

二 偏理論 わじれ類入門

- 分裂射影文象と
広大区间、立場から -

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予定 (ナ-ウ-ト)

1日目

Part I. 分裂射影文象・被覆.
(実)半的有限性

Part II. ((実)半的有限) わじれ類と
(T) 併加群.

2日目

Part III. わじれ類の広大区间, brick 5ゲル.
分裂射影文象

Hasse 矢の対応

Part IV. 表現, 性質

Part 0. = これは何か？

- 私が 3 年前 <2018>、おじわ類に τ -tilting for $m\mathbb{P}$ のまとめ
(名大・酒井氏・斎藤氏・東大の行田氏に感謝)
(「くつかけ」[E-酒井, ICE-closed ...] の
共同研究 (= フィルム))
- 内容：おじわ類・ τ 俱理論 固定の
重要な論文たちの結果 を、
「自分がつかいやすいように」
解説 (多く (多く) 別証明を 50% ほど)

Tool

- 1. 分裂射影対象 [Auslander - Smalø,]
(1980)
- 2. (広大) 区間 [浅井 - Pfeifer, 2022]
[Demonet - 伊山 -
Reading - Reiten - Thomas²⁰²³] [E-酒井, 2021]

- [足立 - 伊山 - Reiten] , [Jasso]
- [Demonet - 伊山 - Jasso] , [Smalø]
- [Marks - Stovicek] , [浅井] , ...

ねらい

- 多くの結果が、Tool を使、た分かりやすさ。
解釈・証明があるが、あまり知りたいなさうなのが布教 (T₂)
- 加群圏の部分圏を調べる表現論の入門。

注意

(知っている人向け)

- 「加群圏」部分圏、この立場は EFFECT
見方・手法 T_2 、三角圏、 \mathcal{C} =
(2-)tilting や SMC やらの話は使わざる。
- 多元環の表現論とキソは仮定
(AR theory, AR quiver)
 - { 傾加群, ねじれ類 (は仮定 (T₁)),
tilting torsion class }
 - [ASS] でみてくるとする
- 時間の関係で根拠は少く、多數。
- 簡単な証明は HW にて省略

これが二つまで

上へ下 梶島

設定・記法

- k : 体, A : f.d. k -alg
- $\text{mod } A$: f.g. $\xrightarrow{\text{to }} A$ の 模 型
- $\text{proj } A$: $\xrightarrow{\quad}$ $\text{proj mod } \xrightarrow{\quad}$
- $\text{inj } A$: $\xrightarrow{\quad}$ $\text{inj } \xrightarrow{\quad}$.
- $D: \text{mod } A \rightleftarrows \text{mod } A^{\text{op}}$
- $\text{Hom}_k(-, k)$.
- $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ $\leftarrow \delta^1 \cup T = \mathcal{S}$
- \mathcal{C} : full subcat \mathcal{S} ,
closed under isom & direct summands
- $M \in \text{mod } A$
 - $\text{add } M := \{N \in \text{mod } A \mid N \oplus M^{\oplus n}\}$.
- $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$
 - $\text{ind } \mathcal{C} := \{X \in \mathcal{C} \mid X: \text{直線級} \not\cong \text{直線級}\}$.
- $|\mathcal{C}| = |\text{ind } \mathcal{C}|$
- $|M| = |\text{add } M| = |\{N \in \text{ind } \mathcal{C} \mid M \cong N\}|$.

Part I

I. 1 (分裂) 貨物と対象

① P

Recall $\text{mod } A \cong \mathbb{Z}$, $\text{proj } A \text{ is } \cong \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}$

(1) $\text{Ext}_A^1(P, \text{mod } A) = 0$
proj obj

(2) $\forall M \rightarrow P : \text{surj}$ は split
split proj (refraction)

$\exists S \subset \text{progen } A$ は

(3) $\text{mod } A \subseteq \text{Fac } A$ iff $f = c, d$
cover

$\{M \mid \exists A^n \rightarrow M\}$

minimal cover $P \oplus A \cong \text{mod } A \subseteq \text{Fac } P$
add $P = \text{add } A$.

→ subcat $\cong \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}$

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$:

(1) $P \in \mathcal{C}$: (Ext-)proj obj in \mathcal{C}

if $\text{Ext}^1(P, \mathcal{C}) = 0$

(2) $P \in \mathcal{C}$: split proj obj in \mathcal{C}
 分裂射影, sp-proj

if $H \subset \rightarrow P : \text{surj}$, $C \in \mathcal{C}$ is split.

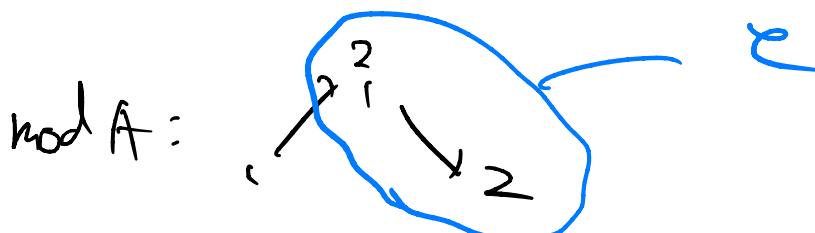
(3) $P(\mathcal{C}) := \{ \text{proj obj in } \mathcal{C} \}$

HW $\rightarrow \cup$

$P_0(\mathcal{C}) := \{ \text{sp-proj obj in } \mathcal{C} \}$

Ex $P(\text{mod } A) = P_0(\text{mod } A) = \text{proj } A$.

Ex $A = k(1 \leftarrow 2)$



$$P(\mathcal{C}) = \{1, 2\}$$

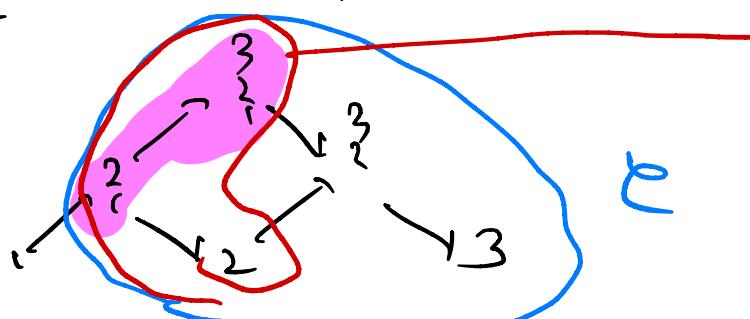
\cup

$$P_0(\mathcal{C}) = \{1\}$$

proj & sp-proj
 sp-proj is idempotent
 exact cat n
 1 is exact?

