

OOPS PROJECT, GROUP 53

Smart Home Automation System

Project Documentation

1. Introduction

A *Smart Home Automation System* is designed to enhance comfort, energy efficiency, and security by allowing users to monitor and control home devices (lights, fans, air conditioners, security systems, etc.) remotely or automatically. This project implements a user-friendly, role-based smart home system with automation, scheduling, and device customization features that are accessible via a graphical interface.

2. Objectives

- Remote and local control: Enable users to control and monitor home devices from anywhere via a desktop application.
- Role-based access: Implement authentication and authorization for Admin and Regular Users, restricting sensitive operations to admins.
- Automation: Support device automation (e.g., motion-activated lights, auto temperature adjustment in ACs).
- Scheduling: Allow users to schedule device operations (turn on/off, set temperature, etc.).

- Customization: Support device-specific features (e.g., light color selection, AC modes).
- Security: Integrate a security system with an alarm and motion detection.
- Extensibility: Design the system to easily add new devices and features.

3. System Architecture

3.1 Components

- User Interface (SmartHomeGUI): Java Swing-based GUI for user interaction.
- Core Logic (SmartHomeSystem): Handles authentication, device management, scheduling, and automation.
- Devices: Abstract base class with concrete implementations for Light, Fan, AirConditioner, and SecuritySystem.
- Users: Admin and Regular User classes with role-based permissions.
- Exceptions: For handling authentication and device errors.
- Interfaces: For device capabilities (Switchable, Dimmable).
- Scheduling: Allows users to automate device actions at specific times/days.

3.2 Device Features

Device	Features
Light	On/Off, Brightness control, Motion activation, Color selection (White, Warm, Blue, Red)

Fan	On/Off, Speed control (no oscillation/auto-temp adjust)
Air Conditioner	On/Off, Temperature (16–30°C), Modes, Energy Saving, Auto Temperature Adjust
SecuritySystem	On/Off, Alarm, Mode (Home/Away/Disarmed), Motion detection, Event logs

4. User Roles and Permissions

- Admin
 - Add/remove devices and users
 - View system logs
 - Full device control and scheduling
- Regular User
 - Control devices and schedule tasks
 - Cannot add/remove devices or users
 - Cannot view logs

Authentication is required for all users. Permissions are enforced throughout the application.

5. Automation & Scheduling

- Motion-activated lights: Lights in a room turn on automatically when motion is detected.
- AC Auto Temperature Adjust: The AC can automatically set the temperature based on the time of day for comfort and efficiency.
- Scheduling: Users can schedule device actions (e.g., turn on the light at 7 pm every day).

6. User Interface

- Login Screen: Secure login for all users.
- Main Dashboard: Device list, system controls, user info.
- Device Control Panel: Device-specific controls (brightness, color, speed, temperature, etc.).
- Device Scheduling: Add/view/remove scheduled tasks.
- Admin Features: Add/remove users/devices, view logs.

All controls are permission-aware and visually intuitive.

7. Key Classes and Structure

text

src/

└ com/

└ smarthome/

└ SmartHomeApp.java

└ gui/

└ SmartHomeGUI.java

└ system/

└ SmartHomeSystem.java

```
├─ models/
|   ├─ Device.java
|   ├─ Light.java
|   ├─ Fan.java
|   ├─ AirConditioner.java
|   ├─ SecuritySystem.java
|   ├─ ScheduledTask.java
|   ├─ User.java
|   └─ AdminUser.java
├─ interfaces/
|   ├─ Switchable.java
|   └─ Dimmable.java
└─ exceptions/
    ├─ AuthenticationException.java
    └─ DeviceNotFoundException.java
```

8. Example Use Cases

- Login: User enters credentials; system grants access based on role.
- Device Control: User selects a device, adjusts settings (e.g., light brightness, AC temperature).
- Automation: Light turns on automatically when user enters a room.
- Scheduling: User sets AC to turn on at 6pm on weekdays.
- Admin Management: Admin adds a new user or device.

9. Extensibility

The system is designed for easy expansion:

- New device types can be added by extending the Device class.
- New automation rules can be implemented in SmartHomeSystem.
- GUI updates automatically reflect new device features.

10. Conclusion

This Smart Home Automation System demonstrates a robust, extensible, and user-friendly approach to home automation. Combining role-based security, automation, scheduling, and device customization provides a comprehensive solution for modern smart homes. The modular design ensures future enhancements can be integrated with minimal effort.

THE CODE:-

SMARTPHONEAPP CLASS

```
package smarthome;
import smarthome.system.SmartHomeSystem;
import smarthome.models.*;
import smarthome.exceptions.*;
import smarthome.SmartHomeGUI;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class SmartHomeApp {
    private static SmartHomeSystem system;
    private static Scanner scanner;

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Initialize the system
        system = SmartHomeSystem.getInstance();
        scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        // For console testing before GUI launch
        boolean useConsole = false;

        if (useConsole) {
            runConsoleInterface();
        } else {
            // Initialize default devices
            initializeDefaultDevices();
        }
    }
}
```

```

        // Launch the GUI
        SmartHomeGUI gui = new SmartHomeGUI(system);
        gui.launch();
    }
}

private static void runConsoleInterface() {
    System.out.println("Welcome to Smart Home System");
    System.out.println("-----");

    boolean running = true;
    while (running) {
        System.out.println("\nPlease login to continue:");
        System.out.print("Username: ");
        String username = scanner.nextLine();
        System.out.print("Password: ");
        String password = scanner.nextLine();

        try {
            system.login(username, password);
            System.out.println("Login successful!");

            // Main menu after login
            showMainMenu();

        } catch (AuthenticationException e) {
            System.out.println("Login failed: " + e.getMessage());
        }

        System.out.print("\nDo you want to exit? (y/n): ");
        String exit = scanner.nextLine();
        if (exit.equalsIgnoreCase("y")) {
            running = false;
        }
    }

    System.out.println("Thank you for using Smart Home System. Goodbye!");
    scanner.close();
}

private static void showMainMenu() {
    boolean logout = false;

    while (!logout) {
        System.out.println("\n==== Main Menu =====");
        System.out.println("1. View All Devices");
        System.out.println("2. Control a Device");

        // Admin-only options
    }
}

```

```

        if (system.getCurrentUser().getRole().equals("ADMIN")) {
            System.out.println("3. Add New Device");
            System.out.println("4. Remove Device");
            System.out.println("5. View System Logs");
        }

        System.out.println("0. Logout");

        System.out.print("\nEnter your choice: ");
        String choice = scanner.nextLine();

        switch (choice) {
            case "1":
                viewAllDevices();
                break;
            case "2":
                controlDevice();
                break;
            case "3":
                if (system.getCurrentUser().getRole().equals("ADMIN")) {
                    addNewDevice();
                } else {
                    System.out.println("Invalid option!");
                }
                break;
            case "4":
                if (system.getCurrentUser().getRole().equals("ADMIN")) {
                    removeDevice();
                } else {
                    System.out.println("Invalid option!");
                }
                break;
            case "5":
                if (system.getCurrentUser().getRole().equals("ADMIN")) {
                    viewSystemLogs();
                } else {
                    System.out.println("Invalid option!");
                }
                break;
            case "0":
                system.logout();
                logout = true;
                System.out.println("Logged out successfully.");
                break;
            default:
                System.out.println("Invalid option! Please try again.");
        }
    }
}

```



```

private static void viewAllDevices() {
    System.out.println("\n===== All Devices =====");

    for (Device device : system.getAllDevices()) {
        System.out.println(device);
    }

    if (system.getAllDevices().isEmpty()) {
        System.out.println("No devices found.");
    }
}

private static void controlDevice() {
    // Implementation omitted for brevity
}

private static void addNewDevice() {
    System.out.println("\n===== Add New Device =====");
    System.out.println("Select device type:");
    System.out.println("1. Light");
    System.out.println("2. Fan");
    System.out.println("3. Air Conditioner");
    System.out.println("4. Security System");
    System.out.println("0. Cancel");

    System.out.print("\nEnter your choice: ");
    String choice = scanner.nextLine();

    if (choice.equals("0")) {
        return;
    }

    System.out.print("Enter device name: ");
    String name = scanner.nextLine();

    System.out.print("Enter device location: ");
    String location = scanner.nextLine();

    try {
        Device newDevice = null;

        switch (choice) {
            case "1":
                newDevice = new Light(name, location, system.getCurrentUser().getUsername());
                break;
            case "2":
                newDevice = new Fan(name, location, system.getCurrentUser().getUsername());
                break;

