

II.1. Heart

Part III Wide interval

Def $\vec{H}(\text{torsA})$: guiver

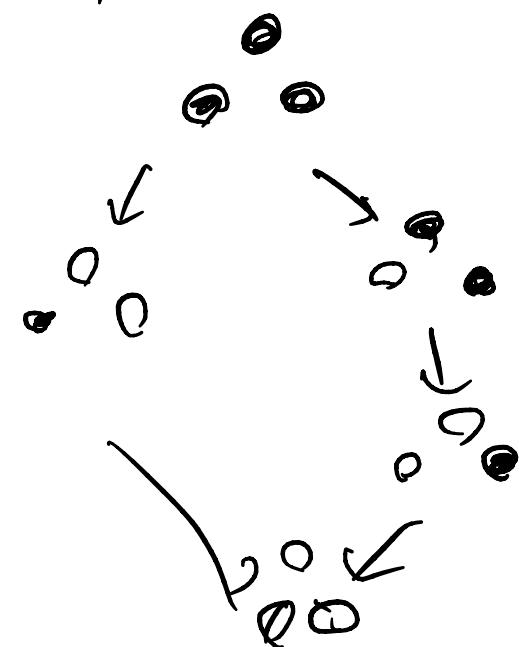
Ex: $T \in \text{torsA}$

$\vec{H}: T \rightarrow U: \Leftrightarrow$

- $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \circ T \supseteq U, \\ \circ \nexists e \in \text{torsA}, T \supsetneq e \supseteq U. \end{array} \right.$

Ex

$$\begin{matrix} & 1 & 2 \\ i & \nearrow & \searrow \\ v_1 & & v_2 \end{matrix}$$



Aim

$\vec{H}(\text{torsA})$ a \nexists to brick,
sp-split \nexists if, ? \approx !

Tool:

Heart of interval

Def $u, T \in \text{torsA}, u \subseteq T \Leftrightarrow$

$$(i) [u, T] := \{e \in \text{torsA} \mid u \subseteq e \subseteq T\}$$

(2) $H[u, \tau] \subseteq \text{mod } A$

ii
 $T \cap \underbrace{u^\perp}_{\text{torf}} (= "T - u")$

Ex

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} H[0, \tau] = \tau \\ H[\tau, \text{mod } A] = \tau^\perp \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{interval} \\ \perp \end{array} \right] \tau^\perp$$

Def $[u, \tau] : \text{ifv in torf } A$

= has "wide ifv"

\Leftrightarrow heart $T \cap u^\perp$ has "wide subcat,"
 \Leftrightarrow (CKE-closed)

\sim abelian,

$H \in \text{mod } A$: wide ($\begin{smallmatrix} \text{ICE} \\ \text{IKE} \end{smallmatrix}$, \sim -closed)

$\sim \exists [u, \tau] \quad \tau = H[u, \tau]$

Prop HW

$[u, \tau] : \text{ifv with heart } H$

(i) $\tau = u * H$ ($= "u + H"$)

$$(2) U = T \cap {}^\perp H = (U = T \cdot H)$$

$$(3) H = T \cap U^\perp$$



Prop 5 $\vdash \wedge \text{不是 ``} \sim \text{''}$,

U, T, H 這是 2 個互不 fun.fin

\Rightarrow 殘「 $\nmid \in \sim$ 」

(2-out-of-3)

$$\textcircled{1} (U, H \Rightarrow T)$$

Fact C, D : fun.fin

$$T = U * H$$

$$\Rightarrow C * D \models \perp$$

Fact F' OK.

$$(T, H \Rightarrow U)$$

Snow's symmetry 例. 2

由 $\vdash \wedge \text{不是 ``} \sim \text{''}$

$$U \underset{T}{\underset{\sim}{\subseteq}} T \quad \sim \quad U^\perp \underset{H}{\underset{\sim}{\supseteq}} T^\perp \quad \text{in fact}$$

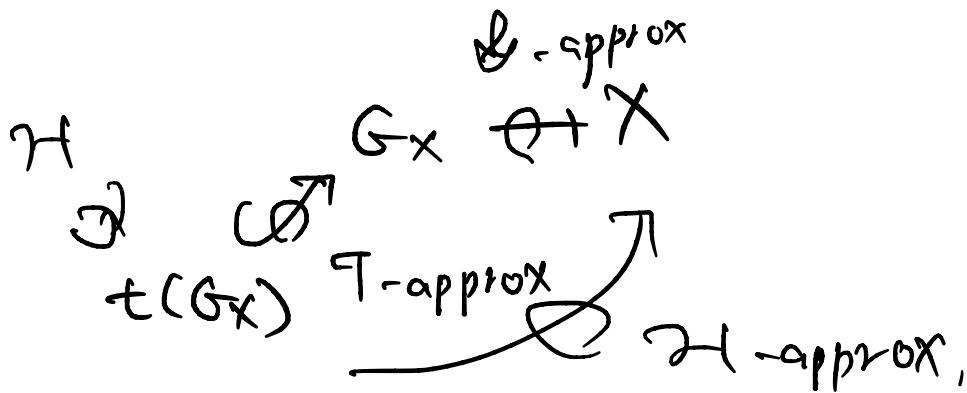
$$U^\perp = H * T^\perp : \text{fun.fin.}$$

$$\sim U \notin -$$

$(T, u \Rightarrow \mathcal{H})$

$\mathcal{H} = T \supseteq \underbrace{u^\perp}_{\text{f.f.}} \quad \forall x \in \text{mod } A$

$\text{f.f. f.f. (Smal/)} \quad \text{f.f. f.f.}$



Lem

$T \rightarrow \text{f.f. } \mathcal{Z}$,

□

T សិនា ការណ៍ M នឹង, គូរគ្នា.

$\mathcal{H} \models \text{proj}_g . gM \vdash$

$(0 \rightarrow uM \rightarrow M \rightarrow gM \rightarrow 0)$

$$\begin{cases} (T, \mathcal{Z}) \\ (u, \mathcal{Z}) \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ u \\ \uparrow \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \mathcal{Z} := u^\perp \end{matrix}$$

$\therefore \text{f.f. f.f. } \mathcal{Z}!$

Cor $[u, T] : \text{wide i.v., } \mathcal{Z}$

$T : \text{f.f. f.f.} \Leftrightarrow u : \text{f.f. f.f. } \mathcal{Z},$

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{H} \models \text{f.f. f.f.}$

]

?) (\Rightarrow) $T : \text{fun. fin.}$

$\Rightarrow T \text{ ist projek. f.}$

$\Rightarrow H \notin \text{projek. f.}$
Leg.

$\Rightarrow H \text{ ist fun. fin.}$

Corb.

