

```
1 #importing necessary libraries and loading the dataset:
```

```
1 import numpy as np
2 import pandas as pd
3
4 # Load dataset
5 df = pd.read_csv("/assists-turnovers (1).csv")
6
7 # Display first few rows
8 print(df.head())
9
```

```

↳      Unnamed: 0  GP  Games played  GS  Games started  MPG  Minutes Per Game  \
0                0    19            0          2          21.3
1                1    19            2          3          18.1
2                2    20            3          3          23.6
3                3    18            1          1          14.8
4                4    19            0          0          13.7

      OREB  Offensive Rebounds  DREB  Defensive Rebounds  REB  Total Rebounds  \
0         0             6.0      31.0             31.0      37.0
1         1             4.0      31.0             31.0      35.0
2         2             6.0      30.0             30.0      36.0
3         3             5.0      28.0             28.0      33.0
4         4             8.0      26.0             26.0      34.0

      RPG  Rebounds Per Game  AST  Total Assists  APG  Assists Per Game  \
0         1.9              NaN          NaN          NaN
1         1.8              NaN          NaN          NaN
2         1.8              NaN          NaN          NaN
3         1.8              NaN          NaN          NaN
4         1.8              NaN          NaN          NaN

      TO  Turnovers  TOPG  Turnovers Per Game  A/TO  Assists Per Turnover  \
0       NaN              NaN          NaN          NaN
1       NaN              NaN          NaN          NaN
2       NaN              NaN          NaN          NaN
3       NaN              NaN          NaN          NaN
4       NaN              NaN          NaN          NaN

      Player Position Team
0      George Hill      PG  MIL
1  Danuel House Jr.      SF  PHI
2      Tyus Jones      PG  MEM
3      Moses Moody      SF  GS
4      Derrick Rose      PG  NY

```

```
1 #UNIT I – NumPy Operations
```

```

1 # Clean column names
2 df.columns = df.columns.str.strip()
3
4 # Rename necessary columns
5 df = df.rename(columns={
6     'AST  Total Assists': 'Assists',
7     'TO  Turnovers': 'Turnovers'
8 })
9
10 # Check it's all good
11 print(df[['Player', 'Assists', 'Turnovers']].head())
12

```

```

↳      Player  Assists  Turnovers
0      George Hill      NaN      NaN
1  Danuel House Jr.      NaN      NaN
2      Tyus Jones      NaN      NaN
3      Moses Moody      NaN      NaN
4      Derrick Rose      NaN      NaN

```

```

1 #fixed type arrays
2 import numpy as np
3
4 # Create array with fixed data type
5 fixed_array = np.array([1, 2, 3, 4], dtype=np.int32)
6 print("Fixed type array:", fixed_array)
7

```

Fixed type array: [1 2 3 4]

```
1 #Creating Arrays
2 zeros_array = np.zeros(5)
3 ones_array = np.ones((2, 3))
4 range_array = np.arange(0, 10, 2)
5
6 print("Zeros:", zeros_array)
7 print("Ones:", ones_array)
8 print("Range:", range_array)
9
```

Zeros: [0. 0. 0. 0. 0.]
Ones: [[1. 1. 1.]
[1. 1. 1.]]
Range: [0 2 4 6 8]

```
1 #Array Indexing
2 arr = np.array([10, 20, 30, 40, 50])
3 print("Element at index 2:", arr[2])
4
```

Element at index 2: 30

```
1 #Array Slicing
2 print("Slice [1:4]:", arr[1:4])
3
```

Slice [1:4]: [20 30 40]

```
1 #Reshaping Arrays
2 reshaped = np.arange(12).reshape(3, 4)
3 print("Reshaped (3x4):\n", reshaped)
4
```

Reshaped (3x4):
[[0 1 2 3]
[4 5 6 7]
[8 9 10 11]]

```
1 #Array Concatenation and Splitting
2 a = np.array([1, 2, 3])
3 b = np.array([4, 5, 6])
4 concat = np.concatenate([a, b])
5 split = np.split(np.arange(6), 3)
6
7 print("Concatenated:", concat)
8 print("Split arrays:", split)
9
```

Concatenated: [1 2 3 4 5 6]
Split arrays: [array([0, 1]), array([2, 3]), array([4, 5])]

```
1 #Universal Functions
2 x = np.array([1, 2, 3])
3 y = np.array([4, 5, 6])
4
5 print("Add:", np.add(x, y))
6 print("Multiply:", np.multiply(x, y))
7
```

