

NO	TITLE
1	Write a program to implement the LexicalAnalyzer.
2	WAP using LEX to count the number of characters, words, spaces and lines in a given Input file.
3	WAP using LEX to count the numbers of Comment lines in a given C program.
4	WAP using LEX to recognize a valid arithmetic expression and to recognize the identifiers And operators present. Print them separately.
5	WAP using LEX to recognize and count the Number of identifiers in a given input file.
6	WAP using YACC to recognize a valid arithmetic expression that uses operators +, −, * and /.
7	WAP using YACC to recognize a valid variable, Which starts with a letter, followed by any number of letters or digits?
8	Write a program to left factor the given grammar.
9	Write a program to remove the Left Recursion from a given grammar.
10	Implement Recursive Descendent Parsing for the given Grammar. E → T + E / T T → F * T / F F → ( E ) / i.
11	Implement Predictive Parser for the given grammar. E → T + E / T T → F * T / F F → ( E ) / i.

# School of Engineering

## List of Experiments

Sem-7IT

Subject: System Programming

12	Write a SAL program in text file and generate SYMTAB and LITTAB.			
13	Use macro features of C language.			
14	Write a program which generates Quadruple Table for the given postfix String.			
15	Write a C program to parse a given string using Predictive parsing for given Grammar. type ? simple   ?id   array [ simple ] of type simple ? integer   char   num dotdot num.			

### 1. Write a program to implement the Lexical Analyzer.

```
%{  
  
#include<conio.h>  
  
#include<stdio.h>  
  
int COMMENT=0;  
  
%}  
  
identifier [a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]*  
  
%%  
  
#.* {printf("\n%s is a preprocessor directive",yytext);}  
  
int |  
  
float |  
  
char |  
  
double |  
  
while |  
  
for |  
  
struct |
```

typedef |

do |

if |

break |

continue |

void |

switch |

return |

else |

goto {printf("\n\t%s is a keyword",yytext);}

"/\*" {COMMENT=1;}{printf("\n\t %s is a COMMENT",yytext);}

{identifier}\( {if(!COMMENT)printf("\nFUNCTION  
\n\t%s",yytext);}

\{ {if(!COMMENT)printf("\n BLOCK BEGINS");}

\} {if(!COMMENT)printf("BLOCK ENDS ");}

{identifier}(\[[0-9]\*\])? {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n %s  
IDENTIFIER",yytext);}

\".\*\\" {if(!COMMENT)printf("\n\t %s is a STRING",yytext);}

[0-9]+ {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n %s is a NUMBER ",yytext);}

```
\)(\(:)? {if(!COMMENT)printf("\n\t");ECHO;printf("\n");}
```

```
\( ECHO;
```

```
= {if(!COMMENT)printf("\n\t %s is an ASSIGNMENT  
OPERATOR",yytext);}
```

```
\<= |
```

```
\>= |
```

```
\< |
```

```
== |
```

```
\> {if(!COMMENT) printf("\n\t%s is a RELATIONAL  
OPERATOR",yytext);}
```

```
%%
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
```

```
{
```

```
FILE *file;
```

```
file=fopen("var.c","r");
```

```
if(!file)
```

```
{
```

```
printf("could not open the file");
```

```
exit(0);
```

```
}  
  
yyin=file;  
  
yylex();  
  
printf("\n");  
  
return(0);  
  
getch();  
  
}  
  
int yywrap()  
{  
  
return(1);  
  
}
```

### **var.c**

```
#include<stdio.h>  
  
#include<conio.h>  
  
void main()  
{  
  
int a,b,c;
```

```
a=1;

b=2;

c=a+b;

printf("Sum:%d",c);

}
```

```
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-1>Lex_Analyzer.exe
#include<stdio.h> is a preprocessor directive
#include<conio.h> is a preprocessor directive
        void is a keyword
FUNCTION
    main(
    )

    BLOCK BEGINS
        int is a keyword
    a IDENTIFIER,
    b IDENTIFIER,
    c IDENTIFIER;

    a IDENTIFIER
        = is an ASSIGNMENT OPERATOR
    1 is a NUMBER ;

    b IDENTIFIER
        = is an ASSIGNMENT OPERATOR
    2 is a NUMBER ;

    c IDENTIFIER
        = is an ASSIGNMENT OPERATOR
    a IDENTIFIER+
    b IDENTIFIER;

FUNCTION
    printf(
        "Sum:%d" is a STRING,
    c IDENTIFIER
    )
;
BLOCK ENDS
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-1>
```