(2 : not sp-proj by surj $1 \rightarrow 2$)

Ex $A = k(1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 3)$



$P(\mathcal{C})$

: $P_0(\mathcal{C})$

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: E-closed. \Leftrightarrow extclosed

(1) \mathcal{C} has enough proj : \Leftrightarrow
 $\forall C \in \mathcal{C}, \exists \text{ s.e.s } (\begin{array}{l} \text{f: } 0 \rightarrow C \rightarrow P \rightarrow C \rightarrow 0 \\ L, X \in \mathcal{C} \\ \Rightarrow N \in \mathcal{C} \end{array})$

$0 \rightarrow C' \rightarrow P \rightarrow C \rightarrow 0$ with

$C' \in \mathcal{C}, P \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{C}) (\subseteq \mathcal{C})$

(2) $P \in \mathcal{C}$: progenator

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{C}$: enough proj,

$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{C}) = \text{add } P.$

Ex
[E] $|\mathcal{C}| < \infty \Rightarrow \mathcal{C}$: progen $\not\supset$

(progen : \bigoplus ind $\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{C})$)

$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{C}) \stackrel{?}{=} \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{C})$

Prop 1 $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ "KE-closed"

(i.e.) K-closed & E-closed

\uparrow kernel " $\in \mathcal{C}$ "

$(\forall c, f: c_0, c_0, c \in \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow \ker f \in \mathcal{C})$

とすると, $\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{C}) = \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{C})$

$\because (J)$ OK

(C) $\forall P \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{C}), C \xrightarrow{\pi} P$: surj,

$\text{ker } \pi \in \mathcal{E} \setminus \mathcal{F}'$

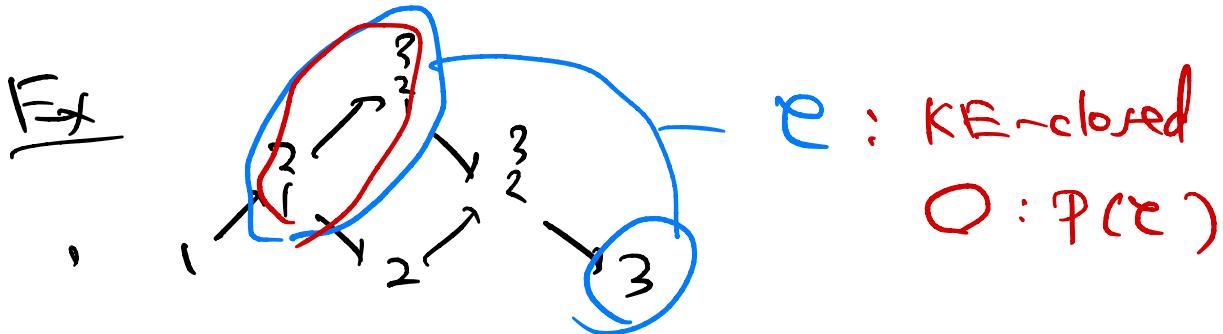
$0 \rightarrow \text{ker } \pi \rightarrow C \xrightarrow{\cong} P \rightarrow 0$: ex in \mathcal{E}

$\rightsquigarrow (\mathcal{P}, \text{ker } \pi) = 0 \setminus \mathcal{F}'$ split. \square

Fun Fact HW

$\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: E-closed, enough proj

$P(\mathcal{E}) = P_0(\mathcal{E}) \iff \mathcal{E}$: epi-ker \cong \mathcal{E} .



• (\mathcal{E}) torf, wide : KE-closed
 \mathcal{F}' $P(\mathcal{E}) = P_0(\mathcal{E})$.

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

(1) $M \in \mathcal{E}$: cover of \mathcal{E} (iff)

: $\iff \mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

$\iff \forall C \in \mathcal{E}, \exists M^n \rightarrow C$: surj.

(2) $M \in \mathcal{E}$: minimal cover of \mathcal{E}

: \iff (i) $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

(ii) $N \oplus M, \mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } N$

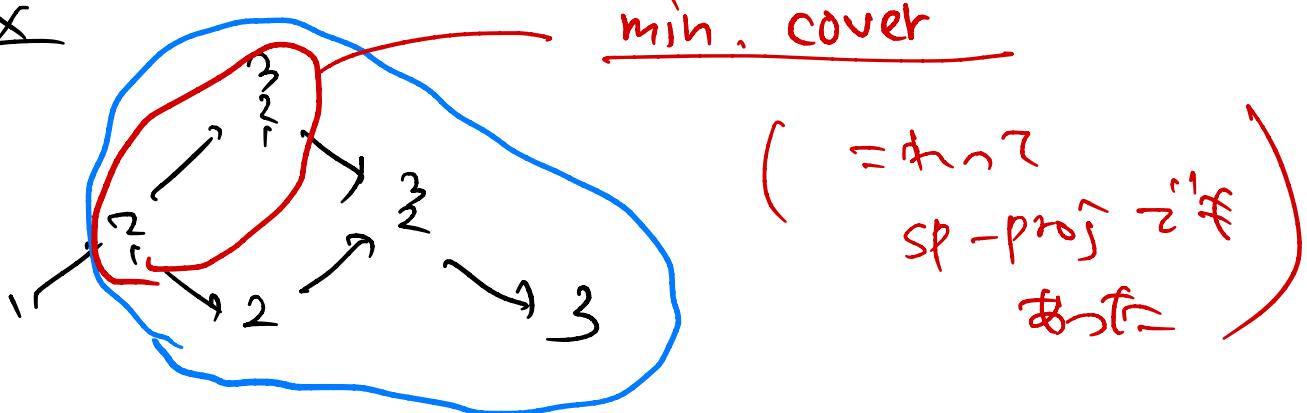
$$\Rightarrow \text{add } N = \text{add } M$$

(\Rightarrow) M の index \notin 1 つ以上ある場合
cover は $T_A < T_B$

Ex (1) A covers mod A

(2) $P \in \text{mod } A$: cover of mod A
 $\Leftrightarrow P$: progen.

Ex



Obs C が cover なら \Rightarrow min. cover でも

(\Leftarrow) $\text{ind } M$ が 1 つ以上ある場合 \Rightarrow

なぜ unique なぜ？

Thm 2 [Auslander-Smalo]

$C \subseteq \text{mod } A$ が C cover M かつ C は

$M \in C$: min. cover

$\Leftrightarrow \text{add } M = P_0(C)$

(\Rightarrow) sp-proj を取めたのが C だと min. cover

\rightarrow min. cover は unique.

(1) Obs M covers $\mathcal{C} \Rightarrow P_0(\mathcal{C}) \subseteq \text{add } M$

$\exists P : \text{sp-proj}, P \in \mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{Fac } X$

$$\sim \begin{array}{ccc} X^n & \rightarrow & P \\ \oplus_{\mathcal{C}} & & \end{array} \quad \text{splits}$$

$$\sim \{ P \oplus X^n \}$$

(\Leftarrow) Obs #1, OK

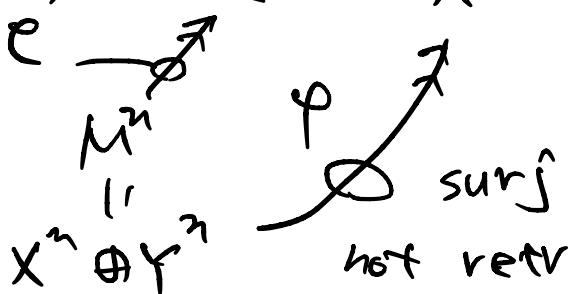
(\Rightarrow) Obs #1 $\text{add } M \supseteq P_0(\mathcal{C})$

" $\subset \tau_{\mathcal{C}}$ " $\Leftrightarrow \exists \exists X \in \text{ind } M$

s.t. X : not sp-proj in \mathcal{C} .

