

Hello!

My name is Harsh Sharma and in this project i have utilised the SQL queries to solve the questions that were related to Pizza sales!



OVERVIEW

A pizza sales project using SQL helps analyze sales data from a pizza restaurant chain to gain valuable business insights.

This analysis can identify trends, answer questions, and support data-driven decisions such as:

- **Best-selling pizzas:** Identify the most popular pizzas by quantity sold, revenue generated, or both.
- **Customer behavior:** Analyze average order value, number of pizzas per order, or customer preferences for different pizza sizes and categories



HERE IS THE LIST OF ALL THE QUESTION WHICH I HAVE ANSWERED IN THIS PROJECT THROUGH USING SQL

```
1      -- Basic:
2      -- Retrieve the total number of orders placed.
3      -- Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.
4      -- Identify the highest-priced pizza.
5      -- Identify the most common pizza size ordered.
6      -- List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.
7
8
9      -- Intermediate:
10     -- Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered.
11     -- Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day.
12     -- Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas.
13     -- Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day.
14     -- Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.
15
16     -- Advanced:
17     -- Calculate the percentage contribution of each pizza type to total revenue.
18     -- Analyze the cumulative revenue generated over time.
19     -- Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.
```

CREATING THE DATABASE FOR THE PROJECT

```
CREATE DATABASE PIZZAHUT;  
USE PIZZAHUT;
```

```
CREATE TABLE ORDERS (  
  ORDER_ID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
  ORDER_DATE DATE,  
  ORDER_TIME TIME  
);
```



```
CREATE TABLE ORDER_DETAILS (  
  ORDER_DETAILS_ID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
  ORDERS_ID INT,  
  PIZZA_ID TEXT,  
  QUANTITY INT  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE PIZZAS (  
  PIZZA_ID TEXT PRIMARY KEY,  
  PIZZA_TYPES_ID TEXT,  
  SIZE varchar(5),  
  PRICE float  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE PIZZA_TYPES (  
  PIZZA_TYPE_ID TEXT PRIMARY KEY,  
  NAME TEXT,  
  CATEGORY VARCHAR(20),  
  INGREDIENTS VARCHAR(100)  
);
```



CALCULATE THE PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF EACH PIZZA TYPE TO TOTAL REVENUE.

```
SELECT
    PIZZA_TYPES.CATEGORY,
    ROUND((SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY * PIZZAS.PRICE) / (SELECT
        SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY * PIZZAS.PRICE)
        FROM
            ORDER_DETAILS
            INNER JOIN
                PIZZAS ON ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID))) * 100,
    2) AS PERCENTAGE
FROM
    ORDER_DETAILS
    INNER JOIN
        PIZZAS ON ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID
    INNER JOIN
        PIZZA_TYPES ON PIZZA_TYPES.PIZZA_TYPE_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_TYPE_ID
GROUP BY PIZZA_TYPES.CATEGORY
ORDER BY PERCENTAGE DESC;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows:		
	CATEGORY	PERCENTAGE
▶	Classic	26.91
	Supreme	25.46
	Chicken	23.96
	Veggie	23.68



DETERMINE THE TOP 3 MOST ORDERED PIZZA TYPES BASED ON REVENUE.

```
SELECT
    PIZZA_TYPES.NAME, SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY * PIZZAS.PRICE) AS REVENUE
FROM
    PIZZA_TYPES
    INNER JOIN
    PIZZAS ON PIZZA_TYPES.PIZZA_TYPE_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_TYPE_ID
    INNER JOIN
    ORDER_DETAILS ON ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID
GROUP BY PIZZA_TYPES.NAME
ORDER BY SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY * PIZZAS.PRICE) DESC
LIMIT 3;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows	
CATEGORY	PERCENTAGE
Classic	26.91
Supreme	25.46
Chicken	23.96
Veggie	23.68

GROUP THE ORDERS BY DATE AND CALCULATE THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF PIZZAS ORDERED PER DAY.

```
SELECT
    ROUND(AVG(quantity), 0) AS avg_pizza_ordered_per_day
FROM
    (SELECT
        orders.order_date, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity
    FROM
        orders
    INNER JOIN order_details ON orders.order_id = order_details.orders_id
    GROUP BY orders.order_date) AS o;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows	
avg_pizza_ordered_per_day	
138	

JOIN RELEVANT TABLES TO FIND THE CATEGORY-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF PIZZAS.

```
SELECT
    PIZZA_TYPES.CATEGORY, SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY)
FROM
    ORDER_DETAILS
    INNER JOIN
    PIZZAS ON ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID
    INNER JOIN
    PIZZA_TYPES ON PIZZA_TYPES.PIZZA_TYPE_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_TYPE_ID
GROUP BY PIZZA_TYPES.CATEGORY;
```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
CATEGORY	SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY)	
Classic	14888	
Veggie	11649	
Supreme	11987	
Chicken	11050	

LIST THE TOP 5 MOST ORDERED PIZZA TYPES ALONG WITH THEIR QUANTITIES.

