

DBMS Mini Project

Title of the Project: Gadget Store Management System

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Abstract

Today's world is moving fast with technology in gadgets. Everyday there is new upgrade in gadgets and people are keen on grabbing these and exploring the features. It is always easier to provide a platform where in the management can keep a track and upgrade the existing gadgets in the database, and also to maintain a record of the purchases made by a particular customer for different purposes.

In the mini-project that I have chosen, I tried to implement the above mentioned. The tools required for the building the project:

- 1) PostgreSQL : Database
- 2) pgadmin 4 : User interface
- 3) Flask : Developing the frontend and connecting to the database.

Four entities have been considered for the project namely, 'users', 'customer', 'product' and 'bill'.

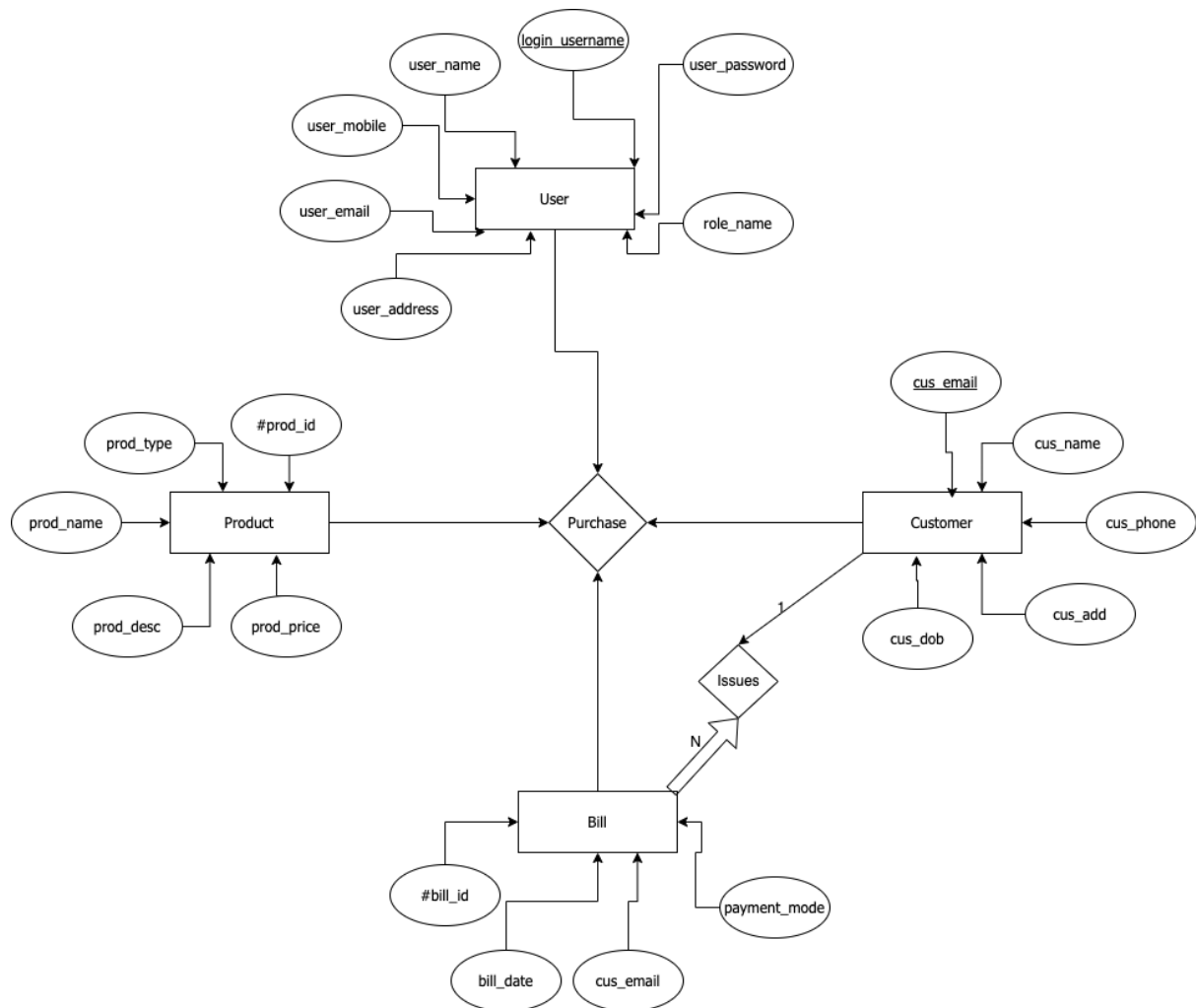
- 1) The 'users' entity stores all the information about the employees working for the gadget store. There is no way to create a new record for an employee through the frontend nevertheless, it can be done through the UI (pgadmin) or terminal. A particular user of the gadget store must login with his/her login username (login_username) and login password (login_password) before selling any product to the customer, creating or updating or deleting information related to a particular customer and for other reasons. The login username corresponding to each employee is used as primary key for the relation.
- 2) The 'customer' entity stores all the information about the customers who have purchased product(s) from the store. A customer record can be created, retrieved, updated and deleted either using the terminal (or User interface) or the frontend. The customer email (cus_email) is used to uniquely identify each customer and is thus used as the primary key for this relation.
- 3) The 'product' entity stores all the information about the products available in the store. The product Id (prod_id) is used as the primary key for this relation.
- 4) The 'bill' entity stores the information regarding about the purchase made by a particular customer. The relation possesses information regarding when the

purchase was made and in which mode of payment the purchase was completed. This relation is automatically updated each time a purchase is made by a user. This feature of the project is handled by flask. Bill Id (bill_id) is used as a primary key for this relation.