```

```

        case "3":
            newDevice = new AirConditioner(name, location, system.getCurrentUser().getUsername());
            break;
        case "4":
            newDevice = new SecuritySystem(name, location, system.getCurrentUser().getUsername());
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Invalid device type!");
            return;
    }

    system.addDevice(newDevice);
    System.out.println("Device added successfully: " + newDevice.getName());

} catch (AuthenticationException e) {
    System.out.println("Error adding device: " + e.getMessage());
}
}

private static void removeDevice() {
    // Implementation omitted for brevity
}

private static void viewSystemLogs() {
    // Implementation omitted for brevity
}

private static void initializeDefaultDevices() {
    try {
        // Login as admin to add devices
        system.login("admin", "admin123");

        // Add some default devices
        system.addDevice(new Light("Living Room Light", "Living Room", "admin"));
        system.addDevice(new Fan("Bedroom Fan", "Bedroom", "admin"));
        system.addDevice(new AirConditioner("Living Room AC", "Living Room", "admin"));
        system.addDevice(new SecuritySystem("Main Security System", "Entrance", "admin"));

        // Logout
        system.logout();
    } catch (AuthenticationException e) {
        System.err.println("Error during initialization: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
}

```

SMARTHOMEGUI:-

```

package smarthome;
import smarthome.system.SmartHomeSystem;

```

```

import smarthome.models.*;
import smarthome.exceptions.*;
import smarthome.interfaces.Switchable;
import smarthome.interfaces.Dimmable;
import javax.swing.*.*;
import java.awt.*.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Date;
public class SmartHomeGUI {
    private SmartHomeSystem system;
    private JFrame mainFrame;
    private JPanel mainPanel;
    private JPanel devicePanel;
    private JPanel controlPanel;
    private Timer scheduleTimer;

    public SmartHomeGUI(SmartHomeSystem system) {
        this.system = system;
    }

    public void launch() {
        // Create the main frame
        mainFrame = new JFrame("Smart Home System");
        mainFrame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
        mainFrame.setSize(1000, 600);
        mainFrame.setLayout(new BorderLayout());

        // Create the main panel
        mainPanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());

        // Create the login panel
        createLoginPanel();

        // Start a timer to check scheduled tasks every minute
        scheduleTimer = new Timer(60000, e -> system.executeScheduledTasks());
        scheduleTimer.start();

        // Show the frame
        mainFrame.setVisible(true);
    }

    private void createLoginPanel() {
        JPanel loginPanel = new JPanel();
        loginPanel.setLayout(new GridBagLayout());

        GridBagConstraints gbc = new GridBagConstraints();

```

```
gbc.insets = new Insets(5, 5, 5, 5);

JLabel titleLabel = new JLabel("Smart Home System");
titleLabel.setFont(new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 24));
gbc.gridx = 0;
gbc.gridy = 0;
gbc.gridwidth = 2;
gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.CENTER;
loginPanel.add(titleLabel, gbc);

JLabel usernameLabel = new JLabel("Username:");
gbc.gridx = 0;
gbc.gridy = 1;
gbc.gridwidth = 1;
gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.EAST;
loginPanel.add(usernameLabel, gbc);

JTextField usernameField = new JTextField(15);
gbc.gridx = 1;
gbc.gridy = 1;
gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.WEST;
loginPanel.add(usernameField, gbc);

JLabel passwordLabel = new JLabel("Password:");
gbc.gridx = 0;
gbc.gridy = 2;
gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.EAST;
loginPanel.add(passwordLabel, gbc);

JPasswordField passwordField = new JPasswordField(15);
gbc.gridx = 1;
gbc.gridy = 2;
gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.WEST;
loginPanel.add(passwordField, gbc);

JButton loginButton = new JButton("Login");
gbc.gridx = 0;
gbc.gridy = 3;
gbc.gridwidth = 2;
gbc.anchor = GridBagConstraints.CENTER;
loginPanel.add(loginButton, gbc);

JLabel statusLabel = new JLabel(" ");
gbc.gridx = 0;
gbc.gridy = 4;
gbc.gridwidth = 2;
loginPanel.add(statusLabel, gbc);

loginButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
```

```

@Override
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
    String username = usernameField.getText();
    String password = new String(passwordField.getPassword());

    try {
        system.login(username, password);
        mainFrame.getContentPane().removeAll();
        createMainPanel();
        mainFrame.getContentPane().add(mainPanel);
        mainFrame.revalidate();
        mainFrame.repaint();
    } catch (AuthenticationException ex) {
        statusLabel.setText("Login failed: " + ex.getMessage());
        statusLabel.setForeground(Color.RED);
    }
}

});

mainFrame.getContentPane().add(loginPanel);
}

private void createMainPanel() {
    mainPanel.removeAll();

    // Create the top panel with system controls
    JPanel topPanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());

    // User info and logout
    JPanel userPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT));
    JLabel userLabel = new JLabel("Logged in as: " + system.getCurrentUser().getName() +
        " (" + system.getCurrentUser().getRole() + ")");
    JButton logoutButton = new JButton("Logout");
    userPanel.add(userLabel);
    userPanel.add(logoutButton);

    // System on/off toggle
    JPanel systemControlPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
    JToggleButton systemToggle = new JToggleButton("System OFF");
    systemToggle.setSelected(system.isSystemOn());
    if (system.isSystemOn()) {
        systemToggle.setText("System ON");
    }

    systemControlPanel.add(systemToggle);

    // Admin-only buttons
    if (system.getCurrentUser().hasPermission("MANAGE_USERS")) {
        JButton addUserButton = new JButton("Add User");
    }
}

```

```

        JButton viewLogsButton = new JButton("View Logs");

        systemControlPanel.add(addUserButton);
        systemControlPanel.add(viewLogsButton);

        addUserButton.addActionListener(e -> showAddUserDialog());
        viewLogsButton.addActionListener(e -> showSystemLogs());
    }

    topPanel.add(userPanel, BorderLayout.EAST);
    topPanel.add(systemControlPanel, BorderLayout.WEST);

    // Create the device list panel
    devicePanel = new JPanel();
    devicePanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(devicePanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
    JScrollPane deviceScrollPane = new JScrollPane(devicePanel);
    deviceScrollPane.setBorder(BorderFactory.createTitledBorder("Devices"));

    // Create the control panel (right side)
    controlPanel = new JPanel();
    controlPanel.setLayout(new BorderLayout());
    controlPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createTitledBorder("Control Panel"));

    // Create a default message for the control panel
    JLabel defaultControlLabel = new JLabel("Select a device to control");
    defaultControlLabel.setHorizontalAlignment(JLabel.CENTER);
    controlPanel.add(defaultControlLabel, BorderLayout.CENTER);

    // Create a split pane
    JSplitPane splitPane = new JSplitPane(JSplitPane.HORIZONTAL_SPLIT, deviceScrollPane,
controlPanel);
    splitPane.setDividerLocation(300);

    // Add "Add Device" button if user has permission
    if (system.getCurrentUser().hasPermission("ADD_DEVICE")) {
        JButton addDeviceButton = new JButton("Add New Device");
        addDeviceButton.addActionListener(e -> showAddDeviceDialog());

        JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
        buttonPanel.add(addDeviceButton);

        deviceScrollPane.setColumnHeaderView(buttonPanel);
    }

    // Add components to the main panel
    mainPanel.add(topPanel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
    mainPanel.add(splitPane, BorderLayout.CENTER);

    // Add action listeners

```

```

logoutButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    @Override
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        system.logout();
        mainFrame.getContentPane().removeAll();
        createLoginPanel();
        mainFrame.revalidate();
        mainFrame.repaint();
    }
});

systemToggle.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    @Override
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        if (systemToggle.isSelected()) {
            system.turnSystemOn();
            systemToggle.setText("System ON");
        } else {
            system.turnSystemOff();
            systemToggle.setText("System OFF");
        }
        updateDeviceList();
    }
});

// Populate the device list
updateDeviceList();
}

private void updateDeviceList() {
    devicePanel.removeAll();

    List<Device> devices = system.getAllDevices();

    for (Device device : devices) {
        JPanel deviceItemPanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
        deviceItemPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEtchedBorder());

        String statusText = device instanceof Switchable ?
            (((Switchable) device).isOn() ? "ON" : "OFF") : "N/A";

        JLabel deviceLabel = new JLabel(device.getName() + " (" + device.getLocation() + ") - " +
statusText);
        deviceItemPanel.add(deviceLabel, BorderLayout.CENTER);

        // All users should be able to select devices
        deviceItemPanel.addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter() {
            @Override
            public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e) {

