

二 偏理論 わじれ類入門

- 分裂射影文象と
広大区间、立場から -

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予定 (ナ-ウ-ト)

1日目

Part I. 分裂射影文象・被覆.
(実)半的有限性

Part II. ((実)半的有限) わじれ類と
(T) 人質 加君羊.

2日目

Part III. わじれ類の広大区间, brick 5ペル.

, 分裂射影文象と
Hasse 矢の対応

Part IV. 表現, 性質

Part 0. = これは何か？

- 私が 3 年前 <2018>、おじわ類に τ -tilting for $m\mathbb{P}$ のまとめ
(名大・酒井氏・斎藤氏・東大の行田氏に感謝)
(「くつかけ」[E-酒井, ICE-closed ...] の
共同研究 (= フィルム)
- 内容：おじわ類・ τ 倍理論 固定の
重要な論文たちの結果 を、
「自分がつかいやすいように」
解説 (多く (多く) 別証明を 50% ほど)

Tool

- 1. 分裂射影対象 [Auslander - Smalø,]
(1980)
- 2. (広大) 区間 [浅井 - Pfeifer, 2022]
[Demonet - 伊山 -
Reading - Reiten - Thomas²⁰²³] [E-酒井, 2021]

- [足立 - 伊山 - Reiten] , [Jasso]
- [Demonet - 伊山 - Jasso] , [Smalø]
- [Marks - Stovicek] , [浅井] , ...

ねらい

- 多くの結果が、Tool を使、た分かりやすさ。
解釈・証明があるが、あまり知りたいなさうなのが布教 (T�)
- 加群圏の部分圏を調べる表現論の入門。

注意

(知っている人向け)

- 「加群圏」部分圏、この立場は EFFECTIVE
見方・手法 T� で、三角圏、
(2-)tilting や SMC やらの話は使わない。
- 多元環の表現論とキソは仮定
(AR theory, AR quiver)
 - { 傾加群, ねじれ類 (は仮定 (T�)) }
tilting torsion class
 - [ASS] でみていくとどうだ?
- 時間の関係で根拠は少しつかず、多數。
- 簡単な証明は HW で省略

これが二つまで

上へ下 梶島

設定・記法

- k : 体, A : f.d. k -alg
- $\text{mod } A$: f.g. $\xrightarrow{\text{to }} A$ の 模 型
- $\text{proj } A$: $\xrightarrow{\quad}$ $\text{proj mod } \xrightarrow{\quad}$
- $\text{inj } A$: $\xrightarrow{\quad}$ $\text{inj } \xrightarrow{\quad}$.
- $D: \text{mod } A \rightleftarrows \text{mod } A^{\text{op}}$
- $\text{Hom}_k(-, k)$.
- $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ $\leftarrow \delta^1 \cup T = \mathcal{S}$
- \mathcal{C} : full subcat \mathcal{S} ,
closed under isom & direct summands
- $M \in \text{mod } A$
 - $\text{add } M := \{N \in \text{mod } A \mid N \oplus M^{\oplus n}\}$.
- $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$
 - $\text{ind } \mathcal{C} := \{X \in \mathcal{C} \mid X: \text{直線級} \not\cong \text{直線級}\}$.
- $|\mathcal{C}| = |\text{ind } \mathcal{C}|$
- $|M| = |\text{add } M| = |\{N \in \text{ind } \mathcal{C} \mid M \cong N\}|$.

Part I

I. 1 (分裂) 貨物と対象

① P

Recall $\text{mod } A \cong \mathbb{Z}$, $\text{proj } A \cong \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}$

(1) $\text{Ext}_A^1(P, \text{mod } A) = 0$
proj obj

(2) $\forall M \rightarrow P : \text{surj}$ は split
split proj (refraction)

$\exists S \subset \text{progen } A$ は

(3) $\text{mod } A \subseteq \text{Fac } A$ iff $f = c, d$
cover

$$\{M \mid \exists A^n \rightarrow M\}$$

minimal cover $P \oplus A \cong \text{mod } A \subseteq \text{Fac } P$
cover $\text{add } P = \text{add } A.$

\cong は subcat \cong は \cong

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$:

(1) $P \in \mathcal{C}$: (Ext-) proj obj in \mathcal{C}

if $\text{Ext}^1(P, \mathcal{C}) = 0$

(2) $P \in \mathcal{C}$: split proj obj in \mathcal{C}
 分裂射影, sp-proj

if $H \subset \rightarrow P : \text{surj}$, $C \in \mathcal{C}$ is split.