### 2. WAP using LEX to count the number of characters, words, spaces and lines in a given input file.

```
%{  
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<conio.h>  
int lines=0, words=0,s_letters=0,c_letters=0, num=0,  
spl_char=0,total=0;  
%}  
%%
```

```
\n { lines++; words++;}  
[\t ' '] words++;  
[A-Z] c_letters++;  
[a-z] s_letters++;  
[0-9] num++;  
. spl_char++;  
%%  
main(void)  
{  
yyin= fopen("data.txt","r");  
yylex();  
total=s_letters+c_letters+num+spl_char;
```



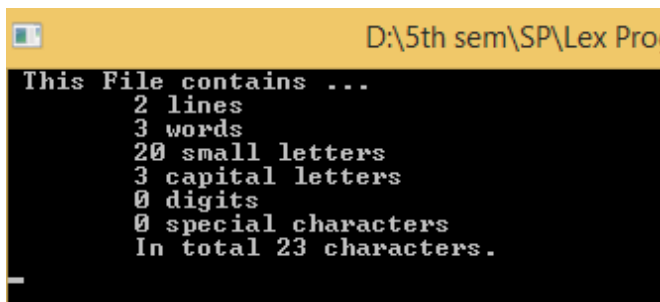
```
printf(" This File contains ...");  
printf("\n\t%d lines", lines);  
printf("\n\t%d words", words);  
printf("\n\t%d small letters", s_letters);  
printf("\n\t%d capital letters", c_letters);  
printf("\n\t%d digits", num);  
printf("\n\t%d special characters", spl_char);  
printf("\n\tIn total %d characters.\n", total);  
getch();  
}
```

```
int yywrap()  
{  
return(1);  
}
```

## data.txt

December

August



```
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Prog  
This File contains ...  
2 lines  
3 words  
20 small letters  
3 capital letters  
0 digits  
0 special characters  
In total 23 characters.  
_
```

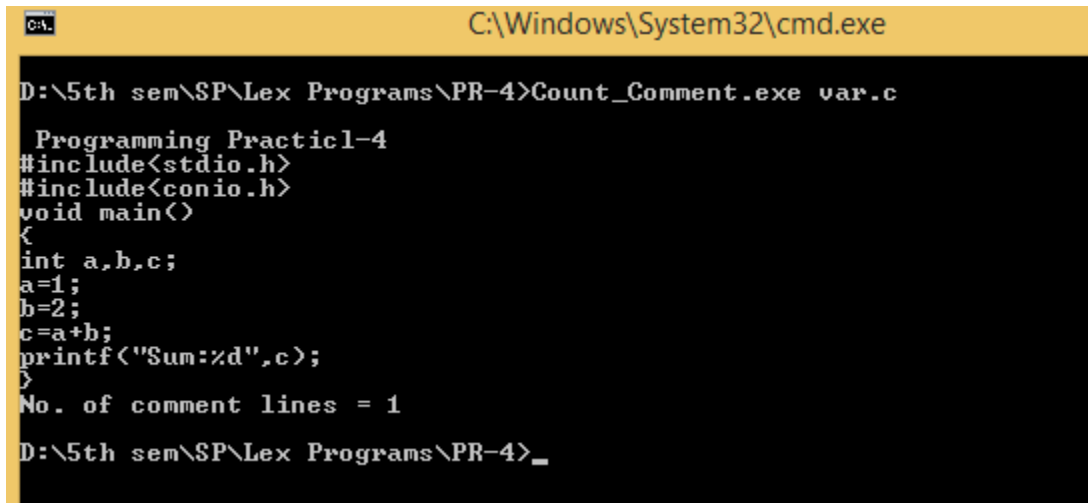
### 3. WAP using LEX to count the numbers of comment lines in a given C program.

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
int c=0;
}%
%%
[/][/][a-zA-Z0-9]* {c++;}
[/][*][a-zA-Z0-9][*][/] {c++;}
%%
main(int argc,char*argv[ ])
{
yyin=fopen(argv[1],"r");
yyout=fopen(argv[2],"w");
yylex();
printf("\nNo. of comment lines = %d\n",c);
}
int yywrap()
{
return(1);
}
```

**var.c**

//System Programming Practicl-4

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
int a,b,c;
a=1;
b=2;
c=a+b;
printf("Sum:%d",c);
}
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-4>Count_Comment.exe var.c

  Programming Practicl-4
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
int a,b,c;
a=1;
b=2;
c=a+b;
printf("Sum:%d",c);
}
No. of comment lines = 1

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-4>_
```

### **4.WAP using LEX to recognize a valid arithmetic expression and to recognize the identifiers and operators present. Print them separately.**

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
int a=0,s=0,m=0,d=0,ob=0,cb=0;
int flaga=0, flags=0, flagm=0, flagd=0;
}%
id [a-zA-Z]+
%%
{id} {printf("\n %s is an identifier\n",yytext);}
[+] {a++;flaga=1;}
[-] {s++;flags=1;}
[*] {m++;flagm=1;}
[/] {d++;flagd=1;}
[(] {ob++;}
[)] {cb++;}
%%
int main()
{
printf("Enter the expression\n");
yylex();
if(ob-cb==0)
{
printf("\nValid expression\n");
}
```