```

```

        showDeviceControl(device);
    }
});

// Only add remove button if user has permission
if (system.getCurrentUser().hasPermission("REMOVE_DEVICE")) {
    JButton removeButton = new JButton("Remove");
    removeButton.addActionListener(e -> {
        try {
            system.removeDevice(device.getId());
            updateDeviceList();
        } catch (Exception ex) {
            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(mainFrame,
                "Error removing device: " + ex.getMessage(),
                "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        }
    });
    deviceItemPanel.add(removeButton, BorderLayout.EAST);
}

devicePanel.add(deviceItemPanel);
}

devicePanel.revalidate();
devicePanel.repaint();
}

private void showDeviceControl(Device device) {
    controlPanel.removeAll();

    JPanel deviceControlPanel = new JPanel();
    deviceControlPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(deviceControlPanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));

    // Device title
    JLabel titleLabel = new JLabel(device.getName());
    titleLabel.setFont(new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 18));
    titleLabel.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    deviceControlPanel.add(titleLabel);

    // Location
    JLabel locationLabel = new JLabel("Location: " + device.getLocation());
    locationLabel.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    deviceControlPanel.add(locationLabel);

    deviceControlPanel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 20)));

    // Check if user has control permission before adding controls
    if (system.getCurrentUser().hasPermission("CONTROL_DEVICES")) {
        // On/Off control if device is Switchable
    }
}

```



```

if (device instanceof Switchable) {
    Switchable switchableDevice = (Switchable) device;
    JPanel switchPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    JToggleButton onOffToggle = new JToggleButton(switchableDevice.isOn() ? "ON" : "OFF");
    onOffToggle.setSelected(switchableDevice.isOn());

    onOffToggle.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
        @Override
        public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
            if (onOffToggle.isSelected()) {
                switchableDevice.turnOn();
                onOffToggle.setText("ON");
            } else {
                switchableDevice.turnOff();
                onOffToggle.setText("OFF");
            }
            updateDeviceList();
        }
    });

    switchPanel.add(new JLabel("Power:"));
    switchPanel.add(onOffToggle);
    deviceControlPanel.add(switchPanel);
}

// Device-specific controls
if (device instanceof Light) {
    Light light = (Light) device;

    // Brightness control
    JPanel brightnessPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    JSlider brightnessSlider = new JSlider(0, 100, light.getBrightness());
    JLabel brightnessValueLabel = new JLabel(light.getBrightness() + "%");

    brightnessSlider.addChangeListener(e -> {
        int value = brightnessSlider.getValue();
        light.setBrightness(value);
        brightnessValueLabel.setText(value + "%");
        if (!brightnessSlider.getValueIsAdjusting()) {
            updateDeviceList();
        }
    });

    brightnessPanel.add(new JLabel("Brightness:"));
    brightnessPanel.add(brightnessSlider);
    brightnessPanel.add(brightnessValueLabel);
    deviceControlPanel.add(brightnessPanel);

    // Color selection - NEW FEATURE

```

```

JPanel colorPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
colorPanel.add(new JLabel("Color:"));

String[] colors = {
    Light.COLOR_WHITE,
    Light.COLOR_WARM,
    Light.COLOR_BLUE,
    Light.COLOR_RED
};

JComboBox<String> colorComboBox = new JComboBox<>(colors);
colorComboBox.setSelectedItem(light.getColor());

// Create color buttons with actual colors
JPanel colorButtonsPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));

JButton whiteButton = new JButton(" ");
whiteButton.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
whiteButton.setToolTipText(Light.COLOR_WHITE);
whiteButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    light.setColor(Light.COLOR_WHITE);
    colorComboBox.setSelectedItem(Light.COLOR_WHITE);
    updateDeviceList();
});

JButton warmButton = new JButton(" ");
warmButton.setBackground(new Color(255, 244, 229)); // Warm white color
warmButton.setToolTipText(Light.COLOR_WARM);
warmButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    light.setColor(Light.COLOR_WARM);
    colorComboBox.setSelectedItem(Light.COLOR_WARM);
    updateDeviceList();
});

JButton blueButton = new JButton(" ");
blueButton.setBackground(Color.BLUE);
blueButton.setToolTipText(Light.COLOR_BLUE);
blueButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    light.setColor(Light.COLOR_BLUE);
    colorComboBox.setSelectedItem(Light.COLOR_BLUE);
    updateDeviceList();
});

JButton redButton = new JButton(" ");
redButton.setBackground(Color.RED);
redButton.setToolTipText(Light.COLOR_RED);
redButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    light.setColor(Light.COLOR_RED);
    colorComboBox.setSelectedItem(Light.COLOR_RED);
});

```

```

        updateDeviceList();
    });

    colorButtonsPanel.add(whiteButton);
    colorButtonsPanel.add(warmButton);
    colorButtonsPanel.add(blueButton);
    colorButtonsPanel.add(redButton);

    colorComboBox.addActionListener(e -> {
        String selectedColor = (String) colorComboBox.getSelectedItem();
        light.setColor(selectedColor);
        updateDeviceList();
    });

    colorPanel.add(colorComboBox);
    deviceControlPanel.add(colorPanel);
    deviceControlPanel.add(colorButtonsPanel);

    // Motion activation control
    JPanel motionPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    JCheckBox motionCheckbox = new JCheckBox("Motion Activated", light.isMotionActivated());

    motionCheckbox.addActionListener(e -> {
        light.setMotionActivated(motionCheckbox.isSelected());
    });

    motionPanel.add(motionCheckbox);
    deviceControlPanel.add(motionPanel);

} else if (device instanceof Fan) {
    Fan fan = (Fan) device;

    // Speed control
    JPanel speedPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    JSlider speedSlider = new JSlider(1, 5, fan.getSpeed());
    speedSlider.setMajorTickSpacing(1);
    speedSlider.setPaintTicks(true);
    speedSlider.setPaintLabels(true);
    JLabel speedValueLabel = new JLabel("Speed: " + fan.getSpeed());

    speedSlider.addChangeListener(e -> {
        int value = speedSlider.getValue();
        fan.setSpeed(value);
        speedValueLabel.setText("Speed: " + value);
        if (!speedSlider.getValueIsAdjusting()) {
            updateDeviceList();
        }
    });
}

```

```

speedPanel.add(speedValueLabel);
speedPanel.add(speedSlider);
deviceControlPanel.add(speedPanel);

// Oscillation and Auto-adjust options removed as requested

} else if (device instanceof AirConditioner) {
    AirConditioner ac = (AirConditioner) device;

    // Temperature control
    JPanel tempPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    JSlider tempSlider = new JSlider(16, 30, ac.getTemperature());
    tempSlider.setMajorTickSpacing(2);
    tempSlider.setPaintTicks(true);
    tempSlider.setPaintLabels(true);
    JLabel tempValueLabel = new JLabel(ac.getTemperature() + "°C");

    tempSlider.addChangeListener(e -> {
        int value = tempSlider.getValue();
        ac.setTemperature(value);
        tempValueLabel.setText(value + "°C");
        if (!tempSlider.getValueIsAdjusting()) {
            updateDeviceList();
        }
    });

    tempPanel.add(new JLabel("Temperature:"));
    tempPanel.add(tempSlider);
    tempPanel.add(tempValueLabel);
    deviceControlPanel.add(tempPanel);

    // Mode control
    JPanel modePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
    String[] modes = {"COOL", "HEAT", "FAN", "DRY", "AUTO"};
    JComboBox<String> modeComboBox = new JComboBox<>(modes);
    modeComboBox.setSelectedItem(ac.getMode());

    modeComboBox.addActionListener(e -> {
        String selectedMode = (String) modeComboBox.getSelectedItem();
        ac.setMode(selectedMode);
        updateDeviceList();
    });

    modePanel.add(new JLabel("Mode:"));
    modePanel.add(modeComboBox);
    deviceControlPanel.add(modePanel);

    // Energy saving mode
    JPanel energyPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));

