

LAB ASSIGNMENTS

ADVANCE PYTHON PROGRAMMING

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Q) web application using flask

Flask application structure.

1. app.py - Main Flask application
2. requirements.txt - Dependencies
3. templates/index.html - Dashboard UI
4. static/css/style.css - Styling
5. static/js/app.js - Frontend JavaScript
6. .gitignore - Python gitignore

app.py

```
from flask import Flask, render_template, jsonify, request
from flask_cors import CORS
from datetime import datetime
import random
import time
from collections import deque
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
```

```
CORS(app)
```

```
devices = {

    'temp_sensor_1': {
        'name': 'Temperature Sensor 1',
        'type': 'temperature',
        'status': 'active',
        'value': 22.5,
        'unit': '°C',
        'location': 'Living Room',
        'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
    },
    'humidity_sensor_1': {
        'name': 'Humidity Sensor 1',
        'type': 'humidity',
        'status': 'active',
        'value': 45.0,
        'unit': '%',
        'location': 'Living Room',
        'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
    },
    'motion_sensor_1': {
        'name': 'Motion Sensor 1',
        'type': 'motion',
        'status': 'active',
        'value': 0,
        'unit': 'detected',
        'location': 'Entrance',
    }
}
```

```
'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
},
'light_sensor_1': {
    'name': 'Light Sensor 1',
    'type': 'light',
    'status': 'active',
    'value': 350,
    'unit': 'lux',
    'location': 'Bedroom',
    'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
},
'smart_switch_1': {
    'name': 'Smart Switch 1',
    'type': 'switch',
    'status': 'active',
    'value': 0,
    'unit': 'on/off',
    'location': 'Kitchen',
    'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
}
}
```

```
sensor_history = {device_id: deque(maxlen=20) for device_id in devices.keys()}
```

```
def update_sensor_data():
    current_time = datetime.now().isoformat()
```

```
if devices['temp_sensor_1']['status'] == 'active':  
    devices['temp_sensor_1']['value'] = round(random.uniform(18.0, 28.0), 1)  
    devices['temp_sensor_1']['last_update'] = current_time  
    sensor_history['temp_sensor_1'].append({  
        'timestamp': current_time,  
        'value': devices['temp_sensor_1']['value']  
    })
```

```
if devices['humidity_sensor_1']['status'] == 'active':  
    devices['humidity_sensor_1']['value'] = round(random.uniform(30.0, 70.0),  
1)  
    devices['humidity_sensor_1']['last_update'] = current_time  