Add: [5 7 9]
Multiply: [4 10 18]

```
1 #Aggregations
2 print("Sum:", np.sum(x))
3 print("Mean:", np.mean(x))
4 print("Max:", np.max(x))
5
```

Sum: 6
Mean: 2.0
Max: 3

```

1 #Broadcasting Rules
2 arr = np.array([1, 2, 3])
3 broadcasted = arr + 5
4 print("Broadcast add:", broadcasted)
5


```

 Broadcast add: [6 7 8]

```

1 #Comparisons
2 compare = arr > 2
3 print("Greater than 2:", compare)
4

```

 Greater than 2: [False False True]

```

1 #Fancy Indexing
2 values = np.array([4, 1, 3, 2])
3 indices = [3, 1, 0]
4 print("Fancy indexing:", values[indices])
5


```

 Fancy indexing: [2 1 4]

```

1 # Fast Sorting using np.sort and np.argsort
2 print("Sorted:", np.sort(values))
3 print("Indices for sort:", np.argsort(values))
4


```

 Sorted: [1 2 3 4]
Indices for sort: [1 3 2 0]

```

1 #Partial Sorting
2 arr = np.array([7, 2, 5, 1, 9, 3])
3 top3 = np.partition(arr, -3)[-3:]
4 print("Top 3 values (unsorted):", top3)
5

```

 Top 3 values (unsorted): [5 7 9]

```

1 #Structured Arrays
2 data = np.array([('Alice', 5.0), ('Bob', 7.2)],
3                 dtype=[('name', 'U10'), ('score', 'f4')])
4 print("Structured:", data)
5 print("Bob's score:", data[1]['score'])
6

```

 Structured: [('Alice', 5.) ('Bob', 7.2)]
Bob's score: 7.2

```

1 #Compound Types / Record Arrays
2 record = np.rec.array([('Tom', 4.5), ('Jerry', 6.3)],
3                       dtype=[('name', 'U10'), ('grade', 'f4')])
4 print("Record array:", record)
5 print("Tom's grade:", record[0].grade)
6

```

 Record array: [('Tom', 4.5) ('Jerry', 6.3)]
Tom's grade: 4.5

1 #UNIT II: Pandas

```

1 import pandas as pd
2
3 # Create a simple Series
4 players = pd.Series(['George Hill', 'Danuel House Jr.', 'Tyus Jones'])
5 print(players)
6

```

 0 George Hill
1 Danuel House Jr.
2 Tyus Jones
dtype: object

```

1 #DataFrame Object
2 # Use your existing dataset
3 df = pd.read_csv("/assists-turnovers (1).csv")
4 df.columns = df.columns.str.strip()
5 df = df.rename(columns={'AST Total Assists': 'Assists', 'TO Turnovers': 'Turnovers'})
6
7 # Display DataFrame
8 print(df.head())
9

```

```

↳ Unnamed: 0  GP  Games played  GS  Games started  MPG  Minutes Per Game  \
0              0              19              0              21.3
1              1              19              2              18.1
2              2              20              3              23.6
3              3              18              1              14.8
4              4              19              0              13.7

      OREB  Offensive Rebounds  DREB  Defensive Rebounds  REB  Total Rebounds  \
0          0              6.0          31.0              37.0
1          1              4.0          31.0              35.0
2          2              6.0          30.0              36.0
3          3              5.0          28.0              33.0
4          4              8.0          26.0              34.0

      RPG  Rebounds Per Game  Assists  APG  Assists Per Game  Turnovers  \
0          1.9          NaN          NaN          NaN
1          1.8          NaN          NaN          NaN
2          1.8          NaN          NaN          NaN
3          1.8          NaN          NaN          NaN
4          1.8          NaN          NaN          NaN

      TOPG  Turnovers Per Game  A/TO  Assists Per Turnover  Player  \
0          NaN          NaN          NaN          NaN          George Hill
1          NaN          NaN          NaN          NaN          Danuel House Jr.
2          NaN          NaN          NaN          NaN          Tyus Jones
3          NaN          NaN          NaN          NaN          Moses Moody
4          NaN          NaN          NaN          NaN          Derrick Rose

      Position Team
0          PG  MIL
1          SF  PHI
2          PG  MEM
3          SF  GS
4          PG  NY