```

```

        JCheckBox energyCheckbox = new JCheckBox("Energy Saving Mode",
ac.isEnergySavingMode());

        energyCheckbox.addActionListener(e -> {
            ac.setEnergySavingMode(energyCheckbox.isSelected());
            updateDeviceList();
        });

        energyPanel.add(energyCheckbox);
        deviceControlPanel.add(energyPanel);

        // Auto temperature adjust - NEW FEATURE
        JPanel autoTempPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
        JCheckBox autoTempCheckbox = new JCheckBox("Auto Temperature Adjust",
ac.isAutoTempAdjust());

        autoTempCheckbox.addActionListener(e -> {
            ac.setAutoTempAdjust(autoTempCheckbox.isSelected());
            updateDeviceList();
        });

        autoTempPanel.add(autoTempCheckbox);
        deviceControlPanel.add(autoTempPanel);

    } else if (device instanceof SecuritySystem) {
        SecuritySystem security = (SecuritySystem) device;

        // Security mode control
        JPanel modePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
        String[] modes = {"DISARMED", "HOME", "AWAY"};
        JComboBox<String> modeComboBox = new JComboBox<>(modes);
        modeComboBox.setSelectedItem(security.getSecurityMode());

        modeComboBox.addActionListener(e -> {
            String selectedMode = (String) modeComboBox.getSelectedItem();
            security.setSecurityMode(selectedMode);
            updateDeviceList();
        });

        modePanel.add(new JLabel("Security Mode:"));
        modePanel.add(modeComboBox);
        deviceControlPanel.add(modePanel);

        // Alarm status
        JPanel alarmPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.CENTER));
        JLabel alarmStatusLabel = new JLabel("Alarm Status: " +
            (security.isAlarmActive() ? "ACTIVE" : "Inactive"));
        alarmStatusLabel.setForeground(security.isAlarmActive() ? Color.RED : Color.BLACK);
    }
}

```

```

JButton alarmButton = new JButton(security.isAlarmActive() ? "Deactivate Alarm" : "Test Alarm");

alarmButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    if (security.isAlarmActive()) {
        security.deactivateAlarm();
    } else {
        security.activateAlarm();
    }
    updateDeviceList();
    showDeviceControl(device); // Refresh the control panel
});

alarmPanel.add(alarmStatusLabel);
alarmPanel.add(alarmButton);
deviceControlPanel.add(alarmPanel);

// Security logs
if (system.getCurrentUser().hasPermission("VIEW_LOGS")) {
    JPanel logsPanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
    logsPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createTitledBorder("Security Logs"));

    JTextArea logsTextArea = new JTextArea(10, 30);
    logsTextArea.setEditable(false);
    JScrollPane logsScrollPane = new JScrollPane(logsTextArea);

    List<String> logs = security.getSecurityLogs();
    for (String log : logs) {
        logsTextArea.append(log + "\n");
    }

    logsPanel.add(logsScrollPane, BorderLayout.CENTER);
    deviceControlPanel.add(logsPanel);
}

// Scheduling section
if (system.getCurrentUser().hasPermission("CONTROL_DEVICES")) {
    deviceControlPanel.add(Box.createRigidArea(new Dimension(0, 20)));
    JPanel schedulePanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
    schedulePanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createTitledBorder("Scheduled Tasks"));

    JButton addScheduleButton = new JButton("Add Schedule");
    schedulePanel.add(addScheduleButton, BorderLayout.NORTH);

    JPanel tasksPanel = new JPanel();
    tasksPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(tasksPanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
    JScrollPane tasksScrollPane = new JScrollPane(tasksPanel);

    // Populate scheduled tasks

```

```

        List<ScheduledTask> tasks = device.getScheduledTasks();
        for (ScheduledTask task : tasks) {
            JPanel taskItemPanel = new JPanel(new BorderLayout());
            taskItemPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEtchedBorder());

            JLabel taskLabel = new JLabel(task.toString());
            JButton removeButton = new JButton("Remove");

            removeButton.addActionListener(e -> {
                device.removeScheduledTask(task);
                showDeviceControl(device); // Refresh the control panel
            });

            taskItemPanel.add(taskLabel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
            taskItemPanel.add(removeButton, BorderLayout.EAST);

            tasksPanel.add(taskItemPanel);
        }

        schedulePanel.add(tasksScrollPane, BorderLayout.CENTER);
        deviceControlPanel.add(schedulePanel);

        // Add schedule button action
        addScheduleButton.addActionListener(e -> {
            showAddScheduleDialog(device);
        });
    }
} else {
    // If user doesn't have control permission, just show device info
    JLabel infoLabel = new JLabel("You don't have permission to control this device");
    infoLabel.setAlignmentX(Component.CENTER_ALIGNMENT);
    deviceControlPanel.add(infoLabel);
}

// Add the device control panel to the main control panel
JScrollPane controlScrollPane = new JScrollPane(deviceControlPanel);
controlPanel.add(controlScrollPane, BorderLayout.CENTER);

controlPanel.revalidate();
controlPanel.repaint();
}

private void showAddDeviceDialog() {
    JDialog dialog = new JDialog(mainFrame, "Add New Device", true);
    dialog.setSize(400, 300);
    dialog.setLayout(new BorderLayout());

    JPanel formPanel = new JPanel();
    formPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(formPanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));

```

```

formPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(10, 10, 10, 10));

// Device type selection
JPanel typePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
typePanel.add(new JLabel("Device Type:"));
String[] deviceTypes = {"Light", "Fan", "Air Conditioner", "Security System"};
JComboBox<String> typeComboBox = new JComboBox<>(deviceTypes);
typePanel.add(typeComboBox);
formPanel.add(typePanel);

// Device name
JPanel namePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
namePanel.add(new JLabel("Device Name:"));
JTextField nameField = new JTextField(20);
namePanel.add(nameField);
formPanel.add(namePanel);

// Device location
JPanel locationPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
locationPanel.add(new JLabel("Location:"));
JTextField locationField = new JTextField(20);
locationPanel.add(locationField);
formPanel.add(locationPanel);

// Buttons
JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT));
JButton cancelButton = new JButton("Cancel");
JButton addButton = new JButton("Add Device");

cancelButton.addActionListener(e -> dialog.dispose());

addButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    String name = nameField.getText();
    String location = locationField.getText();
    String type = (String) typeComboBox.getSelectedItem();

    if (name.isEmpty() || location.isEmpty()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(dialog,
            "Name and location cannot be empty",
            "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        return;
    }

    try {
        Device newDevice = null;
        String createdBy = system.getCurrentUser().getUsername();

        switch (type) {
            case "Light":

```



```

        newDevice = new Light(name, location, createdBy);
        break;
    case "Fan":
        newDevice = new Fan(name, location, createdBy);
        break;
    case "Air Conditioner":
        newDevice = new AirConditioner(name, location, createdBy);
        break;
    case "Security System":
        newDevice = new SecuritySystem(name, location, createdBy);
        break;
    }

    if (newDevice != null) {
        system.addDevice(newDevice);
        updateDeviceList();
        dialog.dispose();
    }
} catch (Exception ex) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(dialog,
        "Error adding device: " + ex.getMessage(),
        "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
}
});

buttonPanel.add(cancelButton);
buttonPanel.add(addButton);

dialog.add(formPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
dialog.add(buttonPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

dialog.setLocationRelativeTo(mainFrame);
dialog.setVisible(true);
}

private void showAddUserDialog() {
    JDialog dialog = new JDialog(mainFrame, "Add New User", true);
    dialog.setSize(400, 300);
    dialog.setLayout(new BorderLayout());

    JPanel formPanel = new JPanel();
    formPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(formPanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
    formPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(10, 10, 10, 10));

    // Username
    JPanel usernamePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
    usernamePanel.add(new JLabel("Username:"));
    JTextField usernameField = new JTextField(20);
    usernamePanel.add(usernameField);

```

```

formPanel.add(usernamePanel);

// Password
JPanel passwordPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
passwordPanel.add(new JLabel("Password:"));
JPasswordField passwordField = new JPasswordField(20);
passwordPanel.add(passwordField);
formPanel.add(passwordPanel);

// Name
JPanel namePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
namePanel.add(new JLabel("Display Name:"));
JTextField nameField = new JTextField(20);
namePanel.add(nameField);
formPanel.add(namePanel);

// Role
JPanel rolePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
rolePanel.add(new JLabel("Role:"));
String[] roles = {"User", "Admin"};
JComboBox<String> roleComboBox = new JComboBox<>(roles);
rolePanel.add(roleComboBox);
formPanel.add(rolePanel);

// Buttons
JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT));
JButton cancelButton = new JButton("Cancel");
JButton addButton = new JButton("Add User");

cancelButton.addActionListener(e -> dialog.dispose());

addButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    String username = usernameField.getText();
    String password = new String(passwordField.getPassword());
    String name = nameField.getText();
    String role = (String) roleComboBox.getSelectedItem();

    if (username.isEmpty() || password.isEmpty()) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(dialog,
            "Username and password cannot be empty",
            "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
        return;
    }

    try {
        User newUser;
        if (role.equals("Admin")) {
            newUser = new AdminUser(username, password, name);
        } else {