```
}  
else  
{  
printf("\nInvalid expression");  
}  
printf("\nAdd=%d\nSub=%d\nMul=%d\nDiv=%d\n",a,s,m,  
d);  
printf("Operators are: \n");  
if(flaga)  
printf("+\n");  
if(flags)  
printf("-\n");  
if(flagm)  
printf("*\n");  
if(flagd)  
printf("/\n");  
return 0;  
}  
int yywrap()  
{  
return(1);  
}
```

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Sem-7IT

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```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-7>Arithmetic_Expression.exe
Enter the expression
1+2+3
123

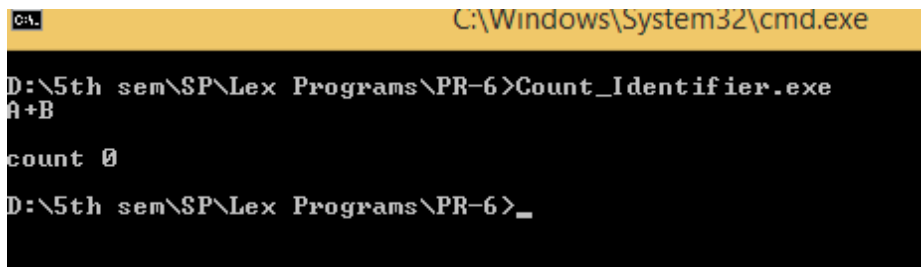
Valid expression

Add=2
Sub=0
Mul=0
Div=0
^C
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-7>_
```

### 5.WAP using LEX to recognize and count the number of identifiers in a given input file.

```
%{  
#include<stdio.h>  
int c=0;  
char ch;  
%}  
%%  
"int"|"float"|"double"|"long"|"short" {while(1)  
{  
ch=input();  
if(ch=='')  
c++;  
else  
if(ch==';')  
c++;  
break;  
};}  
. {;}  
[\n] {;}  
[a-z]+ {;}  
%%  
int main(int argc,char *argv[])  
{  
yyin=fopen(argv[1],"r");
```

```
yylex();  
printf("\ncount %d\n",c);  
fclose(yyin);  
}  
int yywrap()  
{  
return (1);  
}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window with a yellow title bar. The title bar text is "C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe". The command prompt shows the following text:

```
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-6>Count_Identifier.exe  
A+B  
count 0  
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-6>_
```



### 6.WAP using YACC to recognize a valid arithmetic expression that uses operators +, − , \* and /.

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
int a=0,s=0,m=0,d=0,ob=0,cb=0;
int flaga=0, flags=0, flagm=0, flagd=0;
}%
id [a-zA-Z]+
%%
{id} {printf("\n %s is an identifier\n",yytext);}
[+] {a++;flaga=1;}
[-] {s++;flags=1;}
[*] {m++;flagm=1;}
[/] {d++;flagd=1;}
[(] {ob++;}
[)] {cb++;}
%%
int main()
{
printf("Enter the expression\n");
yylex();
if(ob-cb==0)
{
printf("\nValid expression\n");
```

```
}  
else  
{  
printf("\nInvalid expression");  
}  
printf("\nAdd=%d\nSub=%d\nMul=%d\nDiv=%d\n",a,s,m,  
d);  
printf("Operators are: \n");  
if(flaga)  
printf("+\n");  
if(flags)  
printf("-\n");  
if(flagm)  
printf("*\n");  
if(flagd)  
printf("/\n");  
return 0;  
}  
int yywrap()  
{  
return(1);  
}
```

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Sem-7IT

Subject: System Programming

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-7>Arithmetic_Expression.exe
Enter the expression
1+2+3
123

Valid expression

Add=2
Sub=0
Mul=0
Div=0
^C
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-7>_
```

### **7. WAP using YACC to recognize a valid variable, which starts with a letter, followed by any number of letters or digits.**

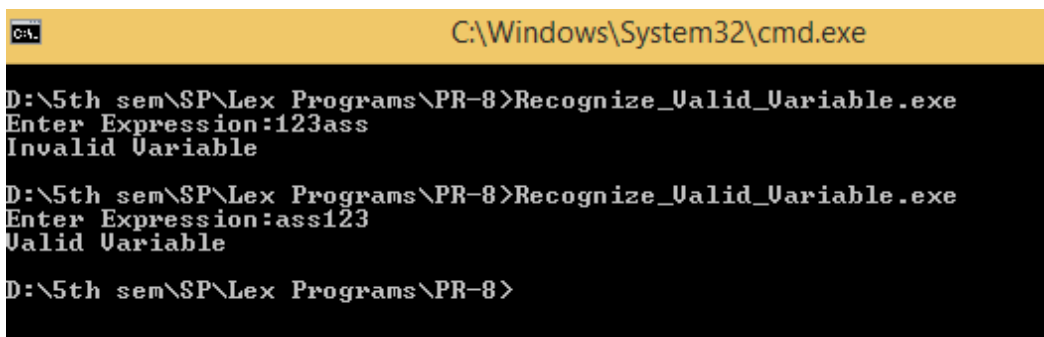
**pr8.l**