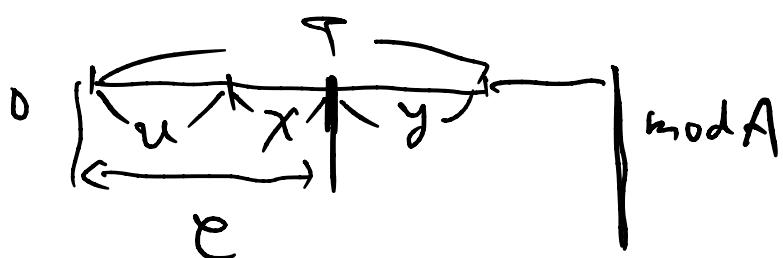
$\Rightarrow u \notin \text{fun. fin.}$ □
2 - 3

Thm [Atsai-Pfeifer, Jasso]

$[u, T] : \text{wide itv. heat wrt}$

$$[u, T] \xleftarrow{\sim} \text{tors } W$$
$$e \longmapsto e \cap u^\perp$$

$$u * X \longleftrightarrow X$$



(\Leftarrow) well-def., $(e \cap u^\perp, e^\perp \cap T) : \text{tors pair}$
in W !

• $(u * X, y * T^\perp) : \text{tors pair}$
in $\text{mod } A$.

$\overline{G}_{n+1} = \emptyset : \quad \text{if } \exists_{\alpha} \sim$]

Rem 五次 & exact catⁱⁱ, 無解
(ET)

(which is 188th CF) [E.F.-Book]

II. 2. Brick label

Def $B \in \text{mod } A$: brick

$\Leftrightarrow \text{End}_A(B)$: division ring

(A non-zero divisor is one)

Def $e \in \text{mod } A$ $\underbrace{\cdots}_{n}$

Fit $\mathcal{C} := \bigcup_{n \geq 0} \mathcal{C} * \cdots * e$,

brick $\mathcal{C} := \{ B \in \mathcal{C} \mid B : \text{brick} \} / \cong$

Lem $\forall 0 \neq X \in \text{mod } A \quad \exists \quad f: X \rightarrow X$ s.t.

$\text{Im } f$: brick.

$\therefore l(X) \vdash \text{induction}$.

$l(X)=1 \Rightarrow X: \text{single brick}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{id}_X \text{ ``OK''}$

$l(X) > 1 \in \mathbb{N}$

$\circ X: \text{brick} : \text{id}_X$

$\circ X: \text{lot brick } \in \mathbb{N} \quad \vdash \begin{matrix} X \\ f: X \rightarrow X^0 \end{matrix}$

: wtf isom

$\sim X \longrightarrow X$



$\Rightarrow \text{induction}$

$\vdash \text{Inf} \rightarrow B \hookrightarrow \text{Inf}$
brick

$\sim X \rightarrow \text{Inf} \rightarrow B \hookleftarrow \text{Inf} \hookrightarrow X$

so it's ~~stuck~~ no.

?

Prop $[u, \tau] : \text{itr}, \text{heart } H$

$\sim H = \text{Fit}(\text{brick } H)$

]

$\therefore \forall X \in H, l(X) \text{ of induction} \vdash$

$X \in \text{Fit}(\text{brick } H) \nexists$

$l(X) = 0 \Rightarrow \text{OK}$

$\ell(X) > 0$ かつ, \vdash, \dashv

$\exists X \rightarrow B \hookrightarrow X, \therefore B \in \mathcal{H}$.
“ \exists ”

$\exists T \ni t_K = \perp^0 \in \mathcal{H}$

$0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow B \rightarrow 0$

$t_K = \perp^0 \rightarrow f_K \rightarrow \perp^0 \rightarrow B \rightarrow 0$
“ \exists ”
 \exists が成立.

これは \mathcal{H} は s.p.s.

$t_K \neq 0$ とす

$\square \neq 0$ とする induction が成り立つ

$\square = 0 \Rightarrow K \in T \rightarrow K \in \mathcal{H}$

∴ $0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow B \rightarrow 0$ と

K が induction で OK

$t_K = 0$ とす $K \in \mathcal{F}$

$0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow B \rightarrow 0$

$(B, K) \vdash 0 \quad (= (B, -) \vdash)$

$(B, K) \rightarrow (B, X) \rightarrow (B, B) \rightarrow (B, K)$

$\exists B \subset X \rightarrow (B, X) \vdash 0 \quad$ (condition as $\text{End } B \text{-mod}$)

$$\therefore (B, X) \cong (B, B) \quad \text{if } \downarrow \text{ is } \downarrow_B$$

$X \rightarrow B$: retraction

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow & K \subset X & \exists' K = 0 \text{ or } \exists \\ \oplus & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ \downarrow & X = B & \square \end{array}$$

Defn B : brick

$\Rightarrow F_{\text{FT}} B$: wide subcat with

unique simple obj B

(*) $\boxed{\text{ker-closed or } \text{ext-closed}}$

$$\left\{ X \mid \forall x \xrightarrow{f} B : 0 \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{surj or} \\ \text{Ker } f \in F_{\text{FT}} B \end{array} \right\}$$

(*) ext-closed \Leftrightarrow "Brick". $B \lambda 3$

$$\hookrightarrow F_{\text{FT}} B \subseteq \{ \text{---} \}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \forall X \xrightarrow{f} Y & \text{Ker } f \in F_{\text{FT}} B \text{ if } \\ F_{\text{FT}} B & \xrightarrow{f} F_{\text{FT}} B & \text{Y is } F_{\text{FT}} B\text{-length } \geq \\ & & \text{induction,} \end{array}$$

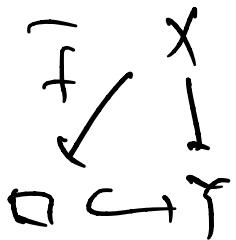
$$b, l \rightsquigarrow t.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} X \\ \downarrow f \\ \not X \end{array} \stackrel{0 \text{ or not}}{\longrightarrow}$$

$$0 \rightarrow \square \rightarrow Y \xrightarrow{B} \rightarrow 0$$

smaller

Offs.



i'. $\ker f \cong \ker \tilde{f}$

z' induction

zu - 0 fes surj Zaker $\in f$ it R.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \rightarrow & \Delta & \rightarrow & X & \rightarrow & B \\ & & \varphi \downarrow & \text{pb} & \downarrow f & & \downarrow \\ 0 & \rightarrow & \square & \rightarrow & T & \rightarrow & B \end{array}$$

i'. $\ker f \cong \underbrace{\ker \varphi}_{\text{: induction}} \quad \boxed{J}$

Thm $u \subseteq T$ in tors A TFAE

(1) $\exists T \rightarrow u$ in $\overline{\mathcal{H}}$ (tors A)

(2) $|\text{brick } \mathcal{H}[u, T]| = 1$

(3) $\mathcal{H}[u, T]$: wide with one simple. \boxed{J}

$\therefore (1) \Rightarrow (2)$

$B_1, B_2 \in \mathcal{H} := \mathcal{H}[u, T] \approx \mathbb{Z}_3$.

