



## MANAV RACHNA UNIVERSITY, FARIDABAD

### Department of Mathematics

Course: B.Tech.

Semester: IV

Session: 2020-21

Subject: Probability & Statistics

#### Tutorial

**Q1.** Two balls are selected at random from a box containing three red, two green and four white. If  $X$  and  $Y$  are the number of red balls and green balls respectively included among the two balls drawn from the box, find

- (i) Joint probability of  $X$  and  $Y$
- (ii) Marginal Probability of  $X$  and  $Y$
- (iii) Conditional distribution of  $X$  given  $Y=1$

**Q2.** The Joint probability mass function of  $f(x,y)$  is given by  $P(x,y)=k(2x+3y); x=0,1,2; y=1,2,3$

Find

- (i)  $k$
- (ii) marginal pmf of  $X$  and  $Y$
- (iii) conditional pmf of  $x$  given  $y=1$
- (iii) conditional pmf of  $y$  given  $x=2$
- (iv) Probability distribution of  $x+y$

**Q3.** Six dice are rolled. Let:

$X$  = number of dice with score a multiple of 2

$Y$  = number of dice with score a multiple of 3

$Z$  = number of dice with score a multiple of 4

Find the joint p.m.f. of  $(X, Y, Z)$ . Also find the marginal p.m.f. of  $X$ ,  $(X, Z)$ ,  $(Y, Z)$  and the conditional p.m.f. of  $X$  given  $(Y, Z)$ .

**Q4.** Suppose 2 cards are drawn from a deck of 52 cards. Let  $X$  = number of aces obtained and  $Y$  = number of queens obtained. Discuss whether or not random variable  $X, Y$  are independent.

**Q5.** Suppose a two dimensional random variable has a joint p.d.f.:

$$f_{X,Y}(x, y) = \frac{1}{2} kx(x - y), 0 < x < 2, -x < y < x$$

0, otherwise

(a) Evaluate the constant  $k$

(b) Compute  $P(X + Y < 1)$ ,  $P(XY < 1)$

(c) Compute  $P(Y > -1/2 | X = 1)$