```

```

        newUser = new User(username, password, name);
    }

    system.addUser(newUser);
    dialog.dispose();

    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(mainFrame,
        "User added successfully",
        "Success", JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(dialog,
            "Error adding user: " + ex.getMessage(),
            "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
    }
});

buttonPanel.add(cancelButton);
buttonPanel.add(addButton);

dialog.add(formPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
dialog.add(buttonPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

dialog.setLocationRelativeTo(mainFrame);
dialog.setVisible(true);
}

private void showSystemLogs() {
    JDialog logsDialog = new JDialog(mainFrame, "System Logs", true);
    logsDialog.setSize(700, 500);
    logsDialog.setLayout(new BorderLayout());

    JTextArea logsArea = new JTextArea();
    logsArea.setEditable(false);
    JScrollPane scrollPane = new JScrollPane(logsArea);

    List<String> logs = system.getSystemLogs();
    for (String log : logs) {
        logsArea.append(log + "\n");
    }

    JButton closeButton = new JButton("Close");
    closeButton.addActionListener(e -> logsDialog.dispose());

    JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT));
    buttonPanel.add(closeButton);

    logsDialog.add(scrollPane, BorderLayout.CENTER);
    logsDialog.add(buttonPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
}

```

```

logsDialog.setLocationRelativeTo(mainFrame);
logsDialog.setVisible(true);
}

private void showAddScheduleDialog(Device device) {
    JDialog scheduleDialog = new JDialog(mainFrame, "Add Schedule", true);
    scheduleDialog.setSize(400, 400);
    scheduleDialog.setLayout(new BorderLayout());

    JPanel formPanel = new JPanel();
    formPanel.setLayout(new BoxLayout(formPanel, BoxLayout.Y_AXIS));
    formPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(10, 10, 10, 10));

    // Task name
    JPanel namePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
    namePanel.add(new JLabel("Task Name:"));
    JTextField nameField = new JTextField(20);
    namePanel.add(nameField);
    formPanel.add(namePanel);

    // Action selection
    JPanel actionPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
    actionPanel.add(new JLabel("Action:"));

    String[] actions;
    if (device instanceof Light) {
        actions = new String[]{"ON", "OFF", "SET_BRIGHTNESS"};
    } else if (device instanceof Fan) {
        actions = new String[]{"ON", "OFF", "SET_SPEED"};
    } else if (device instanceof AirConditioner) {
        actions = new String[]{"ON", "OFF", "SET_TEMPERATURE"};
    } else if (device instanceof SecuritySystem) {
        actions = new String[]{"ON", "OFF", "SET_SECURITY_MODE"};
    } else {
        actions = new String[]{"ON", "OFF"};
    }

    JComboBox<String> actionComboBox = new JComboBox<>(actions);
    actionPanel.add(actionComboBox);
    formPanel.add(actionPanel);

    // Parameters panel (changes based on action)
    JPanel parametersPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
    JLabel paramLabel = new JLabel("Value:");
    JTextField paramField = new JTextField(10);
    parametersPanel.add(paramLabel);
    parametersPanel.add(paramField);
    formPanel.add(parametersPanel);
}

```

```

// Initially hide parameters if not needed
parametersPanel.setVisible(actionComboBox.getSelectedItem().toString().startsWith("SET_"));

actionComboBox.addActionListener(e -> {
    String selectedAction = actionComboBox.getSelectedItem().toString();
    parametersPanel.setVisible(selectedAction.startsWith("SET_"));

    if (selectedAction.equals("SET_BRIGHTNESS")) {
        paramLabel.setText("Brightness (0-100):");
    } else if (selectedAction.equals("SET_SPEED")) {
        paramLabel.setText("Speed (1-5):");
    } else if (selectedAction.equals("SET_TEMPERATURE")) {
        paramLabel.setText("Temperature (16-30):");
    } else if (selectedAction.equals("SET_SECURITY_MODE")) {
        paramLabel.setText("Mode (DISARMED/HOME/AWAY):");
    }
});

// Time selection
JPanel timePanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
timePanel.add(new JLabel("Time:"));
JSpinner timeSpinner = new JSpinner(new SpinnerDateModel());
JSpinner.DateEditor timeEditor = new JSpinner.DateEditor(timeSpinner, "HH:mm");
timeSpinner.setEditor(timeEditor);
timePanel.add(timeSpinner);
formPanel.add(timePanel);

// Days of week
JPanel daysPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.LEFT));
daysPanel.add(new JLabel("Days:"));
JCheckBox[] dayCheckboxes = new JCheckBox[7];
String[] dayNames = {"Sun", "Mon", "Tue", "Wed", "Thu", "Fri", "Sat"};

for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) {
    dayCheckboxes[i] = new JCheckBox(dayNames[i]);
    daysPanel.add(dayCheckboxes[i]);
}
formPanel.add(daysPanel);

// Buttons
JPanel buttonPanel = new JPanel(new FlowLayout(FlowLayout.RIGHT));
JButton cancelButton = new JButton("Cancel");
JButton saveButton = new JButton("Save");

cancelButton.addActionListener(e -> scheduleDialog.dispose());

saveButton.addActionListener(e -> {
    String taskName = nameField.getText();
    String action = actionComboBox.getSelectedItem().toString();

```

```

String[] parameters = null;
if (action.startsWith("SET_")) {
    parameters = new String[]{paramField.getText()};
} else {
    parameters = new String[0];
}

// Get time
Date date = (Date) timeSpinner.getValue();
LocalTime time = LocalTime.of(date.getHours(), date.getMinutes());

// Get days
boolean[] days = new boolean[7];
for (int i = 0; i < 7; i++) {
    days[i] = dayCheckboxes[i].isSelected();
}

// Create and add the scheduled task
ScheduledTask task = new ScheduledTask(taskName, device, action, parameters, time, days);
device.addScheduledTask(task);

scheduleDialog.dispose();
showDeviceControl(device); // Refresh the control panel
});

buttonPanel.add(cancelButton);
buttonPanel.add(saveButton);

scheduleDialog.add(formPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
scheduleDialog.add(buttonPanel, BorderLayout.SOUTH);

scheduleDialog.setLocationRelativeTo(mainFrame);
scheduleDialog.setVisible(true);
}
}

```

AuthenticationException CLASS

```

package smarthome.exceptions;

public class AuthenticationException extends Exception {

    public AuthenticationException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }

}

package smarthome.exceptions;

```

```

public class DeviceNotFoundException extends Exception {
    public DeviceNotFoundException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

package smarthome.exceptions;
public class DeviceNotFoundException extends Exception {
    public DeviceNotFoundException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}

package smarthome.interfaces;
public interface Switchable {
    void turnOn();
    void turnOff();
    boolean isOn();
}

package smarthome.models;
import java.util.ArrayList;
public class AdminUser extends User {
    public AdminUser(String username, String password) {
        super(username, password);
        setupAdminPermissions();
    }

    public AdminUser(String username, String password, String name) {
        super(username, password, name);
        setupAdminPermissions();
    }

    private void setupAdminPermissions() {
        // Admin has additional permissions
        addPermission("ADD_DEVICE");
        addPermission("REMOVE_DEVICE");
        addPermission("MANAGE_USERS");
        addPermission("VIEW_LOGS");
        addPermission("SYSTEM_SETTINGS");
    }

    @Override
    public String getRole() {
        return "ADMIN";
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {

```

```

        return super.toString() + " [ADMIN]";
    }
}

package smarthome.models;
import smarthome.interfaces.Switchable;
import java.util.Random;
import java.time.LocalTime;
public class AirConditioner extends Device implements Switchable {
    private boolean isOn;
    private int temperature;
    private String mode; // COOL, HEAT, FAN, DRY, AUTO
    private static final int DEFAULT_TEMPERATURE = 24;
    private static final int MAX_TEMPERATURE = 30;
    private static final int MIN_TEMPERATURE = 16;
    private static final String DEFAULT_MODE = "COOL";
    private boolean energySavingMode;
    private boolean autoTempAdjust; // Added auto temp adjust
    private LocalTime quietHoursStart;
    private LocalTime quietHoursEnd;

    public AirConditioner(String name, String location, String createdBy) {
        super(name, location, createdBy);
        this.isOn = false;
        this.temperature = DEFAULT_TEMPERATURE;
        this.mode = DEFAULT_MODE;
        this.energySavingMode = false;
        this.autoTempAdjust = false; // Default is off
        this.quietHoursStart = LocalTime.of(22, 0); // 10 PM
        this.quietHoursEnd = LocalTime.of(7, 0); // 7 AM
    }

    @Override
    protected String generateDeviceId() {
        Random r = new Random();
        return "AC-" + (10000 + r.nextInt(90000));
    }

    @Override
    public void turnOn() {
        if (!isOn) {
            isOn = true;
            updateLastStateChange();
            System.out.println(getName() + " turned ON");
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void turnOff() {
        if (isOn) {