The 'purchase' relation in the database reflects information regarding a user who sold a particular product to a customer with the bill id.

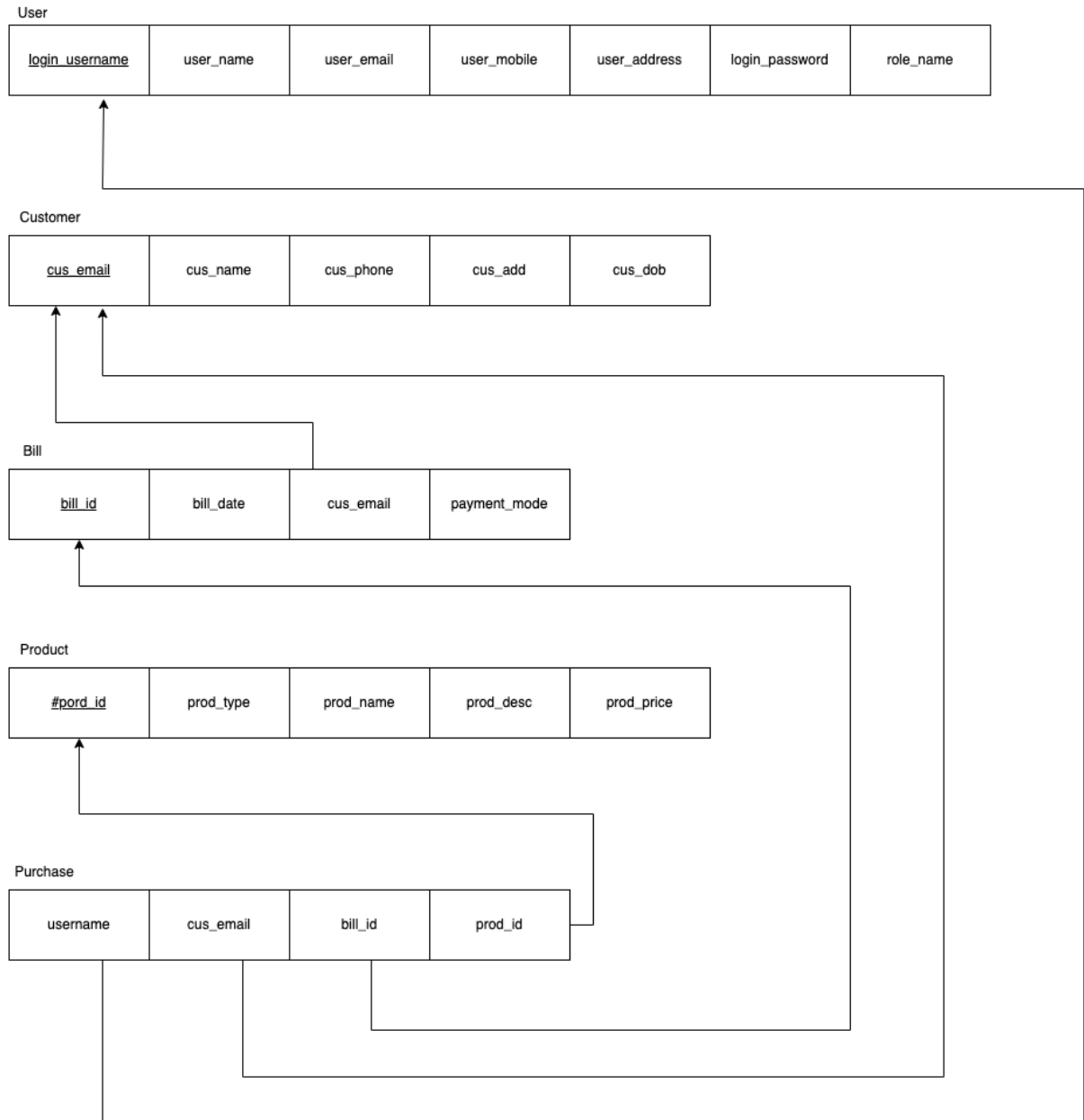
More information on project such as the ER diagram, Schema diagram, DDL statements used for creating the relations in the database, different ways of populating the different relations of the database, trigger, view and code required for developing the frontend and connecting it to the database is mentioned further in the document.

ER Diagram



Relational Schema

Schema Diagram



DDL Statements - Building the database

users

```
CREATE TABLE users(  
    login_username VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    user_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
    user_email VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    user_mobile VARCHAR(13) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    user_address VARCHAR(100),  
    login_password VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
    role_name VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY(login_username)  
);
```

customer

```
CREATE TABLE customer(  
    cus_email VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
    cus_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
    cus_phone VARCHAR(13) NOT NULL,  
    cus_add VARCHAR(100),  
    cus_dob date,  
    PRIMARY KEY(cus_email)  
);
```

bill

```
CREATE TABLE bill(  
    bill_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
    bill_date date NOT NULL,  
    cus_email VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL,  
    payment_mode VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL  
);
```

product

```
CREATE TABLE product(  
    prod_id SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
    prod_type VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
    prod_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
    prod_storage VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL,  
    prod_price VARCHAR(10) NOT NULL  
);
```

purchase

```
CREATE TABLE purchase(  
    username VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
    cus_email VARCHAR(25) NOT NULL,  
    bill_id VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,  
    prod_id INT NOT NULL,  
    FOREIGN KEY(username) REFERENCES users(login_username),  
    FOREIGN KEY(cus_email) REFERENCES customer(cus_email),  
    FOREIGN KEY(bill_id) REFERENCES bill(bill_id),  
    FOREIGN KEY(prod_id) REFERENCES product(prod_id)  
);
```

Populating the Database

1. Populating 'users' table through pgadmin.


Query		Query History	
1	INSERT INTO	users	
2	VALUES		
3	('hari22', 'hari ganesan', 'harigana22@gmail.com', '+916362486865', 'Bangalore', '123', 'employee'),		
4	('droov', 'dhruv suvarna', 'droovsgmail.com', '+919740667682', 'Bangalore', '456', 'employee'),		
5	('harshj', 'harsh jolad', 'harshjload@gmail.com', '+916361198577', 'Bangalore', '789', 'employee')		

	login_username [PK] character varying (20)	user_name character varying (50)	user_email character varying (25)	user_mobile character varying (13)	user_address character varying (100)	login_password character varying (20)	role_name character varying (20)
1	hari22	hari ganesan	harigana22@gmail.co...	+916362486865	Bangalore	123	employee
2	droov	dhruv suvarna	droovsgmail.com	+919740667682	Bangalore	456	employee
3	harshj	harsh jolad	harshjload@gmail.com	+916361198577	Bangalore	789	employee

2. Populating 'customers' table through frontend.

Profile

Profile



Profile

	cus_email [PK] character varying (25)	cus_name character varying (50)	cus_phone character varying (13)	cus_add character varying (100)	cus_dob date
1	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	Bangalore	2002-07-17
2	inguvaaryan22@gmail.com	Aryan	+919742852894	Bangalore	2002-09-22
3	keerthiR@gmail.com	Keerthi	+919945459555	Bangalore	2002-08-05

3. Populating 'product' table

Product Info

iPhone

iPhone 14 pro

256GB

\$1099

Submit

Product Info

iPhone

iPhone 14 pro

1TB

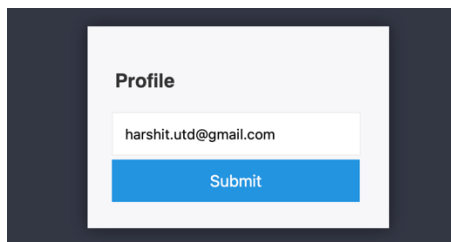
\$1499

Submit

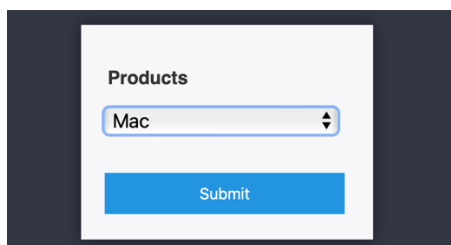
	prod_id [PK] integer	prod_type character varying (20)	prod_name character varying (50)	prod_storage character varying (10)	prod_price character varying (10)
1	7	iPhone	iPhone 14 Pro	256GB	\$1099
2	8	iPhone	iPhone 14 pro	1TB	\$1499
3	10	Mac	MacBook Pro 14	512GB	\$1999
4	11	Mac	MacBook Pro 13	256GB	\$1299
5	12	Mac	MacBook Pro 16	512GB	\$2499
6	13	iPad	iPad Pro	256GB	\$899
7	14	iPad	iPad Pro	1TB	\$1499

4. Relations 'bill' and 'purchase' are populated once the purchase is made by the customer.

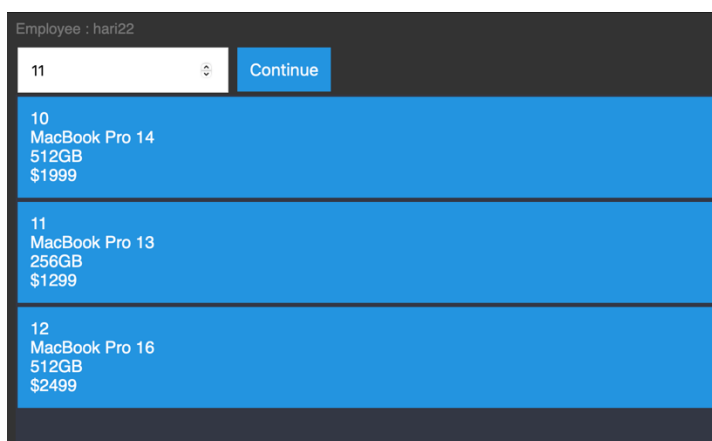
Purchase process:



A form titled "Profile" with a text input field containing the email "harshit.utd@gmail.com" and a blue "Submit" button below it.



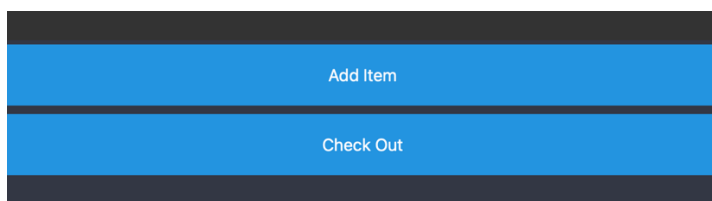
A form titled "Products" with a dropdown menu showing "Mac" and a blue "Submit" button below it.



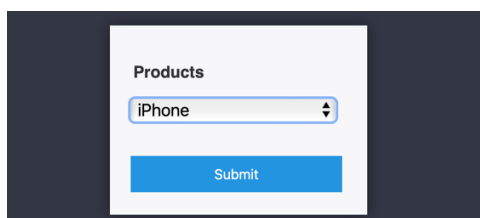
A screen showing a list of products. At the top, it says "Employee : hari22". Below that is a search bar with "11" and a "Continue" button. The list contains three items:

ID	Product Name	Specs	Price
10	MacBook Pro 14	512GB	\$1999
11	MacBook Pro 13	256GB	\$1299
12	MacBook Pro 16	512GB	\$2499

Opting 'Add item'



Two blue buttons stacked vertically: "Add Item" and "Check Out".



A form titled "Products" with a dropdown menu showing "iPhone" and a blue "Submit" button below it.

Employee : hari22

8

7	iPhone 14 Pro 256GB \$1099
8	iPhone 14 pro 1TB \$1499

Opting 'Check Out':

Add Item
Check Out

Employee : hari22

Total Amount: \$2798

Credit Card

Mac MacBook Pro 13 256GB \$1299
iPhone iPhone 14 pro 1TB \$1499

Database after purchase:

'bill' relation

	bill_id [PK] character varying (25)	bill_date date	cus_email character varying (25)	payment_mode character varying (30)
1	1668526281	2022-11-15	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Credit Card

'purchase' relation

	cus_email character varying (25)	bill_id character varying (15)	prod_id integer	username character varying (20)
1	harshit.utd@gmail.com	1668526281	11	hari22
2	harshit.utd@gmail.com	1668526281	8	hari22

Triggers

Function creation:

```
1 CREATE FUNCTION clear_billPurchase()
2 RETURNS TRIGGER
3 LANGUAGE plpgsql
4 AS
5 $$
6 BEGIN
7     DELETE FROM purchase
8     WHERE cus_email = OLD.cus_email;
9
10    DELETE FROM bill
11    WHERE cus_email = OLD.cus_email;
12
13    RETURN OLD;
14 END;
15 $$;
```

Trigger creation:

```
1 CREATE TRIGGER handle_billPurchase
2 BEFORE DELETE ON customer
3 FOR EACH ROW
4 EXECUTE FUNCTION clear_billPurchase();
```

Before delete query:

‘customer’ relation

	cus_email [PK] character varying (25)	cus_name character varying (50)	cus_phone character varying (13)	cus_add character varying (100)	cus_dob date
1	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	Bangalore	2002-07-17
2	inguvaaryan22@gmail.com	Aryan	+919742852894	Bangalore	2002-09-22
3	keerthiR@gmail.com	Keerthi	+919945459555	Bangalore	2002-08-05

‘bill’ relation

	bill_id [PK] character varying (25)	bill_date date	cus_email character varying (25)	payment_mode character varying (30)
1	1668526281	2022-11-15	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Credit Card

‘purchase’ relation

	cus_email character varying (25)	bill_id character varying (15)	prod_id integer	username character varying (20)
1	harshit.utd@gmail.com	1668526281	11	hari22
2	harshit.utd@gmail.com	1668526281	8	hari22






Delete query:

Query Query History





```
1 DELETE FROM customer
2 WHERE cus_email = 'harshit.uta@gmail.com'
```

After delete query:


‘customer’ relation

	cus_email [PK] character varying (25) 	cus_name character varying (50) 	cus_phone character varying (13) 	cus_add character varying (100) 	cus_dob date 
1	inguvaaryan22@gmail.com	Aryan	+919742852894	Bangalore	2002-09-22
2	keerthiR@gmail.com	Keerthi	+919945459555	Bangalore	2002-08-05

‘bill’ relation

	bill_id [PK] character varying (25) 	bill_date date 	cus_email character varying (25) 	payment_mode character varying (30) 

‘purchase’ relation

	cus_email character varying (25) 	bill_id character varying (15) 	prod_id integer 	username character varying (20) 

Developing a Frontend

Tools used: Python libraries

- Flask
- Psycopg2

```
import psycopg2 as pg2
from flask import Flask, render_template, request, redirect
import datetime

app = Flask(__name__)

DATABASE = 'Project'
USER = 'postgres'
PASSWORD = 'Xbox1xfifa19@postgres'

DATA = {}

def get_cursor():
    conn = pg2.connect(database=DATABASE, user=USER, password=PASSWORD)
    cur = conn.cursor()
    return conn, cur

def close_connection(conn):
    conn.close()

@app.route('/', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def index():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        return render_template('index.html')
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        login_username = request.form.get('username')
        login_password = request.form.get('password')

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("SELECT login_username FROM users")

            usernames = cur.fetchall()
            flag0 = 0
            for username in usernames:
                if login_username == username[0]:
                    flag0 = 1
                    break

            if flag0 == 0:
                #TODO
                close_connection(conn)
                return render_template('index.html')
            else:
```

```

        cur.execute("SELECT login_password FROM users WHERE login_username =
'{}'.format(login_username))
        password = cur.fetchall()[0][0]
        close_connection(conn)

        if password != login_password:
            #TODO
            return render_template('index.html')
        else:
            DATA['user'] = login_username
            return render_template('options.html', username=login_username)
    except:
        close_connection(conn)
        return redirect('/')

@app.route('/options', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def options():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        return render_template('options.html', username=DATA['user'])
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        return redirect('/options')

@app.route('/validate_customer', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def validate_customers():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        return render_template('validate_customer.html', username=DATA['user'])
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        cus_email = request.form.get('cus_email')

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("SELECT * FROM customer WHERE cus_email = '{}'.format(cus_email))
            customer = cur.fetchall()[0]

            if not customer:
                close_connection(conn)
                return redirect('/validate')
            else:
                DATA['customer'] = customer
                close_connection(conn)
                return redirect('/bill')
        except:
            close_connection(conn)
            return redirect('/validate_customer')

@app.route('/create_customer', methods = ['GET', 'POST'])
def create_customer():
    if request.method == 'GET':

```

```

        return render_template('create_customer.html', username=DATA['user'])
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        cus_name = request.form.get('cus_name')
        cus_email = request.form.get('cus_email')
        cus_phone = request.form.get('cus_phone')
        cus_add = request.form.get('cus_add')
        cus_dob = request.form.get('cus_dob')

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            postgres_insert_query = """ INSERT INTO customer(cus_email, cus_name, cus_phone,
cus_add, cus_dob) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)"""
            values = (cus_email, cus_name, cus_phone, cus_add, cus_dob)
            cur.execute(postgres_insert_query, values)
            conn.commit()

            cur.execute("SELECT * FROM customer WHERE cus_email = '{}'.format(cus_email))
            customer = cur.fetchall()[0]

            DATA['customer'] = customer

            close_connection(conn)
            return redirect('/bill')
        except:
            close_connection(conn)
            return redirect('/create_customer')

@app.route('/update_customer', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def update_customer():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        return render_template('update_customer.html', username=DATA['user'])
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        cus_email = request.form.get('cus_email')
        return redirect("/update_customer_details?email={}".format(cus_email))

@app.route('/update_customer_details', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def update_customer_details():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()

            cur.execute("SELECT * FROM customer WHERE cus_email =
'{}'.format(request.args.get('email'))")
            customer_details = cur.fetchall()[0]

            cus_email = customer_details[0]
            cus_name = customer_details[1]
            cus_phone = customer_details[2]
            cus_add = customer_details[3]

```

```

        cus_dob = customer_details[4]

        close_connection(conn)
        return render_template('update_customer_details.html',
                               cus_email=cus_email,
                               cus_name=cus_name,
                               cus_phone=cus_phone,
                               cus_add=cus_add,
                               cus_dob=cus_dob,
                               username=DATA['user'])
    except:
        close_connection(conn)
        return render_template('update_customer.html')
elif request.method == 'POST':
    cus_name = request.form.get('cus_name')
    cus_email = request.form.get('cus_email')
    cus_phone = request.form.get('cus_phone')
    cus_add = request.form.get('cus_add')
    cus_dob = request.form.get('cus_dob')

    try:
        conn, cur = get_cursor()
        postgres_update_query = """ UPDATE customer
                                    SET cus_name = %s,
                                    cus_phone = %s,
                                    cus_add = %s,
                                    cus_dob = %s
                                    WHERE cus_email = %s"""
        cur.execute(postgres_update_query, (cus_name, cus_phone, cus_add, cus_dob, cus_email))
        conn.commit()

        cur.execute("SELECT * FROM customer WHERE cus_email = '{}'.format(cus_email)")
        customer = cur.fetchall()[0]

        DATA['customer'] = customer

        close_connection(conn)
        return redirect('/bill')
    except:
        close_connection(conn)
        return render_template('update_customer.html')

@app.route('/delete_customer', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def delete_customer():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        return render_template('delete_customer.html', username=DATA['user'])
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        cus_email = request.form.get('cus_email')

        try:

```



```

        conn, cur = get_cursor()
        cur.execute("DELETE FROM customer WHERE cus_email = '{}'.format(cus_email))
        conn.commit()

        close_connection(conn)
        return render_template('options.html', username=DATA['user'])
    except:
        close_connection(conn)
        return redirect('/delete_customer')

@app.route('/add_product', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def add_product():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        return render_template('add_product.html', username=DATA['user'])
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        prod_type = request.form.get('prod_type')
        prod_name = request.form.get('prod_name')
        prod_storage = request.form.get('prod_storage')
        prod_price = request.form.get('prod_price')

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("SELECT * FROM product WHERE prod_type = '{}' AND prod_name = '{}' AND
prod_storage = '{}' AND prod_price = '{}'".format(prod_type, prod_name, prod_storage, prod_price))
            product = cur.fetchall()

            if product:
                close_connection(conn)
                return render_template('options.html', username=DATA['user'])

            postgres_insert_query = """ INSERT INTO product(prod_type, prod_name, prod_storage,
prod_price) VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s)"""
            values = (prod_type, prod_name, prod_storage, prod_price)
            cur.execute(postgres_insert_query, values)
            conn.commit()

            close_connection(conn)
            return render_template('options.html', username=DATA['user'])
        except:
            close_connection(conn)
            return redirect('/add_product')

@app.route('/delete_product', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def delete_product():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("SELECT DISTINCT(prod_type) FROM product")
            pt_data = cur.fetchall()

```

```

        product_types = []

        for product_type in pt_data:
            product_types.append(product_type[0])

        close_connection(conn)
        return render_template('delete_product.html', product_types=product_types,
username=DATA['user'])
    except:
        close_connection(conn)
        return redirect('/delete_product')
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        prod_type = request.form.get('prod_type')
        print(prod_type)
        return redirect('/delete_product_type?product_type={}'.format(prod_type))

@app.route('/delete_product_type', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def delete_product_type():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        prod_type = request.args.get('product_type')

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("SELECT * FROM product WHERE prod_type = {}".format(prod_type))
            products = cur.fetchall()

            close_connection(conn)
            return render_template('delete_product_type.html', products=products,
username=DATA['user'])
        except:
            close_connection(conn)
            return redirect('/delete_product')
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        prod_id = request.form.get('prod_id')

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("DELETE FROM product WHERE prod_id = {}".format(prod_id))
            conn.commit()

            close_connection(conn)
            return render_template('options.html', username=DATA['user'])
        except:
            close_connection(conn)
            return redirect('/delete_product')

@app.route('/products', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def products():
    if request.method == 'GET':

```

```

try:
    conn, cur = get_cursor()
    cur.execute("SELECT DISTINCT(prod_type) FROM product")
    pt_data = cur.fetchall()

    product_types = []
    for product_type in pt_data:
        product_types.append(product_type[0])

    close_connection(conn)
    return render_template('products.html', product_types=product_types,
username=DATA['user'])
except:
    close_connection(conn)
    return redirect('/products')
elif request.method == 'POST':
    prod_type = request.form.get('prod_type')
    return redirect('/product_type_list?product_type={}'.format(prod_type))

@app.route('/product_type_list', methods=['GET'])
def product_type_list():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        prod_type = request.args.get('product_type')

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("SELECT prod_name, prod_storage, prod_price FROM product WHERE
prod_type='{}'.format(prod_type))
            products = cur.fetchall()

            close_connection(conn)
            return render_template('product_type_list.html', products=products)
        except:
            close_connection(conn)
            return redirect('/products')

@app.route('/bill', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def billing():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("SELECT DISTINCT(prod_type) FROM product")
            pt_data = cur.fetchall()

            product_types = []
            for product_type in pt_data:
                product_types.append(product_type[0])

            close_connection(conn)

```

```

        return render_template('bill_product_type.html', product_types=product_types,
username=DATA['user'])
    except:
        close_connection(conn)
        return redirect('/bill')
elif request.method == 'POST':
    prod_type = request.form.get('prod_type')
    return redirect('/bill_product_list?prod_type={}'.format(prod_type))

@app.route('/bill_product_list', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def bill_product_list():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        prod_type = request.args.get('prod_type')

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            cur.execute("SELECT prod_id, prod_name, prod_storage, prod_price FROM product WHERE
prod_type='{}'.format(prod_type))
            products = cur.fetchall()

            close_connection(conn)
            return render_template('bill_product.html', products=products, username=DATA['user'])
        except:
            close_connection(conn)
            return redirect('/bill')
    elif request.method == 'POST':
        prod_id = request.form.get('prod_id')

        if 'prods_cart' not in DATA:
            DATA['prods_cart'] = [prod_id]
        else:
            DATA['prods_cart'].append(prod_id)

        return render_template('pen_bill.html', username=DATA['user'])

@app.route('/bill_final', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def bill_final():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        product_list = DATA['prods_cart']

        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            postgres_select_query = 'SELECT prod_type, prod_name, prod_storage, prod_price FROM
product WHERE prod_id IN %(product_list)s'
            cur.execute(postgres_select_query, { 'product_list': tuple(product_list) })
            products = cur.fetchall()

            total_amount = 0
            for product in products:

```

```

        amount = product[-1]
        amount = int(amount[1::])
        total_amount += amount

    total_amount = '$' + str(total_amount)

    close_connection(conn)
    return render_template('show_cart.html', products=products, total_amount=total_amount,
username=DATA['user'])
except:
    close_connection(conn)
    return redirect('/bill')
elif request.method == 'POST':
    bill_payment = request.form.get('payment_mode')
    ct = datetime.datetime.now()
    bill_id = str(int(ct.timestamp()))
    cus_email = DATA['customer'][0]
    prod_ids = DATA['prods_cart']
    username = DATA['user']

    try:
        conn, cur = get_cursor()
        cur.execute("INSERT INTO bill(bill_id, bill_date, cus_email, payment_mode) VALUES
('{}', CURRENT_DATE, '{}', '{}')".format(bill_id, cus_email, bill_payment))
        conn.commit()

        for prod_id in prod_ids:
            cur.execute("INSERT INTO purchase(cus_email, bill_id, prod_id, username)
VALUES('{}', '{}', {}, '{}')".format(cus_email, bill_id, prod_id, username))
            conn.commit()

        close_connection(conn)
        return render_template('options.html', username=username)
    except:
        close_connection(conn)
        return render_template('options.html', username=username)

@app.route('/query', methods=['POST'])
def query():
    if request.method == 'POST':
        query = request.form.get('query')
        DATA['query'] = query
        return redirect('/query_result')

@app.route('/query_result', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def query_result():
    if request.method == 'GET':
        try:
            conn, cur = get_cursor()
            query = DATA['query']

```

```

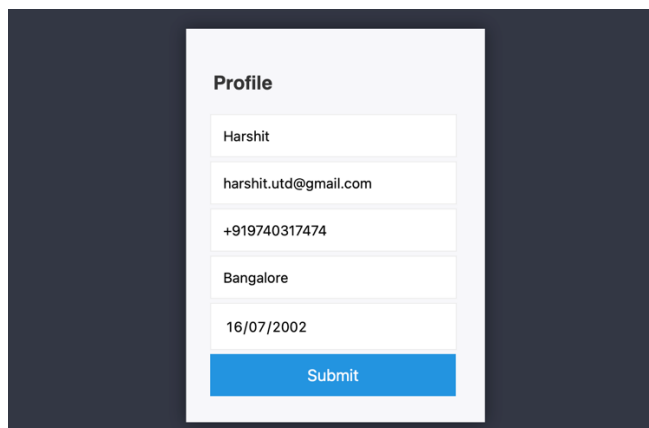
cur.execute(query)

query_result = cur.fetchall()
close_connection(conn)
print(query_result)
return render_template('query_result.html', query_results=query_result,
username=DATA['user'])
except:
    close_connection(conn)
    return redirect('/options')
elif request.method == 'POST':
    del DATA['user']
    return redirect('/options')

```

CRUD Operations on 'customer' relation through frontend

Create



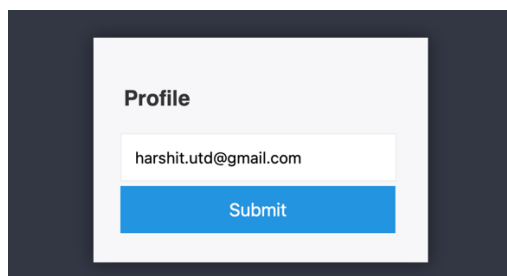
The screenshot shows a web form titled "Profile" on a dark background. The form has five input fields stacked vertically: "Name" (containing "Harshit"), "Email" (containing "harshit.utd@gmail.com"), "Phone" (containing "+919740317474"), "Address" (containing "Bangalore"), and "Date of Birth" (containing "16/07/2002"). Below these fields is a blue "Submit" button.

Update

Before update

3	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	Bangalore	2002-07-16
---	-----------------------	---------	---------------	-----------	------------

Steps



The screenshot shows a web form titled "Profile" on a dark background. Only the "Email" input field is visible, containing "harshit.utd@gmail.com". Below it is a blue "Submit" button.

Profile

Harshit

harshit.utd@gmail.com

+919740317474

Bangalore

17/07/2002

Submit

After 'submit'

3	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	Bangalore	2002-07-17
---	-----------------------	---------	---------------	-----------	------------

Delete

Before delete

	cus_email [PK] character varying (25)	cus_name character varying (50)	cus_phone character varying (13)	cus_add character varying (100)	cus_dob date
1	inguvaaryan22@gmail.com	Aryan	+919742852894	Bangalore	2002-09-22
2	keerthiR@gmail.com	Keerthi	+919945459555	Bangalore	2002-08-05
3	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	Bangalore	2002-07-17

Steps

Profile

harshit.utd@gmail.com

Submit

After 'submit'

	cus_email [PK] character varying (25)	cus_name character varying (50)	cus_phone character varying (13)	cus_add character varying (100)	cus_dob date
1	inguvaaryan22@gmail.com	Aryan	+919742852894	Bangalore	2002-09-22
2	keerthiR@gmail.com	Keerthi	+919945459555	Bangalore	2002-08-05

Query Box

```
SELECT *  
FROM customer
```

Submit Query

Query Result

Employee : hari22

('inguvaaryan22@gmail.com', 'Aryan', '+919742852894', 'Bangalore', datetime.date(2002, 9, 22))

('keerthiR@gmail.com', 'Keerthi', '+919945459555', 'Bangalore', datetime.date(2002, 8, 5))

Continue

Queries

Aggregate Functions

- 1) Number of bills paid through credit card.

Query		Query History	
1		SELECT COUNT(*) AS bills_paid_cc	
2		FROM bill	
3		WHERE payment_mode = 'Credit Card'	

Data output		Messages		Notifications	
bills_paid_cc					
bigint					
1					
	2				

- 2) Number of products sold by different employees.

Query		Query History	
1		SELECT username, COUNT(*) AS products_sold	
2		FROM purchase	
3		GROUP BY username	

Data output		Messages		Notifications	
username					
character varying (20)					
products_sold					
bigint					
1	droov				
	3				
2	har22				
	5				

Join Queries

LEFT OUTER JOIN

- 1) Number of 'iPhone's sold by each user.

```

1 SELECT username, COUNT(*) number_of_iphones_sold
2 FROM purchase
3 LEFT OUTER JOIN product
4 ON product.prod_id = purchase.prod_id
5 WHERE product.prod_type = 'iPhone'
6 GROUP BY username
7

```









Data output		
Messages		
Notifications		
	username character varying (20)	number_of_iphones_sold bigint
1	droov	2
2	har22	2
3	harshj	1

2) Number of purchases of each customer.

```

1 SELECT cus_name, customer.cus_email, COUNT(*) AS number_of_purchases
2 FROM bill
3 LEFT OUTER JOIN customer
4 ON customer.cus_email = bill.cus_email
5 GROUP BY customer.cus_email;

```

Data output		Messages	Notifications
     		 	
	cus_name character varying (50)	cus_email [PK] character varying (25)	number_of_purchases bigint
1	Keerthi	keerthiR@gmail.com	2
2	Honey	honeyjain@gmail.com	1
3	Aryan	inguvaayan22@gmail.com	1
4	Nachiket	nachiket.st@gmail.com	2
5	Harshit	harshit.utd@gmail.com	2

NESTED QUERIES

1) Number of products sold by each user in 'Bangalore'

Query Query History

```

1 SELECT username, COUNT(*)
2 FROM (SELECT username, customer.cus_email, cus_add
3 FROM purchase
4 LEFT OUTER JOIN customer
5 ON purchase.cus_email = customer.cus_email) AS cte
6 GROUP BY username, cus_add
7 HAVING cus_add = 'Bangalore'

```

Data output Messages Notifications

	username character varying (20)	count bigint
1	droov	3
2	hari22	5

2) Customers who have bought a product worth more than \$2000.

```

1 SELECT *
2 FROM customer
3 WHERE cus_email IN (SELECT cus_email
4 FROM purchase
5 LEFT OUTER JOIN product
6 ON purchase.prod_id = product.prod_id
7 WHERE prod_price NOT LIKE '$___' AND prod_price NOT LIKE '$1___')

```

Data output Messages Notifications

	cus_email [PK] character varying (25)	cus_name character varying (50)	cus_phone character varying (13)	cus_add character varying (100)	cus_dob date
1	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	Bangalore	2002-07-17