$M \in \text{basic } \mathcal{C}$ $M = X \oplus Y \in \mathcal{C}$.

$\circ X$: not sp-proj $\exists \exists C \rightarrow X$: surj
 M covers \mathcal{C} $\xrightarrow{\text{not retr.}}$



$$\varphi = [f_1, \dots, f_n, g]$$

X : indec #1, φ : radical

$\therefore f_i : X \rightarrow X \in \text{rad End}_A(X)$

- $\frac{1}{2}$ $X \notin \text{End}_A(X)$ ~~not~~ \mathcal{C} .

φ : surj #1

$$X = (\text{rad } \text{End}_A(X)) \cdot X + \sum \{\text{Im } h \mid h: Y \rightarrow X\}$$

$\therefore \oplus \subset \mathcal{F}'$

$$X = \sum \{\text{Im } h \mid h: Y \rightarrow X\}$$

$\hookrightarrow \exists Y^m \xrightarrow{\quad} X : \text{surj}$

故而, $X \in \text{Fac } Y$

$$\therefore \mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{Fac}(X \oplus Y) \subseteq \text{Fac } Y$$

$= \text{fac } X \oplus Y : \min \text{ cover 二元值. } \square$

sp-proj 等于 12

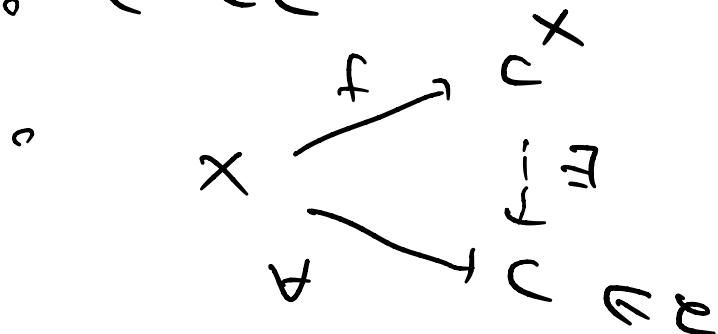
cover 等于 2, 且是 $\min \text{ cover}$ 的
样子!

I. 2 局部的有限性

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A \ni X$

(1) $X \xrightarrow{f} C^X : \text{left } \mathcal{C}\text{-approximation}$
 $\Leftarrow \mathcal{C}$ 近似于 X

$\Leftrightarrow \bullet C^X \in \mathcal{C}$



(2) $X \xrightarrow{f} C^X$: left minimal \mathcal{E} -approx

$\Leftrightarrow f: \mathcal{E}\text{-approx} \&$
 $f: \text{left minimal}$

$\left(\Leftrightarrow X \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} f \\ f/\varphi \end{array}} C^X \xrightarrow{f\varphi} C^X \rightsquigarrow \varphi: \text{isom} \right)$

(3) $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: covariantly finite
 $(\text{cov. fin.} \wedge \text{左 APPROX})$

$\Leftrightarrow \forall X \in \text{mod } A$ s.t.
 $\text{左 } \mathcal{E}\text{-approx } X \rightarrow C^X \notin \mathcal{E}$.

Dually for right \mathcal{E} -approx $C_X \rightarrow X$,
 反右 APPROX (contravariantly finite)
 cont. fin.

(4) \mathcal{E} : functorially finite (fun. fin.)
 $\text{函子有限} \quad \text{有限}$

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{E} : \text{cont. fin.} \& \text{cov. fin.}$

Subcat of “良”有限性:

Fact (1) $|\mathcal{E}| < \infty$

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{E} : \text{fun. fin.}$
 $(\text{e.g. } \mathcal{E} = \text{add } M)$

(2) $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: fun. fin

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{C}$ is AR (?) \Leftrightarrow

◦ \mathcal{C} is enough proj & inj.

(3) $\exists X \rightarrow C^X$: left \mathcal{C} -approx

$\Rightarrow X$ is min left \mathcal{C} -approx \Leftrightarrow

Ex $\text{inj } A \subseteq \text{mod } A$: fun. fin. ($\text{inj } A =$
 $\text{add } D(A)$)

$X \rightarrow I^X$: min left approx

"
inj hull of X .

Thm 3 [AS]

$\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$, TFAE

(1) A_A has left \mathcal{C} -approx

(2) \mathcal{C} has a cover.

$\exists S \subseteq \mathcal{C}$, $A \rightarrow C^A$: min left \mathcal{C} -approx

$\in S$, C^A is \mathcal{C} a min. cover

($\therefore P_0(\mathcal{C}) = \text{add } C^A$)

by Thm 2.

(1) \Rightarrow (2)

$$A \rightarrow C^A : \text{left } C\text{-approx} \Leftrightarrow$$

C^A is C a cover

$$\left(\because A \in C, \exists f^n \rightarrow C \right)$$

\downarrow

$(C^A)^n$ surj

(2) \Rightarrow (1)

$$M : C \text{ a cover} \Leftrightarrow$$

(odd M)-approx

$$A \rightarrow M^A : \text{left } M\text{-approx}$$

\Leftrightarrow , that C -approx \Leftrightarrow

$$\left(\because \begin{array}{c} A \longrightarrow X \in C \\ \text{proj} \\ M^A \xrightarrow{\text{proj}} M^n \end{array} \right)$$

M covers C

$M\text{-approx}$

($\pm \hat{s} r = 1 \times P^2$).

$M : C \text{ a } \underline{\min} \text{ cover} \Leftrightarrow$

$$A \xrightarrow{f} M^A : \text{left } \underline{\min} \underline{M}\text{-approx}$$

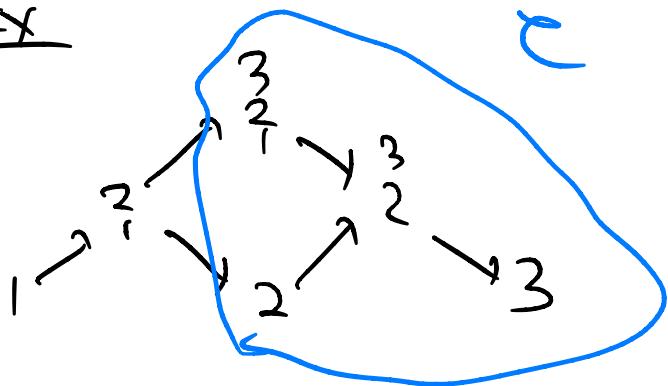
$\Rightarrow (2) \Rightarrow (1) \text{ if } f : \quad C\text{-approx.}$

- f, (1) \Rightarrow (2) if M^A is a cover
 $M^A \in \text{add } M$, M^A covers ℓ ℓ' .

