

Q2) a) When energy is transferred in solids via Transverse waves, like light, we call the waves 'optical' waves. Like ~~an~~ light can be thought as a wave or stream of photons, vibration in solids can be thought of as particles called phonons. They only have values of energy $\hbar \omega$ apart from one another, where frequency is ω .

Acoustic waves are waves that travel longitudinally like sound waves while optical waves are those which travel transversally like light.

b) $H = 10^5 \text{ A/m}$

$\chi = 0.0003$

$$B = \mu_0 (1 + \chi) H$$

$$= 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \times 1.0003 \times 10^5$$

$$= 12.57 \times 10^{-2}$$

$$= 1.257 \times 10^{-1}$$