Usually, HTML tags have an opening and a closing tag (<> -> opening and </> -> closing tag). And they surround some content.

<p></p> :- stands for paragraph and is used to write the content.

P is called an element and together with the angle brackets it’s called a tag.

br :- line break

hr stands for horizontal rule and only has opening tag.

Now every HTML element can have predefined attributes.

Attribute is a name value pair that is kind of a meta data about the element itself that it's being applied to