

**Department of Mathematics**  
**MTL 106 (Probability and Stochastic Processes)**  
**Quiz 1**

**Time: 20 minutes**  
**Max. Marks: 10**

**Date: 11/09/21**

**Note: The exam is closed-book, and all the questions are compulsory.**

1. Let the PMF of a random variable  $X$  is given by

$$P\{X = k\} = e^{-16} \frac{16^k}{k!}, \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, \infty.$$

Show that (a)  $P\{X \leq 8\} \leq \frac{1}{4}$ ; (b)  $P\{X \geq 32\} \leq \frac{1}{16}$ .

(3 + 3 marks)

2. Consider a probability space  $(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P)$ , where  $\Omega = \{(u, v) \in \mathbb{R}^2 | 0 \leq u \leq 1, 0 \leq v \leq 1\}$ , and  $\mathcal{F}$  is a Borel  $\sigma$ -field on  $\Omega$ , and  $P(A) = \frac{\text{area of } A}{\text{area of } \Omega}$  for every  $A \in \mathcal{F}$ . Define a random variable  $X : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  such that  $X(u, v) = \frac{u+v}{3}$  for all  $(u, v) \in \Omega$ . Find the probability density function of  $X$ .

(4 marks)