```
SELECT
    pizza_types.name, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity
FROM
    order_details
    INNER JOIN
    pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id
    INNER JOIN
    pizza_types ON pizzas.pizza_type_id = pizza_types.pizza_type_id
GROUP BY pizza_types.name
ORDER BY quantity DESC
LIMIT 5;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:	
	name	quantity		
▶	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2453		
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2432		
	The Hawaiian Pizza	2422		
	The Pepperoni Pizza	2418		
	The Thai Chicken Pizza	2371		

ANALYZE THE CUMULATIVE REVENUE GENERATED OVER TIME.

```
SELECT ORDER_DATE , SUM(REVENUE)
OVER (ORDER BY ORDER_DATE)
FROM
) (SELECT ORDERS.ORDER_DATE ,
SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY * PIZZAS.PRICE) AS REVENUE
FROM
ORDER_DETAILS
INNER JOIN PIZZAS ON ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID
INNER JOIN
ORDERS ON ORDERS.ORDER_ID = ORDER_DETAILS.ORDERS_ID
GROUP BY ORDERS.ORDER_DATE) AS T;
```

	ORDER_DATE	SUM(REVENUE) OVER (ORDER BY ORDER_DATE)
▶	2015-01-01	2713.8500000000004
	2015-01-02	5445.75
	2015-01-03	8108.15
	2015-01-04	9863.6
	2015-01-05	11929.55
	2015-01-06	14358.5
	2015-01-07	16560.7
	2015-01-08	19399.05
	2015-01-09	21526.4
	2015-01-10	23990.350000000002
	2015-01-11	25862.65
	2015-01-12	27781.7
	2015-01-13	29831.300000000003
	2015-01-14	32358.700000000004
	2015-01-15	34343.500000000001
	2015-01-16	36937.650000000001
	2015-01-17	39001.750000000001
	2015-01-18	40978.600000000006
	2015-01-19	43365.750000000001
	2015-01-20	45763.650000000001
	2015-01-21	47804.200000000001
	2015-01-22	50300.000000000001

Result 1





DETERMINE THE TOP 3 MOST ORDERED PIZZA TYPES BASED ON REVENUE FOR EACH PIZZA CATEGORY.

```
SELECT CATEGORY , NAME , REVENUE , RN
FROM
(SELECT CATEGORY , NAME, REVENUE,
ROW_NUMBER() OVER ( PARTITION BY CATEGORY ORDER BY REVENUE DESC ) AS RN
FROM
(SELECT PIZZA_TYPES.CATEGORY , PIZZA_TYPES.NAME ,
ROUND(SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY * PIZZAS.PRICE),2) AS REVENUE
FROM PIZZA_TYPES
INNER JOIN
PIZZAS ON PIZZA_TYPES.PIZZA_TYPE_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_TYPE_ID
INNER JOIN
ORDER_DETAILS ON PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID = ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID
GROUP BY PIZZA_TYPES.CATEGORY, PIZZA_TYPES.NAME) AS A)AS B WHERE RN <4;
```

CATEGORY	NAME	REVENUE	RN
Chicken	The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25	1
Chicken	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768	2
Chicken	The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5	3
Classic	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	38180.5	1
Classic	The Hawaiian Pizza	32273.25	2
Classic	The Pepperoni Pizza	30161.75	3
Supreme	The Spicy Italian Pizza	34831.25	1
Supreme	The Italian Supreme Pizza	33476.75	2
Supreme	The Sicilian Pizza	30940.5	3
Veggie	The Four Cheese Pizza	32265.7	1
Veggie	The Mexicana Pizza	26780.75	2
Veggie	The Five Cheese Pizza	26066.5	3


FIND 2ND HIGHEST PRICED PIZZA NAME

```
SELECT
    PIZZA_TYPES.NAME, SUM(PIZZAS.PRICE)
FROM
    PIZZAS
    INNER JOIN
    PIZZA_TYPES ON PIZZAS.PIZZA_TYPE_ID = PIZZA_TYPES.PIZZA_TYPE_ID
GROUP BY PIZZA_TYPES.NAME
ORDER BY SUM(PIZZAS.PRICE) DESC
LIMIT 1 OFFSET 1;
```

Result Grid   Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>		
	NAME	SUM(PIZZAS.PRICE)
▶	The Italian Vegetables Pizza	50.5

FIND COUNT OF “M” SIZED PIZZA

```
SELECT
    COUNT(PIZZAS.SIZE)
FROM
    PIZZAS
    INNER JOIN
    ORDER_DETAILS ON ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID
WHERE
    PIZZAS.SIZE = 'M';
```

Result Grid				Filter
	COUNT(PIZZAS.SIZE)			
+	15385			

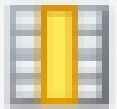

FIND 3RD HIGHEST SIZED PIZZA BASED ON REVENUE

```
SELECT
    PIZZAS.SIZE,
    ROUND(SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY * PIZZAS.PRICE),
          2) AS REVENUE
FROM
    ORDER_DETAILS
    INNER JOIN
    PIZZAS ON ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID
GROUP BY PIZZAS.SIZE
ORDER BY REVENUE DESC
LIMIT 1 OFFSET 2;
```

Result Grid		
	SIZE	REVENUE
1	S	178076.5

DETERMINE TOP 2 ORDERED PIZZA CATEGORY BASED ON REVENUE

```
SELECT
    PIZZA_TYPES.CATEGORY,
    ROUND(SUM(ORDER_DETAILS.QUANTITY * PIZZAS.PRICE),
          0) AS REVENUE
FROM
    ORDER_DETAILS
    INNER JOIN
    PIZZAS ON ORDER_DETAILS.PIZZA_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_ID
    INNER JOIN
    PIZZA_TYPES ON PIZZA_TYPES.PIZZA_TYPE_ID = PIZZAS.PIZZA_TYPE_ID
GROUP BY PIZZA_TYPES.CATEGORY
ORDER BY REVENUE DESC
LIMIT 2;
```

Result Grid   Filter		
	CATEGORY	REVENUE
1	Classic	220053
2	Supreme	208197

*Thank you
all!*