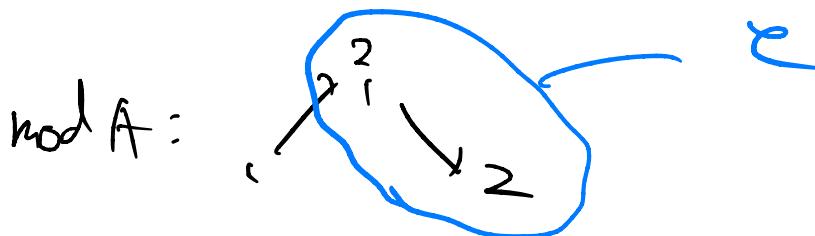
(3) $P(\mathcal{C}) := \{ \text{proj obj in } \mathcal{C} \}$

HW $\rightarrow \cup$

$P_0(\mathcal{C}) := \{ \text{sp-proj obj in } \mathcal{C} \}$

Ex $P(\text{mod } A) = P_0(\text{mod } A) = \text{proj } A$.

Ex $A = k(1 \leftarrow 2)$



$$P(\mathcal{C}) = \{1, 2\}$$

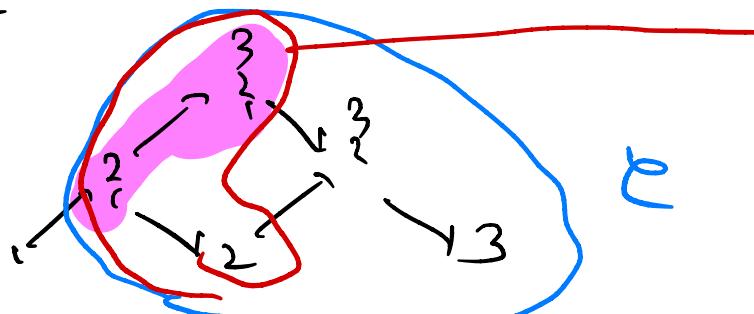
\cup

$$P_0(\mathcal{C}) = \{1\}$$

proj & sp-proj
 sp-proj is idempotent
 exact cat n
 1 is exact?

(2 : not sp-proj by surj $1 \rightarrow 2$)

Ex $A = k(1 \leftarrow 2 \leftarrow 3)$



$P(\mathcal{C})$

: $P_0(\mathcal{C})$

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: E-closed. \Leftrightarrow extrclosed

(1) \mathcal{E} has enough proj : \Leftrightarrow $\forall C \in \mathcal{E}, \exists \text{ s.e.s } (\begin{array}{l} \text{f: } 0 \rightarrow C \rightarrow P \rightarrow C \rightarrow 0 \\ \text{L, R} \in \mathcal{E} \\ \Rightarrow N \in \mathcal{E} \end{array})$

$0 \rightarrow C' \rightarrow P \rightarrow C \rightarrow 0$ with

$C' \in \mathcal{E}, P \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}) (\subseteq \mathcal{E})$

(2) $P \in \mathcal{E}$: progenator

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{E}$: enough proj,

$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}) = \text{add } P.$

Ex $|\mathcal{E}| < \infty \Rightarrow \mathcal{E}$: progen $\not\supset$

(progen : \bigoplus ind $\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E})$)

$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}) \stackrel{?}{=} \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{E})$

Prop 1 $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$ "KE-closed"

(i.e.) K-closed & E-closed

\uparrow kernel " $\in \mathcal{E}$ "

$(\forall c, f: c_0, c_0, c \in \mathcal{E} \Rightarrow \text{ker } f \in \mathcal{E})$

とすると, $\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}) = \mathcal{P}_0(\mathcal{E})$

$\because (J)$ OK

(C) $\forall P \in \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{E}), C \xrightarrow{\pi} P$: surj,