    sensor_history['humidity_sensor_1'].append({  
        'timestamp': current_time,  
        'value': devices['humidity_sensor_1']['value']  
    })
```

```
if devices['motion_sensor_1']['status'] == 'active':  
    devices['motion_sensor_1']['value'] = random.choice([0, 0, 0, 1])  
    devices['motion_sensor_1']['last_update'] = current_time  
    sensor_history['motion_sensor_1'].append({  
        'timestamp': current_time,  
        'value': devices['motion_sensor_1']['value']  
    })
```

```
if devices['light_sensor_1']['status'] == 'active':
```

```
devices['light_sensor_1']['value'] = random.randint(100, 800)
devices['light_sensor_1']['last_update'] = current_time
sensor_history['light_sensor_1'].append({
    'timestamp': current_time,
    'value': devices['light_sensor_1']['value']
})

@app.route('/')
def index():
    return render_template('index.html')

@app.route('/api/devices', methods=['GET'])
def get_devices():
    update_sensor_data()
    return jsonify(devices)

@app.route('/api/devices/<device_id>', methods=['GET'])
def get_device(device_id):
    if device_id in devices:
        return jsonify(devices[device_id])
    return jsonify({'error': 'Device not found'}), 404

@app.route('/api/devices/<device_id>/control', methods=['POST'])
def control_device(device_id):
    if device_id not in devices:
        return jsonify({'error': 'Device not found'}), 404
```

```
data = request.json
action = data.get('action')

if action == 'toggle_status':
    current_status = devices[device_id]['status']
    devices[device_id]['status'] = 'inactive' if current_status == 'active' else
    'active'
    devices[device_id]['last_update'] = datetime.now().isoformat()
    return jsonify({'success': True, 'new_status': devices[device_id]['status']})

if action == 'set_value' and 'value' in data:
    devices[device_id]['value'] = data['value']
    devices[device_id]['last_update'] = datetime.now().isoformat()
    return jsonify({'success': True, 'new_value': devices[device_id]['value']})

return jsonify({'error': 'Invalid action'}), 400

@app.route('/api/history/<device_id>', methods=['GET'])
def get_history(device_id):
    if device_id not in sensor_history:
        return jsonify({'error': 'Device not found'}), 404

    return jsonify(list(sensor_history[device_id]))

@app.route('/api/stats', methods=['GET'])
def get_stats():
    pass
```

```

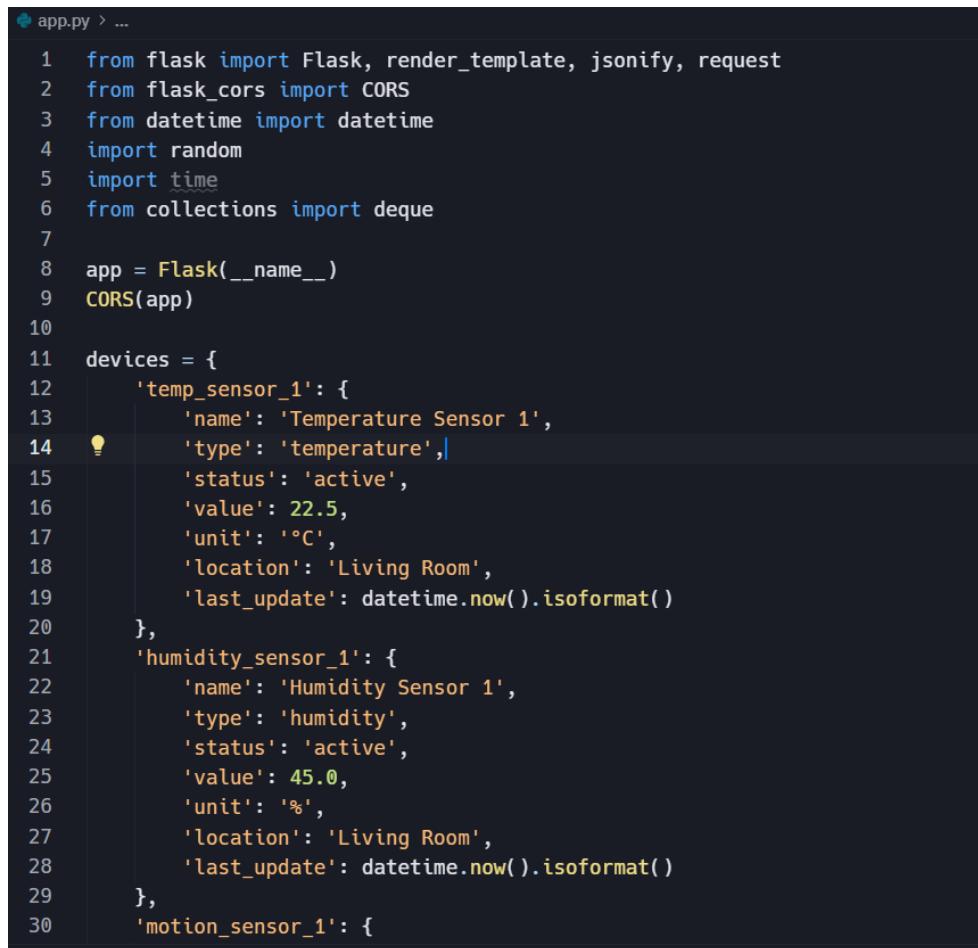
active_devices = sum(1 for device in devices.values() if device['status'] ==
'active')

total_devices = len(devices)

return jsonify({
    'total_devices': total_devices,
    'active_devices': active_devices,
    'inactive_devices': total_devices - active_devices
})

