

二 偏理論

1日目

ねじれ類入門

- 分裂射影文像と

広大区间の立場から -

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予定 (十一月一)

一日目

Part I. 分裂射影文像・被覆、
開半的有限性

Part II. (開半的有限) ねじれ類と
(T) 偏力群.

二日目

Part III. ねじれ類の(広大)区间, brick ラベル.

・ 分裂射影文像と
Hasse 矢の対応

Part IV. 変換の性質

Part 0. = これは何か？

- 私が 3 年前 <ら> は、ねじれ類 1 = 2112 動力学、(ながら) 身内で「発表」した やり + 「T-tilting for $m\mathbb{R}$ 」のまとめ
(名大・酒井氏・斎藤氏・東大の行田氏 = 感謝)
(「くつかけ」[E-満#、ICE-closed ...] の
共同研究 1 = もとづく)
- 内容：ねじれ類・T-値理論論述の
重要な論文たちの結論 を、
「自分が「わかる」やる、どうに」
解説 (たまごの多く) 別証明を 給えたも。
Tool
1. 分裂射影対象 [Auslander-Smalo,]
(1980)
2. (左) 区間 [満#-Pfeifer, 2022]
[Demonet-伊山-Reading-Reiten-Thomas²⁰²³] [E-満#, 2021]
- [足立-伊山-Reiten] , [Jasso]
[Demonet-伊山-Jasso] , [Smalo]
[Marks-Stovicek] , [満#] , ...

ねらい

- 多くの結果が、Tool を使、 $f = \text{分か}りや好い$
解釈・証明が“あるべ”，
あまり知れていなさうなへど布教 (たゞ)
- 加群圏の部分圏を調べる理論論の入力。

注意

(知、ころ人向け)

- 「加群圏の部分圏」 \hookrightarrow 立場 (= EFFECT)
見方・手法 \hookrightarrow “三角圏”、 \mathcal{C} (= (2-)Sifting の言葉は使わぬ)。
- 多元環の表現論 \wedge \neq は仮定
(AR theory, AR goluer)
 - (傾加群, おじれ類 は仮定 (まんが))
tilting, torsion class
 - [ASS] \hookrightarrow また二つあるとよい良い
- 時間、関係の報酬は t^{α}, α 乗数。
- 簡単な証明は **HW** で省略

ヨセフ = ニホン

トトロ 枝野

Homological Algebra

- k : field, \underline{A} : f.d. k -alg.
- $\text{mod } A$: f.g. \mathbb{Z} -modules cat.
 - $\text{proj } A := \underline{\quad}$ Proj $\underline{\quad}$
 - $\text{inj } A := \underline{\quad}$ inj $\underline{\quad}$.
 - $D := \text{Hom}_k(-, k)$
- $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ $\mathcal{C} \text{ s.t. } \mathcal{C}^\perp = \mathcal{C}$
 - \mathcal{C} : full subcat \mathcal{C}'' .
 - isom & subcnd $\mathcal{C}'' \text{ cplg.}$ $\begin{smallmatrix} \mathcal{C} \\ \mathcal{C}'' \end{smallmatrix}$
- $M \in \text{mod } A$
 - $\text{add } M := \{N \in \text{mod } A \mid N \oplus M\}$
- $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ $\mathcal{C} \neq \emptyset$
 - $\text{ind } \mathcal{C} := \{X \in \mathcal{C} \mid X \text{ indecomposable}\}$
- $|\mathcal{C}| := |\text{ind } \mathcal{C}|$ $\mathcal{C} \neq \emptyset$
 - $|M| := |\text{add } M|$
 - $= |\{M \text{ a indec summand}\}|$

Part I

I. 1. (1) 極端子, 及其

Recall

$\text{mod } A \ni P : \text{proj obj} \Leftrightarrow \text{Ext}(P)$

Proj Obj (1) $\text{Ext}_A^1(P, \text{mod } A) = 0$.

split Proj (1) $\forall M \rightarrow P : \text{surj} \& \text{ split } \Rightarrow$
(retraction)

$\exists i \in \mathbb{I}. \quad A_A \stackrel{(=)}{\sim} \text{progen } i$

(3) $\text{mod } A \subseteq \underline{\text{Fac } A_A}$

cover ($\text{Fac } X := \{M \in \text{mod } A \mid \exists x \xrightarrow{A^{\oplus n}} M\}$)

$\left(\rightarrow \forall M \exists A^{\oplus n} \rightarrow M \right).$

$\exists i \in \mathbb{I}.$

$P \otimes A \stackrel{i=1, 2}{=} \text{mod } A \subseteq \text{Fac } P$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{add } P = \text{add } A.$

Def $P \subseteq \text{mod } A. \quad (\text{极端子})$

(1) $P \in \mathcal{E} : \underline{(\text{Ext-}[\text{proj obj}})$

$\Leftrightarrow \exists_{y \in A} \text{Ext}_A^1(P, y) = 0$

(2) $P \in \mathcal{C} : \underline{\text{split proj obj}}$ (分裂する
文法構造)

$$\Leftrightarrow \forall M \rightarrow P = \underbrace{\text{surj}}_{\mathcal{C}} \text{ "split."}$$

SP-proj

(3) $P(\mathcal{C}) := \{ \text{proj obj in } \mathcal{C} \}$

U1

$P_0(\mathcal{C}) := \{ \text{sp-proj obj in } \mathcal{C} \}$

if \mathcal{C} : extension-closed.

($\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{O} \rightarrow L \rightarrow M \rightarrow N \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$: EX,

$L, N \in \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow M \in \mathcal{C}$

HV

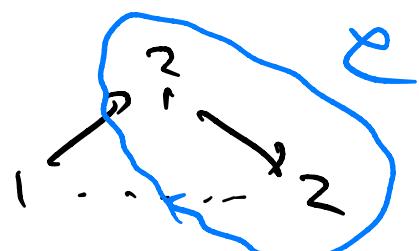
Res

\mathcal{C} の拡張性は実現可能!

Ex $P(\text{mod } A) = P_0(\text{mod } A) = \text{proj } A$

Ex $A = k(1 \leftarrow 2)$

mod A:



$P(\mathcal{C}) = 1, 2$.

U+

$P_0(\mathcal{C}) = 1$.

($1 \rightarrow 2 : \text{surj } \mathbb{Z}'$,
 $2 : \text{sp-proj } \mathbb{Z}'$)

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$, ext-closed. \mathcal{E} #.

(1) \mathcal{E} has enough proj

$\Leftrightarrow \forall c \in \mathcal{E}, \exists$ s.r.s.

$$0 \rightarrow c' \xrightarrow{\quad} P_0 \xrightarrow{\quad} c \rightarrow 0 : \text{ex}$$
$$\begin{matrix} \oplus & \oplus \\ \mathcal{C} & P(\mathcal{E}) \end{matrix}$$

(2) $P \in \mathcal{E}$: progenerator

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{E}$: enough proj \Rightarrow

$$P(\mathcal{E}) = \text{add } P.$$

Ex $(\mathcal{E} | |\mathcal{E}| < \infty \Rightarrow \mathcal{E}$: enough proj
(progen \Rightarrow)

Prop $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ si " kernel ext-closed"

(i.e., $\forall c_1, c_2 \in \mathcal{E} \quad \forall c, f: c_1 \rightarrow c_2$,
 $\text{Ker } f \in \mathcal{E}$)

たとえば. $P(\mathcal{E}) = P_0(\mathcal{E})$

$\therefore (\supseteq)$ OK

$(\subseteq) \quad \forall P \in P(\mathcal{E}), c \xrightarrow{\pi} p : \text{surj}.$
 $\rightsquigarrow \text{Ker } \pi \in \mathcal{E}$

$$\sim 0 \rightarrow \ker \pi \rightarrow C \xrightarrow{\pi} P \rightarrow 0 : \text{ex}$$

π

\sim

$$\sim \overset{!}{A}(P, \ker \pi) = 0 \quad \text{if } \pi \text{ split}$$

$\therefore \pi$ is retraction. \square .