$M : \min \text{ cover } \ell \ell' = \ell \ell'$

$\text{add } M^A = \text{add } M$. \square

Ex



$$P(1) : 1 \rightarrow \frac{3}{2}$$

$$P(2) : \frac{2}{1} \rightarrow \frac{3}{2} \oplus 2$$

$$\underbrace{\oplus}_{\vdash} P(3) \quad \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$A \rightarrow C^A$: left min ℓ -appr.

$$\therefore P_0(\ell) = \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}.$$

$\Gamma_{\text{sp-proj}} = \min \text{ cover } \ell \ell'$

A a min left approx $\tilde{\ell}$
 $\tilde{\ell} \leq \ell \leq \ell + 3$]

Def $\mathcal{C} : \text{I-closed, (image-closed)}$

$\Leftrightarrow \forall f : C_1 \rightarrow C_2, C_1, C_2 \in \mathcal{C},$
 $\exists g \in \mathcal{C}$]

Ex
 tors, torf, wide, ...)

Thm 4 [AS]

$\mathcal{C} : \text{I-closed} \Leftrightarrow \text{TFAE}$

(1) $\mathcal{C} : \text{cov. fin.}$

(2) \mathcal{C} "cover" \mathbb{N} .]

(\Leftarrow) $(1) \Rightarrow (2)$

$\mathcal{C} : \text{cov. fin} \models \exists A \rightarrow C^A : \text{Gft}$

\mathcal{C} -approx. \therefore Thm 3 \models \mathcal{C} cover \mathbb{N}

$(2) \Rightarrow (1)$ $\mathbb{N} \cong \mathbb{N} \times 1!$

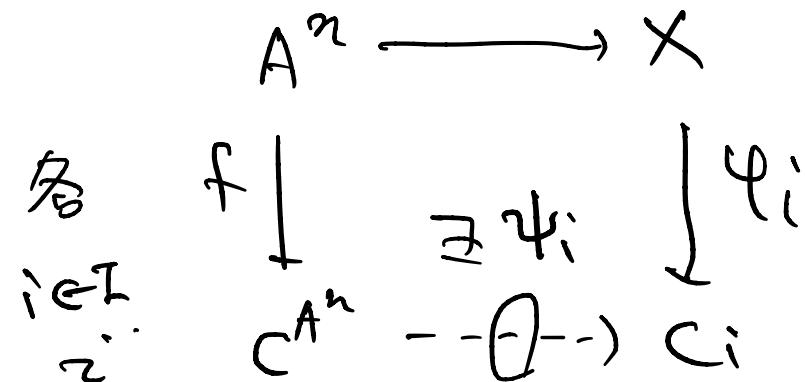
$\forall X \in \text{mod } A \quad \exists \mathcal{C} \ni$

$\sim \exists A^3 \xrightarrow{\pi} X = \text{surj}$

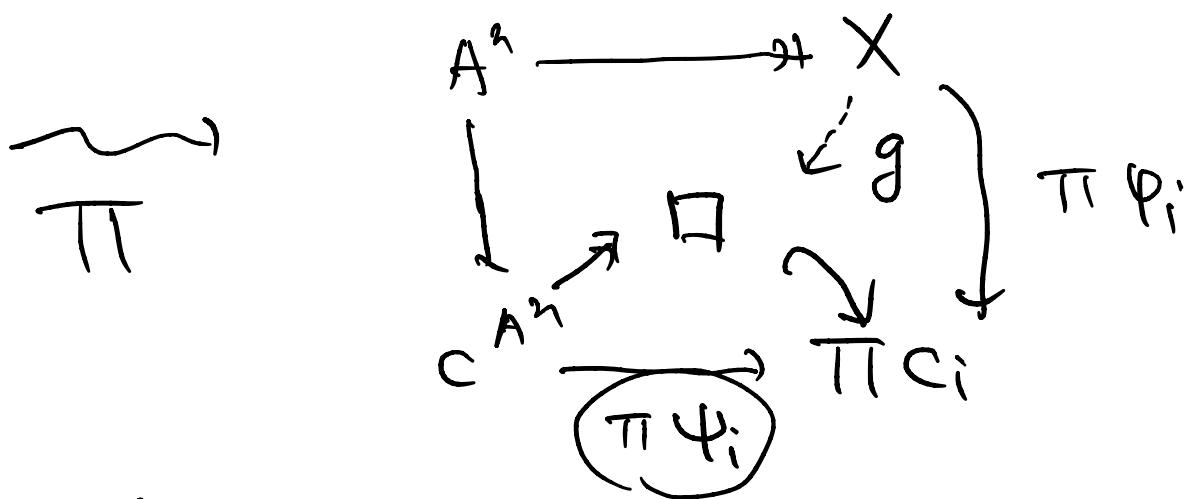
\exists left \mathcal{C} -app $f : A^3 \dashrightarrow \mathbb{N}$?
 by Thm 3.

• $c \in C \subset X \xrightarrow{\varphi} c$ を動かす

大まかに 直線 $X \xrightarrow{i \in I} \prod_{i \in I} c_i$ をえる。



by $f: C\text{-app}.$



C^{A^n}, c_i は f.d. かつ \cong である。



$$= C^{A^n} / (\text{Ker } \psi_1 \cap \dots \cap \text{Ker } \psi_r)$$

$$= \text{Im} \left(\underbrace{\psi_1, \pi \dots \pi \psi_r}_{c \rightarrow c_1 \oplus \dots \oplus c_r} \right)$$



$\therefore \mathcal{C} : I\text{-closed} \Leftrightarrow \square \in \mathcal{C}$

$\sim X \xrightarrow{g} \square$ if left \mathcal{C} -approx

(\because) $\begin{array}{ccc} A & \xrightarrow{\quad} & C \\ g \downarrow & \searrow & \nearrow \pi \\ \square & \hookrightarrow & \pi C_i \end{array}$) \square

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

(1) $\mathcal{C} : I, C, K, E$ - closed

$\Leftrightarrow I$: image - closed

C : Coker - closed

K : Ker —

E : Ext —

(2) \mathcal{C} : wide (fut)

$\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{CKE}$ - closed

(\sim abelian subcat.)

I - closed iff \exists ,

Cor 5. $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: IKE - closed.

TFAE (1) \mathcal{C} : cov. fin. (e.g. wide)

(2) \mathcal{C} : cover \Leftrightarrow

(3) \mathcal{C} : progen \Leftrightarrow

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow & \mathcal{C} \text{ a min cover} \\ & = \mathcal{C} \text{ a progen} \end{aligned}$$

}

(1) \Leftrightarrow (2) : Thm 4.