```

if __name__ == '__main__':
 app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000, debug=True)



```

app.py > ...
1  from flask import Flask, render_template, jsonify, request
2  from flask_cors import CORS
3  from datetime import datetime
4  import random
5  import time
6  from collections import deque
7
8  app = Flask(__name__)
9  CORS(app)
10
11 devices = {
12     'temp_sensor_1': {
13         'name': 'Temperature Sensor 1',
14         'type': 'temperature',| # Line 14 highlighted
15         'status': 'active',
16         'value': 22.5,
17         'unit': '°C',
18         'location': 'Living Room',
19         'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
20     },
21     'humidity_sensor_1': {
22         'name': 'Humidity Sensor 1',
23         'type': 'humidity',
24         'status': 'active',
25         'value': 45.0,
26         'unit': '%',
27         'location': 'Living Room',
28         'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
29     },
30     'motion_sensor_1': {

```

```
● app.py > ...
30     'motion_sensor_1': {
31         'name': 'Motion Sensor 1',
32         'type': 'motion',
33         'status': 'active',
34         'value': 0,
35         'unit': 'detected',
36         'location': 'Entrance',
37         'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
38     },
39     'light_sensor_1': {
40         'name': 'Light Sensor 1',
41         'type': 'light',
42         'status': 'active',
43         'value': 350,
44         'unit': 'lux',
45         'location': 'Bedroom',
46         'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
47     },
48     'smart_switch_1': {
49         'name': 'Smart Switch 1',
50         'type': 'switch',
51         'status': 'active',
52         'value': 0,
53         'unit': 'on/off',
54         'location': 'Kitchen',
55         'last_update': datetime.now().isoformat()
56     }
57 }
```

```
59 sensor_history = {device_id: deque(maxlen=20) for device_id in devices.keys()}
60
61 def update_sensor_data():
62     current_time = datetime.now().isoformat()
63
64     if devices['temp_sensor_1']['status'] == 'active':
65         devices['temp_sensor_1']['value'] = round(random.uniform(18.0, 28.0), 1)
66         devices['temp_sensor_1']['last_update'] = current_time
67         sensor_history['temp_sensor_1'].append({
68             'timestamp': current_time,
69             'value': devices['temp_sensor_1']['value']
70         })
71
72     if devices['humidity_sensor_1']['status'] == 'active':
73         devices['humidity_sensor_1']['value'] = round(random.uniform(30.0, 70.0), 1)
74         devices['humidity_sensor_1']['last_update'] = current_time
75         sensor_history['humidity_sensor_1'].append({
76             'timestamp': current_time,
77             'value': devices['humidity_sensor_1']['value']
78         })
79
80     if devices['motion_sensor_1']['status'] == 'active':
81         devices['motion_sensor_1']['value'] = random.choice([0, 0, 0, 1])
82         devices['motion_sensor_1']['last_update'] = current_time
83         sensor_history['motion_sensor_1'].append({
84             'timestamp': current_time,
85             'value': devices['motion_sensor_1']['value']
86         })
```

```

96  @app.route('/')
97  def index():
98      return render_template('index.html')
99
100 @app.route('/api/devices', methods=['GET'])
101 def get_devices():
102     update_sensor_data()
103     return jsonify(devices)
104
105 @app.route('/api/devices/<device_id>', methods=['GET'])
106 def get_device(device_id):
107     if device_id in devices:
108         return jsonify(devices[device_id])
109     return jsonify({'error': 'Device not found'}), 404
110
111 @app.route('/api/devices/<device_id>/control', methods=['POST'])
112 def control_device(device_id):
113     if device_id not in devices:
114         return jsonify({'error': 'Device not found'}), 404
115
116     data = request.json
117     action = data.get('action')
118
119     if action == 'toggle_status':
120         current_status = devices[device_id]['status']
121         devices[device_id]['status'] = 'inactive' if current_status == 'active' else 'active'
122         devices[device_id]['last_update'] = datetime.now().isoformat()
123         return jsonify({'success': True, 'new_status': devices[device_id]['status']})
124