$\text{ker } \pi \in \mathcal{E} \setminus \mathcal{F}'$

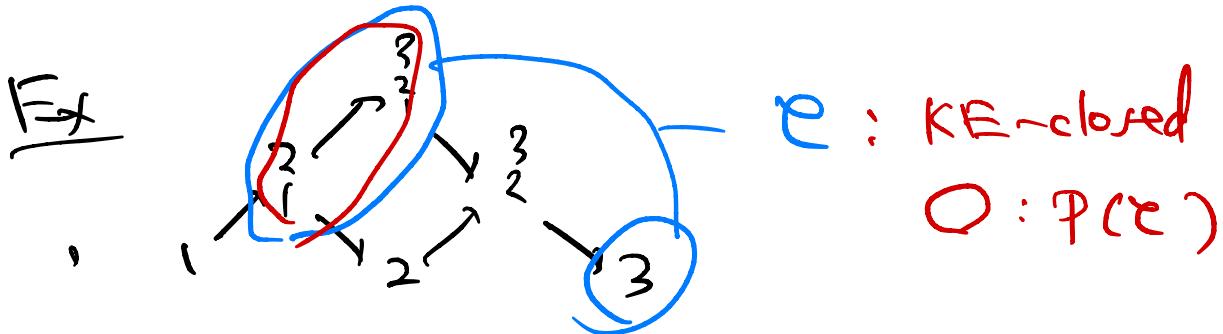
$0 \rightarrow \text{ker } \pi \rightarrow C \xrightarrow{\cong} P \rightarrow 0$: ex in \mathcal{E}

$\rightsquigarrow (\mathcal{P}, \text{ker } \pi) = 0 \setminus \mathcal{F}'$ split. \square

Fun Fact HW

$\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: E-closed, enough proj

$P(\mathcal{E}) = P_0(\mathcal{E}) \iff \mathcal{E}$: epi-ker \cong \mathcal{E} .



• ($\mathcal{E} \setminus \mathcal{F}'$) torf, wide : KE-closed
 \mathcal{F}' $P(\mathcal{E}) = P_0(\mathcal{E})$.

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

(1) $M \in \mathcal{E}$: cover of \mathcal{E} (iff)

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

$\Leftrightarrow \forall C \in \mathcal{E}, \exists M^n \rightarrow C \text{ surj.}$

(2) $M \in \mathcal{E}$: minimal cover of \mathcal{E}

\Leftrightarrow (i) $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

(ii) $N \oplus M, \mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{Fac } N$

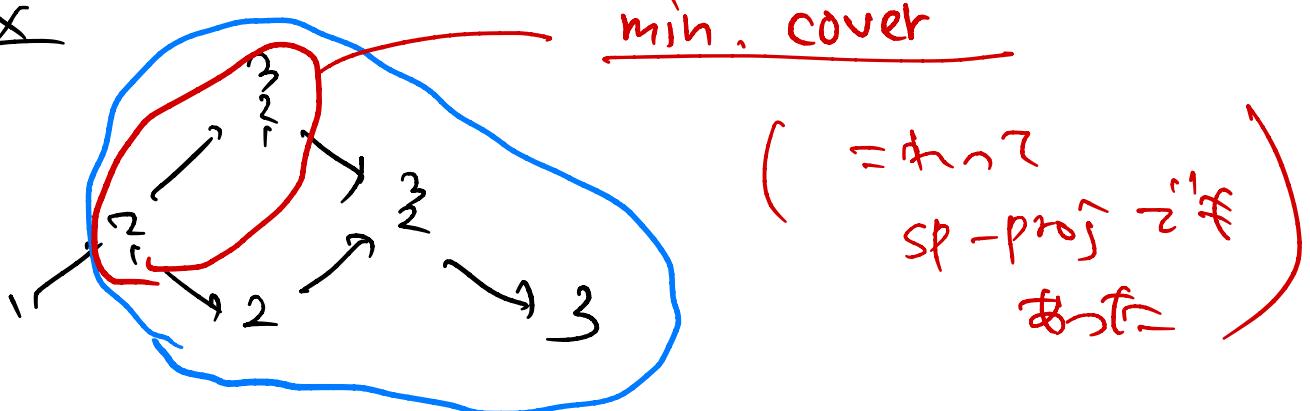
$$\Rightarrow \text{add } N = \text{add } M$$

(\Rightarrow) M の index \notin 1つ目 $\leq i < n$
cover i^{th} $T_A < T_B$

Ex (1) A covers mod A

(2) $P \in \text{mod } A$: cover of mod A
 $\Leftrightarrow P$: progen.

Ex



Obs C が cover なら \Rightarrow min. cover だ

(\Leftarrow) $\text{ind } M$ が 1つ目 $\leq i < n$ の時

なぜ unique なぜ？

Thm 2 [Auslander-Smalo]

$P \subseteq \text{mod } A$ が P cover M なら P は

$M \in P$: min. cover

$\Leftrightarrow \text{add } M = P_0(P)$

(\Rightarrow) sp-proj は P の 1つ目 $\leq i < n$ の min. cover

\rightarrow min. cover は unique.