(Ex turf, wide $\mathcal{E}^{\perp \perp \perp}$
 Kernel, ext-closed)

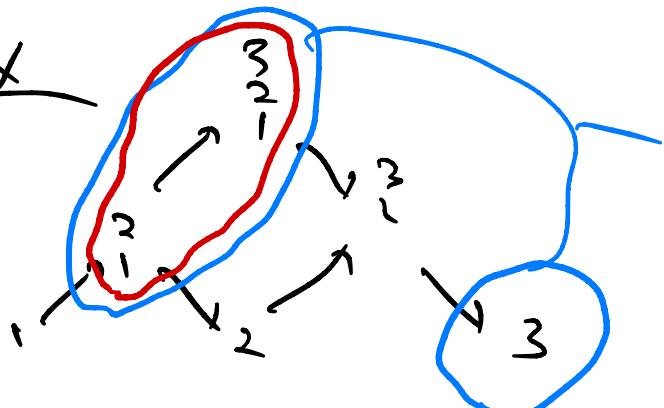
Fun Fact Hwy

$e \in \text{mod } A$, ext-closed, through proj \mathcal{E}^{\perp} .

$$P(e) = P(e) \Leftrightarrow e : \text{epi-ker } \pi^{\perp \perp}$$

$\mathcal{E}^{\perp \perp}$

Ex



e : kernel,
 ext-closed.
 (wide)

$$D = P(e) = P(e).$$

$(1 \subset 2 \subset 3)$

Cover

Def $e \in \text{mod } A$ ($t > 7$)

(1) $M \in \mathcal{E}$: cover of e

: $\iff e \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

$\iff \forall c \in \mathcal{C}, \exists M^n \rightarrow c$

(2) $M \in \mathcal{C}$: minimal cover

\iff (i) $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

(ii) $N \oplus M, \mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{Fac } N$

$\implies \text{add } N = \text{add } M$.

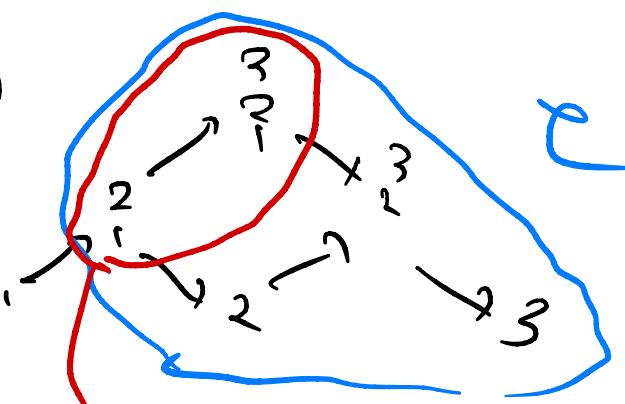
(\Rightarrow) If n 's indec & $1 \geq n'$

True cover \neq minimal!

Ex

(1) A_A is mod A a minimal cover.

(2)



min. cover = $P_0(\mathcal{C})$

Rem

M : \mathcal{C} a cover

$\leadsto \mathcal{C}$ a min. cover \Leftrightarrow]

l. t. c. unique ??

Thm [Auslander-Smalo]

$\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: cover $M \notin \mathcal{C}$, \mathcal{C} .

$M \in \mathcal{C}$: min cover

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{add } M = \text{Po}(\mathcal{C})$$

(\Rightarrow) sp-proj. \Rightarrow $\text{Po}(\mathcal{C})$
 $= \text{min cover}$)

(\Leftarrow) Obs $M \in \mathcal{C}$: cover

$$\Rightarrow \text{Po}(\mathcal{C}) \subseteq \text{add } M$$

(\Leftarrow) If P : sp-proj. $\exists M^\oplus \xrightarrow{\sim} P$
 \rightarrow split.

(\Leftarrow) Obs f' OK.

(\Rightarrow) Obs f' $\text{add } M \geq \text{Po}(\mathcal{C})$

↳ (Exercise 11.17) basic

$$\therefore M = X \oplus Y \quad X : \text{indec.}$$

$$\not\in \text{Po}(\mathcal{C})$$

• X : not sp-proj. $\therefore \nexists G \subset C \xrightarrow{\sim} X$: ^{not} retr

$$X^\alpha \oplus Y^\beta$$

φ : surj.
 not retr

$$\varphi: X^n \xrightarrow{[f_1, \dots, f_n]} X \quad : \text{surj.}$$

\oplus

$$Y^n \xrightarrow{g} \quad : \text{index } \hookrightarrow \text{concrete}$$

$$f_i: X \rightarrow X : \text{rad} \quad \Downarrow \quad \varphi: \text{radical.}$$

$\text{End}_e(X)$

$$\rightsquigarrow X \not\in T \subseteq \text{End}_e(X) - \text{mod } \text{rad} \text{End}_e(X),$$

$$X = (\text{rad End}_e(X)) \cdot X$$

$$+ \sum \{ \text{Im } h \mid Y \rightarrow X \}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \text{defn. of } X = \sum \{ \text{---} \},$$

$$\rightsquigarrow \text{if } Y^m \rightarrow X : \text{surj.}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow Y \text{ dir. & cover } \exists$$

$$(Y^m \oplus Y^n) \rightarrow X^m \oplus Y^n \rightarrow C \quad \begin{matrix} \hookrightarrow \\ \text{maximal } \\ \text{reg.} \end{matrix}$$

Res cover $\exists \text{reg.}, \text{c.f.g.}$!

($|e| < \infty \Rightarrow e : \text{cover } \exists$)

$|e| = \infty \Leftarrow$

I. 2. 索引函數的定義

Def

$$e \in \text{mod } A \ni X$$

$$(1) X \xrightarrow{f} C^X : \text{left } e\text{-approximation}$$

\vdash

preprj

proj

e

COVER & FIN.

$\text{P}(e) = D$

\Leftrightarrow

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \circ C^X \hookrightarrow e \\ \circ f : X \longrightarrow C \hookrightarrow e \end{array} \right.$$

\vdash

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \circ X \xrightarrow{e\text{-fin}} \\ \circ f \end{array} \right.$$

$$(2) f : X \longrightarrow C^X : \text{left } \underline{\text{minimal }} e\text{-approx}$$

$\Leftrightarrow e\text{-approx } \pi_1$

left min (\Leftrightarrow)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \circ X \xrightarrow{f} C^X \\ \circ f : C^X \xrightarrow{\pi_1} C^X \end{array} \right.$$

$$(3) e \in \text{mod } A : \text{共變有理}$$

(covariantly finite)
cov.
fin.

$f : \text{isom}$

$\Leftrightarrow \forall X \in \text{mod } A \quad \exists \gamma \in \mathbb{Z} \quad e \text{ approx } f \gamma$

Dually for $\xrightarrow{\text{to } \mathcal{E}\text{-approx}}$ $\mathcal{C}_X \xrightarrow{\sim} X$

反變有限
(contravariantly finite)
cont. fin.

(4) \mathcal{C} : functorially finite
(fun. fin)

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{C}$: cov. fin & cont. fin

$$\exists \begin{array}{c} G \\ f \end{array} \xrightarrow{\quad} X \xrightarrow{\quad} \mathcal{C}_X.$$

Fact

(1) ~~HW~~ $|\mathcal{C}| < \infty$

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{C}$: fun. fin.

(2) $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod A}$: fun. fin (ext-closed)

$\Rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{C} \text{ is AR } \mathbb{A}^{\text{op}} \text{ fin.} \\ \mathcal{C} \text{ is enough proj fin.} \end{array} \right\}$

(3) ~~HW~~ $\exists X \rightarrow \mathcal{C}^X$: \mathcal{C} -approx

 $\Rightarrow \exists X \rightarrow (\mathcal{C}^X)': \min. \mathcal{C}\text{-approx}$

Ex

$\text{inj } A \subseteq \text{mod } A$: fin. fil.
2.

$X \rightarrow I^X$: left art $\text{inj } A$ -approx
//

$X \rightarrow \text{inj hull}$.

Thm [AS]

C : fin. \oplus "2's.

$C \subseteq \text{mod } A$: TFAE

(1) C "cover" \mathbb{N} ,

(2) A_A "in" C -approx \mathbb{N} ,

(\Leftarrow) C cov. fil $\Rightarrow C$ cover \mathbb{N} ,

+ Σ is, $A \rightarrow C^A$: left $\underline{\text{min}}$ C -approx

$\hookrightarrow C^A$ "in" C a min. cover,

(\therefore) $\text{add } C^A = P_0(\mathbb{N})$,

∴

(2) \Rightarrow (1)

$A \rightarrow C^A$: left C -approx Σ .