(3) \Rightarrow (2) : clear

(progen if \mathcal{C} is cover)

(2) \Rightarrow (3) P : \mathcal{C} a min cover \Leftrightarrow

\rightarrow Thm 2 \exists' P : (sp-)proj in \mathcal{C}

$\forall X \in \mathcal{C}, \exists P_X \xrightarrow[\pi]{P} X$: surj
add P

(\mathcal{C} : K -closed \Rightarrow)

$\exists o \rightarrow x' \xrightarrow[\mathcal{C}]{P} P_X \xrightarrow[\text{add } P]{P} X \rightarrow o$

Key! $\therefore P, \pi$ \mathcal{C} a progen \square

Cor 6 $W \subseteq \text{mod } A$: wide \Leftrightarrow

TFAE (1) W : cov. fin

(2) W : cont. fin

(3) W : fun. fin.

(4) \models f.d. alg B s.t.

$W \cong \text{mod } B$.

\therefore

Gr S \models'

(1) $\iff W$ has cover $\iff W$ has progr

T_B covers
 $\text{mod } B \sqcup S$
equiv S'
3. $W \cong \text{mod } B$

終り
 $(B := \text{End}(\text{progr}))$

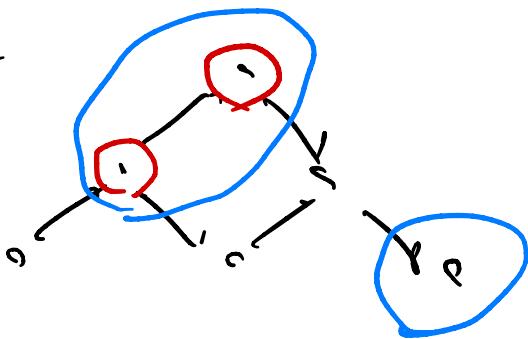
\sim (1) \iff (4).

また (4) は \models の対象 I' , dual \models で

全 \sim 同値.

□

Ex



\circ : wide

\circ : min cover

"
pregen

$W \cong \text{mod } k\langle 1 \leftarrow 2 \rangle$

Part II. わじれ類と T-値

II.1. Tilting vs tors

Def $\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

$$\mathcal{C} * \mathcal{D} := \{ X \in \text{mod } A \mid \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{F} \\ \downarrow \end{array} \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow 0 \}$$

: ex, $C \in \mathcal{C}$,
 $D \in \mathcal{D}$

Def $(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F})$: mod A の subsets が T-pair である

ねじれ対 (torsion pair)

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (1) \text{Hom}_A(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F}) = 0 \\ (2) \text{mod } A = \mathcal{T} * \mathcal{F}. \end{cases}$$

tors

Def \mathcal{T} : わじれ類 (torsion class,)

\mathcal{F} : ねじれ自由類 (torsion-free class)

$\text{mod } A \xrightarrow{\text{直交分解}}$

torf

$\rightsquigarrow \forall X \in \text{mod } A$

$$\exists! \quad 0 \rightarrow \underbrace{tX}_{\mathcal{T}} \xrightarrow{i} X \xrightarrow{p} fX \xrightarrow{q} 0.$$

(HW)

=> i : min. right \mathcal{T} -app.

p : min left \mathcal{F} : approx.

$\mathfrak{F}, \mathfrak{T}$, \mathfrak{T} : cont. fin.

\mathfrak{F} : cov. fin.

Prop HW

$T \subseteq \text{mod } A$: tors

$\iff T$: ext-closed, Fac-closed

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \forall T \rightarrow M, M \in \mathfrak{T} \\ \exists T \end{array} \right)$$

= def

$T^\perp := \{X \mid \text{Hom}(T, X) = 0\}$ 232

(T, T^\perp) : torsion pair.

Def

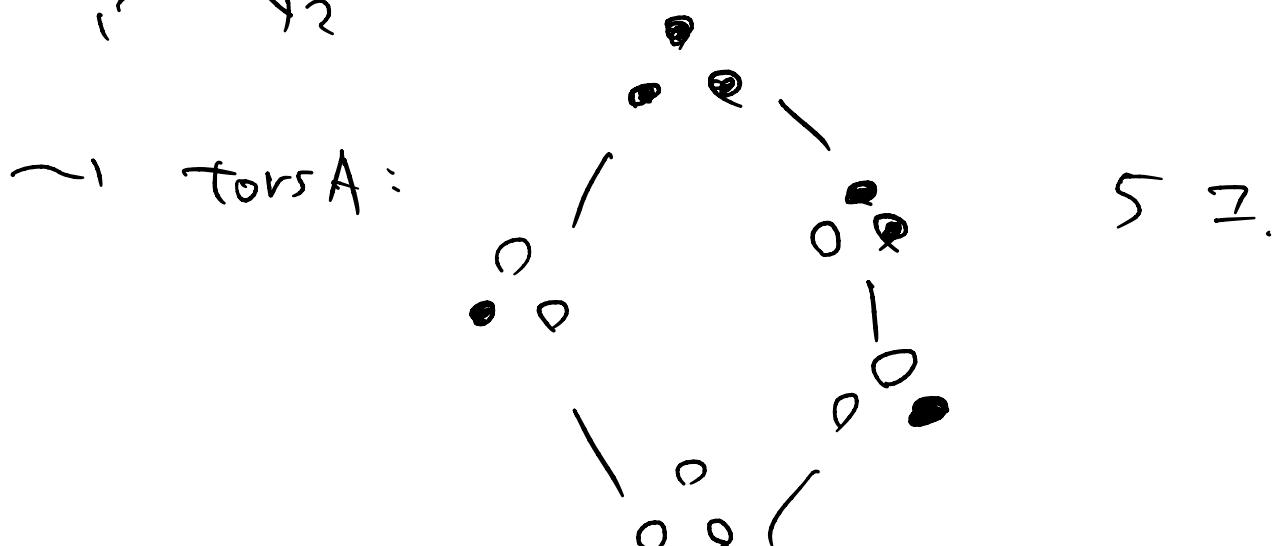
$\text{tors } A := \{ \text{torses in mod } A \}$

$\text{torf } A := \{ \text{torses in mod } A \}$

$\sim \vdash \mathfrak{T}'$) $\text{tors } A \xleftrightarrow{\begin{matrix} (-)^\perp \\ \perp(-) \end{matrix}} \text{torf } A$

: poset anti-isom
 $\xrightarrow{\text{def } \mathfrak{T}''}$

Ex



$\rightsquigarrow \text{tors } A:$

Part I \Rightarrow \mathbb{R} :

Thm 7.

$T \in \text{tors } A \Rightarrow \text{tors } T$

(1) $T: \text{fun. fin} \Leftrightarrow T: \text{cov. fin}$

$\Leftrightarrow \exists M \in T \quad T = \text{Fac } M$

(2) T is enough inj

$I(T) = \text{add } t(DA)$

{inj obj}

(i) (1) $T: \text{tors}$ is I -closed

$\therefore T: \text{cov. fin} \Leftrightarrow T \text{ s.t. cov } M \nsubseteq T$

Thm 4

$T \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

(2) ($T: \text{Fac-closed}$), $\therefore T = \text{Fac } M$.