$\sim B_i \notin u, B_i \in T$

$\therefore u \not\subseteq T(u \cup B_i) \subseteq T \text{ for } i=1, 2$

\hookrightarrow Extension of tors

$$\therefore T(U \cup B_1) = T$$

\in
 B_2 II
 $T(U \cup B_2)$

\rightarrow $C := \{X \mid \forall x \rightarrow B_1 \text{ is } 0 \text{ or surj}\}$
 շենք, $B_1 \in U \lambda 3$
 $(B_1 \subset U^\perp)$

$\exists \in \text{tors}$ HW

$$\therefore B_2 \in T(U \cup B_1) \subseteq C$$

$$\therefore (B_2, B_1) = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad \underbrace{B_2 \rightarrow B_1}_{\text{not surj}}$$

$$(B_2, B_1) = 0 \quad \text{շենք}$$

$$B_2 \in \overbrace{\begin{matrix} B_1 \\ \text{tors} \end{matrix}}^U \quad \therefore T(U \cup B_2) \subseteq \overbrace{B_1}^U$$

$$B_1 \in T(U \cup B_1)$$

$$\therefore (B_1, B_1) = 0 \quad \text{շենք}$$

$$\therefore \exists B_2 \rightarrow B_1, \quad \text{not surj}$$

$$B_1 \rightarrow B_2$$

$$\therefore B \cong B_2.$$

$\exists \tau \in H \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{brick } \tau \neq 0$
 $(\exists \tau_1 \in H \text{ s.t. } \tau = u * \tau_1 = u) \quad H \subseteq \text{brick}(H)$

$$\therefore |\text{brick } H| = 1$$

(2) \Rightarrow (3) OK

(3) \Rightarrow (1)

$[u, \tau] \in \text{tors } H$
 $\vdash u \neq 0 \text{ (new)}$
 $\{0 \neq u\}$

$(\because 0 \neq x \in \text{tors } H)$
 $\vdash 0 \neq x \in X$
 $\vdash B : \text{simple } \in X$

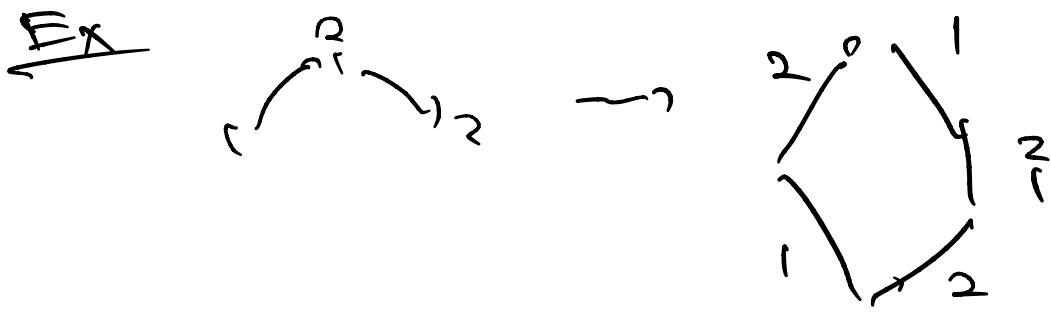
Cor

(1) $\exists \tau \rightarrow u \text{ in } H(\text{tors } A) \Leftarrow$
 $\tau : \text{fin. fin} \Leftarrow u : \text{fin. fin}$

(2) $|\text{tors } A| < \infty \Leftarrow$
 $\forall \tau \in \text{tors } A \text{ fin. fin}$

⑤ (2) $\text{tors } A : \text{finite poset}$
 $\vdash \tau \neq 0, \tau \geq 0 \tau$

$\mathcal{T} \xrightarrow{\text{fun. fin.}} \text{tors A}$: path
 $\dashv \Leftarrow$ (inf. fin.)



II.3. Hasse für α 性質. tors v.s. wide

Thm [DI] $\exists T \in \text{tors A}$,

$U \subseteq T$ 且 $U \in \text{tors A}$ 且

$\forall T: \text{fun. fin. tors.}$

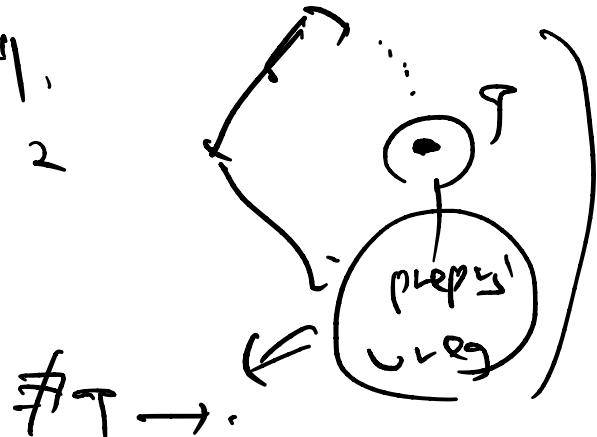
$\exists T \rightarrow T': \text{in } \vec{\pi}_1(\text{tors A})$

s.t. $U \subseteq T' \leftarrow T$.



$| \text{tors A} | \leq |\text{tors}(T')|$ 且

- $\vec{\pi}_1(T') : (\Leftarrow 2)$



$\textcircled{1} \Rightarrow \exists \text{ tors } \Gamma M : \underline{\text{f.g. mod.}} \quad \nexists M : \text{sub}$

$\rightarrow \exists N \subseteq M' \underset{\substack{\text{maximal} \\ \downarrow}}{\underset{\substack{\text{sub}}}{{\underbrace{M'}}}} \subset M$

$\mathcal{E} \in \mathbb{E}(C) \sim \text{Zorn! if } \mathcal{E}^+$

$[\mathcal{U}, T] := \{ e \in \text{tors} A \mid \mathcal{U} \subseteq e \subset T \}$

$\exists e \in \mathcal{U} \quad e'' \lambda'' \text{ not empty.}$

$\forall \text{ chain } \pi'' \text{ 上界} \rightarrow \sigma''?$

$\{ e_i \} \subset [\mathcal{U}, T] : \text{char}_e \mathcal{E}.$

$\bigcup e_i \quad \text{closed } \mathcal{E}. \quad \exists \text{ tors } \mathcal{F}'$
 $\uparrow \quad \text{union. } \quad \text{of } \mathcal{E}$

(Fac-closed is OK
 $\text{ext} : \text{tot. ordered } (\mathcal{F}')$)