```

```

app.py > ...
124
125     if action == 'set_value' and 'value' in data:
126         devices[device_id]['value'] = data['value']
127         devices[device_id]['last_update'] = datetime.now().isoformat()
128         return jsonify({'success': True, 'new_value': devices[device_id]['value']})
129
130     return jsonify({'error': 'Invalid action'}), 400
131
132 @app.route('/api/history/<device_id>', methods=['GET'])
133 def get_history(device_id):
134     if device_id not in sensor_history:
135         return jsonify({'error': 'Device not found'}), 404
136
137     return jsonify(list(sensor_history[device_id]))
138
139 @app.route('/api/stats', methods=['GET'])
140 def get_stats():
141     active_devices = sum(1 for device in devices.values() if device['status'] == 'active')
142     total_devices = len(devices)
143
144     return jsonify({
145         'total_devices': total_devices,
146         'active_devices': active_devices,
147         'inactive_devices': total_devices - active_devices
148     })
149
150 if __name__ == '__main__':
151     app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000, debug=True)
152

```

```
requirements.txt
```

```
1 Flask==3.0.0
2 Flask-CORS==4.0.0
3 Flask
4 Flask-CORS
5
```

```
.gitignore
```

```
1 __pycache__/
2 *.py[cod]
3 *$py.class
4 *.so
5 .Python
6 build/
7 develop-eggs/
8 dist/
9 downloads/
10 eggs/
11 .eggs/
12 lib/
13 lib64/
14 parts/
15 sdist/
16 var/
17 wheels/
18 *.egg-info/
19 .installed.cfg
20 *.egg
21 .env
22 .venv
23 env/
24 venv/
25 ENV/
26 env.bak/
27 venv.bak/
28 instance/
29 .pytest_cache/
30 .coverage
```