```

```

1 #Data Indexing & Selecting (Series)
2 # Accessing Series values
3 print("First player:", df['Player'].iloc[0])
4

```

```

↳ First player: George Hill

```

```

1 #Data Indexing & Selecting (DataFrame)
2 # Row selection with .iloc and .loc
3 print("Third row:\n", df.iloc[2])
4 print("Player and Team columns:\n", df[['Player', 'Team']].head())
5

```

```

↳ Third row:
  Unnamed: 0              2
  GP  Games played              20
  GS  Games started              3
  MPG  Minutes Per Game              23.6
  OREB  Offensive Rebounds              6.0
  DREB  Defensive Rebounds              30.0
  REB  Total Rebounds              36.0
  RPG  Rebounds Per Game              1.8
  Assists              NaN
  APG  Assists Per Game              NaN
  Turnovers              NaN
  TOPG  Turnovers Per Game              NaN
  A/TO  Assists Per Turnover              NaN
  Player              Tyus Jones
  Position              PG
  Team              MEM
  Name: 2, dtype: object
  Player and Team columns:
      Player Team
0  George Hill  MIL

```

```

1 Danuel House Jr.  PHI
2 Tyus Jones      MEM
3 Moses Moody     GS
4 Derrick Rose    NY

```

```

1 #Universal Functions with Index Preservation
2 # Adding 10 to assists using a ufunc
3 df['Adjusted_Assists'] = df['Assists'].fillna(0) + 10
4 print(df[['Assists', 'Adjusted_Assists']].head())
5

```

```

→   Assists  Adjusted_Assists
0      NaN             10.0
1      NaN             10.0
2      NaN             10.0
3      NaN             10.0
4      NaN             10.0

```

```

1 #Index Alignment
2 # Aligning two Series by index
3 assists = df['Assists'].fillna(0)
4 turnovers = df['Turnovers'].fillna(1)
5
6 assist_to_turnover = assists / turnovers
7 print("A/TO ratio:\n", assist_to_turnover.head())
8

```

```

→ A/TO ratio:
0      0.0
1      0.0
2      0.0
3      0.0
4      0.0
dtype: float64

```

```

1 #Operations Between Series and DataFrames
2 # Subtract mean of assists from all values
3 df['Assist_Deviation'] = df['Assists'] - df['Assists'].mean()
4 print(df[['Player', 'Assist_Deviation']].head())
5

```

```

→   Player  Assist_Deviation
0  George Hill             NaN
1  Danuel House Jr.         NaN
2   Tyus Jones             NaN
3  Moses Moody             NaN
4  Derrick Rose             NaN

```

```

1 #Handling Missing Data
2 # Check for nulls
3 print(df.isnull().sum())
4
5 # Fill missing assists with 0
6 df['Assists'].fillna(0, inplace=True)
7

```

```

→ Unnamed: 0      0
GP  Games played      0
GS  Games started      0
MPG  Minutes Per Game  250
OREB  Offensive Rebounds  250
DREB  Defensive Rebounds  250
REB  Total Rebounds      250
RPG  Rebounds Per Game   250
Assists      29
APG  Assists Per Game     29
Turnovers     29
TOPG  Turnovers Per Game   29
A/TO  Assists Per Turnover  29
Player      0
Position     0
Team         0
Adjusted_Assists  0
Assist_Deviation  29
dtype: int64

```

<ipython-input-37-cb5479a41725>:6: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained assignment. The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting values is a copy.

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col].me

```
df['Assists'].fillna(0, inplace=True)
```

```
1 #Operating on Null Values
2 # Drop rows with any nulls
3 df_cleaned = df.dropna()
4 print("Shape after dropping nulls:", df_cleaned.shape)
5
6 # Replace nulls in 'Turnovers' with column mean
7 df['Turnovers'].fillna(df['Turnovers'].mean(), inplace=True)
8
```

Shape after dropping nulls: (0, 18)
 <ipython-input-38-a625d63297b7>:7: FutureWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained assignment
 The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting valu