$\rightsquigarrow C^A$ is \mathcal{C} -cover.

($\forall C \in \mathcal{C}, A^n \rightarrow C,$)
 \downarrow
 $(C^A)^n \xrightarrow{\text{R}} \text{approx}$)

(1) \Rightarrow (2).

$M \in \mathcal{C}$: cover \mathcal{C} .

$A \rightarrow M^A$: left (add M)-approx
 \mathcal{C} .
 is \mathcal{C} -approx \mathcal{C} .

($\forall A \rightarrow C \in \mathcal{C}$)
 $\cancel{\exists} \stackrel{\text{proj}}{\rightarrow} \cancel{\exists} \text{ over}$
 $M^A \dashrightarrow M^n$)

THIS IS LKPG

$M \in \mathcal{C}$: min cover \mathcal{C} .

$f: (A \rightarrow M^A)$: left min (add M)-approx

$\rightsquigarrow (1) \Rightarrow (2) \text{ F' } f: \text{left } \underline{\min} \mathcal{C}\text{-approx}$

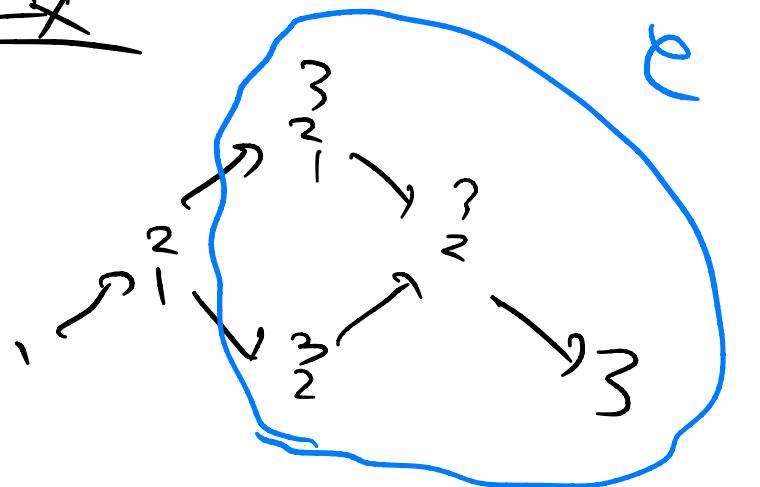
- $\cancel{\exists} \stackrel{\text{def}}{\Rightarrow} (1) \text{ F' } M^A$, \mathcal{C} a cover.

$M^A \in \text{add } M$. \rightsquigarrow minima of $f(\cancel{\exists} \text{ F' })$

$\text{add } M = \text{add } MA$.

\exists

\square



left in $\mathcal{E}_{\text{approx}}$

$$P(1) : \mathbb{R} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$P(2) : \mathbb{R} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^3 \oplus \mathbb{R}^3$$

\oplus

$$P(3) : \mathbb{R}^3 \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$A \downarrow \mathbb{R}^3 \xrightarrow{\oplus} \mathbb{R}^3 \oplus \mathbb{R}^3.$$

left in $\mathcal{E}_{\text{approx}}$

$$\Gamma \vdash \mathbb{R}^3 \xrightarrow{\oplus} \mathbb{R}^3 = P_0(\mathcal{E}).$$

$\Gamma^{\text{SP-proj}} = \min \text{cover } (\mathcal{E})$

$A \in \text{left side approx} \approx \{x_1, x_2, x_3\}$

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: image-closed

$\Leftrightarrow \forall c_1 \xrightarrow{f} c_2, c_1 \in \mathcal{E} \quad c_2 \in \mathcal{E}$

$\Rightarrow \text{Im } f \subseteq \mathcal{E}$.

(~~Ex~~ tors, tfif, nide)

Thm [AS]

\mathcal{E} : image-closed \Leftarrow TFAE

(1) \mathcal{E} : cov. fin.

(2) \mathcal{E} : cover $\mathbb{I}_{\mathcal{E}}$

\therefore

$(1) \Rightarrow (2)$

\mathcal{E} : cov. fin $\mathbb{I}_{\mathcal{E}}$

$\exists A \rightarrow C^A$: left \mathcal{E} -approx

\nearrow cover $\text{tf}(A, t, \mathcal{E})$

$(2) \Rightarrow (1)$ $t \simeq " \times 1 !!$

$A \times \mathcal{X} \in \text{mod } A$.

$$\rightsquigarrow \exists A^n \rightarrow X : \text{surj}$$

\exists left
 ϵ -approx
 by $\pi, f,$

$$f \text{ p.o.l.}$$

$$CA^n \sim \dots$$

$$\bigcup_{\alpha} C_{\alpha}^{\text{approx}}$$

$$\circ C \in \mathcal{C} \in \mathcal{P} : X \rightarrow C \in \mathcal{E}$$

$\forall \epsilon \exists \delta \forall \alpha$

$$X^{\pi \varphi_i} \xrightarrow{i \in I} \prod_{i \in I} C_i \quad \epsilon, \epsilon_3.$$

$\exists i \in I :$

$$A^n \rightarrow X$$

$$f \not\in \prod_{i \in I} C_i \quad \downarrow \varphi_i$$

$\vdash f : \epsilon\text{-approx}$

$$\overbrace{\pi} \quad A^n \rightarrow X$$

$$CA^n \xrightarrow{\pi \psi_i} \square C_i \xrightarrow{\pi \varphi_i} \prod_{i \in I} C_i$$

$$\pi \varphi_i$$

$$\nabla := \text{Im } (\pi_{\mathcal{C}})_i \subset \mathcal{E}$$

C^{A^n} , c_i : f.d. & "

$$D = C^{A^n} / \ker \psi_i \quad \text{A.P. is } c_i \text{ in } \mathcal{E}.$$

$$= C^{A^n} / \ker \psi_1 \oplus \dots \oplus \ker \psi_n$$

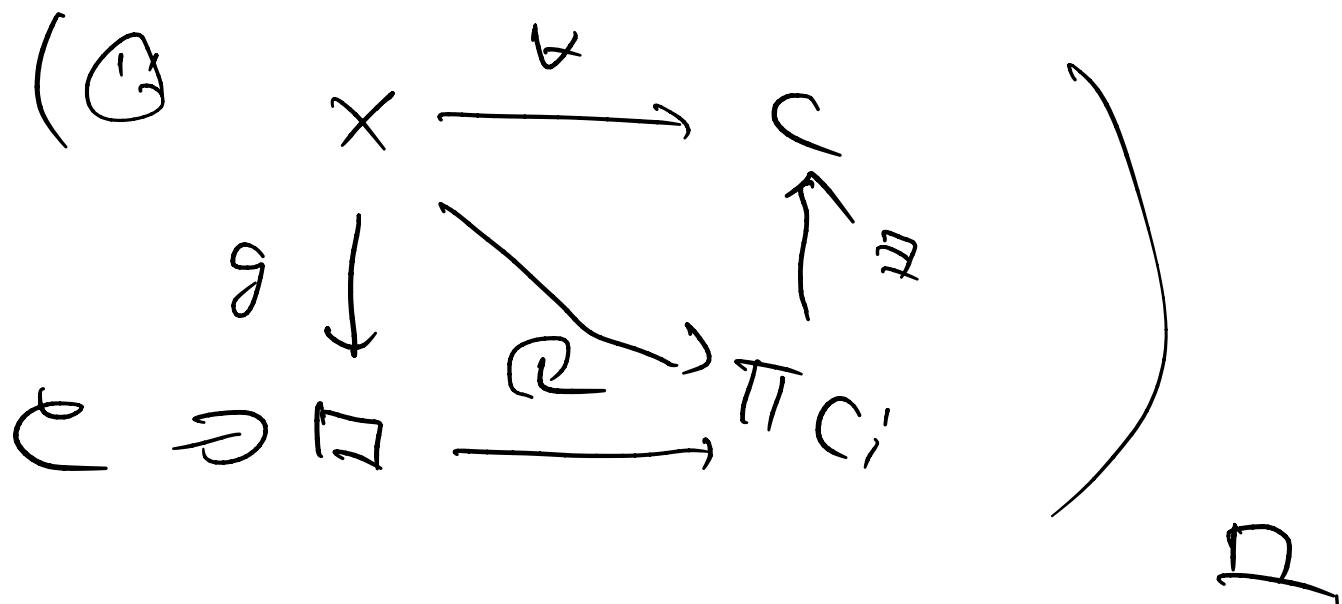
$$= \text{Im} (C^{A^n} \xrightarrow{\quad} \underbrace{c_1 \oplus \dots \oplus c_n}_{\mathcal{E}})$$