Correlated Queries

- 1) Retrieve the details of the customers who have not bought any type of Mac

```

1 SELECT *
2 FROM customer AS c1
3 WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT *
4                    FROM purchase
5                    LEFT OUTER JOIN product
6                    ON product.prod_id = purchase.prod_id
7                    WHERE prod_type = 'Mac' AND c1.cus_email = purchase.cus_email)

```

Data output Messages Notifications

	cus_email [PK] character varying (25)	cus_name character varying (50)	cus_phone character varying (13)	cus_add character varying (100)	cus_dob date
1	inguvaaryan22@gmail.com	Aryan	+919742852894	Bangalore	2002-09-22
2	nachiket.st@gmail.com	Nachiket	+918861106230	Vellore	2002-02-18
3	honeyjain@gmail.com	Honey	+916395167212	Surat	2001-03-06

2) Employees who have sold all the types of products.

Query Query History

```

1 SELECT *
2 FROM users
3 WHERE NOT EXISTS (
4
5     SELECT prod_id
6     FROM product
7
8     EXCEPT
9
10    SELECT prod_id
11    FROM purchase
12    WHERE username = users.login_username
13
14 )

```

Data output Messages Notifications

	login_username [PK] character varying (20)	user_name character varying (50)	user_email character varying (25)	user_mobile character varying (13)	user_address character varying (100)	login_password character varying (20)	role_name character varying (20)
1	hari22	hari ganesan	harigana22@gmail.co...	+916362486865	Bangalore	123	employee

Set Operations

1) Number of iPhones and Macs sold.

Query

Query History

```
1 (SELECT prod_type, COUNT(*) AS sell_count
2 FROM purchase
3 LEFT OUTER JOIN product
4 ON product.prod_id = purchase.prod_id
5 WHERE prod_type = 'iPhone'
6 GROUP BY prod_type)
7 UNION
8 (SELECT prod_type, COUNT(*) AS sell_count
9 FROM purchase
10 LEFT OUTER JOIN product
11 ON product.prod_id = purchase.prod_id
12 WHERE prod_type = 'Mac'
13 GROUP BY prod_type)
```

Data output

Messages

Notifications

	prod_type character varying (20)	sell_count bigint
1	Mac	2
2	iPhone	5

2) Customers who have bought both Mac and iPhone

Query

Query History

```
1 (SELECT DISTINCT(cus_email)
2 FROM purchase
3 LEFT OUTER JOIN product
4 ON product.prod_id = purchase.prod_id
5 WHERE prod_type = 'iPhone')
6 INTERSECT
7 (SELECT DISTINCT(cus_email)
8 FROM purchase
9 LEFT OUTER JOIN product
10 ON product.prod_id = purchase.prod_id
11 WHERE prod_type = 'Mac')
12
```

Data output

Messages

Notifications

cus_email

character varying (25)

1

keerthiR@gmail.com

2

harshit.utd@gmail.com

VIEW

View Creation

QueryQuery History

1234567891011

```
CREATE VIEW customer_product_relation AS
SELECT cte1.cus_email, cus_name, cus_phone, bill_id, bill_date, prod_name, prod_storage, prod_price
FROM ( SELECT cus_email, bill_id, bill_date, prod_name, prod_storage, prod_price
      FROM ( SELECT purchase.cus_email, bill.bill_id, bill_date, prod_id
            FROM purchase
            LEFT OUTER JOIN bill
              ON purchase.bill_id = bill.bill_id ) AS cte
      LEFT OUTER JOIN product
        ON cte.prod_id = product.prod_id ) AS cte1
LEFT OUTER JOIN customer
  ON cte1.cus_email = customer.cus_email
```

Querying the View

QueryQuery History

12

```
SELECT *
FROM customer_product_relation
```

Data outputMessagesNotifications

	cus_email character varying (25)	cus_name character varying (50)	cus_phone character varying (13)	bill_id character varying (25)	bill_date date	prod_name character varying (50)	prod_storage character varying (10)	prod_price character varying (10)
1	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	1668571337	2022-11-16	iPhone 14 pro	1TB	\$1499
2	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	1668571337	2022-11-16	MacBook Pro 16	512GB	\$2499
3	keerthiR@gmail.com	Keerthi	+919945459555	1668571418	2022-11-16	iPhone 14 Pro	256GB	\$1099
4	inguvaaryan22@gmail.co...	Aryan	+919742852894	1668571450	2022-11-16	iPad Pro	1TB	\$1499
5	inguvaaryan22@gmail.co...	Aryan	+919742852894	1668571450	2022-11-16	iPad Pro	256GB	\$899
6	harshit.utd@gmail.com	Harshit	+919740317474	1668571574	2022-11-16	iPad Pro	256GB	\$899
7	keerthiR@gmail.com	Keerthi	+919945459555	1668571626	2022-11-16	iPad Pro	256GB	\$899
8	keerthiR@gmail.com	Keerthi	+919945459555	1668571626	2022-11-16	MacBook Pro 13	256GB	\$1299
9	honeyjain@gmail.com	Honey	+916395167212	1668576653	2022-11-16	iPhone 14 Pro	256GB	\$1099
10	nachiket.st@gmail.com	Nachiket	+918861106230	1668576679	2022-11-16	iPhone 14 pro	1TB	\$1499
11	nachiket.st@gmail.com	Nachiket	+918861106230	1668576735	2022-11-16	iPhone 14 pro	1TB	\$1499
12	nachiket.st@gmail.com	Nachiket	+918861106230	1668576735	2022-11-16	iPad Pro	1TB	\$1499