Index.html:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

<meta charset="UTF-8">
```

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>IoT Dashboard</title>
<link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap-icons@1.11.0/font/bootstrap-icons.css">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}">
</head>
<body>
  <nav class="navbar navbar-dark bg-primary">
    <div class="container-fluid">
      <span class="navbar-brand mb-0 h1">
        <i class="bi bi-router"></i> IoT Dashboard
      </span>
      <span class="navbar-text text-white" id="current-time"></span>
    </div>
  </nav>

  <div class="container-fluid mt-4">
    <div class="row mb-4">
      <div class="col-md-4 mb-3">
        <div class="card text-center shadow-sm">
          <div class="card-body">
            <i class="bi bi-hdd-network fs-1 text-primary"></i>
            <h5 class="card-title mt-2">Total Devices</h5>
            <p class="card-text fs-3" id="total-devices">0</p>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</body>
```

```
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="col-md-4 mb-3">
<div class="card text-center shadow-sm">
<div class="card-body">
<i class="bi bi-check-circle fs-1 text-success"></i>
<h5 class="card-title mt-2">Active Devices</h5>
<p class="card-text fs-3" id="active-devices">0</p>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="col-md-4 mb-3">
<div class="card text-center shadow-sm">
<div class="card-body">
<i class="bi bi-x-circle fs-1 text-danger"></i>
<h5 class="card-title mt-2">Inactive Devices</h5>
<p class="card-text fs-3" id="inactive-devices">0</p>
</div>
</div>
</div>
<div class="row">
<div class="col-lg-8 mb-4">
<div class="card shadow-sm">
```

```
<div class="card-header bg-primary text-white">
    <i class="bi bi-graph-up"></i> Sensor Data Trends
</div>

<div class="card-body">
    <canvas id="sensorChart"></canvas>
</div>

</div>

</div>

<div class="col-lg-4 mb-4">
    <div class="card shadow-sm">
        <div class="card-header bg-primary text-white">
            <i class="bi bi-speedometer2"></i> Real-time Monitoring
        </div>
        <div class="card-body" id="realtime-data">
            <div class="text-center text-muted">
                <p>Loading data...</p>
            </div>
        </div>
    </div>
</div>

<div class="row">
    <div class="col-12">
        <div class="card shadow-sm">
```

```
<div class="card-header bg-primary text-white">
    <i class="bi bi-sliders"></i> Device Control Panel
</div>

<div class="card-body">
    <div class="table-responsive">
        <table class="table table-hover">
            <thead>
                <tr>
                    <th>Device Name</th>
                    <th>Type</th>
                    <th>Location</th>
                    <th>Current Value</th>
                    <th>Status</th>
                    <th>Last Update</th>
                    <th>Action</th>
                </tr>
            </thead>
            <tbody id="device-list">
                <tr>
                    <td colspan="7" class="text-center text-muted">Loading
devices...</td>
                </tr>
            </tbody>
        </table>
    </div>
</div>
```

```
</div>
</div>
</div>

<footer class="mt-5 py-3 bg-light">
  <div class="container text-center">
    <p class="text-muted mb-0">IoT Dashboard © 2025 | Real-time
monitoring and control</p>
  </div>
</footer>

<script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
<script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/chart.js@4.4.0/dist/chart.umd.min.js"></script>
<script src="{{ url_for('static', filename='js/app.js') }}"></script>
</body>
</html>

Styles.css:

body {
  background-color: #f8f9fa;
  font-family: 'Segoe UI', Tahoma, Geneva, Verdana, sans-serif;
}

.navbar {
```

```
  box-shadow: 0 2px 4px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);
```

```
}
```

```
.card {  
    border: none;  
    border-radius: 10px;  
    transition: transform 0.2s, box-shadow 0.2s;  
}  
  
}
```

```
.card:hover {  
    transform: translateY(-5px);  
    box-shadow: 0 4px 12px rgba(0,0,0,0.15);  
}  
  
}
```

```
.card-header {  
    border-radius: 10px 10px 0 0 !important;  
    font-weight: 600;  
}  
  
}
```

```
.device-value {  
    font-size: 1.5rem;  
    font-weight: bold;  
    color: #0d6efd;  
}  
  
}
```

```
.status-badge {  
    font-size: 0.9rem;
```

```
padding: 0.5rem 1rem;  
}
```

```
.realtime-item {  
padding: 1rem;  
margin-bottom: 1rem;  
border-radius: 8px;  
background: linear-gradient(135deg, #667eea 0%, #764ba2 100%);  
color: white;  
box-shadow: 0 2px 8px rgba(0,0,0,0.1);  
}
```

```
.realtime-item h6 {  
margin: 0;  
font-size: 0.85rem;  
opacity: 0.9;  
}
```

```
.realtime-item .value {  
font-size: 2rem;  
font-weight: bold;  
margin: 0.5rem 0;  
}
```

```
.realtime-item .location {  
font-size: 0.8rem;
```

```
    opacity: 0.8;  
}  
  
.temp-gradient {  
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #f093fb 0%, #f5576c 100%);  
}  
  
.humidity-gradient {  
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #4facfe 0%, #00f2fe 100%);  
}  
  
.light-gradient {  
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #fa709a 0%, #fee140 100%);  
}  
  
.motion-gradient {  
    background: linear-gradient(135deg, #30cf0 0%, #330867 100%);  
}  
  
.btn-control {  
    min-width: 100px;  
}  
  
footer {  
    margin-top: 3rem;  
    border-top: 1px solid #dee2e6;
```

}

@media (max-width: 768px) {

.realtime-item .value {

font-size: 1.5rem;

}

}

#sensorChart {

max-height: 300px;

}

.table th {

background-color: #f8f9fa;

font-weight: 600;

}

.status-indicator {

display: inline-block;

width: 10px;

height: 10px;

border-radius: 50%;

margin-right: 5px;

}

.status-active {

```
background-color: #28a745;  
box-shadow: 0 0 5px #28a745;  
}  
  
.  
status-inactive {  
background-color: #dc3545;  
}
```