```
%{  
#include "y.tab.h"  
%}  
%%  
[a-zA-Z] {return ALPHA;}  
[0-9]+ {return NUMBER;}  
"\n" { return ENTER;}  
%%  
int yywrap()  
{  
return (1);  
}
```

**y.yacc**

```
%{  
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<stdlib.h>  
%}  
%token ALPHA NUMBER ENTER ER  
%%
```

```
var:v ENTER {printf("Valid Variable\n");exit(0);}
;
v:ALPHA exp1
exp1:ALPHA exp1
|NUMBER exp1
|;
%%
yyerror()
{
printf("Invalid Variable\n");
}
void main(){
printf("Enter Expression:");
yyparse();
}
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-8>Recognize_Valid_Variable.exe
Enter Expression:123ass
Invalid Variable

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-8>Recognize_Valid_Variable.exe
Enter Expression:ass123
Valid Variable

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-8>
```

### 8. Write a program to left factor the given grammar.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>

void main()
{
    char a[10],a1[10],a2[10],a3[10],a4[10],a5[10];
    int i,j=0,k,l;

    printf("enter any productions A->");

    gets(a);

    for(i=0;a[i]!='/' ;i++,j++)
        a1[j]=a[i];
    a1[j]='\0';

    for(j=++i,i=0;a[j]!='\0';j++,i++)
        a2[i]=a[j];
    a2[i]='\0';

    k=0;
    l=0;
```

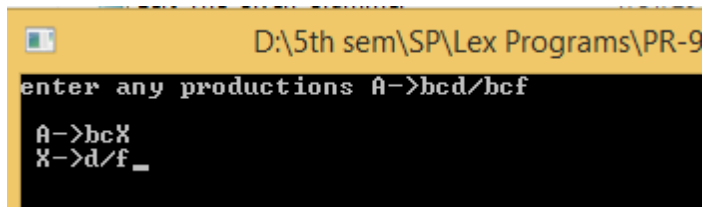
```
for(i=0;i<strlen(a1)||i<strlen(a2);i++)
{
    if(a1[i]==a2[i]) {
        a3[k]=a1[i];
        k++;
    }
    else
    {
        a4[l]=a1[i];
        a5[l]=a2[i];
        l++;
    }
}
a3[k]='X';
a3[++k]='\0';
a4[l]='/';
a5[l]='\0';
a4[++l]='\0';
strcat(a4,a5);
printf("\n A->%s",a3);
printf("\n X->%s",a4);
getch();
}
```

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## List of Experiments

Sem-7IT

Subject: System Programming



```
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-9
enter any productions A->bcd/bcf
A->bcX
X->d/f_
```



### 9. Write a program to remove the Left Recursion from a given grammar.

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char l,r1[5],r2[5];
```

```
    int i,j=0;
```

```
    clrscr();
```

```
    printf("\nEnter Left Non-Terminal :\t");
```

```
    scanf("%c->%s / %s",&l,r1,r2);
```

```
    if(l==r1[0])
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("\nLeft Recursion ");
```

```
        for(i=1;r1[i-1]!='\0';i++) r1[j++]=r1[i];
```

```
        printf("Solution :");
```

```
        printf("\n\t\t\t%c->%s%c\n\t\t\t%c' >%s %c'/%c", l,r2,l,l,r1  
,l,238);
```

```
}  
  
if(l==r2[0]) {  
  
    printf("\nLeft Recursion ");  
  
    for(i=1;r2[i-1]!='\0';i++) r2[j++]=r2[i];  
  
    printf("Solution :");  
  
    printf("\n\t\t%c->%s %c'\n\t\t%c'-  
>%s%c'/%c",l,r1,l,l,r2,l,238);  
  
}  
  
getch();  
  
}
```

Enter Grammer String : i.g,A→Ab / cA→Ade / fr

Left Recursion Solution :

A→frA'

A'→deA' / ε<sub>ε</sub>

### 10. Implement Recursive Descendent Parsing for the given Grammar.

$E \rightarrow T + E / T$

$T \rightarrow F * T / F$

$F \rightarrow ( E ) / i.$