\mathcal{E} : fin-closed.

$$A^n \xrightarrow{\text{Surj}} X$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A^n & \xrightarrow{\text{Surj}} & X \\ \downarrow & \searrow g^H & \downarrow \pi_{\psi_i} \\ C^{A^n} & \xrightarrow{\quad} & D \subset \mathcal{E} \\ & \searrow & \downarrow \pi_{c_i} \\ & & T c_i \end{array}$$

$\rightsquigarrow g : X_\alpha \text{ left } \mathcal{E}_{\text{approx.}}$



Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Mod } A,$

\mathcal{E} : wide subcat
(\mathbb{A}, \mathbb{K})

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{E} : \text{ker, coker, ext } \mathcal{I}^{\text{closed}}$

(\rightsquigarrow) $\mathcal{E} : \text{abelian}$

(image-closed)

ICF-closed

Cor

$\mathcal{E} : \text{image, kernel, ext-closed } \mathcal{I}^{\text{closed}}$

TAKE (1) $\mathcal{E} : \text{cov, fin}$

(e.g. wide,
torf)

(2) $\mathcal{E} : \text{cover } \mathcal{I}^{\text{closed}}$

(3) \mathcal{C} : progen \mathcal{F}^* ,

$\vdash \mathcal{C} \mathcal{F}$, \mathcal{C} a min cover

$\vdash \mathcal{C}$ a progen.

$\therefore (1) \Leftrightarrow (2)$ OK

(3) $\Rightarrow (2)$ 明白 \therefore

($P : P_1 \circ \dots \Rightarrow \mathcal{F}^* \xrightarrow{\text{def}} P \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \mathcal{F}^* \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \mathcal{F} \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \mathcal{F}^* \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \mathcal{F}^* \xrightarrow{\text{def}} \mathcal{F}^*$)

$\rightsquigarrow P$ i cover.

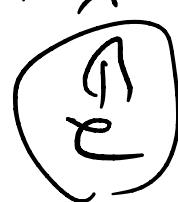
(2) $\Rightarrow (3)$ \mathcal{C} a min cover $P \in \mathcal{C}$

$\rightsquigarrow P \in P_0(\mathcal{C}) \subseteq P(\mathcal{C})$



$\rightsquigarrow \forall x \in \mathcal{C}$. \exists

$0 \rightarrow x' \rightarrow P \xrightarrow{\text{def}} X \rightarrow 0$
 x' cover.



\mathcal{C} : ker-closed

$\therefore P$ $\vdash \mathcal{C}$ a progen.



Key Cor $\mathcal{W} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: wide subcat.

TEAE (1) \mathcal{W} : cov, fin

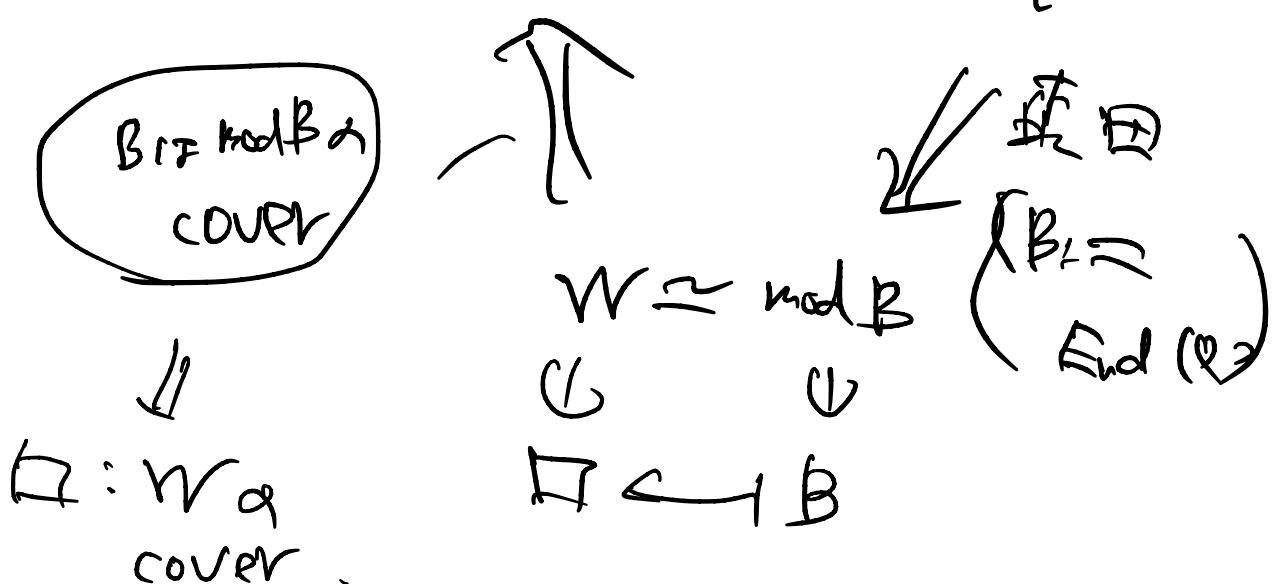
(2) \mathcal{W} : cont. fin

(3) \mathcal{W} : fun. fin.

(4) $\mathcal{W} \simeq \text{mod } B$ [B: f.d. alg.]

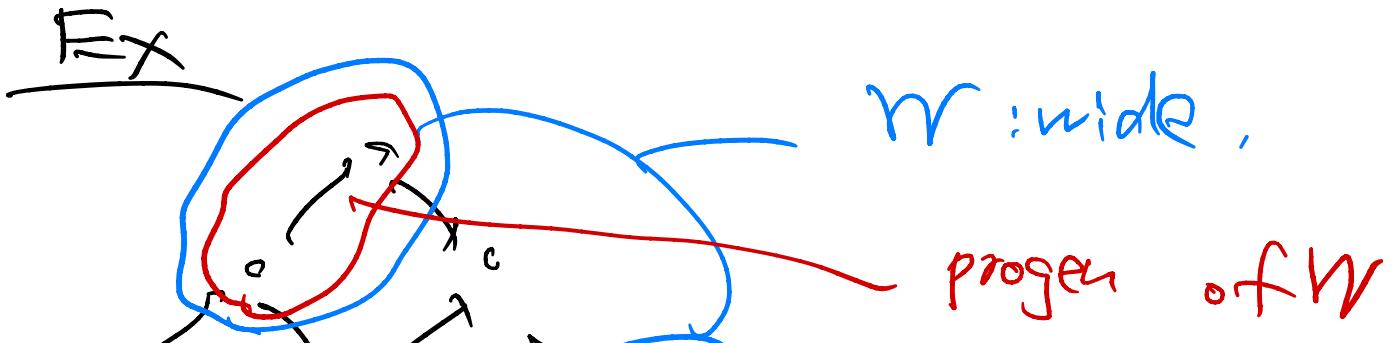
∴
↓
 \mathcal{F} , \mathcal{G} , \mathcal{H}

(1) $\iff \mathcal{W}$: cover $\iff \mathcal{W}$: proper P
f.,



(4) 2f 在右側的 F'

(2), (3) \neq ③ 且 \square



$$\rightsquigarrow W \simeq \text{mod } k (1 \leftarrow 2)$$

Surj = wide W $\not\approx$ mod A
Sub Ker
quot coker exact.
Surj 1to2



Part II. 双心子類, (E) 代数的群.

II. 1. Tilting vs tors.

Def $\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D} \subseteq \text{mod } A$.

$$\mathcal{C} * \mathcal{D} := \{X \in \text{mod } A \mid \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{T} \\ \xrightarrow{\mathcal{C}} \end{array} 0 \rightarrow C \rightarrow X \rightarrow D \rightarrow 0 \} \quad \mathcal{D} := X.$$

Def $(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F})$: $\text{mod } A$ の subcat の “torsion pair”
双心対 (torsion pair)

$$:\Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} (1) \text{Hom}_A(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F}) = 0 \\ (2) \text{mod } A = \mathcal{T} * \mathcal{F} \end{array} \right.$$

\Rightarrow \mathcal{T} : 双心類 (torsion class)

Tors

\mathcal{F} : —— 無心類 (torsion-free class)

torf

と “

class

\lceil tors. pair = $\text{mod } A$ の直交分解 \rfloor

$\rightsquigarrow A \times \in \text{mod } A$.

$$0 \rightarrow TX \xrightarrow{i} X \xrightarrow{p} FX \rightarrow 0$$

T T
 T F

\textcircled{HW} i: right nice T-approx

p: left w/ F-approx.

\exists, \forall . T: cont. fin.

F: cov. fin. T

Prop \textcircled{HW} $T \subseteq \text{mod } A : \text{tors}$

$\Leftrightarrow T : \text{ext, Fac - closed.}$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \Leftrightarrow A \\ T \rightarrow M \\ \uparrow \quad \rightarrow M \in T \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{def } T^\perp := \{ X \in \text{mod } A \mid (T, X) = 0 \}$$

$\rightsquigarrow (T, T^\perp) : \text{tors. pair.}$

Def

$\text{tors } A := \{ f \in \text{mod } A \mid \text{tors } f \subseteq S \}$

$\text{torf } A := \{ f \in \text{mod } A \mid \text{torf } f = 0 \}$

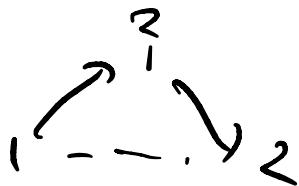
$\hookrightarrow (\text{Mod } A^{\text{op}}) \text{ poset.}$

$\text{tors } A \xleftarrow{\quad} \text{torf } A : \underline{\text{bij}}$
 $\vdash (-)$ $(-) \vdash$

(anti-inversion of posets)

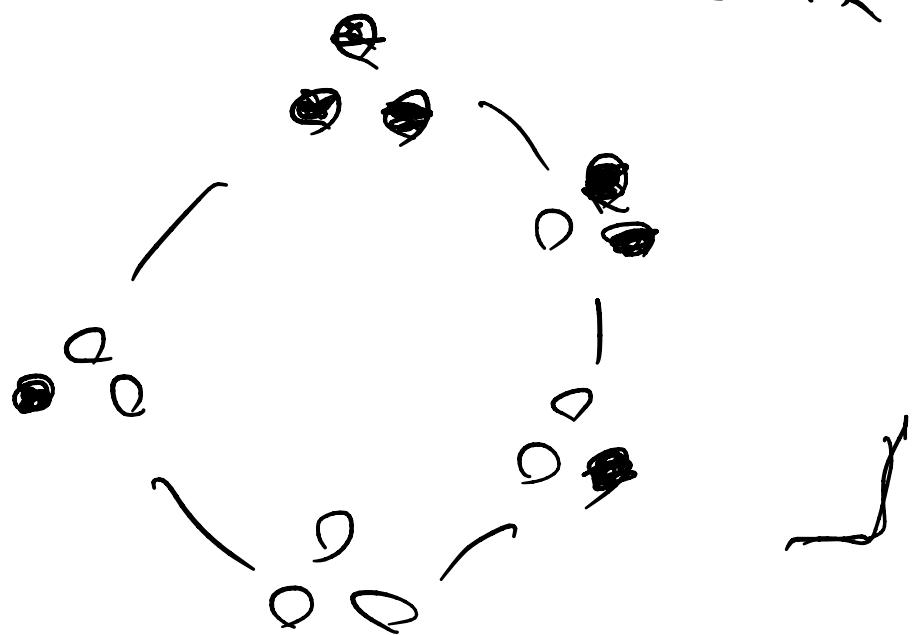
Ex $A = k(1 \leftarrow 2)$

$\sim \text{mod } A :$



\hookrightarrow

$\sim \text{tors } A :$



Part I \Rightarrow

Thm $T \in \text{torsA} \Leftrightarrow T \text{ is } \text{Fac-closed}$

(1) T : fun. fin ($\Leftrightarrow T$: cov. fin)

$\Leftrightarrow \exists M \in T$, s.t. $T = \text{Fac}M$.

(2) T is enough inj \Leftrightarrow

$\{ \overset{\text{obj}}{\underset{\text{PCT}}{\overset{\text{I}}{\underset{\text{dual}}{\overset{\text{I}}{\text{I}}}}} \} \Leftrightarrow I(T) = \text{add } \tilde{T}(\text{DA})$.

$0 \rightarrow tx \leftarrow X \rightarrow f \leftarrow 0$

(1) T : fun. fin $\Leftrightarrow T$: cov. fin.

\Leftrightarrow PAS

T is "covers"

$\exists M \in T, T \leq \text{Fac}M$

T is
Fac-closed &

image-closed.

T : Fac-closed,
 $T = \text{Fac}M$

(2) T is cont. filg \Rightarrow $\exists \tau, T$
 $(TX \hookrightarrow X)$

T_I or Cor a dual fil

T if I cogen \Leftrightarrow ,

$\underbrace{+DA}_{\sim} \hookrightarrow DA$: min right
 T -approx. \mathcal{F}

T if I cogen $\underbrace{+DA}_{\sim} \not\hookrightarrow$.

Rem T if enough proj & P_E ?

$P(T) = \{0\} \neq \mathbb{K}$

" enough proj ? "

fun. fin.
 $\frac{\text{fun. fin.}}{\text{qcf!}}$

fun. fin. tors a proj $\neq \mathbb{K}$!

Thm $T \in \text{tors } A$, fun. fin \Rightarrow

$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A$: left min T -approx

$\Rightarrow A \rightarrow T_0^A \rightarrow T_1^A \rightarrow 0$: ex eq. r.

(1) add $T_0^A = P_0(T)$,

$$T_1^A \in P(\mathcal{T})$$

(2) $\text{ind } T_0^A \cap \text{ind } T_1^A = \emptyset$.

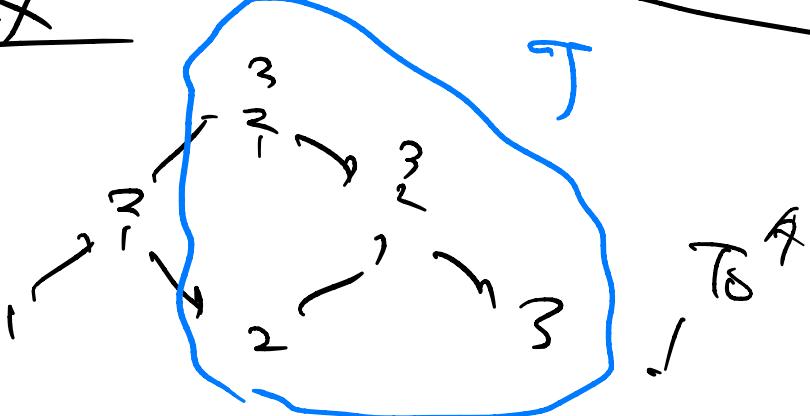
(3) $P(T) = \text{add}(T_0^A \oplus T_1^A)$. (x.e.)

$T_0^A \oplus T_1^A$ if T a progen. (x.e.)

$$P(T) = T_0^A \sqcup T_1^A$$

T_0 sp-proj T_1 sp-proj
 not sp-proj

Ex



$$1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 0$$

$$1 \rightarrow 2 \oplus 3 \rightarrow 0$$

\oplus

$$1 \oplus 2 = 3 \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 0$$

$$A \rightarrow \bar{T}_0^A \rightarrow \bar{T}_1^A \rightarrow D$$

$$\therefore P(T) = \underbrace{\frac{3}{1}, 2}_{\text{Sp-proj}} \quad \underbrace{\frac{3}{2}}_{\text{proj.}} \quad \text{not sp-proj.}$$

(1) $\text{add } \bar{T}_0^A = P_0(T)$ is OK.

$$0 \rightarrow \text{Inf} \not\rightarrow \bar{T}_0^A \rightarrow \bar{T}_1^A \rightarrow 0$$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (\text{left } T\text{-app}) \\ (\text{FW}) \end{array} \right.$
 $\bar{T}_0^A : \text{sp-proj}.$
 $\circ \quad \cancel{\oplus} \quad (T_0^A, T)$

$(-, T) \text{ 23 } \times \quad \downarrow$

$(T_0^A, T) \oplus (\text{Inf}, T) \rightarrow (T_1^A, T)$
 surj

$\therefore \cancel{\leftarrow} \bar{T}_1^A \in P(T)$

(2) $\exists M \in \text{ind } \bar{T}_0^A \text{ and } \bar{T}_1^A \text{ 23.}$

$\rightarrow M : \text{sp-proj in } T.$

$\rightsquigarrow T \rightsquigarrow T_0^A \rightarrow T_1^A \not\rightarrow M : \text{split 23.}$

(ML, \vdash a Len \neq')

$T_0^A \rightarrow T_1^A$: radical.