```



```

        isOn = false;
        updateLastStateChange();
        System.out.println(getName() + " turned OFF");
    }
}

@Override
public boolean isOn() {
    return isOn;
}

public void setTemperature(int temperature) {
    // Enforce temperature limits
    if (temperature < MIN_TEMPERATURE) {
        this.temperature = MIN_TEMPERATURE;
    } else if (temperature > MAX_TEMPERATURE) {
        this.temperature = MAX_TEMPERATURE;
    } else {
        this.temperature = temperature;
    }
    System.out.println(getName() + " temperature set to " + this.temperature + "°C");
}

public int getTemperature() {
    return temperature;
}

public void setMode(String mode) {
    // Validate mode
    if (mode.equals("COOL") || mode.equals("HEAT") || mode.equals("FAN") ||
        mode.equals("DRY") || mode.equals("AUTO")) {
        this.mode = mode;
    } else {
        // Invalid mode, use default
        this.mode = DEFAULT_MODE;
    }
    System.out.println(getName() + " mode set to " + this.mode);
}

public String getMode() {
    return mode;
}

public boolean isEnergySavingMode() {
    return energySavingMode;
}

public void setEnergySavingMode(boolean energySavingMode) {
    this.energySavingMode = energySavingMode;
}

```

```

// If energy saving mode is enabled, adjust settings
if (energySavingMode && isOn) {
    // In cooling mode, increase temperature to save energy
    if (mode.equals("COOL") && temperature < 24) {
        setTemperature(24);
    }
    // In heating mode, decrease temperature to save energy
    else if (mode.equals("HEAT") && temperature > 20) {
        setTemperature(20);
    }
}

System.out.println(getName() + " energy saving mode " + (energySavingMode ? "enabled" :
"disabled"));
}

public boolean isAutoTempAdjust() {
    return autoTempAdjust;
}

public void setAutoTempAdjust(boolean autoTempAdjust) {
    this.autoTempAdjust = autoTempAdjust;
    System.out.println(getName() + " auto temperature adjustment " + (autoTempAdjust ? "enabled" :
"disabled"));
}

// If auto temp adjust is enabled, adjust temperature based on time of day
if (autoTempAdjust && isOn) {
    adjustTemperatureAuto();
}
}

// Auto adjust temperature based on time of day
public void adjustTemperatureAuto() {
    if (!autoTempAdjust || !isOn) {
        return;
    }

    LocalDateTime now = LocalDateTime.now();

    // Early morning (5-8 AM): Comfortable waking temperature
    if (now.isAfter(LocalTime.of(5, 0)) && now.isBefore(LocalTime.of(8, 0))) {
        if (mode.equals("COOL")) {
            setTemperature(23); // Slightly cooler in the morning
        } else if (mode.equals("HEAT")) {
            setTemperature(22); // Warmer in the morning
        }
    }

    // Daytime (8 AM-5 PM): Energy efficient
    else if (now.isAfter(LocalTime.of(8, 0)) && now.isBefore(LocalTime.of(17, 0))) {

```

```

        if (mode.equals("COOL")) {
            setTemperature(25); // Higher during day when people may be out
        } else if (mode.equals("HEAT")) {
            setTemperature(20); // Lower during day
        }
    }

    // Evening (5-10 PM): Comfortable evening temperature
    else if (now.isAfter(LocalTime.of(17, 0)) && now.isBefore(LocalTime.of(22, 0))) {
        if (mode.equals("COOL")) {
            setTemperature(24); // Comfortable evening temperature
        } else if (mode.equals("HEAT")) {
            setTemperature(22); // Comfortable evening temperature
        }
    }

    // Night (10 PM-5 AM): Sleep temperature
    else {
        if (mode.equals("COOL")) {
            setTemperature(26); // Higher at night for sleep
        } else if (mode.equals("HEAT")) {
            setTemperature(19); // Lower at night for sleep
        }
    }
}

public void setQuietHours(LocalTime start, LocalTime end) {
    this.quietHoursStart = start;
    this.quietHoursEnd = end;
}

// Check if current time is during quiet hours
public boolean isQuietHours() {
    LocalTime now = LocalTime.now();

    if (quietHoursStart.isBefore(quietHoursEnd)) {
        // Simple case: start time is before end time (e.g., 22:00 to 07:00)
        return now.isAfter(quietHoursStart) && now.isBefore(quietHoursEnd);
    } else {
        // Complex case: start time is after end time (spans midnight)
        return now.isAfter(quietHoursStart) || now.isBefore(quietHoursEnd);
    }
}

// Adjust settings for quiet hours
public void adjustForQuietHours() {
    if (isOn && isQuietHours()) {
        // During quiet hours, use more moderate settings
        if (mode.equals("COOL") && temperature < 24) {
            setTemperature(24);
        } else if (mode.equals("HEAT") && temperature > 22) {

```

```

        setTemperature(22);
    }
}

@Override
public void setToDefaultSettings() {
    this.temperature = DEFAULT_TEMPERATURE;
    this.mode = DEFAULT_MODE;
    System.out.println(getName() + " set to default temperature: " + DEFAULT_TEMPERATURE +
        "°C, mode: " + DEFAULT_MODE);
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return super.toString() + " - Status: " + (isOn ? "ON" : "OFF") +
        ", Temperature: " + temperature + "°C, Mode: " + mode +
        ", Energy Saving: " + (energySavingMode ? "ON" : "OFF") +
        ", Auto Temp Adjust: " + (autoTempAdjust ? "ON" : "OFF");
}
}

package smarthome.models;
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Random;
public abstract class Device {
    private String id;
    private String name;
    private String location;
    private LocalDateTime lastStateChange;
    private List<ScheduledTask> scheduledTasks;
    private String createdBy; // Track who created this device

    // Constructor with random ID generation
    public Device(String name, String location, String createdBy) {
        // Generate a somewhat random ID with a prefix based on device type
        this.id = generateDeviceId();
        this.name = name;
        this.location = location;
        this.lastStateChange = LocalDateTime.now();
        this.scheduledTasks = new ArrayList<>();
        this.createdBy = createdBy;
    }

    // Constructor with specific ID
    public Device(String id, String name, String location, String createdBy) {
        this.id = id;
        this.name = name;
    }
}

```

```

    this.location = location;
    this.lastStateChange = LocalDateTime.now();
    this.scheduledTasks = new ArrayList<>();
    this.createdBy = createdBy;
}

// Generate a random device ID
protected String generateDeviceId() {
    // Each implementation can override this to create type-specific IDs
    Random rand = new Random();
    return "DEV-" + rand.nextInt(10000);
}

public String getId() {
    return id;
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

public String getLocation() {
    return location;
}

public void setLocation(String location) {
    this.location = location;
}

public LocalDateTime getLastStateChange() {
    return lastStateChange;
}

protected void updateLastStateChange() {
    this.lastStateChange = LocalDateTime.now();
}

public String getCreatedBy() {
    return createdBy;
}

public void addScheduledTask(ScheduledTask task) {
    scheduledTasks.add(task);
}

```

```

    public void removeScheduledTask(ScheduledTask task){
        scheduledTasks.remove(task);
    }

    public List<ScheduledTask> getScheduledTasks(){
        return new ArrayList<>(scheduledTasks);
    }

    public abstract void turnOn();

    public abstract void turnOff();

    public abstract boolean isOn();

    public abstract void setToDefaultSettings();

    @Override
    public String toString(){
        return name + " (" + location + ")";
    }
}

package smarthome.models;
import smarthome.interfaces.Switchable;
import java.util.Random;
public class Fan extends Device implements Switchable {
    private boolean isOn;
    private int speed;
    private static final int DEFAULT_SPEED = 2;
    private static final int MAX_SPEED = 5;
    private static final int MIN_SPEED = 1;

    public Fan(String name, String location, String createdBy){
        super(name, location, createdBy);
        this.isOn = false;
        this.speed = DEFAULT_SPEED;
    }

    @Override
    protected String generateDeviceId(){
        Random r = new Random();
        return "FAN-" + (10000 + r.nextInt(90000));
    }

    @Override
    public void turnOn(){
        if (!isOn){
            isOn = true;
            updateLastStateChange();
            System.out.println(getName() + " turned ON");
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

@Override
public void turnOff() {
    if (isOn) {
        isOn = false;
        updateLastStateChange();
        System.out.println(getName() + " turned OFF");
    }
}

@Override
public boolean isOn() {
    return isOn;
}

public void setSpeed(int speed) {
    // Validate speed is within range
    if (speed < MIN_SPEED) {
        this.speed = MIN_SPEED;
    } else if (speed > MAX_SPEED) {
        this.speed = MAX_SPEED;
    } else {
        this.speed = speed;
    }
    System.out.println(getName() + " speed set to " + this.speed);
}

public int getSpeed() {
    return speed;
}

@Override
public void setToDefaultSettings() {
    this.speed = DEFAULT_SPEED;
    System.out.println(getName() + " set to default speed: " + DEFAULT_SPEED);
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return super.toString() + " - Status: " + (isOn ? "ON" : "OFF") +
        ", Speed: " + speed;
}

package smarthome.models;
import smarthome.interfaces.Switchable;
import smarthome.interfaces.Dimmable;
import java.util.Random;

```

```

public class Light extends Device implements Switchable, Dimmable {
    private boolean isOn;
    private int brightness;
    private boolean motionActivated;
    private int motionBrightness;
    private String color; // Added color property
    private static final int DEFAULT_BRIGHTNESS = 50;
    private static final int MAX_BRIGHTNESS = 100;
    private static final int MIN_BRIGHTNESS = 0;

    // Available colors
    public static final String COLOR_WHITE = "White";
    public static final String COLOR_WARM = "Warm White";
    public static final String COLOR_BLUE = "Blue";
    public static final String COLOR_RED = "Red";

    public Light(String name, String location, String createdBy) {
        super(name, location, createdBy);
        this.isOn = false;
        this.brightness = DEFAULT_BRIGHTNESS;
        this.motionActivated = true;
        this.motionBrightness = 70;
        this.color = COLOR_WHITE; // Default color
    }

    @Override
    protected String generateDeviceId() {
        Random r = new Random();
        return "LIGHT-" + (10000 + r.nextInt(90000));
    }

    @Override
    public void turnOn() {
        if (!isOn) {
            isOn = true;
            updateLastStateChange();
            System.out.println(getName() + " turned ON");
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void turnOff() {
        if (isOn) {
            isOn = false;
            updateLastStateChange();
            System.out.println(getName() + " turned OFF");
        }
    }
}

```



```

@Override
public boolean isOn() {
    return isOn;
}

@Override
public void setBrightness(int level) {
    if (level < MIN_BRIGHTNESS) {
        this.brightness = MIN_BRIGHTNESS;
    } else if (level > MAX_BRIGHTNESS) {
        this.brightness = MAX_BRIGHTNESS;
    } else {
        this.brightness = level;
    }

    System.out.println(getName() + " brightness set to " + this.brightness + "%");
}

@Override
public int getBrightness() {
    return brightness;
}

public boolean isMotionActivated() {
    return motionActivated;
}

public void setMotionActivated(boolean motionActivated) {
    this.motionActivated = motionActivated;
    System.out.println(getName() + " motion activation " + (motionActivated ? "enabled" : "disabled"));
}

public int getMotionBrightness() {
    return motionBrightness;
}

public void setMotionBrightness(int motionBrightness) {
    if (motionBrightness < MIN_BRIGHTNESS) {
        this.motionBrightness = MIN_BRIGHTNESS;
    } else if (motionBrightness > MAX_BRIGHTNESS) {
        this.motionBrightness = MAX_BRIGHTNESS;
    } else {
        this.motionBrightness = motionBrightness;
    }

    System.out.println(getName() + " motion brightness set to " + this.motionBrightness + "%");
}

public String getColor() {
    return color;
}

```

```

    public void setColor(String color) {
        this.color = color;
        System.out.println(getName() + " color set to " + this.color);
    }

    public void activateByMotion() {
        if (motionActivated) {
            turnOn();
            int prevBrightness = brightness;
            setBrightness(motionBrightness);
            System.out.println(getName() + " activated by motion detection");
        }
    }

    @Override
    public void setToDefaultSettings() {
        this.brightness = DEFAULT_BRIGHTNESS;
        this.color = COLOR_WHITE;
        System.out.println(getName() + " set to default brightness: " + DEFAULT_BRIGHTNESS + "%, color: " + COLOR_WHITE);
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return super.toString() + " - Status: " + (isOn ? "ON" : "OFF") +
            ", Brightness: " + brightness + "%, Color: " + color +
            ", Motion Activated: " + (motionActivated ? "Yes" : "No");
    }
}

package smarthome.models;
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;
import java.util.UUID;
import smarthome.interfaces.Switchable;
public class ScheduledTask {
    private String id;
    private String name;
    private Device device;
    private String action; // ON, OFF, SET_TEMPERATURE, etc.
    private String[] parameters; // Additional parameters for the action
    private LocalDateTime time; // Time to execute the task
    private boolean[] daysOfWeek; // Sunday to Saturday
    private boolean isEnabled;

    public ScheduledTask(String name, Device device, String action, String[] parameters,
        LocalDateTime time, boolean[] daysOfWeek) {
        this.id = UUID.randomUUID().toString();
        this.name = name;

```

```
this.device = device;
this.action = action;
this.parameters = parameters;
this.time = time;
this.daysOfWeek = daysOfWeek;
this.isEnabled = true;
}

public String getId() {
    return id;
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

public Device getDevice() {
    return device;
}

public String getAction() {
    return action;
}

public String[] getParameters() {
    return parameters;
}

public LocalTime getTime() {
    return time;
}

public void setTime(LocalTime time) {
    this.time = time;
}

public boolean[] getDaysOfWeek() {
    return daysOfWeek;
}

public void setDaysOfWeek(boolean[] daysOfWeek) {
    this.daysOfWeek = daysOfWeek;
}

public boolean isEnabled() {
```



```

        System.err.println("Invalid speed parameter: " + parameters[0]);
    }
}
break:
case "SET SECURITY MODE":
    if (device instanceof SecuritySystem && parameters.length > 0) {
        ((SecuritySystem) device).setSecurityMode(parameters[0]);
    }
    break:
default:
    System.out.println("Unknown action: " + action);
}
}
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    DateTimeFormatter formatter = DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("HH:mm");
    String timeStr = time.format(formatter);

    String daysStr = "";
    String[] dayNames = {"Sun", "Mon", "Tue", "Wed", "Thu", "Fri", "Sat"};
    for (int i = 0; i < daysOfWeek.length; i++) {
        if (daysOfWeek[i]) {
            daysStr += dayNames[i] + " ";
        }
    }

    return name + " - " + device.getName() + " - " + action + " at " + timeStr + " on " + daysStr.trim();
}
}

package smarthome.models;
import smarthome.interfaces.Switchable;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class SecuritySystem extends Device implements Switchable {
    private boolean isOn;
    private boolean alarmActive;
    private List<String> securityLogs;
    private String securityMode; // AWAY, HOME, DISARMED
    private static final String DEFAULT_MODE = "DISARMED";

    public SecuritySystem(String id, String name, String location) {
        super(id, name, location);
        this.isOn = false;
        this.alarmActive = false;
        this.securityLogs = new ArrayList<>();
        this.securityMode = DEFAULT_MODE;
    }
}

```

```

@Override
public void turnOn(){
    if (!isOn) {
        isOn = true;
        updateLastStateChange();
        System.out.println(getName() + " turned ON");
        addSecurityLog("System armed");
    }
}

@Override
public void turnOff(){
    if (isOn) {
        isOn = false;
        updateLastStateChange();
        System.out.println(getName() + " turned OFF");
        addSecurityLog("System disarmed");
        deactivateAlarm(); // Ensure alarm is off when system is off
    }
}

@Override
public boolean isOn(){
    return isOn;
}

public void setSecurityMode(String mode) {
    if (mode.equals("AWAY") || mode.equals("HOME") || mode.equals("DISARMED")) {
        this.securityMode = mode;
        addSecurityLog("Security mode changed to " + mode);
        System.out.println(getName() + " security mode set to " + mode);
    } else {
        System.out.println("Invalid security mode. Using default: " + DEFAULT_MODE);
        this.securityMode = DEFAULT_MODE;
    }
}

public String getSecurityMode() {
    return securityMode;
}

public void activateAlarm() {
    if (isOn && !alarmActive) {
        alarmActive = true;
        addSecurityLog("ALARM ACTIVATED!");
        System.out.println("ALARM ACTIVATED on " + getName() + "!");
    }
}