(2) T is coh. fin \mathbb{Z}^n , $T_{\mathbb{Z}}$.

T : ICE - closed \mathbb{F}')

$\text{Cor } S$ の dual \mathbb{F}' ,

T is enough inj, \mathbb{Z}^n

inj cogen : DA \hookrightarrow min right
// T-approx

+ CDA)

□

Rem

T : enough proj も可能!

$P(T) = \{0\}$ であります.

“ \hookrightarrow enough proj? \leftarrow fun. fin です!

tors a proj が決定 です:

Thm 8 $T \in \text{tors A}$, fun. fin です

$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A$: left min T-app. \mathbb{Z}^n ,

$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A \xrightarrow{g} T_1^A \rightarrow 0$: ex であります,

(1) add $\overline{T}_0^A = P_0(T)$, $T_1^A \in P(T)$

(2) $\text{ind } \overline{T}_0^A \cap \text{ind } T_1^A = \emptyset$

(3) $P(T) = \text{add } (T_0^A \oplus T_1^A) \cong$

T if progen $T_0^A \oplus T_1^A \rightarrow (\text{enough proj!})$]

② (1) Thm 3 さ') add $\overline{T}_0^A = P_0(T)$.

$$0 \rightarrow \text{Im } f \xrightarrow{\cong} \overline{T}_0^A \xrightarrow{g} \overline{T}_1^A \rightarrow 0$$

\cong left T -approx

$\Leftarrow (-, T) \dashv \vdash$, $\exists \subset \overline{T}_1^A \in P(T)$ て"3

$$\left((\overline{T}_0^A, T) \rightarrow (\text{Im } f, T) \rightarrow '(\overline{T}_1^A, T) \rightarrow '(\overline{T}_0^A, T) \right)$$

(2) **NEW** $\exists M \in \text{ind } \overline{T}_0^A \cap \text{ind } \overline{T}_1^A$ とす。

$\rightsquigarrow M$: sp-proj in T さ')

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \overline{T}_0^A & \xrightarrow{g} & \overline{T}_1^A \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \text{projection} \end{array} \xrightarrow{\cong} M \quad \text{if split}$$

\overline{T}_0^A は \overline{T}_1^A の "rad" で

$(\forall x \in \text{rad } L \cap \text{rad } F) \quad g \in \text{rad } T$ とす。

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Lem HW} \\ 0 \rightarrow L \xrightarrow{f} M \xrightarrow{g} N \rightarrow 0 : \text{ex} \\ f: \text{left min} \iff g: \text{radical} \end{array} \right)$$

(3) NEW 商環 $T_0^A \oplus T_1^A$ が "T の

progen ではない。proj は OK.

$\forall X \in T = \text{Fac } T_0^A$ (cover fl) F' .

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \sqcup & A^m & \rightarrow & (T_0^A)^m & \rightarrow & (T_1^A)^m & \rightarrow 0 \\ & \bigoplus & & \downarrow & & \downarrow (*) & \\ 0 & \rightarrow & K & \rightarrow & (T_0^A)^n & \rightarrow & X \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow surj で $(*)$: pushout (HW)

\rightsquigarrow \Rightarrow $\text{Def}(T)$,

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} (T_0^A)^m & \longrightarrow & (T_1^A)^m \oplus (T_0^A)^n & \rightarrow & X \rightarrow 0 : \text{ex} \\ & \searrow & \swarrow & & \\ & X & \in T & \text{by } T: \text{Fac-closed}, & \end{array}$$

$\therefore T_0^A \oplus T_1^A$ が T の progen. \square

Cor T: fun. fin. tors

$\Rightarrow T$ は progen $\notin \mathcal{S}$. A なる left T-app が

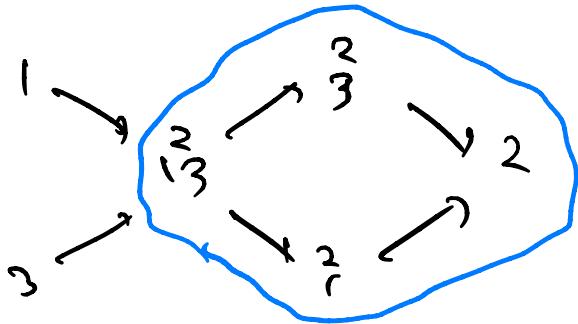
$$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A \longrightarrow T_1^A \rightarrow 0 \quad \hookrightarrow \exists e$$

$$P(T) = \begin{matrix} T_0^A & \sqcup & T_1^A \\ \nearrow & \text{disj} & \searrow \\ \text{sp-proj} & & \text{non-sp proj} \end{matrix}$$

\Rightarrow $\exists e$!

Ex

$k \Gamma \leftarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \right]$



$$P(1) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0$$

$$P(2) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \\ P(3) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0 \\ \hline A \rightarrow \left(\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore P(T) : \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{sp-proj}} \oplus \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{hsp-proj}}$$

Def $T \in \text{mod } A$

(1) T : *partial tilting*

- \Leftrightarrow
 - $\text{pd } T \leq 1$
 - $\text{Ext}_A^1(T, T) = 0$

(2) T : *tilting* (候補加群)

- $\Leftrightarrow T$: partial tilt & \exists

$$\exists 0 \rightarrow A \rightarrow T_0 \xrightarrow{\quad} T_1 \rightarrow 0 \stackrel{\text{ex}}{=} \square$$

add T

Prop 9.

T: tilting とする .

$$(1) \text{Fac } T = T^{\perp_1} := \{x \in \text{mod } A \mid \text{Ext}_A^1(T, x) = 0\}$$

(2) $\text{Fac } T$: tors.

(3) Fact 1) progeny T & F.

1

$$(1) T_0 - A \xrightarrow{f} T_0 + T_1 + d \quad T = g^m,$$

f is left T^{\perp} -approx by $\ell^2(\hat{B}_X)$

$\therefore T^\perp$ is cover To \mathbb{F}_q^2 ,

$-\frac{1}{b}$ $T^{\perp 1}$ is tors HW

$$\therefore T^{\Delta t} = \text{Fact}_0 = \text{Fact}$$

(2) HW (1) $\rightarrow \exists x, \forall t \phi(x)$

(3) $T \in \text{Fact}$: progeny #3

1-4

$\Rightarrow \exists T \in P(T^{-1})$ 使得 $S \models T$,

$\forall x \in \text{Fact}, \quad \text{right} \quad T\text{-approx}$

$$\text{Def } \pi: x' \rightarrow Tx \xrightarrow{\text{surj}} X \xrightarrow{\exists T_x} T_x \xrightarrow{\exists x} x$$

∴ $(T, -)$ は 3.

$$(T, Tx) \rightarrow (T, x) \rightarrow '(T, x') \rightarrow '(T, Tx)$$

$$\therefore x' \in T^{\perp\perp} = \text{Fac } T$$

□

Def $T \in \text{tors } A$: **faithful**

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{ann } T = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{ii} \\ & \text{fa} \in A \mid \forall T \in T, T_a = 0 \} \quad T \\ & \Leftrightarrow DA \in T \quad \text{HW} \Rightarrow \exists A \hookrightarrow T \end{aligned}$$

Thm 10 $T \in \text{tors } A \iff$ TFAE

(1) $\exists T: \text{tilt s.t. } T = \text{Fac } T$

(2) $T: \text{fun, fin \& faithful}$

∴ HW?