$\rightsquigarrow T_0^A \rightarrow T_1^A \rightarrow M$: radical

$L(\Sigma, \Delta)$, hot retr

Len($\dashv W$)

$(\dashv L) \dashv M \dashv N \rightarrow \dashv I = \dashv \dashv$

f : left min $\Leftrightarrow J \in \text{rad.}$

(3) $\nexists T \models T_0^A \oplus T_1^A$: T_0 progen & $\nexists T$.

$\forall X \in T, T_0^A$: T_0 cover \neq'

\exists left Trapp.

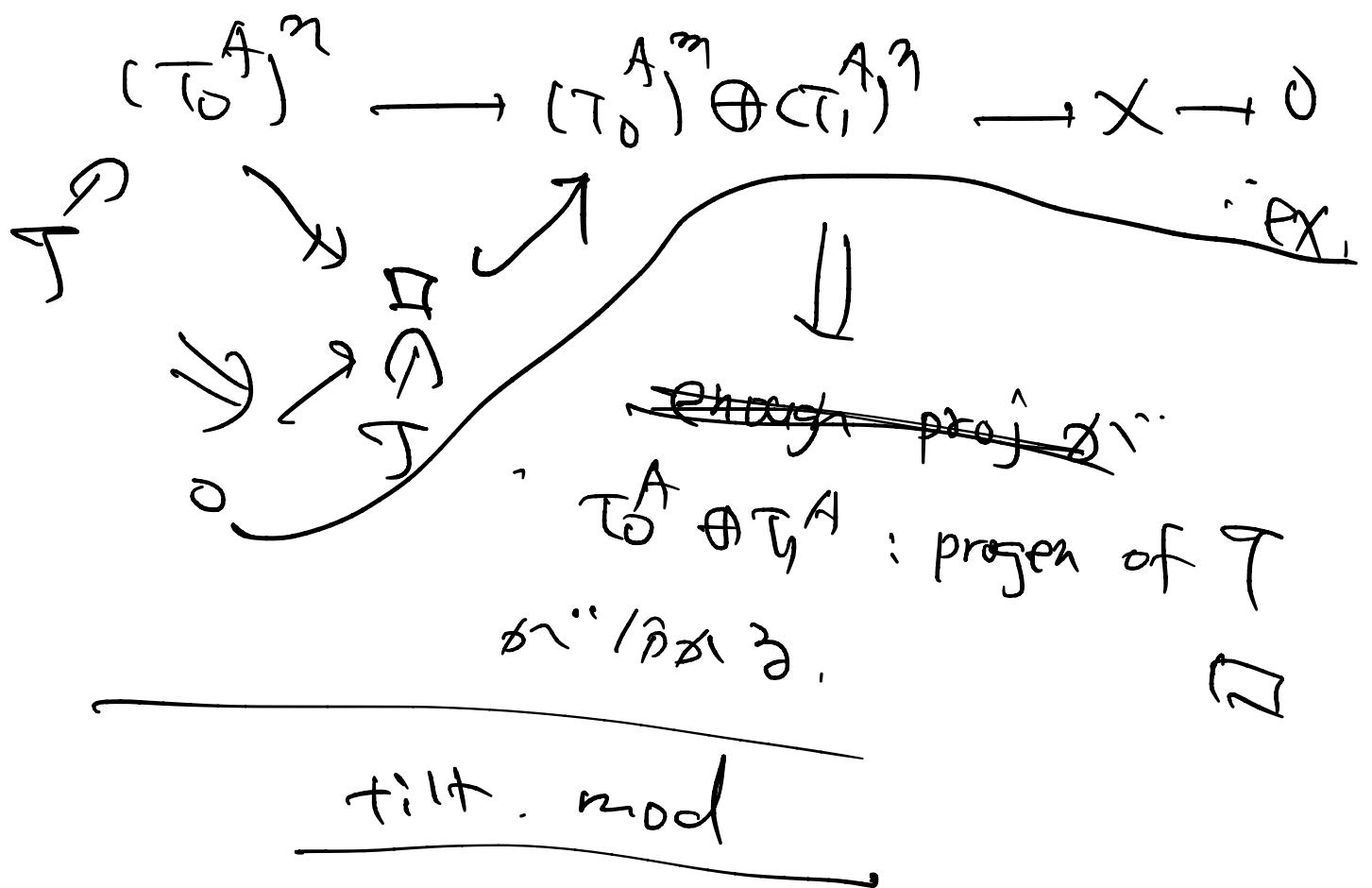
$$A^{\neq} \dashv \oplus (T_0^A)^{\neq} \rightarrow (T_1^A)^{\neq} \rightarrow 0$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \exists & & (*) \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ 0 & \xrightarrow{K} & (T_0^A)^{\oplus \neq} \xrightarrow{X} 0 \end{array} \quad : \text{px}$$

(*) $(\dashv, \dashv) = \dashv$ ("surj" \neq')

push out ($\dashv T \dashv$)!

$\rightsquigarrow \dashv \dashv$ ("CZ")



Def $T \in \text{mod } A$.

(1) T : partial tilting module

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \circ \text{pd } T \leq 1 \\ \circ \text{Ext}_A^1(T, T) = 0. \end{cases}$$

(2) T : tilting module

但凡 $\text{Ext}_A^1(T, T) = 0$

$\Leftrightarrow T$: part. tilt \Rightarrow

$$0 \rightarrow A \rightarrow T_0 \rightarrow T_1 \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{ex.}$$

$\underbrace{\quad}_{\text{add } T \text{ if } X \neq 0}$

Prop T : tilt. \Leftrightarrow 3 $\&$.

(1) $\text{Fac } T = T^{\perp} := \left\{ X \in \text{mod } A \mid \begin{array}{l} \text{Ext}^1(T, X) = 0 \\ \text{Ext}^1(T, X) = 0 \end{array} \right\}$

(2) $\text{Fac } T$ is tors

(3) ——— proper $T \not\in \mathcal{T}$.]

\therefore (1) $\exists_{\sigma} : A \not\models T_0 \rightarrow T_1 \rightarrow \sigma$: ex.

left $\underline{(T^{\perp})}$ - approx σ "1333

$\hookrightarrow T^{\perp}$ is cover $T_0 \not\in \mathcal{T}$. HW

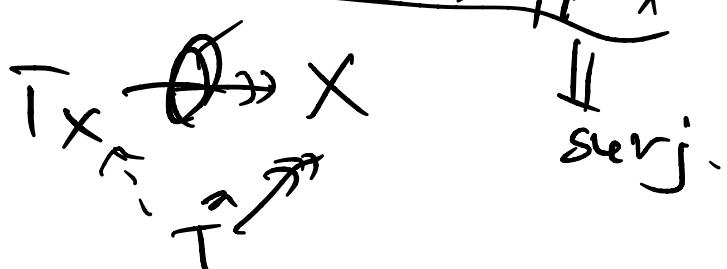
$\therefore T^{\perp} \subseteq \text{Fac } T$.

(2) If $T^{\perp} \not\subseteq \text{tors } \mathcal{T}$ OK

(2) HW

(3) $T \in \text{Fac } T$ "proper" \Rightarrow g.

$\forall X \in \text{Fac } T$, $\frac{\text{right } (T)}{\text{approx}}$



$$\sim [\circ \rightarrow K \rightarrow T_X \rightarrow X \rightarrow \circ]$$

$\hookrightarrow (T, -)$ すばく.

$$(T, T_X) \not\cong (T, X) \rightarrow' (T, K) \rightarrow' (T, T_X)$$

app $\otimes X \otimes'$

Syrj. $\therefore K \in T^{\perp_1} \Rightarrow \text{Fact.}$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} T \in \text{PC(Fact)} \\ \text{Fact } T = \underline{T^{\perp_1}} \text{ す } \text{ (Def)} \end{array} \right)$$

Def $T \in \text{tors A}$: faithful

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{ann } T = 0$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{ii} \\ f_{a \in A} \mid \forall T \in \mathcal{T} \quad Ta = 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xleftrightarrow[\text{HW}]{} DA \in \mathcal{T}.$$

Thm $T \in \text{tors A}$. TFAE.

(1) $\exists T$: tilt s.t. $\mathcal{T} = \text{Fact } T$.

(2) T : fun. fin & faithful.

(1)

$\Rightarrow (2)$

$\text{Fac } T : \text{cover } T \neq 0$

$\Rightarrow \text{fun. fin. tors.}$

$\text{Fac } T = T^{\perp 1} \supset DA$

$\therefore \text{faithful.}$

$(2) \Rightarrow (1)$

$T : \text{fun. fin. tors}$

with T -approx

$T : \text{faithful}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{HW}}$ $f : \text{inj}$

$\supset D \supseteq A \oplus T_0^A \rightarrow T_1^A \rightarrow D$ s.p.s.

$\rightarrow T = \text{Fac } T_0^A = \text{Fac } (T_0^A \oplus T_1^A)$

$T := \overline{T_0^A \oplus T_1^A}$: tilt?

$\therefore T \text{ a proper } \neq 1$)

$(T, T) = 0$.

\sim , $\text{pd } T \leq 1$ fas' OK.

T : faithful $\Rightarrow DA \in \mathcal{T}, \text{ if}$
 $\text{Ext}^1(T, \cdot) = 0$.

A $X \in \text{mod } A$,

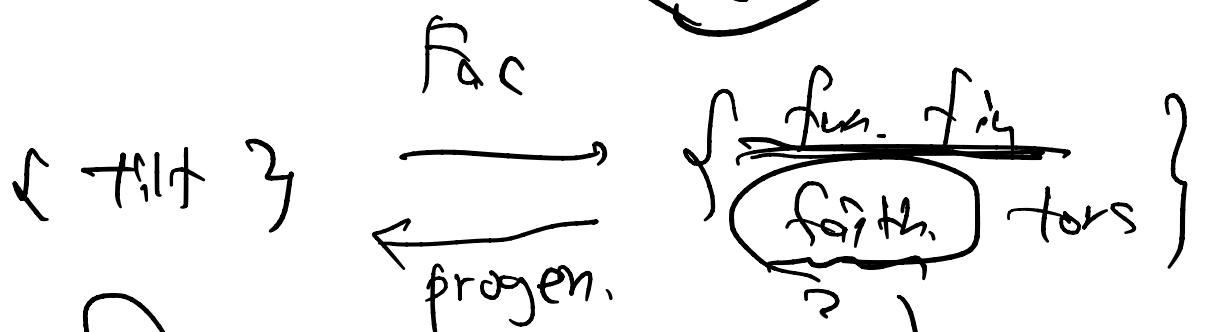
$$\text{Ext}^2(T, X) = \text{Ext}^1(T, \Sigma X)$$

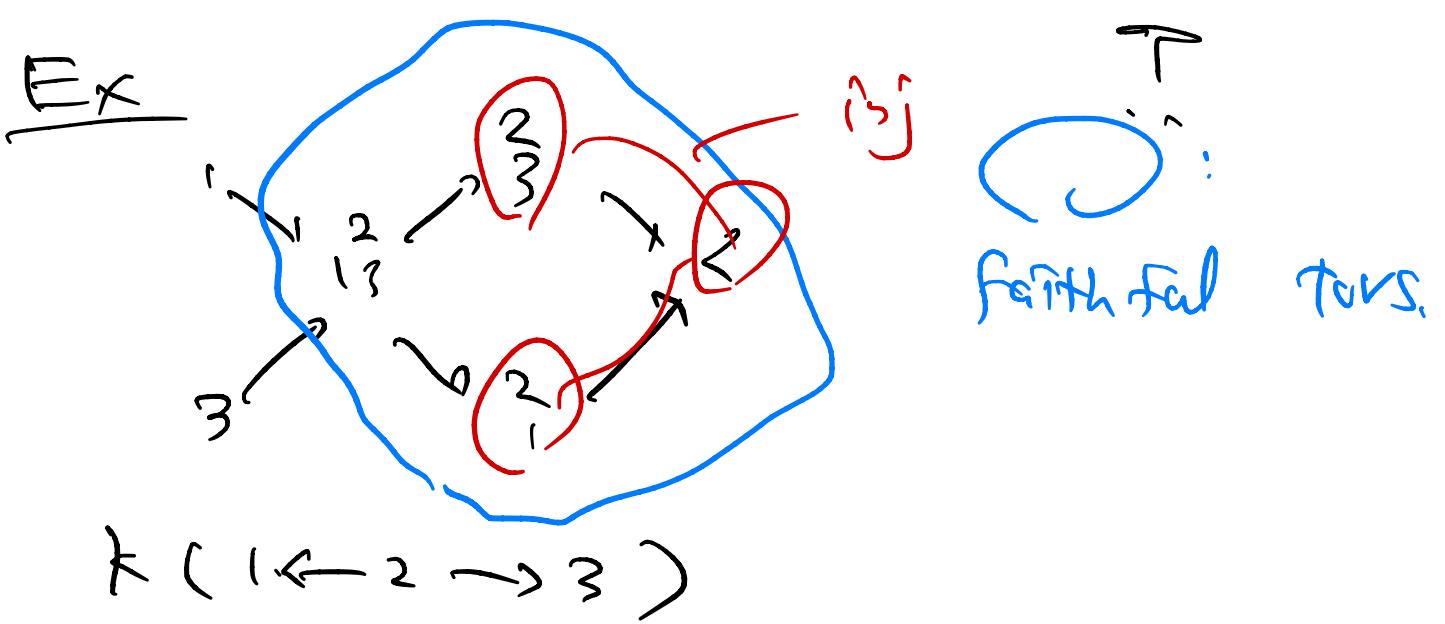
$$(0 \rightarrow X \rightarrow I^X \rightarrow \Sigma X \rightarrow 0) \quad \text{with}$$

$\text{Ext}^1(T, \Sigma X) \cong \text{Ext}^1(T, X)$

$\therefore \text{pd } T \leq 1 \quad T \in P(T)$

fas'





$$1 \rightarrow {}^2\!\beta \rightarrow {}^3\!\gamma \rightarrow 0$$

$$\begin{matrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{matrix} = \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \oplus & & 3 & \rightarrow & {}^2\!\beta & \rightarrow & {}^3\!\gamma \rightarrow 0 \\ \hline 0 & \rightarrow & A & \xrightarrow{\text{?}} & T_0{}^A & \rightarrow & T_1{}^A \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{T}(\tau) = \underbrace{{}^2\!\beta}_{\text{sp-proj}}, \underbrace{{}^3\!\gamma}_{\text{not sp-proj}}, \underbrace{{}^2\!\alpha}_{\text{proj}} : \text{tilting}$$

I. 2. \cong tilting

Prop [Auslander Smalø]

$X, Y \in \text{mod } A$. TFAE.

(1) $\text{Hom}_A(X, \tau Y) = 0$.

$$(2) \text{ } \text{Ext}_A^1(Y, \text{Fac } X) = 0. \quad \boxed{\quad}$$

\therefore AR formula

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(Y, X) = \overline{\text{Hom}}(X, \mathcal{I}Y) \quad \boxed{\quad}$$

(1) \Rightarrow (2)

$$x' \in \text{Fac } X \text{ (exact)}.$$

$$\exists x'' \rightarrow x'.$$

$$\rightsquigarrow 0 \rightarrow (x', \mathcal{I}Y) \rightarrow (x'', \mathcal{I}Y) : \text{ex} \\ \parallel$$

$$\therefore \text{Hom}(x', \mathcal{I}Y) = 0. \quad 0.$$

$$\therefore \text{AR} \Rightarrow \text{Ext}^1(Y, x') = 0,$$

(2) \Rightarrow (1)

$$f: x \rightarrow \mathcal{I}Y \text{ is exact.}$$

\downarrow \nearrow
Im f

(2) \Rightarrow

$$\text{Ext}^1(Y, \text{Im } f) = 0$$

$$\therefore \text{AR} \Rightarrow \overline{\text{Hom}}(\text{Im } f, \mathcal{I}Y) = 0.$$

$$\{ \quad \text{If } f \hookrightarrow \mathcal{I} \\ \text{ij hull. } \mathcal{I} \leftarrow \mathcal{J} \quad \mathcal{J} \rightarrow \mathcal{I}.$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \mathcal{I} \leftarrow \mathcal{J} & \\ \mathcal{I} \rightarrow \mathcal{J} & \mathcal{J} \leftarrow \mathcal{I} & \mathcal{I} \leftarrow \mathcal{J} \\ \mathcal{I} \rightarrow \mathcal{J} & \mathcal{J} \leftarrow \mathcal{I} & \mathcal{I} \leftarrow \mathcal{J} \\ & \vdots & \\ & (\because \mathcal{I} : \text{ij}) & \end{array}$$

\rightarrow ij hull : (left min \mathcal{J})

$\mathcal{I} \oplus \mathcal{J} \rightarrow \mathcal{I} : \text{isom.} \Rightarrow$
 $\text{sec} \quad \text{retr.} \quad \mathcal{I} \oplus \mathcal{J}$

$\{ \quad \text{cong } \mathcal{I} \vdash \vdash \text{ij} \text{ summand EFGHII}$

$\{ \quad \downarrow \quad \mathcal{I} = 0.$

$\{ \quad \{ \quad \text{Im } f = 0$

$\{ \quad f = 0, \quad \square.$

Def $M : \tau\text{-rigid}$

$\Leftrightarrow \text{Hom}(M, \tau M) = 0.$

$\stackrel{\text{H}, \text{A}}{\Leftrightarrow} \text{Ext}^1(M, \text{Fac}M) = 0.$

"Def" $M \in \text{mod } A : \frac{\text{by } \tau \text{ 倍数}}{(\text{Suppose } \tau\text{-tilting})}$
 $\text{S}\tau\text{-tilt}$

\Leftrightarrow (1) $M : \tau\text{-rigid}$

(2) $M \in \text{mod } A /_{\text{ann } M} : \text{ext}$

tilting module.

$\text{S}\tau\text{-tilt } A := \{ \text{S. } \tau\text{-tilt, mod } Y \}$

$\xrightarrow{\text{new}}$
 $\Leftrightarrow \text{add } M$
 $\Rightarrow \text{add } N.$

Prop HW

$M : \underline{\tau\text{-rigid}} \Rightarrow \text{Fac } M : \text{tors.}$

$\exists \left(\text{Ext}^1(M, \text{Fac } M) \cong \mathbb{F}_k \right)$

Thm \vdash a bij. Δ^{tors} . $\sqsubset \text{tors } A$

$$\text{st-tilt } A \rightleftarrows f\text{-tors } A$$

\Downarrow
 $\{ \text{fun. fin. tors } \mathbb{F} \in \mathcal{S} \}$

$$M \longrightarrow \text{Fac } M$$

$$T \text{ a progen.} \longleftrightarrow T$$

[Adachi - Iyama - Reiten]

(\because) Well-defined?

\rightarrow it's OK,

\leftarrow it's, $T \in f\text{-tors } A$

$\rightsquigarrow T$ is progen M \nsubseteq \mathcal{S} .

$\rightsquigarrow T = \text{Fac } M$,

$(M, T) = 0 \Rightarrow M : T\text{-rigid}$,
 $\text{Fac } M$

" $T \in \text{mod } A /_{\text{ann } M}$ $\nsubseteq \mathcal{S}$.

$\text{Fac } M$

$$\operatorname{ann} T = \operatorname{ann} M \cdot (\because T = \operatorname{Fac} M)$$

$$\rightarrow T \subseteq \operatorname{mod} A / \operatorname{ann} M$$

\vdash faithful, tors (\cong tf)

$\rightsquigarrow M$: faithful, tors $\begin{cases} \text{a project} \\ \text{in } \operatorname{mod} A / \operatorname{ann} M \end{cases}$

$\rightsquigarrow \underline{M : \text{tilting}} \quad A / \operatorname{ann} M - \text{module.}$

$\therefore M$: ST-filt.

$T \cdots = T$ if \exists $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots$

□

II.3. Counting argument partial

Fact: $T \in \operatorname{mod} A$: tilt

$$\Rightarrow |T| \leq |A| \leftarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{alg. } \mathcal{O} \\ \text{rank, } \end{array}$$

($\xrightleftharpoons{\text{if }} T : \text{tilt}$)

Def $C \subseteq \operatorname{mod} A$

$\rightsquigarrow \text{supp } \mathcal{C} := \left\{ S : \text{simple } A\text{-mod} \right. \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} \exists C \in \mathcal{C}, S \subset C \\ C \text{ の組成因式} \end{array} \right\}$
 ($\text{supp } M \neq \emptyset$) \hookrightarrow $C \in \mathcal{C}$, $S \subset C$

Prop HW $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A \quad i = 1, 2.$

$$|\text{supp } \mathcal{C}| = |\frac{A}{\text{ann } \mathcal{C}}|$$

$\vdash S \in \mathcal{C}$.

$\exists A \xrightarrow{f} C^A : \text{left } \mathcal{C}\text{-approx}$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Im } f \cong \frac{A}{\text{ann } \mathcal{C}}.$$

Thm TFAE for $M \in \text{mod } A$.

(1) M : ST-tilting. $|M| \leq n$

(2) (i) M : τ -rigid $\vdash n \leq |M|$

$$(ii) |M| = |\text{supp } M|$$

∴ $\frac{M : \tau\text{-rigid } i = 1, 2}{M : \text{ST-tilt}}$

$M : \text{ST-tilt} \Leftrightarrow M \text{ mod } \frac{\text{ann } M}{\text{ann } M} : \text{tilt.}$ (*)

\rightarrow $\text{Fac } M \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann}_M$

faithful tors.

$M : \tau\text{-rigid}$

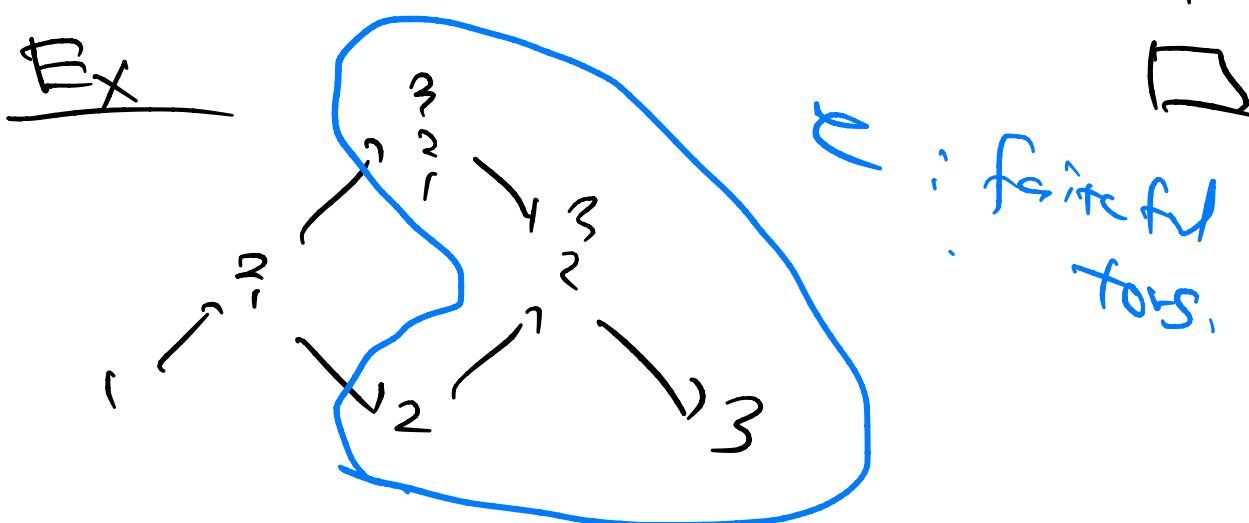
$(\exists i \in I > 1)$

$M : \underbrace{\text{partial tilt over } A/\text{ann}_M}_{\text{over}}$

$\therefore (*) \iff |\text{Fac } M| = |\text{mod } A/\text{ann}_M|$

||

$|\text{Supp } M|$



$M := \frac{3}{1} \oplus 2 \sim \tau\text{-rigid.}$

$|\text{Fac } M| = 2, |\text{Supp } M| = 3.$

$M \oplus \frac{3}{2} : \text{Supp } \tau\text{-tilting.}$