

# FSML++

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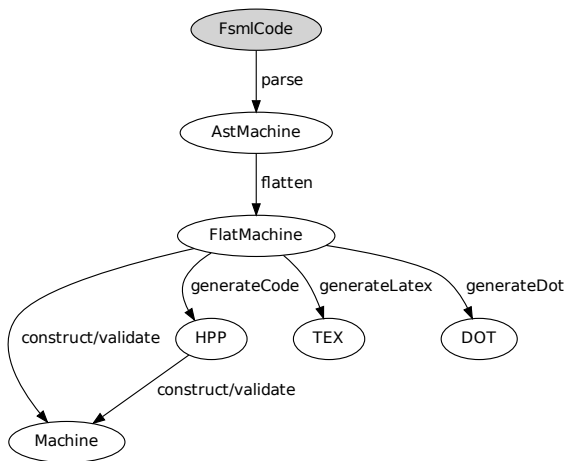
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# 1. Overview

- ▶ Language: C++
- ▶ Parser: Boost.Spirit.Qi
- ▶ Generator: Boost.Format
  - ▶ C++ header file
  - ▶  $\text{\LaTeX}$ /TikZ file
  - ▶ Graphviz/Dot file
- ▶ Testing: Google gtest

## 2. Program Structure



### 3. C++

- ▶ Intermediate-Level: No Virtual Machine or Garbage Collection
- ▶ C-Compatible
- ▶ Multi-Paradigm:
  - ▶ Procedural
  - ▶ Object-Oriented
  - ▶ Functional
  - ▶ Generic

## 4. Boost

- ▶ Peer-Reviewed Set of High-Quality Libraries
- ▶ 10 Libraries Adapted Into C++11
- ▶ Used by Adobe, CERN, Google etc.

accumulators algorithm any array asio assign atomic bimap bind call\_traits chrono circular\_buffer compatibility compressed\_pair concept config container context conversion coroutine crc date\_time dynamic\_bitset exception enable\_if filesystem flyweight foreach format function function\_types functional functional/factory functional/forward functional/hash functional/overloaded\_function fusion gil geometry graph heap icl identity\_type integer interprocess interval intrusive in\_place\_factory io iostreams iterator lambda lexical\_cast local\_function locale lockfree log math math/complex math/common\_factor math/constants math/floating math/octonion math/special\_functions math/statistical math/quaternion minmax move MPI mpl meta multi\_array multi\_index multiprecision numeric/conversion odeint operators optional parameter Phoenix Predef pointer polygon pool preprocessor program\_options property property\_proto python random range ratio rational ref regex result\_of scope\_exit serialization signals signals2 smart\_ptr statechart static\_assert spirit string\_algo swap system test thread timer tokenizer TR1 tribool tti tuple type\_erasure type\_traits typeid uBLAS units unordered utility value\_initialized uuid variant wave xpressive

## 5. Boost.Spirit.Qi

- ▶ Recursive Descent Parser Combinator
- ▶ EBNF-Like Syntax

```
fsm : { state }* ;  
state : initial 'state' text '{' { transition }* '}' ;  
initial : {'initial'}? ;  
transition : text { '/' text }? { '->' text }? ';' ;  
text : { alpha }+ ;  
  
fsm      %= *state;  
state    %= initial >> "state" >> text >> '{' >> *transition >> '}';  
initial  %= -qi::lit("initial");  
transition %= text >> -('/') >> text) >> -("->" >> text) >> ';';  
text     %= qi::lexeme[+(fsm::alpha)];
```

- ▶ DSL Embedded in C++
- ▶ No Code Generation

## 6. Boost.Format

- ▶ String Formatting
- ▶ Type-Safe
- ▶ Supports User-Defined Types

```
const string
generateDot(const string& name, const FlatMachine& fm)
{
    stringstream arrows;
    for (const FlatStep& fs : fm.steps)
        arrows << (format(ARROW) % fs.source % fs.target % fs.getStepText()).str();
    return (format(DOT) % name % fm.initials.at(0) % arrows.str()).str();
}
```

```
digraph %1% {
    node [shape=ellipse];
    %2% [style=filled];
    %3%}
```



# Thank You All For Listening

GitHub: <https://github.com/hartenfels/FSMLplusplus/>