```

```

    public void deactivateAlarm() {
        if (alarmActive) {
            alarmActive = false;
            addSecurityLog("Alarm deactivated");
            System.out.println("Alarm deactivated on " + getName());
        }
    }

    public boolean isAlarmActive() {
        return alarmActive;
    }

    public void detectMotion(String location) {
        if (isOn) {
            addSecurityLog("Motion detected in " + location);

            if (securityMode.equals("AWAY")) {
                // In AWAY mode, any motion triggers the alarm
                activateAlarm();
            } else if (securityMode.equals("HOME")) {
                // In HOME mode, only motion in certain areas triggers the alarm
                if (location.equals("Entrance") || location.equals("Window")) {
                    activateAlarm();
                }
            }

            // In DISARMED mode, just log the motion but don't trigger alarm
        }
    }

    private void addSecurityLog(String event) {
        String logEntry = java.time.LocalDateTime.now() + ": " + event;
        securityLogs.add(logEntry);
    }

    public List<String> getSecurityLogs() {
        return new ArrayList<>(securityLogs);
    }

    @Override
    public void setToDefaultSettings() {
        this.securityMode = DEFAULT_MODE;
        this.alarmActive = false;
        System.out.println(getName() + " set to default mode: " + DEFAULT_MODE);
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return super.toString() + " - Status: " + (isOn ? "ON" : "OFF") +
            ", Mode: " + securityMode + ", Alarm: " + (alarmActive ? "ACTIVE" : "Inactive");
    }

```

```

    }
}

package smarthome.models;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class User {
    private String username;
    private String password;
    private String name;
    private String role;
    private List<String> permissions;

    public User(String username, String password) {
        this.username = username;
        this.password = password;
        this.name = username;
        this.role = "USER";
        this.permissions = new ArrayList<>();
        setupDefaultPermissions();
    }

    public User(String username, String password, String name) {
        this.username = username;
        this.password = password;
        this.name = name;
        this.role = "USER";
        this.permissions = new ArrayList<>();
        setupDefaultPermissions();
    }

    private void setupDefaultPermissions() {
        // Regular users can view devices and control them
        this.permissions.add("VIEW_DEVICES");
        this.permissions.add("CONTROL_DEVICES");
    }

    public String getUsername() {
        return username;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getRole() {

```



```

        return role;
    }

    public boolean hasPermission(String permission) {
        return permissions.contains(permission);
    }

    public void addPermission(String permission) {
        if (!permissions.contains(permission)) {
            permissions.add(permission);
        }
    }

    public void removePermission(String permission) {
        permissions.remove(permission);
    }

    public List<String> getPermissions() {
        return new ArrayList<>(permissions);
    }

    public boolean authenticate(String password) {
        return this.password.equals(password);
    }

    public void changePassword(String oldPassword, String newPassword) {
        if (authenticate(oldPassword)) {
            this.password = newPassword;
            System.out.println("Password changed successfully.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Incorrect old password.");
        }
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return name + " (" + username + ")";
    }
}

package smarthome.system;
import smarthome.models.*;
import smarthome.exceptions.*;
import smarthome.interfaces.Switchable;
import java.util.*;
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;
public class SmartHomeSystem {
    private static SmartHomeSystem instance;
    private Map<String, Device> devices;

```

```

private Map<String, User> users;
private User currentUser;
private boolean systemOn;
private List<String> systemLogs;

private SmartHomeSystem() {
    devices = new HashMap<>();
    users = new HashMap<>();
    systemOn = false;
    systemLogs = new ArrayList<>();

    // Add admin user by default
    users.put("admin", new AdminUser("admin", "admin123"));

    // Add a regular user for testing
    users.put("user", new User("user", "user123"));

    logSystemEvent("System initialized on " +
        LocalDateTime.now().format(DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss")));
}

public static SmartHomeSystem getInstance() {
    if (instance == null) {
        instance = new SmartHomeSystem();
    }
    return instance;
}

public void turnSystemOn() {
    this.systemOn = true;

    // Start all devices with default settings
    for (Device device : devices.values()) {
        if (device instanceof Switchable) {
            ((Switchable) device).turnOn();
            device.setToDefaultSettings();
        }
    }

    logSystemEvent("System turned ON by " + (currentUser != null ? currentUser.getUsername() :
        "SYSTEM"));
}

public void turnSystemOff() {
    this.systemOn = false;

    // Turn off all devices
    for (Device device : devices.values()) {
        if (device instanceof Switchable) {

```

```

        ((Switchable) device).turnOff();
    }
}

    logSystemEvent("System turned OFF by " + (currentUser != null ? currentUser.getUsername() :
"SYSTEM"));
}

public boolean isSystemOn() {
    return systemOn;
}

public void addDevice(Device device) throws AuthenticationException {
    // Check if user has permission to add devices
    if (currentUser == null) {
        throw new AuthenticationException("User not authenticated");
    }

    if (currentUser.hasPermission("ADD_DEVICE")) {
        devices.put(device.getId(), device);
        logSystemEvent("Device added: " + device.getName() + " by " + currentUser.getUsername());
    } else {
        throw new AuthenticationException("User does not have permission to add devices");
    }
}

public void removeDevice(String deviceId) throws DeviceNotFoundException, AuthenticationException {
    // Check if user has permission to remove devices
    if (currentUser == null) {
        throw new AuthenticationException("User not authenticated");
    }

    if (currentUser.hasPermission("REMOVE_DEVICE")) {
        if (devices.containsKey(deviceId)) {
            Device removed = devices.remove(deviceId);
            logSystemEvent("Device removed: " + removed.getName() + " by " +
currentUser.getUsername());
        } else {
            throw new DeviceNotFoundException("Device with ID " + deviceId + " not found.");
        }
    } else {
        throw new AuthenticationException("User does not have permission to remove devices");
    }
}

public Device getDevice(String deviceId) throws DeviceNotFoundException {
    if (devices.containsKey(deviceId)) {
        return devices.get(deviceId);
    } else {

```

```

        throw new DeviceNotFoundException("Device with ID " + deviceId + " not found.");
    }
}

public List<Device> getAllDevices() {
    return new ArrayList<>(devices.values());
}

public void login(String username, String password) throws AuthenticationException {
    if (users.containsKey(username)) {
        User user = users.get(username);
        if (user.authenticate(password)) {
            currentUser = user;
            logSystemEvent("User logged in: " + username);
        } else {
            logSystemEvent("Failed login attempt for user: " + username);
            throw new AuthenticationException("Invalid password.");
        }
    } else {
        logSystemEvent("Failed login attempt for unknown user: " + username);
        throw new AuthenticationException("User not found.");
    }
}

public void logout() {
    if (currentUser != null) {
        logSystemEvent("User logged out: " + currentUser.getUsername());
        currentUser = null;
    }
}

public User getCurrentUser() {
    return currentUser;
}

public void addUser(User user) throws AuthenticationException {
    if (currentUser == null || !currentUser.hasPermission("MANAGE_USERS")) {
        throw new AuthenticationException("Only admin users can add new users.");
    }

    users.put(user.getUsername(), user);
    logSystemEvent("New user added: " + user.getUsername() + " by " + currentUser.getUsername());
}

public void handleMotionDetected(String locationName) {
    if (systemOn) {
        logSystemEvent("Motion detected in " + locationName);

        // Turn on lights in the location where motion is detected
    }
}

```

```

        for (Device device : devices.values()) {
            if (device instanceof Light && device.getLocation().equals(locationName)) {
                Light light = (Light) device;
                if (light.isMotionActivated() && !light.isOn()) {
                    light.activateByMotion();
                    logSystemEvent("Turned on " + device.getName() + " due to motion detection");
                }
            }
        }

        // If there's a security system, notify it about motion
        if (device instanceof SecuritySystem) {
            ((SecuritySystem) device).detectMotion(locationName);
        }
    }
}

public void executeScheduledTasks() {
    if (!systemOn) return;

    LocalDateTime now = LocalDateTime.now();
    int dayOfWeek = now.getDayOfWeek().getValue() % 7; // 0 = Sunday, 6 = Saturday

    for (Device device : devices.values()) {
        for (ScheduledTask task : device.getScheduledTasks()) {
            if (task.isEnabled() && task.getDaysOfWeek()[dayOfWeek]) {
                // Check if it's time to execute the task
                if (task.getTime().getHour() == now.getHour() &&
                    task.getTime().getMinute() == now.getMinute()) {
                    task.execute();
                    logSystemEvent("Executed scheduled task: " + task.getName() + " for " +
device.getName());
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

private void logSystemEvent(String event) {
    String timestamp = LocalDateTime.now().format(DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("yyyy-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss"));
    String logEntry = timestamp + " - " + event;
    systemLogs.add(logEntry);

    // Print to console for debugging
    System.out.println(logEntry);
}

public List<String> getSystemLogs() {

```

```
// Only admin can access logs
if (currentUser != null && currentUser.hasPermission("VIEW LOGS")) {
    return new ArrayList<>(systemLogs);
}
return new ArrayList<>();
}
```