(1) \Rightarrow (2) Thm 7 使う $T: \text{fun, fin,}$

$$T = \text{Fac } T = T^{\perp\perp} \supset DA \not\models$$

Prop 9

faithful,

(2) \Rightarrow (1)

Thm 8 使う.

□

$T: \text{faithful} \Rightarrow \exists A \hookrightarrow T$

\therefore left min T- app $A \rightarrow T_0^A$ is 正射影

$$\sim 0 \rightarrow A \rightarrow T_0^A \rightarrow T_1^A \rightarrow 0 \quad (\star)$$

$$\text{设 } T = \text{Fac } T_0^A = \text{Fac}(T_0^A \oplus T_1^A)$$

$$T := T_0^A \oplus T_1^A \text{ 且, } T \text{ 是 } \text{tilt } \text{ 模.}$$

$$T \in \mathcal{P}(T) \text{ 且}$$

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(T, T) = 0$$

$\nexists t = (\star) \text{ 且}.$

$\therefore \text{pd } T \leq 1 \text{ 且 } \text{Ext}^2(T, T) = 0,$

T : faithful 且 $\forall A \in T \text{ 有 } \text{Ext}^2(T, A) = 0.$

$\forall x \in \text{mod } A,$

$$\text{Ext}^2(T, x) = \text{Ext}^1(T, \Sigma x)$$

$$(0 \rightarrow x \rightarrow I \rightarrow \Sigma x \rightarrow 0)$$

$$\text{inj } I \subseteq A$$

$\sim \Sigma x \in T \text{ 且} (= 0)$

$\therefore \text{pd } T \leq 1$



II. 2. τ 代表 加群

Prop 11 [Auslander- Smalø]

$X, Y \in \text{mod } A$. TFAE.

$$(1) \text{Hom}_A(X, \tau Y) = 0$$

$$(2) \text{Ext}_A^1(Y, \text{Fac } X) = 0 \quad]$$

④ Recall AR formula

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(Y, X) \cong \widehat{\text{Hom}}(X, \tau Y)$$

$$\underline{(1) \Rightarrow (2)} \quad X' \in \text{Fac } X \text{ ならば.}$$

$$X'' \rightarrow X' \quad \Downarrow \quad 0$$

$$\sim 0 \rightarrow (X', \tau Y) \rightarrow (X'', \tau Y)$$

$$\therefore \text{Hom}(X', \tau Y) = 0 \quad \text{[} \text{] }$$

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(Y, X') = 0$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow (1) \quad f: X \rightarrow \tau Y \text{ ならば,}$$

\downarrow
 $\text{Im } f \subseteq \text{Fac } X$

$$\text{Ext}^1(Y, \text{Im } f) = 0 \Rightarrow \widehat{\text{Hom}}(\text{Im } f, \tau Y) = 0$$

$$\sim \quad \text{Inf} \hookrightarrow \mathbb{T} \cup \text{Rj hull}$$

\downarrow

$\mathbb{T}\mathbb{Y}$

$$\sim \quad \text{Inf} \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\quad} \\ \xleftarrow{\quad} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \mathbb{I} \\ \vdots \\ \mathbb{T} \\ \mathbb{Y} \\ \mathbb{I} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{z. L: left min } \delta \\ \mathbb{T}\mathbb{Y} \rightarrow \mathbb{I}: \text{rep} \end{array}$$

$\leftarrow (\mathbb{T}\mathbb{Y}: \text{Rj summand } \mathcal{T}_S \text{ L}$

$$\therefore \quad \mathbb{I} = 0 \quad \therefore \quad \text{Inf} = 0$$

Def $M : \tau\text{-rigid}$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{Hom}_A(M, \text{cM}) = 0$$

$$(\Leftarrow \text{Ext}_A^1(M, \text{Fac}M) = 0$$

"Def" $M \in \text{mod } A : \text{台 } \tau \text{ 良好支持}$

(support τ -tilting, ST-tilt)

\Leftrightarrow (1) $M : \tau\text{-rigid}$

(2) $M \in \text{mod } A /_{\text{add } M} \text{ 为 } \tau \text{ tilting.}$

$\text{ST-tilt } A := \{ \text{supp } \tau\text{-tilt} \} / M \sim N$

$\Leftrightarrow \text{add } M \approx \text{add } N$

Prop ($\vdash w$)

$M : \tau\text{-rigid} \rightsquigarrow \text{Fac } M : \text{tors}$
 $(\text{ext-closed } \models^{\text{FI}}, \wedge)$

10

Thm 12 $\exists \alpha b_i \forall x^{\alpha} \exists y^{\beta}$

$$\text{ST-tiltA} \rightleftharpoons f \cdot \text{torsA} \subset \text{torsA}$$

↑
f fun firs. torsy

$M \rightarrow \text{Fac } M$

T a progeh, ← T

1

 Well-defined?

- $M : \tau\text{-rigid} \hookrightarrow \text{Fac } M : \text{tors } \tau''$
cover & > 615 fns. figs,
- $T \in f\text{-tors}\mathcal{A} \hookrightarrow T \text{ IT proper } M \nmid \mathcal{A}$
(Thm 8)

$\rightsquigarrow J = \text{Fac } M^{-2}, \quad I(M, \text{Fac } M) = O^{\infty})$

M : τ -rigid.

$\Rightarrow T = \text{Fac } M \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann}_R M$ (definition).

Cart ann M = ann T !

$\therefore T \subseteq \text{mod } A_{\text{amM}} : \text{faithful tors}$

\therefore 2a proges M18, Thm 10 F'g tilting]

15. 11 = 45 17 or

1

↑

II.3 Counting argument

Fact $T \in \text{mod } A$: partial tilting \Leftrightarrow

$\rightsquigarrow T$: fitting $\Leftrightarrow |T| = |A|$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l}
 \text{(1) } (\Leftarrow) \quad D^b(A) \simeq D^b(\text{End } T_A) \\
 \text{and} \\
 \text{(2) } \mathbb{Z}^{|A|} \simeq \mathbb{Z}^{|T|} \\
 \text{and} \\
 \text{(3) } \text{Bongartz compl.}
 \end{array} \right) \quad \{ K_0 \}$$

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

$$\text{supp } \mathcal{C} := \{S : \text{simple } A\text{-mod} \mid \begin{array}{l} \exists c \in \mathcal{C} \\ S \cap c \neq \emptyset \\ \text{组成因子} \end{array}\} / \sim$$

($\text{supp } M \notin \mathcal{B}(\mathcal{C})$)

Prop 13 HW $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ if $\exists i \in \mathbb{Z}$.

$$|A/\mathfrak{a}_{\text{max}}| = |\text{Supp } \mathfrak{e}|$$

$\exists j_1 \in \mathbb{N} \quad A \xrightarrow[f]{\leftarrow} c^A: \text{left approx} \Rightarrow A_{j_1} = \inf$

Thm 14 TFAE for M End A.