$\therefore \mathcal{U} \subseteq \bigcup e_i \sqsubseteq T \text{ is OK}$

$T \neq \bigcup e_i \quad \mathcal{E} \text{ closed } \mathcal{F}' \cup e_i \text{ is not}$

$T = \bigcup e_i \quad \mathcal{E} \text{ is.}$

$T : \text{fun. f.m. } \mathcal{F}' \quad \exists M \quad T = \text{Fac} M$

$\hookrightarrow M \in \bigcup e_i \quad \mathcal{F}'$

$\exists i : M \in \mathcal{C}_i$
 \Downarrow
 $T = \text{Fac } M \subseteq \mathcal{C}_i \vdash T$
 $\vdash a \geq b \vdash$
 $\therefore \text{Zorn's} \exists' \exists T' \in [u, T] : \text{最大元}$
 $\text{証明} \quad T' \leftarrow T \text{ で } \exists' \quad \square$

Cor $T, u \in f\text{-tors} A$ は
 $T \rightarrow u$ は $\vec{H}(f\text{-tors} A)$
 $\Leftarrow T \rightarrow u$ は $\vec{H}(f\text{-tors} A)$]

$\Leftarrow (\Rightarrow) \text{ OK}$
 $(\Leftarrow) \quad T \supseteq u \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow T \rightarrow T' \supseteq u \text{ は } \vec{H}(f\text{-tors} A)$
 $(\forall T : \text{tors. fin } \mathfrak{A}) \quad T' \neq \emptyset$
 $\therefore T \rightarrow T' \supseteq u \text{ は } \vec{H}(f\text{-tors} A)$
 $\therefore T' = u \quad \square$

IV. Hasse arrow via sp-proj (mutation)

$\xrightarrow{\text{sp-proj}}: T \rightarrow U \in \tilde{H}(\text{tors } A)$
(f-)

$\Leftrightarrow \gamma_1, \gamma_2 \in$ 基本質素 ∂T

질문: 這個關係不是 \Rightarrow \Leftarrow 吗?

矢量場 " \Leftrightarrow " mutation

$\xrightarrow{\text{sp-proj}} \quad \left[T \text{ a sp-proj} \longleftrightarrow T \text{ via } \begin{matrix} \leftarrow \\ \text{vector field} \end{matrix} \right]$

Wide ifr a rank $r = 1, 2$

Prop ^(rank lemma) T : tors with progeny T .

\cup
 (U, \mathcal{S}) : tors. pair

$\rightsquigarrow gT : H_{[U, T]} = T \cap \mathcal{S}$ a proj

$r = 1, 2$

$|gT| = |\text{ind } T \setminus U|$
"

$\{x \in \text{ind } T \mid x \notin U\}$

∴

g is functor

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{mod } A & \xrightarrow{g} & \mathcal{F} \text{ Torf} \\ U & & U \\ T & \longrightarrow & H = T \cap \mathcal{F} \end{array}$$

$\mathcal{F} \in \mathcal{C} \mathcal{A}^{\text{op}}$

restrict \mathcal{F} ?

$$(\forall x \in T, \exists u \in A \text{ such that } g(x) = g(u))$$

$T \cap \mathcal{F}$.

Claim \cong in \mathcal{F} equiv

$$\frac{\text{add } T}{[U]} \cong \text{add } (gT)$$

$U \in \mathcal{F}$ iff $\exists u \in U$ such that $g(u) \in gT$

↓ reduce \mathcal{F}

{ $gU = 0 \iff$ induce $\mathbb{Z}/3$.
 Obj dense is OK

$$\therefore \frac{\text{End}_A(T)}{[U](T,T)} \cong \text{End}(gT) \cong \mathbb{Z}/3.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{• Surj?} \\ \text{• } \begin{matrix} 0 & \xrightarrow{g} & UT - T \rightarrow GT \rightarrow 0 \\ & \downarrow & \downarrow \alpha \\ & \text{• } & T \in P(T) \text{ by} \end{matrix} \\ \text{• } \begin{matrix} 0 & \xrightarrow{g} & UT \rightarrow T \rightarrow GT \rightarrow 0 \\ & \downarrow & \downarrow \alpha \\ & \text{• } & T \in P(T) \text{ by} \end{matrix} \end{array}$$

* inj?

$$0 \rightarrow uT \rightarrow T \rightarrow gT \rightarrow 0$$

$$0 \rightarrow uT \xrightarrow{Q} T \xrightarrow{\text{to}} gT \rightarrow \square$$

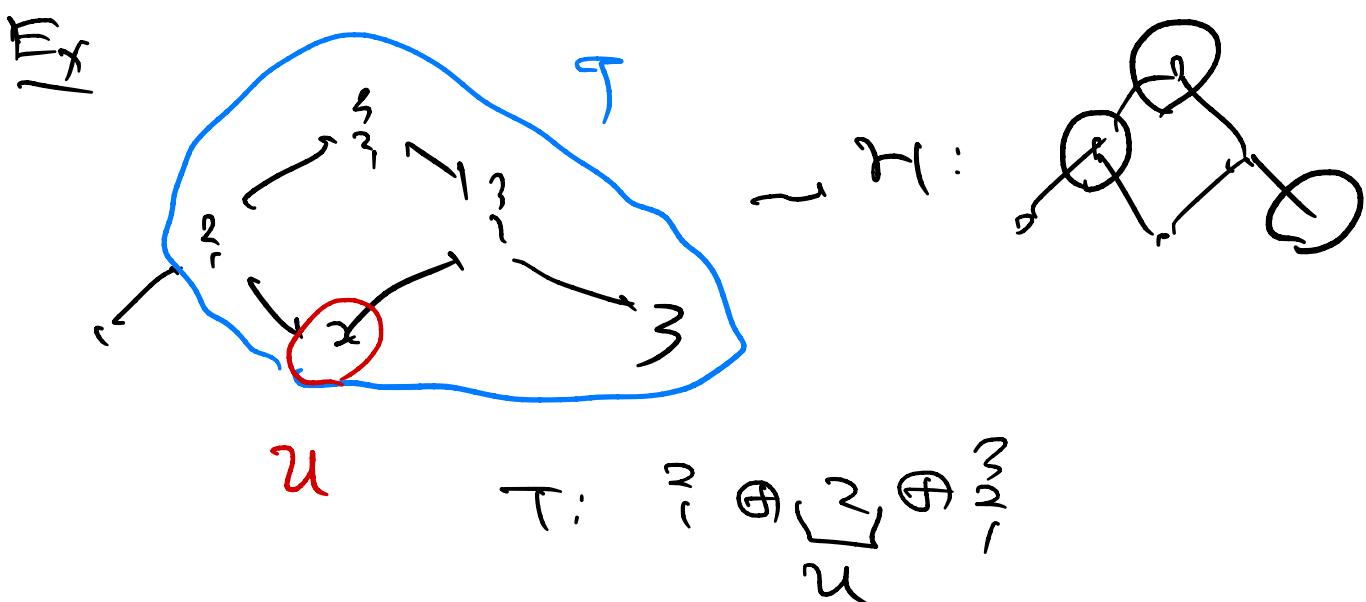
$$\therefore |gT| = |\text{add } gT|$$

$$= \left| \frac{\text{add } T}{\sum u} \right| \stackrel{\text{HW}}{=} |\text{ind } T \setminus u|$$

$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{- def: } u \subseteq T^F \\ \text{ind } \frac{T}{\sum u} \leftrightarrow \text{ind } T \setminus u \end{array} \right)$

well-known

\approx $\text{ind } T$ (= restrict ($F = T^F$))



$\sim \text{Hausdorff: 2.}$

Key Prop $T \in f\text{-torsA}$ $T : T \cap \text{progen}$

T : basic, $T = X \oplus U \subset$

$X \in \text{Po}(T)$ & \exists (i.e., X : sp-proj)

$\rightarrow [T \cap U, T]$ is wide if $U \subset$.

\exists heart is rank $|X|$ (a.f.d. alg or module cat & equiv.).

2 o ->

Γ fors \hookrightarrow sp-proj \exists & \exists .

\exists $\subset T$: rank α wide if $\forall i \exists j \exists$

$\therefore H := T \cap \text{Fac}U^\perp = T \cap U^\perp$ & \exists

H : wide

. H : IR-closed ($\exists \exists \exists$)

ETS $H_0 \hookrightarrow L \hookrightarrow M \hookrightarrow N \hookrightarrow 0$: ex,

(i) $L, M \in \mathcal{H} \Rightarrow N \in \mathcal{H}$

(ii) $M, N \in \mathcal{H} \Rightarrow L \in \mathcal{H}$

(i)

$$M \in T^{\perp} \quad N \in T.$$

$$N \in U^{\perp} ?$$

$$\begin{array}{c} M \in U^{\perp} \\ \oplus \\ (U, M) \rightarrow (U, N) \xrightarrow{?} (U, L) \\ \oplus \\ L \in T \\ U \in P(T) \end{array}$$

(ii) $M \in U^{\perp} \quad L \in U^{\perp}$.

$$L \in T \text{ or } ?$$

Claim \exists $0 \rightarrow N' \xrightarrow{\text{add } X} X_0 \rightarrow N \rightarrow 0$

\downarrow

$\therefore T \text{ ist } U \oplus X \text{ direktes Objekt.}$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & U^{\oplus} & & \\ & \nearrow & \downarrow & \searrow & \\ 0 & \rightarrow & N'' & \xrightarrow{\oplus} & N \rightarrow 0 \\ \downarrow & & & & \end{array}$$

(d.h. $(U, N) = 0 \text{ d.h. } \not\sim 0$)

$\therefore =_{\text{def}}$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & U^{\oplus} & = & U^{\oplus} & \\ & \oplus & & \oplus & \\ 0 & \rightarrow & N' & \xrightarrow{\oplus} & X \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

\cong isom.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 T \quad \cup \quad Z' \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 U \longrightarrow \square \longrightarrow X_0 \longrightarrow 0 \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 U \longrightarrow L \longrightarrow M \longrightarrow N \longrightarrow 0 \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 0 \quad \quad \quad \quad 0
 \end{array}$$

$\square \in T^{\perp}$ $\square \rightarrow x_0$: split

$\therefore x \in P_0(T)$

$\therefore L \oplus \square \in T$.

rank

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{rank} &= |\{H \text{ a progeny}| \\
 &= |\text{ind}(U \oplus X) \setminus \text{Fac}(U)| \\
 &\text{rank} = |\text{ind}(U \oplus X) \setminus \text{Fac}(U)|
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= |X|$$

(\because) $\text{Ess} \hookrightarrow \text{ind } U \text{ a finite set, } |U| \approx \lambda^m$.

$\forall x \quad x' \in \text{ind } X \quad \exists i \in \text{Fac } U \quad x' \in \text{ker } U_i$.

$U^\perp \rightarrow x' \in U^\perp \quad x' : \underline{\text{sp-proj}} \text{ of } U$

$x' \oplus U \in T^\perp \quad x' \in U^\perp$

Cor $T \in f\text{-torsA}$. T : T a basic progen.

(1) $x \in \text{Ind Po}(T)$: index sp-proj & 34
 $(x \oplus T)$

$T \rightarrow \text{Fac } T/x$ is $\tilde{H}(\text{tors } A)$

(2) $\exists u$. $T \rightarrow u$ 34 (=&38)

$\exists! x \in \text{Ind Po}(T)$ s.t.

$$u = \text{Fac}(T/x)$$

]

∴ (1) $T = x \oplus u$ "exist T/T"

$\exists, \exists T'$ [$\text{Fac } u, T$] : wide \mathbb{Z} .

rank is 1

∴ heart is simple \Rightarrow $\text{Primal}(T)$

∴ $T \rightarrow \text{Fac } u$.

(2) $T \rightarrow u$ 33. T : fin. fin. $\mathbb{Z}/u\mathbb{Z}$

- $\exists [u, T]$: wide \mathbb{Z}

heart, rank is 1

∴ $|\text{Ind } T \setminus u| = 1$.

\exists $X \in \mathcal{C}$. $T = X \oplus U$ $\forall v \in$

Claim X sp-proj in \mathcal{T} . $\hookrightarrow \underline{U \in U}$

(\because states, T a cover T is $X \oplus U$)

$$\therefore X \in \text{Fac } U \subseteq U$$

$$\therefore \text{Fac } T = \text{Fac}(T \oplus U) \subseteq U \text{ (by (1))}$$