app.js

```
let sensorChart;  
const API_BASE = window.location.origin;  
  
function updateCurrentTime() {  
const now = new Date();  
const timeString = now.toLocaleString('en-US', {  
hour: '2-digit',  
minute: '2-digit',  
second: '2-digit',  
hour12: true  
});  
document.getElementById('current-time').textContent = timeString;  
}  
  
async function fetchStats() {  
try {  
const response = await fetch(` ${API_BASE}/api/stats`);  
const stats = await response.json();  
}
```

```
    document.getElementById('total-devices').textContent =
stats.total_devices;

    document.getElementById('active-devices').textContent =
stats.active_devices;

    document.getElementById('inactive-devices').textContent =
stats.inactive_devices;

} catch (error) {
    console.error('Error fetching stats:', error);
}

}

async function fetchDevices() {
try {

    const response = await fetch(`${API_BASE}/api/devices`);
    const devices = await response.json();

    updateDeviceList(devices);
    updateRealtimeData(devices);
    updateChart(devices);

} catch (error) {
    console.error('Error fetching devices:', error);
}

}

function updateDeviceList(devices) {
    const tbody = document.getElementById('device-list');
```

```
tbody.innerHTML = "";

Object.entries(devices).forEach(([id, device]) => {
    const row = document.createElement('tr');

    const statusClass = device.status === 'active' ? 'success' : 'danger';
    const statusIndicator = device.status === 'active' ? 'status-active' : 'status-inactive';

    const lastUpdate = new Date(device.last_update).toLocaleTimeString();

    let valueDisplay = device.value;
    if (device.type === 'motion') {
        valueDisplay = device.value === 1 ? 'Detected' : 'Clear';
    } else if (device.type === 'switch') {
        valueDisplay = device.value === 1 ? 'ON' : 'OFF';
    } else {
        valueDisplay = `${device.value} ${device.unit}`;
    }

    let actionButtons = "";
    if (device.type === 'switch') {
        const switchBtnClass = device.value === 1 ? 'btn-success' : 'btn-secondary';
        const switchBtnText = device.value === 1 ? 'Turn OFF' : 'Turn ON';
        actionButtons = `
```

```

        <button class="btn btn-sm ${switchBtnClass} btn-control me-1"
        onclick="toggleSwitchValue('${id}', ${device.value})">
            <i class="bi bi-power"></i> ${switchBtnText}
        </button>

        <button class="btn btn-sm btn-outline-primary btn-control"
        onclick="toggleDevice('${id}')">
            ${device.status === 'active' ? 'Deactivate' : 'Activate'}
        </button>

        `;

    } else {
        actionButtons = `

            <button class="btn btn-sm btn-outline-primary btn-control"
            onclick="toggleDevice('${id}')">
                ${device.status === 'active' ? 'Deactivate' : 'Activate'}
            </button>

            `;

    }
}

row.innerHTML = `

<td><i class="bi bi-cpu"></i> ${device.name}</td>
<td><span class="badge bg-secondary">${device.type}</span></td>
<td><i class="bi bi-geo-alt"></i> ${device.location}</td>
<td class="device-value">${valueDisplay}</td>
<td>
    <span class="status-indicator ${statusIndicator}"></span>
    <span class="badge bg-${statusClass}">${device.status}</span>
</td>