(1) M: sc- tilt

(2) (i) $M: \tau\text{-rigid}$ $\frac{1}{\tau}(M) = S_{\infty}!$

$$(ii) |M| = |\text{supp } M|$$

(Suppose it's right and true!)

$\text{M} = \tau\text{-rigid}$ $\Leftrightarrow \gamma_1, \gamma_2$

$M: \text{start} \Leftrightarrow M: \text{rest}$ $\frac{A}{\text{acc}_M \cdot \text{mod}}$

\rightarrow $\text{FacM} \subseteq \text{mod } A_{\text{essM}}$: faithful \Rightarrow $\rightarrow (x)$

Figur 10-2 M: partial tilt
over A_{diff} .

$$\therefore (*) \iff \{M\} = |A_{\text{gen} M}| = |\text{supp } M|$$

II.4. Smalø's symmetry

Theorem 14 ($S_m \longrightarrow$)

(T, \mathbb{F}) : tors pair in $\text{mod}\mathcal{A}$ \nsubseteq

$T : \text{fun. fin} \iff F : \text{fun. fin.}$

＝射影
Proj. いじう えくひじゆう

Lem $T \in \text{tors } A$

(1) $|I(T)| = |\text{supp } T|$

(2) $|P(T)| \leq |I(T)|^{\tau^+}$,

$\Leftrightarrow T: \text{fun. fin.}$

]

\hookrightarrow (1) Thm (7.2')

$$|I(T)| = |\tau(DA)|$$

($\tau(DA) \hookrightarrow DA : \text{min. right } T\text{-approx}$)

Prop 13.8
dual \sim $|\tau(DA)| = |\text{supp } T|$

(2) $T \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann } T : \text{faithful tors } \tau^+$,

$$\therefore |P(T)| \leq |A/\text{ann } T| = |\text{supp } T|$$

\uparrow
part. filt

$\Leftrightarrow \bigoplus_{M \in \text{ann } T} P(M) : ST\text{-filt}$

$\Leftrightarrow T: \text{fun. fin.}$

(\Leftarrow) OIC

(\Rightarrow) $T = \text{Fac } M \in \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}} \text{. } x \in T \cap$

$$x \in T \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann } J$$

U1

$$\text{Fac } M \not\cong (M^{+1})_{\text{in mod } A/\text{ann } J}$$

$$M: \text{tilt in } A/\text{ann } J$$

$$F) \quad x \in \text{Fac } M \quad \square$$

Lem HW (T, F) : tors. pair

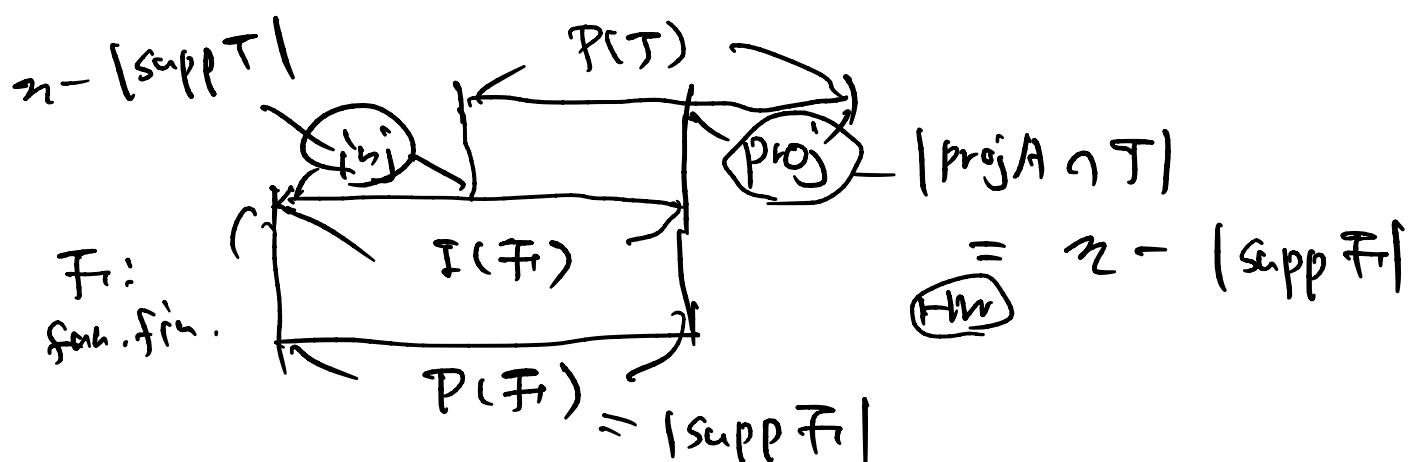
$$\exists b_{ij}$$

$$\text{ind } P(T) \setminus \text{proj } A \xleftarrow[T]{\cong} \text{ind } I(F) \setminus i_{ij}^* A$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & M \in P(T) \Leftrightarrow (M, J) = 0 \\ & \Leftrightarrow (T, {}^\perp M) = 0 \Leftrightarrow {}^\perp M \in F \\ & N \in I(F) \underset{\text{dual}}{\Leftrightarrow} {}^\perp N \in T. \end{aligned}$$

Proof of Smalø's sym. $|A| = 3$

F_i : fun. fin. $\Leftarrow \exists 3$. $|P(T)| = |I(F)|?$



$$\begin{aligned}
 |P(T)| &= |\text{supp } T| - (n - |\text{supp } T|) \\
 &\quad + (n - |\text{supp } T|) \\
 &= |\text{supp } T| = |I(T)| \quad \square
 \end{aligned}$$

Ex $T \in \text{torsA} \leftarrow \text{alg TAF}$

- (1) T : fin. fin
- (2) $\exists M \quad T = \text{Fac } M$
- (3) T : program ϵ)
- (4) T : enough proj

$$(5) \quad |P(T)| = |I(T)|.$$

$$(6) \quad T^\perp : \text{fin. fin.} \quad \boxed{\quad}$$

Rem ^{Sym} "R- \rightarrow -suff" \Leftrightarrow
 $(\text{SLR}, \text{proj R})$
 $\nearrow \text{not cov. fin.} \quad \nwarrow \text{DVR}$
 fin. fin.

Open $\chi \subseteq \text{hd A}$: ext-closed, fin. fin.

$$\Rightarrow |P(\chi)| = |I(\chi)| ?$$

(\leadsto Ausländle-Reiter (\mathbb{Z}_2^3), etc)