```
#include "stdio.h"
```

```
#include "conio.h"
```

```
char input[100];
```

```
char prod[100][100];
```

```
int pos=-1,l,st=-1;
```

```
char id,num;
```

```
void E();
```

```
void T();
```

```
void F();
```

```
void advance();
```

```
void Td();
```

```
void Ed();
```

```
void advance()
```

```
{  
  
pos++;  
  
if(pos<l)  
  
{  
  
if(input[pos]>='0'&& input[pos]<='9')  
  
{  
  
num=input[pos];  
  
id='\0';  
  
}  
  
if(((input[pos]>='a' || input[pos]>='A')&&(input[pos]<='z' ||  
  
input[pos]<='Z'))  
  
{id=input[pos];  
  
num='\0';  
  
}  
  
}  
  
}  
  
void E()  
  
{
```

```
strcpy(prod[++st],"E->TE");
```

```
T();
```

```
Ed();
```

```
}
```

```
void Ed()
```

```
{
```

```
int p=1;
```

```
if(input[pos]=='')
```

```
{
```

```
p=0;
```

```
strcpy(prod[++st],"E'->+TE");
```

```
advance();
```

```
T();
```

```
Ed();
```

```
}
```

```
if(input[pos]=='-')
```

```
{ p=0;
```

```
strcpy(prod[++st],"E'->-TE");
```

```
advance();
```

```
T();
```

```
Ed();
```

```
}
```

// Recursive Descent

Parser

```
if(p==1)
```

```
{
```

```
strcpy(prod[++st],"E'->null");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void T()
```

```
{
```

```
strcpy(prod[++st],"T->FT");
```

```
F();
```

```
Td();
```

```
}
```

```
void Td()
```

```
{
```

```
int p=1;
```

```
if(input[pos]=='*')
```

```
{
```

```
p=0;
```

```
strcpy(prod[++st],"T'->*FT'");
```

```
advance();
```

```
F();
```

```
Td();
```

```
}
```

```
if(input[pos]=='/')
```

```
{ p=0;
```

```
strcpy(prod[++st],"T'->/FT'");
```

```
advance();
```

```
F();
```

```
Td();
```

```
}  
  
if(p==1)  
strcpy(prod[++st],"T'->null");  
  
}  
  
void F()  
{  
if(input[pos]==id) {  
strcpy(prod[++st],"F->id");  
advance();      }  
if(input[pos]=='(')  
{  
strcpy(prod[++st],"F->(E)");  
advance();  
E();  
if(input[pos]=='') {  
//strcpy(prod[++st],"F->(E)");  
advance();      }  
}
```



```
if(input[pos]==num)
{
strcpy(prod[++st],"F->num");
advance();
}
}

int main()
{
int i;

printf("Enter Input String ");

scanf("%s",input);

l=strlen(input);

input[l]='$';

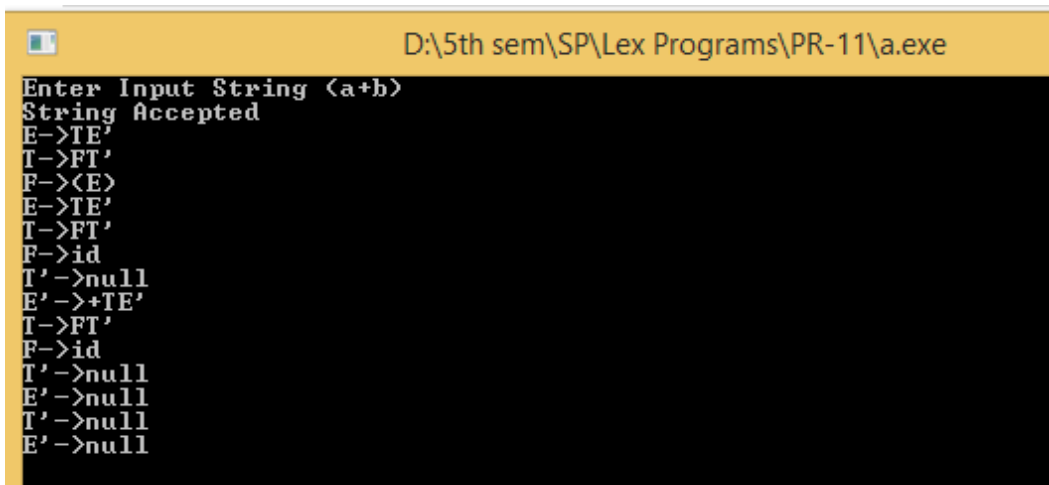
advance();

E();

if(pos==l)
{

printf("String Accepted\n");
```

```
for(i=0;i<=st;i++)  
{  
    printf("%s\n",prod[i]);  
}  
}  
  
else  
{  
    printf("String rejected\n");  
}  
  
getch();  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```



```
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-11\a.exe  
Enter Input String <a+b>  
String Accepted  
E->TE'  
T->FT'  
F-><E>  
E->TE'  
T->FT'  
F->id  
T'->null  
E'->+TE'  
T->FT'  
F->id  
T'->null  
E'->null  
T'->null  
E'->null
```

### 11. Implement Predictive Parser for the given grammar.

$E \rightarrow T + E / T$

$T \rightarrow F * T / F \quad F \rightarrow ( E ) / i.$

//To Implement Predictive Parsing

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
char a[10];
```

```
int top=-1,i;
```

```
void error(){
```

```
printf("Syntax Error");
```

```
}
```

```
void push(char k[]) //Pushes The Set Of Characters on to  
the Stack
```

```
{
```

```
for(i=0;k[i]!='\0';i++)
```

```
{
```

```
if(top<9)
```

```
a[++top]=k[i];
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
char TOS() //Returns TOP of the Stack
```

```
{
```

```
return a[top];
```

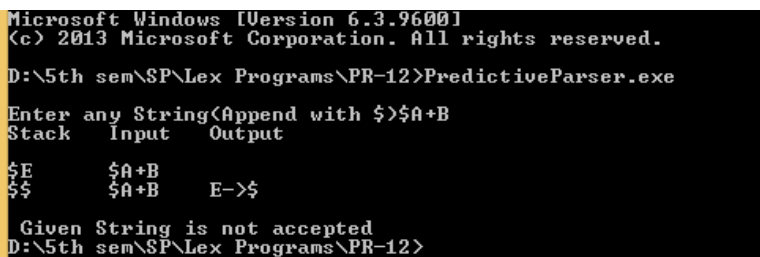
```
}  
void pop()    //Pops 1 element from the Stack  
{  
    if(top>=0)  
        a[top--]='\0';  
}  
void display() //Displays Elements Of Stack  
{  
    for(i=0;i<=top;i++)  
        printf("%c",a[i]);  
}  
void display1(char p[],int m) //Displays The Present Input  
String  
{  
    int l;  
    printf("\t");  
    for(l=m;p[l]!='\0';l++)  
        printf("%c",p[l]);  
}  
char* stack(){  
    return a;  
}  
int main()  
{  
    char ip[20],r[20],st,an;
```

```
int ir,ic,j=0,k;
char t[5][6][10]={"$","$","TH","$","TH","$",
    "+TH","$","e","e","$","e",
    "$","$","FU","$","FU","$",
    "e","*FU","e","e","$","e",
    "$","$","(E)","$","i","$"};

clrscr();
printf("\nEnter any String(Append with $)");
gets(ip);
printf("Stack\tInput\tOutput\n\n");
push("$E");
display();
printf("\t%s\n",ip);
for(j=0;ip[j]!='\0';)
{
    if(TOS()==an)
    {
        pop();
        display();
        display1(ip,j+1);
        printf("\tPOP\n");
        j++;
    }
    an=ip[j];
    st=TOS();
}
```

```
if(st=='E')ir=0;
else if(st=='H')ir=1;
else if(st=='T')ir=2;
else if(st=='U')ir=3;
else if(st=='F')ir=4;
else {
    error();
    break;
}
if(an=='+')ic=0;
else if(an=='*')ic=1;
else if(an=='(')ic=2;
else if(an=='')ic=3;
else
if((an>='a'&&an<='z') || (an>='A'&&an<='Z')){ic=4;an='i';}
else if(an=='$')ic=5;
strcpy(r,strrev(t[ir][ic]));
strrev(t[ir][ic]);
pop();
push(r);
if(TOS()=='e')
{
    pop();
    display();
    display1(ip,j);
```

```
printf("\t%c->%c\n",st,238);
}
else{
display();
display1(ip,j);
printf("\t%c->%s\n",st,t[ir][ic]);
}
if(TOS()=='$'&&an=='$')
break;
if(TOS()=='$'){
error();
break;
}
}
k=strcmp(stack(),"$");
if(k==0 && i==strlen(ip))
printf("\n Given String is accepted");
else
printf("\n Given String is not accepted");
return 0;
}
```



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-12>PredictiveParser.exe

Enter any String(Append with $>$A+B
Stack   Input   Output
$E      $A+B
$$      $A+B    E->$

Given String is not accepted
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-12>
```

### **12. Write a SAL program in text file and generate SYMTAB and LITTAB.**

```
/* Create text file and read Text file and count Word and Line
```

```
display entire text on the screen */
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<ctype.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
FILE *f;
```

```
char ch;
```

```
int line=0,word=0;
```

```
clrscr();
```

```
f=fopen("student","w+");
```

```
printf("Enter text press ctrl+z to quit\n");
```

```
do
```

```
{
```

```
ch=getchar();
```

```
putc(ch,f);
```

```
}
```