↑

↗

$$\rightsquigarrow (1) \text{ as } T \longrightarrow \text{Fac } U$$

$$X \cup U \nearrow$$

$$\therefore U = \text{Fac } U.$$

Cor $T \in f\text{-tors A} \iff$

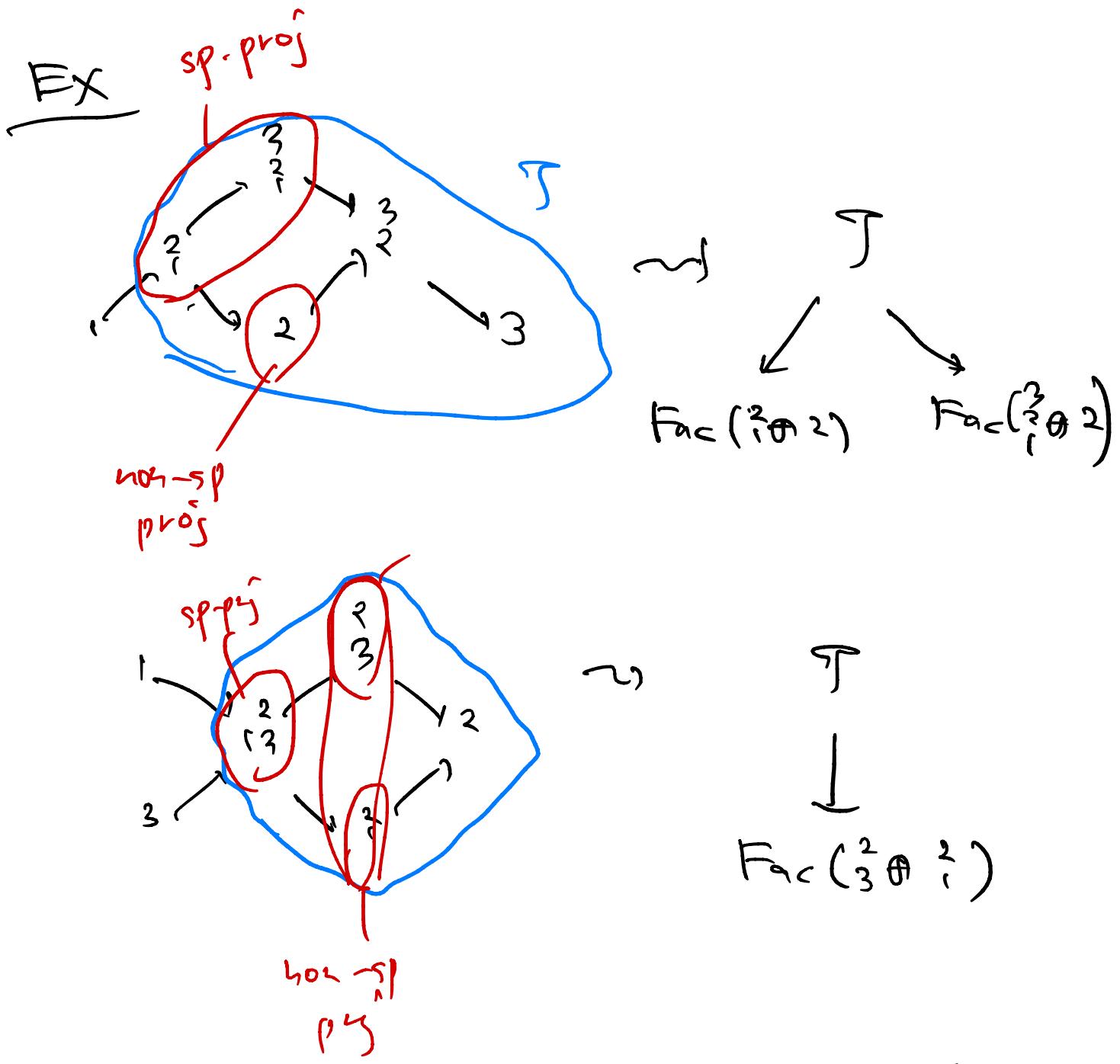
$$\{ T \rightarrow \mathcal{Y} \xleftarrow{\text{Ind}} \text{ind Po}(T) \}$$

Ex $\mathcal{T} = \text{Fac } T \wedge \{ \mapsto \text{tors A} \}$.

T is \mathcal{T} indec sp-proj

(\Leftarrow $\text{Ind Fac } T \text{ is tors A indec}$)

\Leftarrow T is \mathcal{T} , \mathcal{T} Fac \Leftarrow T is \mathcal{T} indec



tors vs wide

↑ Fac on sp-proj Fac on

$T \in f\text{-tors}_A$ $T: T \text{ a best program}$

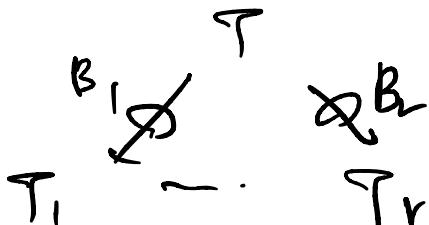
$$\sim T = \underbrace{T_{sp}}_{sp\text{-proj}} \oplus \underbrace{T_{nsp}}_{\text{not sp}} \quad \approx 22$$

Theorem [Marks - Šťovíček]

(1) $[\text{Fac } T_{\text{sp}}, \text{Fac } T]$: wide itv \mathcal{T} ,

$\alpha \mathcal{T} := \exists \alpha \text{ heart } \quad \approx 3$

(2) $B_1 \dots B_r : T \text{ a } \exists \alpha \text{ wide itv}$



$\rightsquigarrow r = |T_{\text{sp}}| \mathcal{T}$,

$\alpha \mathcal{T} = \text{Fac } (B_1, \dots, B_r),$

..

$B_1 \sim B_r \in \text{Simple} (\cong \ell)$

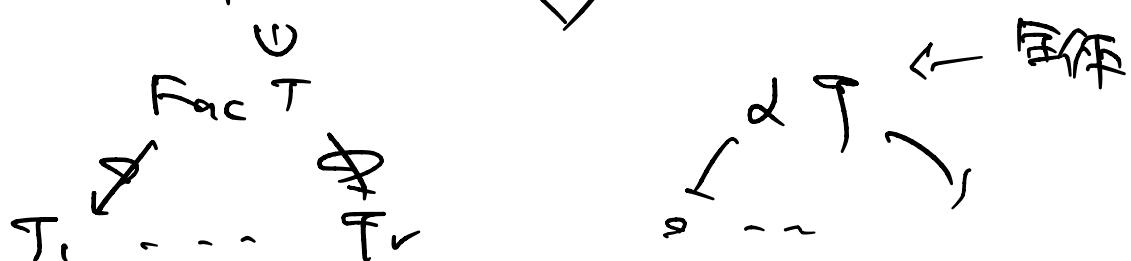
(3) $\mathcal{T} = T(\alpha \mathcal{T}) \quad T(\bullet)$

$= T(B_1, \dots, B_r)$

smallest wide

(1) \neq, \neq

(2) $[\text{Fac } T_{\text{sp}}, \text{Fac } T] \rightsquigarrow \text{tors } \alpha \mathcal{T}.$



$(T_{\text{sp}} \in \mathcal{T}_i \text{ if })$

0

$$T_i = \text{Fac}(\underbrace{T_{\text{dis}} \hookrightarrow \text{Supply } T^1 \text{ of }}_{\oplus})$$

$\widehat{T_{\text{dis}}}$

シガーモ

$$\alpha T \cong \text{mod } B \quad (B: \text{rank } r \\ \text{f.d. alg})$$

$\text{mod } B$
 $\text{tors } B :$
 $\text{simple } A$
 dual
 $R/H S_1, \dots, R/H S_2$
 HW

$\therefore B_1, \dots, B_r$: $\alpha T \alpha$ simple $\in \mathbb{Z}$

(3) $B_1, \dots, B_r \subseteq T$ is OK

T': tors 81° B; 全72'23"。

$T \cup T' \subseteq T$. 并集的子集

→, mutation property 8')

三

$$T \cap T' \subseteq T_i \leftarrow T$$

B_i^c

11

$\therefore B_i \in {}^T B_i$ となる.

$$\therefore T \cap T' = T$$

$$\therefore T \subseteq T'$$

$$\therefore T = T(B_1, \dots, B_r) \quad \square$$

$$(= T(\alpha T))$$

Cor

$$f\text{-tors} A \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\alpha(-)} \\ \xleftarrow{T(-)} \end{array} \text{wide } A \quad i = 1, 2$$

\circlearrowleft : id.

Fact

$$\text{tors } A \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\alpha} \\ \xleftarrow{T(-)} \end{array} \text{wide } A$$

$$\therefore \text{tors } A \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\alpha} \\ \xleftarrow{T(-)} \end{array} \text{wide } A$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{tors } A = f\text{-tors } A \text{ は } \\ \text{tors } A \xleftarrow[\text{bij}]{} \text{wide } A \end{array} \right)$$

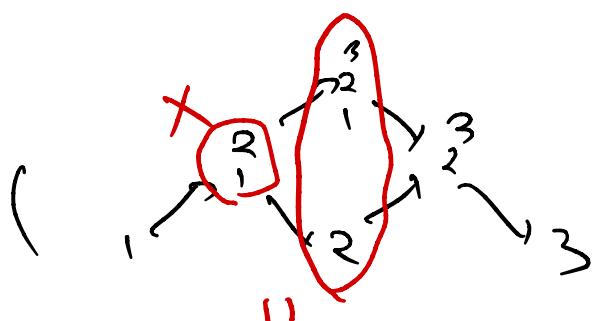
IV. Mutation Sequence

$$T = X \oplus U$$

↑ index sp. p)

$$\rightsquigarrow F_{ac} T \rightarrow F_{ac} U$$

done $F_{ac} U$ is unique
too!



$$\rightsquigarrow (F_{ac} U) = \overbrace{2}^3 \oplus \underbrace{3}_{2} \oplus \boxed{\begin{matrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{matrix}}$$

$X \leftarrow U$ and it's ∞ !

||
mutation.

Prop (Important Seg)

$T \geq u$: f-fors

proper T, u $\vdash T \exists.$

$T \xrightarrow{f} U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow 0$ s.t.

f : leftmost U -approx $\vdash T \exists \forall.$

类似 \mathbb{R} 之

(1) $U_0^T, U_1^T \in \mathcal{P}(U)$

(2) $\text{ind } U_0^T \cap \text{ind } U_1^T = \emptyset$

(3) $\mathcal{P}(U) = \text{add}(U_0^T \oplus U_1^T)$

\Downarrow
add U

(*) $T = A, U = T \alpha \beta \gamma$

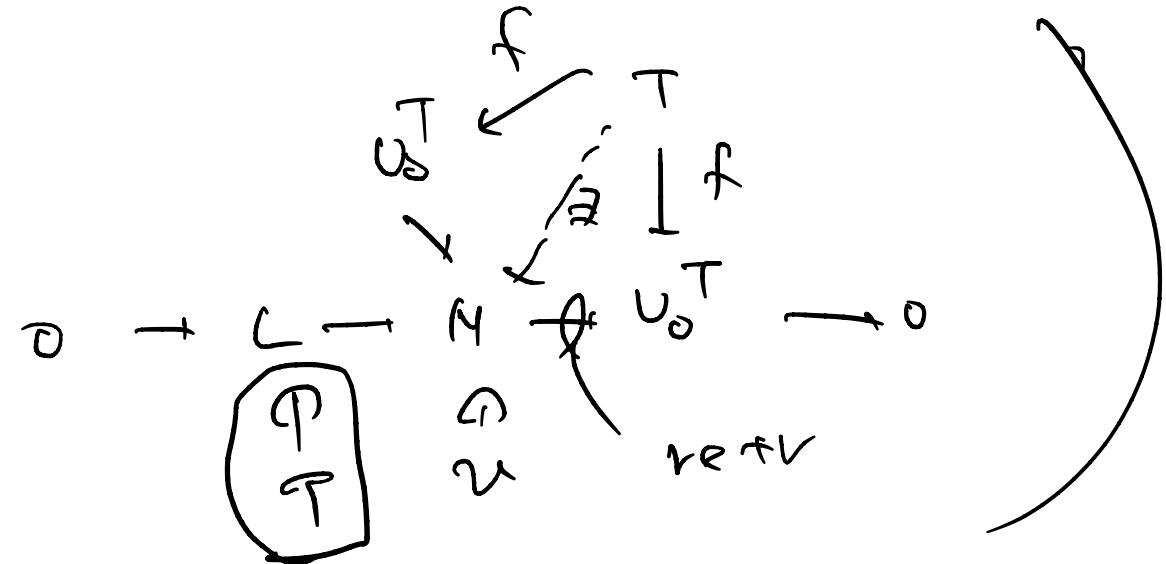
$\exists \exists i \in \Phi, \Gamma \vdash !$

$\Gamma \vdash \exists i \in \Phi, \Gamma \vdash !$

Claim " U_0^T : 'sp-obj' of U in T ", i.e.,

$A \rightarrow L \rightarrow M \rightarrow U_0^T \rightarrow 0$

$\begin{matrix} \uparrow & \uparrow \\ T & U \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \text{split}$



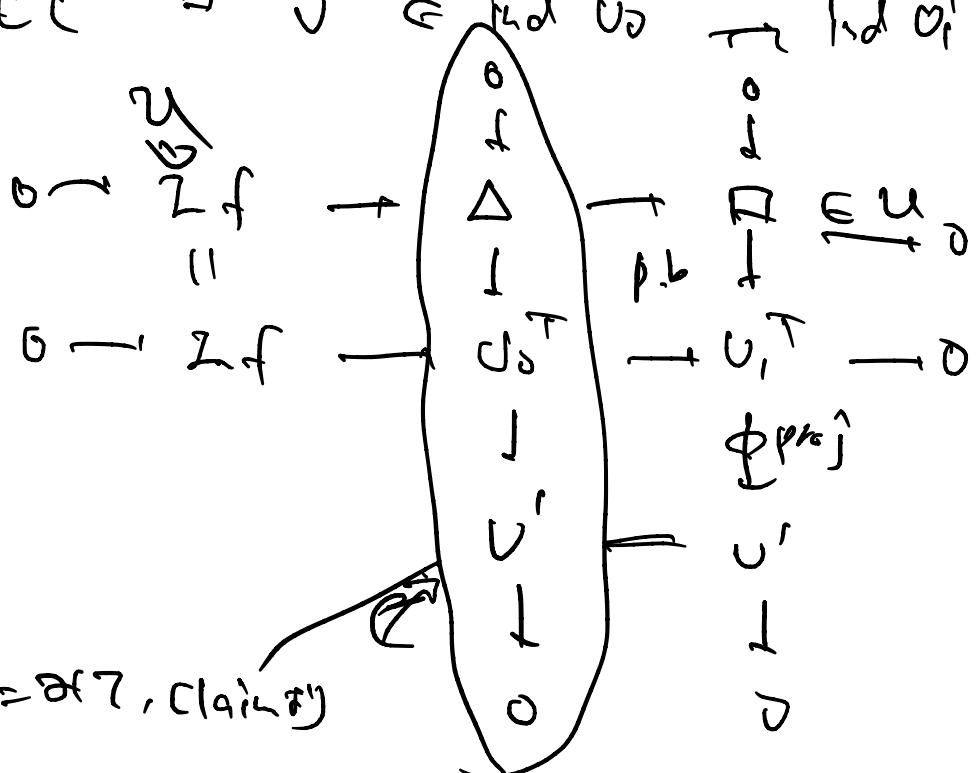
(1) $f, \gamma \quad U_0^T \in \mathcal{P}(U)$

$$0 \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}uf \rightarrow U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow 0$$

$\vdash (c, u) \text{ Lz. } (U_1^T, u) = 0$

OK

(2) $\exists c \quad \exists v' \in \text{ker } U_0^T \rightarrow \text{ker } U_1^T \text{ f.s.}$



$c = \partial f^T, \text{ claim?}$

$$U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow U' \quad \text{such that}$$

$\hookrightarrow \text{coincide } U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T : \text{rad } \mathbb{Z}uf \text{ f.s.}$

(3) $U_0^T \oplus U_1^T$ 为“ U 的 progen”
即“ T 的 U ”。

$\forall M \in U \subseteq T$.

$$\begin{array}{c} \exists 0 \rightarrow M' \rightarrow (U_0^T)^{\oplus} \rightarrow M \rightarrow 0 \\ \text{P} \\ \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \xrightarrow{T} \square \rightarrow T^A \xrightarrow{\text{add } T} M \xrightarrow{\text{cl}} 0 \quad \begin{array}{l} T: \\ \text{single} \\ p^2 \end{array} \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 0 \rightarrow \Delta \rightarrow (U_0^T)^{\oplus} \rightarrow M \rightarrow 0 \end{array} \right. \\ \Delta \oplus T^{\oplus} \Leftarrow T \neq \\ \Delta \Leftarrow T \end{array}$$

$$\sim \begin{array}{c} T^{\oplus} \rightarrow (U_0^T)^{\oplus} \rightarrow (U_1^T)^{\oplus} \rightarrow 0 \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 0 \rightarrow M' \rightarrow (U_0^T)^{\oplus} \xrightarrow{\text{P.o.}} M \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

这样是 OK.

basic

Cor T : st. tilt indec ($\iff X \notin \text{Fac } U$)
 $T = U \oplus X$ X : sp-proj

$$\xrightarrow{\quad \quad f \quad \quad} v_0^X \rightarrow v_1^X \rightarrow 0$$

s.t. (1) f : left min $\underline{\text{U}}$ -approx

$$(2) \text{ add } (v \oplus v_1^X) = \mathcal{P}(\text{Fac } v)$$

$$u := \text{Fac } v$$

$\therefore f$ is left min $\underline{\text{U}}$ -approx \Leftrightarrow .

$$\left[\begin{array}{c} x \xrightarrow{f} v_0^X \\ \oplus \\ v = v \end{array} \right] \vdash \left[\begin{array}{c} v_1^X \\ \rightarrow 0 \end{array} \right] : \text{left} \hookrightarrow \underline{\text{U}}\text{-approx}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{c} " \\ T \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow v_0^T$$

$$\therefore \text{左端} \mathcal{P}(\text{Fac } v) = \text{add}(v \oplus v_1^X)$$

$$\therefore v_0^X \in \text{add } v \text{ 且 } v_1^X \in \text{add } v_1^X.$$

$$\mathcal{P}(v) = \underbrace{\text{add}(v \oplus v_0^X)}_{\pm, \exists} \cup \text{add } v_1^X : \underbrace{\text{disj.}}_{\text{and } \mathbb{F}^n}$$

$$\rightarrow |\mathcal{P}(v)| = |\text{supp } v|$$

$$= |\text{supp } \text{Fac } v|$$

$$= |\text{supp } v| \quad ?$$

$$|U| \leq \left| \underbrace{U_0^X \oplus U_1^X}_{\substack{\text{indis} \\ \text{dis}}} \right| = |\mathcal{P}(U)|$$

if
|supp U|

or

$$|U| + | = |U \otimes X| = |\text{supp}(U \otimes X)|$$

$$\therefore |\mathcal{P}(U)| = \underbrace{|U|}_{\text{if}} \text{ or } \underbrace{|U| + |}$$

$$\underbrace{|U| \neq 0}_{\text{if}} \Rightarrow U \in \mathcal{P}(U) \text{ if } \neq 0$$

$$\mathcal{P}(U) \approx \text{add } U$$

$$\therefore U_0^X \in \text{add } U$$

$$\underbrace{|U| + | \neq 0}_{\text{if}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{P}(|\text{supp}(U \otimes X)| = |\text{supp } U|)$$

$$\therefore \text{supp } X \subseteq \text{supp } U$$

$$\underline{\text{Claim}} \quad \underline{U_1^X \neq 0} \quad \text{इसका दोष}$$

$$U_1^X = 0 \Rightarrow ?$$

$$0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow U_0^X \rightarrow 0$$

$$\sim (-, u) \in \mathbb{Z}.$$

$$(U_0^X, u) \rightarrow (X, u) \rightarrow (K, u)$$

$$\xrightarrow{1} (U_0^X, u)$$

||

$$\therefore (K, u) = 0 \underset{\text{tors}}{\sim} K \subset {}^\perp u$$

HW $\Rightarrow (K, \text{supp } u) = 0$

$\Leftrightarrow s \in \text{supp } u$

\Rightarrow

$s \subset \bigcap_{\substack{M \in u \\ M \neq s}} M$

$\sim 0 \sim (K, s) \rightarrow (K, \overset{0}{s})$

$(\forall s \in K \neq 0 \exists s' \ni s \exists K \rightarrow S \underset{\text{Supp } K}{\sim} s')$

$\vdash \text{矛盾}$

$$\therefore K = 0$$

\square