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col].me

```
df['Turnovers'].fillna(df['Turnovers'].mean(), inplace=True)
```

```
1 #Hierarchical Indexing
2 # Create a multi-index from Team and Position
3 df.set_index(['Team', 'Position'], inplace=True)
4 print(df.head())
5
6 # Reset back to default index if needed
7 df.reset_index(inplace=True)
8
```

```

Team Position      Unnamed: 0  GP  Games played  GS  Games started  \
MIL  PG              0          19            0
PHI  SF              1          19            2
MEM  PG              2          20            3
GS   SF              3          18            1
NY   PG              4          19            0

Team Position      MPG  Minutes Per Game  OREB  Offensive Rebounds  \
MIL  PG              21.3
PHI  SF              18.1
MEM  PG              23.6
GS   SF              14.8
NY   PG              13.7

Team Position      DREB  Defensive Rebounds  REB  Total Rebounds  \
MIL  PG              31.0
PHI  SF              31.0
MEM  PG              30.0
GS   SF              28.0
NY   PG              26.0

Team Position      RPG  Rebounds Per Game  Assists  APG  Assists Per Game  \
MIL  PG              1.9      0.0
PHI  SF              1.8      0.0
MEM  PG              1.8      0.0
GS   SF              1.8      0.0
NY   PG              1.8      0.0

Team Position      Turnovers  TOPG  Turnovers Per Game  \
MIL  PG      29.092
PHI  SF      29.092
MEM  PG      29.092
GS   SF      29.092
NY   PG      29.092

Team Position      A/T0  Assists Per Turnover  Player  Adjusted_Assists  \
MIL  PG              NaN      George Hill      10.0
PHI  SF              NaN      Danuel House Jr.  10.0
MEM  PG              NaN      Tyus Jones      10.0
GS   SF              NaN      Moses Moody      10.0

```

	NY	PG		NaN	Derrick Rose	10.0
			Assist_Deviation			
Team	Position					
MIL	PG			NaN		
PHI	SF			NaN		
MEM	PG			NaN		
GS	SF			NaN		
NY	PG			NaN		

1 #UNIT III: Combining & Aggregating

1 #Concatenation

2 import pandas as pd

3

4 df = pd.read_csv("/assists-turnovers (1).csv")

5 df.columns = df.columns.str.strip()

6 df = df.rename(columns={'AST Total Assists': 'Assists', 'TO Turnovers': 'Turnovers'})

7

8 # Create a copy to simulate multiple data sources

9 df_copy = df.copy()

10

11 # Concatenate vertically (stack one after another)

12 concat_df = pd.concat([df, df_copy], ignore_index=True)

13 print("Shape after concat:", concat_df.shape)

14

→ Shape after concat: (558, 16)

1 #merge

2 # Simulate merge using a DataFrame with player & team

3 teams_df = df[['Player', 'Team']].copy()

4 teams_df['League'] = 'NBA'

5

6 merged_df = pd.merge(df, teams_df, on=['Player', 'Team'])

7 print("Merged DataFrame:\n", merged_df[['Player', 'Team', 'League']].head())

8

→ Merged DataFrame:

	Player	Team	League
0	George Hill	MIL	NBA
1	George Hill	MIL	NBA
2	Danuel House Jr.	PHI	NBA
3	Danuel House Jr.	PHI	NBA
4	Tyus Jones	MEM	NBA

1 #join

2 # Create two DataFrames with the same index

3 df1 = df[['Player', 'Assists']].set_index('Player')

4 df2 = df[['Player', 'Turnovers']].set_index('Player')

5

6 joined_df = df1.join(df2)

7 print("Joined DataFrame:\n", joined_df.head())

8

→ Joined DataFrame:

	Player	Assists	Turnovers
	George Hill	NaN	NaN
	George Hill	NaN	14.0
	Danuel House Jr.	NaN	NaN
	Danuel House Jr.	NaN	11.0
	Tyus Jones	NaN	NaN

1 # Inner Join

2 merged_inner = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='Player', how='inner')

3

1 #Left Join

2 merged_left = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='Player', how='left')

3

1 #Right Join

2 merged_right = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='Player', how='right')

3

```

1 #Outer Join (Full Join)
2 merged_outer = pd.merge(df1, df2, on='Player', how='outer')
3

```

```

1 #Aggregation with GroupBy
2 # Total assists by team
3 assists_by_team = df.groupby('Team')['Assists'].sum()
4 print("Total assists by team:\n", assists_by_team)
5
6 # Mean turnovers by team
7 mean_turnovers = df.groupby('Team')['Turnovers'].mean()
8 print("Mean turnovers by team:\n", mean_turnovers)
9

```

```

DAL      391.0
DEN      477.0
DET      336.0
GS        562.0
HOU      404.0
IND      520.0
LAC      466.0
LAL      339.0
MEM      396.0
MIA      353.0
MIL      441.0
MIN      532.0
NO       512.0
NY       437.0
OKC      478.0
ORL      269.0
PHI      302.0
PHO      400.0
POR      372.0
SA       475.0
SAC      515.0
TOR      305.0
UTA      593.0
WAS      423.0

```

Name: Assists, dtype: float64

Mean turnovers by team:

```

Team
ATL      26.300000
BKN      29.250000
BOS      26.666667
CHA      27.500000
CHI      29.444444
CLE      32.375000
DAL      26.625000
DEN      25.888889
DET      31.833333
GS       35.625000
HOU      35.333333
IND      30.222222
LAC      34.000000
LAL      26.500000
MEM      26.750000
MIA      29.142857
MIL      29.625000
MIN      35.111111
NO       26.300000
NY       29.375000
OKC      23.909091
ORL      26.500000
PHI      24.142857
PHO      25.625000
POR      31.571429
SA       29.111111
SAC      26.800000
TOR      26.666667
UTA      35.222222
WAS      30.857143

```

Name: Turnovers, dtype: float64

```

1 #Multiple Aggregations
2 # Aggregating assists and turnovers
3 agg_stats = df.groupby('Team')[['Assists', 'Turnovers']].agg(['sum', 'mean'])
4 print("Aggregated stats:\n", agg_stats)
5

```


↗ Aggregated stats:

	Assists		Turnovers	
	sum	mean	sum	mean
Team				
ATL	484.0	48.400000	263.0	26.300000
BKN	451.0	56.375000	234.0	29.250000
BOS	544.0	60.444444	240.0	26.666667
CHA	373.0	46.625000	220.0	27.500000
CHI	460.0	51.111111	265.0	29.444444
CLE	457.0	57.125000	259.0	32.375000
DAL	391.0	48.875000	213.0	26.625000
DEN	477.0	53.000000	233.0	25.888889
DET	336.0	56.000000	191.0	31.833333
GS	562.0	70.250000	285.0	35.625000
HOU	404.0	44.888889	318.0	35.333333
IND	520.0	57.777778	272.0	30.222222
LAC	466.0	51.777778	306.0	34.000000
LAL	339.0	42.375000	212.0	26.500000
MEM	396.0	49.500000	214.0	26.750000
MIA	353.0	50.428571	204.0	29.142857
MIL	441.0	55.125000	237.0	29.625000
MIN	532.0	59.111111	316.0	35.111111
NO	512.0	51.200000	263.0	26.300000
NY	437.0	54.625000	235.0	29.375000
OKC	478.0	43.454545	263.0	23.909091
ORL	269.0	33.625000	212.0	26.500000
PHI	302.0	43.142857	169.0	24.142857
PHO	400.0	50.000000	205.0	25.625000
POR	372.0	53.142857	221.0	31.571429
SA	475.0	52.777778	262.0	29.111111
SAC	515.0	51.500000	268.0	26.800000
TOR	305.0	50.833333	160.0	26.666667
UTA	593.0	65.888889	317.0	35.222222
WAS	423.0	60.428571	216.0	30.857143

```
1 #Pivot Table
2 # Pivot: Mean assists per team
3 pivot = df.pivot_table(values='Assists', index='Team', aggfunc='mean')
4 print("Pivot Table (Assists):\n", pivot.head())
5
```

↗ Pivot Table (Assists):

Assists	
Team	
ATL	48.400000
BKN	56.375000
BOS	60.444444
CHA	46.625000
CHI	51.111111

```
1 #Pivot Table with Multiple Aggregations
2 pivot_multi = df.pivot_table(values=['Assists', 'Turnovers'], index='Team', aggfunc=['mean', 'sum'])
3 print("Pivot Table (Multi):\n", pivot_multi.head())
4
```

↗ Pivot Table (Multi):

	mean		sum	
	Assists	Turnovers	Assists	Turnovers
Team				
ATL	48.400000	26.300000	484.0	263.0
BKN	56.375000	29.250000	451.0	234.0
BOS	60.444444	26.666667	544.0	240.0
CHA	46.625000	27.500000	373.0	220.0
CHI	51.111111	29.444444	460.0	265.0

```
1 Start coding or generate with AI.
```