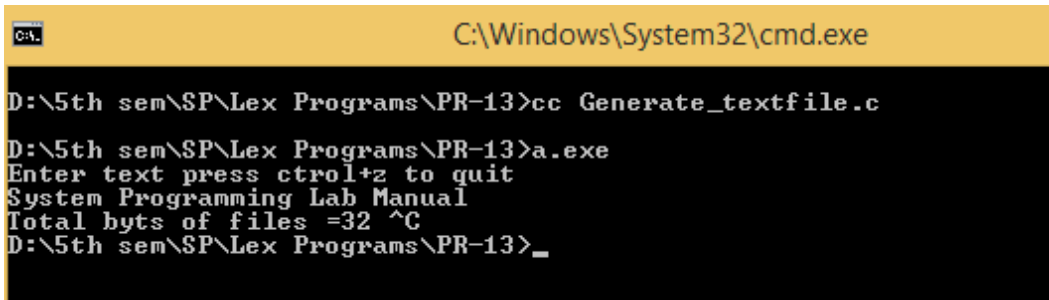
```
while(ch!=EOF);
```

```
printf("Total byts of files =%d ",ftell(f));
```

```
rewind(f);
```



```
while((ch=getc(f))!=EOF)
{
    if(ch=='\n')
        line++;
    if(isspace(ch) || ch=='\t' || ch=='\n')
        word++;
    putchar(ch);
}
fclose(f);
printf("\n no of line=%d\n",line);
printf("no of word=%d\n",word);
getch();
}
```

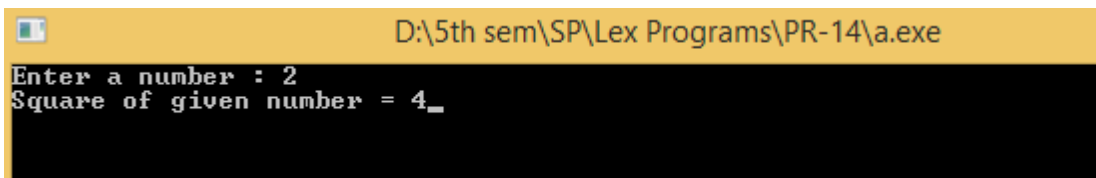


```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-13>cc Generate_textfile.c
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-13>a.exe
Enter text press ctrl+z to quit
System Programming Lab Manual
Total byts of files =32 ^C
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-13>_
```

### 13. Use macro features of C language.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#define square(x) x*x
void main()
{
    int n,s;
    printf("Enter a number : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    s=square(n);
    printf("Square of given number = %d",s);
    getch();
}
```



D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-14\a.exe

```
Enter a number : 2
Square of given number = 4_
```

### 14. Write a program which generates Quadruple Table for the given postfix String.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

main()
{

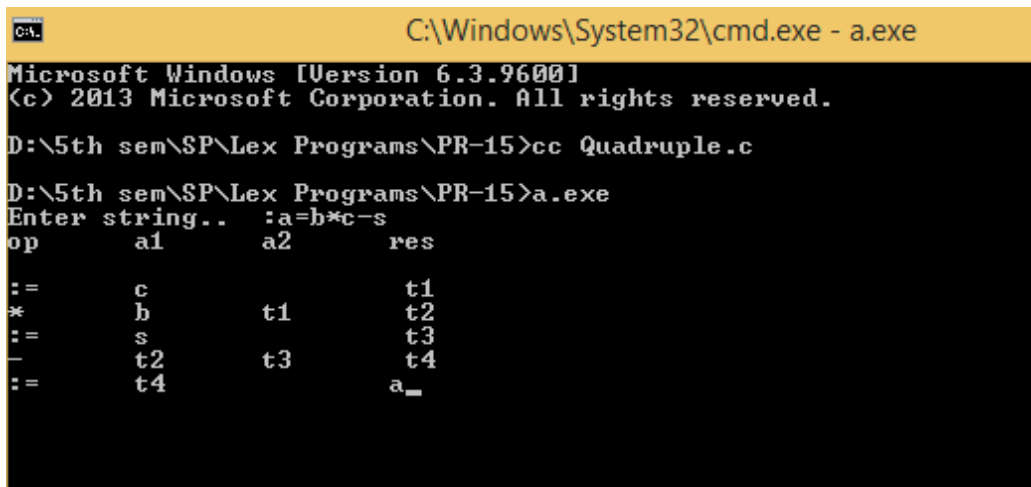
    char line[20];
    int s[20];
    int t=1;

    int i=0;
    printf("Enter string.. :");
    gets(line);
    for(i=0;i<20;i++)s[i]=0;
    printf("op\ta1\ta2\tres\n");
    for(i=2;line[i]!='\0';i++)
    {
        if(line[i]=='/' || line[i]=='*')
        {
            printf("\n");
        }
        if(s[i]==0)
        {
```

```
if(s[i+1]==0)
{
printf(":=\t%c\t\t t%d\n",line[i+1],t);
s[i+1]=t++;
}
printf("%c\t",line[i]);
(s[i-1]==0)?printf("%c\t",line[i-1]):printf("t%d\t",s[i-1]);
printf("t%d \t t%d",s[i+1],t);
s[i-1]=s[i+1]=t++;
s[i]=1;
}
}
}
```

```
for(i=2;line[i]!='\0';i++)
{
if(line[i]=='+' || line[i]=='-')
{
printf("\n");
if(s[i]==0)
{
if(s[i+1]==0)
{
printf(":=\t%c\t\t t%d\n",line[i+1],t);
s[i+1]=t++;
```

```
}  
printf("%c\t",line[i]);  
(s[i-1]==0)?printf("%c\t",line[i-1]):printf("t%d\t",s[i-1]);  
printf("t%d \t t%d",s[i+1],t);  
s[i-1]=s[i+1]=t++;  
s[i]=1;  
}  
}  
}  
printf("\n:=\tt%d\t\t%c",t-1,line[0]);  
  
getch();  
  
}
```



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - a.exe  
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]  
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-15>cc Quadruple.c  
  
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-15>a.exe  
Enter string.. :a=b*c-s  
op      a1      a2      res  
:=      c      t1      t1  
*      b      t1      t2  
:=      s      t3      t3  
-      t2      t3      t4  
:=      t4      a_
```

**15. Write a C program to parse a given string using Predictive parsing for given grammar. type ? simple | ?id | array [ simple ] of type simple ? integer | char | num dotdot num.**

```
//To Implement Predictive Parsing
#include<string.h>
#include<conio.h>
char a[10];
int top=-1,i;
void error(){
printf("Syntax Error");
}
void push(char k[]) //Pushes The Set Of Characters on to
the Stack
{
for(i=0;k[i]!='\0';i++)
{
if(top<9)
a[++top]=k[i];
}
}
char TOS() //Returns TOP of the Stack
{
```

```
    return a[top];
}
void pop()    //Pops 1 element from the Stack
{
    if(top>=0)
        a[top--]='\0';
}
void display() //Displays Elements Of Stack
{
    for(i=0;i<=top;i++)
        printf("%c",a[i]);
}
void display1(char p[],int m) //Displays The Present Input
String
{
    int l;
    printf("\t");
    for(l=m;p[l]!='\0';l++)
        printf("%c",p[l]);
}
char* stack(){
return a;
}
int main()
{
```

```
char ip[20],r[20],st,an;
int ir,ic,j=0,k;
char t[5][6][10]={"$","$","TH","$","TH","$",
                  "+TH","$","e","e","$","e",
                  "$","$","FU","$","FU","$",
                  "e","*FU","e","e","$","e",
                  "$","$","(E)","$","i","$"};

clrscr();
printf("\nEnter any String(Append with $)");
gets(ip);
printf("Stack\tInput\tOutput\n\n");
push("$E");
display();
printf("\t%s\n",ip);
for(j=0;ip[j]!='\0';)
{
if(TOS()==an)
{
    pop();
    display();
    display1(ip,j+1);
    printf("\tPOP\n");
    j++;
}
an=ip[j];
```



```
st=TOS();
if(st=='E')ir=0;
else if(st=='H')ir=1;
else if(st=='T')ir=2;
else if(st=='U')ir=3;
else if(st=='F')ir=4;
else {
    error();
    break;
}
if(an=='+')ic=0;
else if(an=='*')ic=1;
else if(an=='(')ic=2;
else if(an==')')ic=3;
else
if((an>='a'&&an<='z') || (an>='A'&&an<='Z')){ic=4;an='i';}
else if(an=='$')ic=5;
strcpy(r,strrev(t[ir][ic]));
strrev(t[ir][ic]);
pop();
push(r);
if(TOS()=='e')
{
    pop();
    display();
```

```
    display1(ip,j);
    printf("\t%c->%c\n",st,238);
}
else{
    display();
    display1(ip,j);
    printf("\t%c->%s\n",st,t[ir][ic]);
}
if(TOS()=='$' && an=='$')
    break;
if(TOS()=='$'){
    error();
    break;
}
}
k=strcmp(stack(),"$");
if(k==0 && i==strlen(ip))
printf("\n Given String is accepted");
else
    printf("\n Given String is not accepted");
return 0;
}
```

# School of Engineering

## List of Experiments

Sem-7/IT

Subject: System Programming

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
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D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-12>PredictiveParser.exe

Enter any String(Append with $)$A+B
Stack   Input   Output
$E      $A+B
$$      $A+B    E->$

Given String is not accepted
D:\5th sem\SP\Lex Programs\PR-12>
```