```

```
<td>${lastUpdate}</td>
<td>${actionButtons}</td>
`;

tbody.appendChild(row);
});

}

function updateRealtimeData(devices) {
  const container = document.getElementById('realtime-data');
  container.innerHTML = "";

  const realtimeDevices = ['temp_sensor_1', 'humidity_sensor_1',
  'light_sensor_1', 'motion_sensor_1'];
  const gradients = {
    'temp_sensor_1': 'temp-gradient',
    'humidity_sensor_1': 'humidity-gradient',
    'light_sensor_1': 'light-gradient',
    'motion_sensor_1': 'motion-gradient'
  };

  realtimeDevices.forEach(deviceId => {
    if (devices[deviceId]) {
      const device = devices[deviceId];
      const div = document.createElement('div');
      div.className = `realtime-item ${gradients[deviceId]}`;
      
```

```
let valueDisplay = device.value;
if (device.type === 'motion') {
    valueDisplay = device.value === 1 ? 'Detected!' : 'Clear';
} else {
    valueDisplay = `${device.value} ${device.unit}`;
}

div.innerHTML = `

<h6>${device.name}</h6>
<div class="value">${valueDisplay}</div>
<div class="location"><i class="bi bi-geo-alt"></i>
${device.location}</div>

`;

container.appendChild(div);
}

});

}

async function updateChart(devices) {
const tempDevice = devices['temp_sensor_1'];
const humidityDevice = devices['humidity_sensor_1'];

try {
    const [tempHistory, humidityHistory] = await Promise.all([
        fetch(`${API_BASE}/api/history/temp_sensor_1`).then(r => r.json()),
        fetch(`${API_BASE}/api/history/humidity_sensor_1`).then(r => r.json())
    ]);
}
```

```
]);  
  
const labels = tempHistory.map(_, index) => index + 1;  
const tempData = tempHistory.map(item => item.value);  
const humidityData = humidityHistory.map(item => item.value);  
  
const ctx = document.getElementById('sensorChart').getContext('2d');  
  
if (sensorChart) {  
    sensorChart.data.labels = labels;  
    sensorChart.data.datasets[0].data = tempData;  
    sensorChart.data.datasets[1].data = humidityData;  
    sensorChart.update();  
}  
else {  
    sensorChart = new Chart(ctx, {  
        type: 'line',  
        data: {  
            labels: labels,  
            datasets: [  
                {  
                    label: 'Temperature (°C)',  
                    data: tempData,  
                    borderColor: 'rgb(255, 99, 132)',  
                    backgroundColor: 'rgba(255, 99, 132, 0.1)',  
                    tension: 0.4,  
                    fill: true  
                }  
            ]  
        }  
    });  
}
```

```
        },
        {
            label: 'Humidity (%)',
            data: humidityData,
            borderColor: 'rgb(54, 162, 235)',
            backgroundColor: 'rgba(54, 162, 235, 0.1)',
            tension: 0.4,
            fill: true
        }
    ],
},
options: {
    responsive: true,
    maintainAspectRatio: true,
    plugins: {
        legend: {
            position: 'top',
        },
        title: {
            display: false
        }
    },
    scales: {
        y: {
            beginAtZero: false
        }
    }
}
```

```
        }

    });

}

} catch (error) {
    console.error('Error updating chart:', error);
}

}
```

```
async function toggleDevice(deviceId) {
    try {
        const response = await fetch(`.${API_BASE}/api/devices/${deviceId}/control`, {
            method: 'POST',
            headers: {
                'Content-Type': 'application/json'
            },
            body: JSON.stringify({ action: 'toggle_status' })
        });

        const result = await response.json();
        if (result.success) {
            fetchDevices();
        }
    } catch (error) {
        console.error('Error toggling device:', error);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
async function toggleSwitchValue(deviceId, currentValue) {
```

```
    try {
```

```
        const newValue = currentValue === 1 ? 0 : 1;
```

```
        const response = await
```

```
fetch(`${API_BASE}/api/devices/${deviceId}/control`, {
```

```
    method: 'POST',
```

```
    headers: {
```

```
        'Content-Type': 'application/json'
```

```
    },
```

```
    body: JSON.stringify({
```

```
        action: 'set_value',
```

```
        value: newValue
```

```
    })
```

```
});
```

```
const result = await response.json();
```

```
if (result.success) {
```

```
    fetchDevices();
```

```
}
```

```
} catch (error) {
```

```
    console.error('Error toggling switch:', error);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
function init() {
```

```
updateCurrentTime();

setInterval(updateCurrentTime, 1000);

fetchStats();

fetchDevices();

setInterval(fetchStats, 5000);

setInterval(fetchDevices, 3000);

}

document.addEventListener('DOMContentLoaded', init);
```

Dependencies

2 packages were installed:

Flask Flask-CORS

Command output:

```
./.pythonlibs/lib/python3.11/site-packages (from Jinja2>=3.1.2->Flask==3.0.0->-r requirements.txt (line 1)) (3.0.3)
  Downloading flask-3.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (99 kB)
  Downloading Flask_Cors-4.0.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (14 kB)
Installing collected packages: Flask, Flask-CORS
  Attempting uninstall: Flask
    Found existing installation: Flask 3.1.2
    Uninstalling Flask-3.1.2:
      Successfully uninstalled Flask-3.1.2
  Attempting uninstall: Flask-CORS
    Found existing installation: flask-cors 6.0.1
    Uninstalling flask-cors-6.0.1:
      Successfully uninstalled flask-cors-6.0.1
Successfully installed Flask-3.0.0 Flask-CORS-4.0.0
```

Output:

