

```
1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<conio.h>
3  #include<process.h>
4  #include<stdlib.h>
5  #include<string.h>
6  struct node
7  {
8      int info;
9      struct node*llink;
10     struct node*rlink;
11 };
12 typedef struct node*NODE;
13 NODE getnode()
14 {
15     NODE x;
16     x=(NODE)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
17     if(x==NULL)
18     {
19         printf("memory not available");
20         exit(0);
21     }
22     return x;
23 }
24 void freenode(NODE x)
25 {
26     free(x);
27 }
28 NODE insert(int item,NODE root)
29 {
30     NODE temp,cur,prev;
31     char direction[10];
32     int i;
33     temp=getnode();
34     temp->info=item;
35     temp->llink=NULL;
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32 int i;
33 temp=getnode();
34 temp->info=item;
35 temp->llink=NULL;
36 temp->rlink=NULL;
37 if(root==NULL)
38     return temp;
39 printf("give direction to insert\n");
40 scanf("%s",direction);
41 prev=NULL;
42 cur=root;
43 for(i=0;i<strlen(direction)&&cur!=NULL;i++)
44 {
45     prev=cur;
46     if(direction[i]=='l')
47         cur=cur->llink;
48     else if(direction[i]=='r')
49         cur=cur->rlink;
50 }
51 if(cur!=NULL||i!=strlen(direction))
52 {
53     printf("insertion not possible\n");
54     freenode(temp);
55     return(root);
56 }
57 if(cur==NULL)
58 {
59     if(direction[i-1]=='l')
60         prev->llink=temp;
61     else
62         prev->rlink=temp;
63 }
64 return(root);
65 }
66 void preorder(NODE root)

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62 prev->rlink=temp;
63 }
64 return(root);
65 }
66 void preorder(NODE root)
67 {
68     if(root!=NULL)
69     {
70         printf("the item is %d\n",root->info);
71         preorder(root->llink);
72         preorder(root->rlink);
73     }
74 }
75 void inorder(NODE root)
76 {
77     if(root!=NULL)
78     {
79         inorder(root->llink);
80         printf("the item is%d\n",root->info);
81         inorder(root->rlink);
82     }
83 }
84 void postorder(NODE root)
85 {
86     if (root!=NULL)
87     {
88         postorder(root->llink);
89         postorder(root->rlink);
90         printf("the item is%d\n",root->info);
91     }
92 }
93 void display(NODE root,int i)
94 {
95     int j;
96     if(root!=NULL)

```



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87 {
88     postorder(root->llink);
89     postorder(root->rlink);
90     printf("the item is%d\n",root->info);
91 }
92 }
93 void display(NODE root,int i)
94 {
95     int j;
96     if(root!=NULL)
97     {
98         display(root->rlink,i+1);
99         for (j=1;j<=i;j++)
100             printf(" ");
101         printf("%d\n",root->info);
102         display(root->llink,i+1);
103     }
104 }
105
106 int main()
107 {
108     NODE root=NULL;
109     int choice,item;
110     for(;;)
111     {
112         printf("1.insert\n2.preorder\n3.inorder\n4.postorder\n5.display\n");
113         printf("enter the choice\n");
114         scanf("%d",&choice);
115         switch(choice)
116         {
117             case 1: printf("enter the item\n");
118                     scanf("%d",&item);
119                     root=insert(item,root);
120                     break;
121             case 2: if(root==NULL)

```

```

105  int main()
106  {
107      NODE root=NULL;
108      int choice,item;
109      for(;;)
110      {
111          printf("1.insert\n2.preorder\n3.inorder\n4.postorder\n5.display\n");
112          printf("enter the choice\n");
113          scanf("%d",&choice);
114          switch(choice)
115          {
116              case 1: printf("enter the item\n");
117                      scanf("%d",&item);
118                      root=insert(item,root);
119                      break;
120              case 2: if(root==NULL)
121                      {
122                          printf("tree is empty");
123                      }
124                      else
125                      {
126                          printf("given tree is");
127                          display(root,1);
128                          printf("the preorder traversal is \n");
129                          preorder(root);
130                      }
131                      break;
132              case 3: if(root==NULL)
133                      {
134                          printf("tree is empty");
135                      }
136                      else
137                      {
138                          printf("given tree is");
139

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130     preorder(root);
131     }
132     break;
133 case 3: if (root == NULL)
134     {
135         printf("tree is empty");
136     }
137     else
138     {
139         printf("given tree is");
140         display(root, 1);
141         printf("the inorder traversal is \n");
142         inorder(root);
143     }
144     break;
145 case 4: if (root == NULL)
146     {
147         printf("tree is empty");
148     }
149     else
150     {
151         printf("given tree is");
152         display(root, 1);
153         printf("the postorder traversal is \n");
154         postorder(root);
155     }
156     break;
157 case 5: display(root, 1);
158     break;
159 default: exit(0);
160 }
161 }
162 }
163
```



```
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
11
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
21
give direction to insert
1
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
33
give direction to insert
lr
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
45
give direction to insert
```

```
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
45
give direction to insert
r
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
65
give direction to insert
lrr
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
32
give direction to insert
r
insertion not possible
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
```



```
1
enter the item
32
give direction to insert
r
insertion not possible
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
r1
give direction to insert
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
34
give direction to insert
r1
insertion not possible
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
67
give direction to insert
r11
1.insert
2.preorder
```

```
enter the choice
1
enter the item
67
give direction to insert
rll
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
5
    45
      32
        67
11
      65
    33
  21
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
1
enter the item
67
give direction to insert
ll
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
5
    45
      32
        67
```

```
11
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
5
    45
      32
        67
11      65
      33
    21
      67
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
2
given tree is    45
    32
      67
11      65
      33
    21
      67
the preorder traversal is
the item is 11
the item is 21
the item is 67
the item is 33
the item is 65
the item is 45
the item is 32
the item is 67
1.insert
```

```
        65
      33
    21
  67
the preorder traversal is
the item is 11
the item is 21
the item is 67
the item is 33
the item is 65
the item is 45
the item is 32
the item is 67
```

```
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
3
```

```
given tree is      45
      32
    67
  11
    65
  33
  21
  67
```

```
the inorder traversal is
the item is67
the item is21
the item is33
the item is65
the item is11
the item is67
the item is32
the item is45
```

```
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
```



```
11
    65
    33
    21
    67
```

the inorder traversal is

the item is67

the item is21

the item is33

the item is65

the item is11

the item is67

the item is32

the item is45

1.insert

2.preorder

3.inorder

4.postorder

5.display

enter the choice

4  
given tree is 45

```
    32
```

```
    67
```

```
11
```

```
    65
```

```
    33
```

```
    21
```

```
    67
```

the postorder traversal is

the item is67

the item is65

the item is33

the item is21

the item is67

the item is32

the item is45

the item is11

1.insert

2.preorder

3.inorder

```
    33
  21
    67
the postorder traversal is
the item is67
the item is65
the item is33
the item is21
the item is67
the item is32
the item is45
the item is11
```

```
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
5
```

```
    45
  32
    67
11
    65
  33
  21
    67
```

```
1.insert
2.preorder
3.inorder
4.postorder
5.display
enter the choice
7
```

```
-----
(program exited with code: 0)
```

```
Press any key to continue . . .
```