(1) Obs M covers $\mathcal{C} \Rightarrow \text{Po}(\mathcal{C}) \subseteq \text{add } M$

$\exists P : \text{sp-proj}, P \in \mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{Fac } X$

$$\sim \begin{array}{ccc} X^n & \rightarrow & P \\ \oplus_{\mathcal{C}} & & \end{array} \quad \text{splits}$$

$$\sim \{ P \oplus X^n \}$$

(\Leftarrow) Obs \mathfrak{f}' , OK

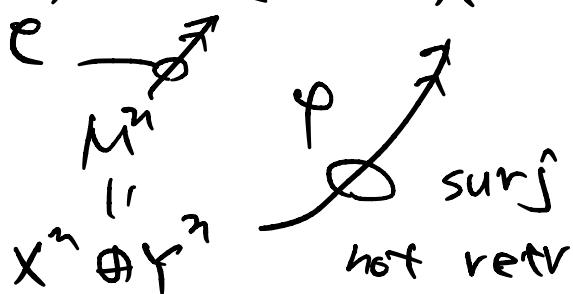
(\Rightarrow) Obs \mathfrak{f}' $\text{add } M \supseteq \text{Po}(\mathcal{C})$

" $\subset \mathfrak{f}_{\mathcal{C}}$ " $\Leftrightarrow \exists \exists X \in \text{ind } M$

s.t. X : not sp-proj in \mathcal{C} .

$M \in \text{basic } \mathfrak{f}(\mathcal{C}) \quad M = X \oplus Y \in \mathfrak{f}(M)$

$\circ X$: not sp-proj $\exists \exists C \rightarrow X$: surj
 M covers \mathcal{C} $\xrightarrow{\text{not retr.}}$



$$\varphi = [f_1, \dots, f_n, g]$$

X : indec \mathfrak{f}' , φ : radical

$\therefore f_i : X \rightarrow X \in \text{rad End}_A(X)$

- $\frac{1}{2} X \notin \text{End}_A(X)$ ~~not~~ $\mathfrak{f}(\mathcal{C})$.

φ : surj \mathfrak{f}'

$$X = (\text{rad } \text{End}_A(X)) \cdot X + \sum \{\text{Im } h \mid h: Y \rightarrow X\}$$

$\therefore \oplus \subset \mathcal{F}'$

$$X = \sum \{\text{Im } h \mid h: Y \rightarrow X\}$$

$\hookrightarrow \exists Y^m \xrightarrow{\quad} X : \text{surj}$

故而, $X \in \text{Fac } Y$

$$\therefore \mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{Fac}(X \oplus Y) \subseteq \text{Fac } Y$$

$= \text{fac } X \oplus Y : \min \text{ cover 二元值. } \square$

sp-proj 等于 12

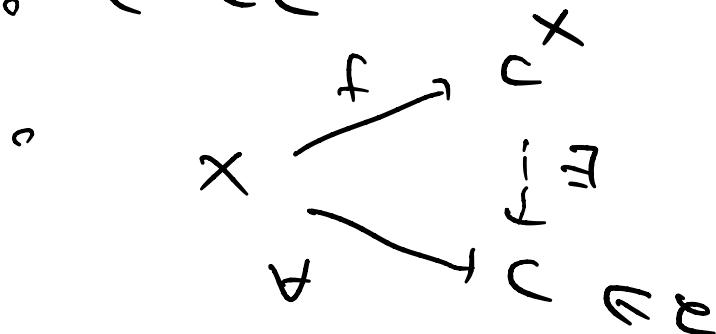
cover 等于 2, 且是 $\min \text{ cover}$ 的
样子!

I. 2 局部的有限性

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A \ni X$

(1) $X \xrightarrow{f} C^X : \text{left } \mathcal{C}\text{-approximation}$
 $\Leftarrow \mathcal{C}$ 近似于 X

$\Leftrightarrow \bullet C^X \in \mathcal{C}$



(2) $X \xrightarrow{f} C^X$: left minimal \mathcal{E} -approx

$\Leftrightarrow f: \mathcal{E}\text{-approx} \&$
 $f: \text{left minimal}$

$\left(\Leftrightarrow X \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} f \\ f/\varphi \end{array}} C^X \xrightarrow{f\varphi} C^X \rightsquigarrow \varphi: \text{isom} \right)$

(3) $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: covariantly finite
 $(\text{cov. fin.} \wedge \text{左 APPROX})$

$\Leftrightarrow \forall X \in \text{mod } A$ s.t.
 $\text{左 } \mathcal{E}\text{-approx } X \rightarrow C^X \notin \mathcal{E}$.

Dually for right \mathcal{E} -approx $C_X \rightarrow X$,
 反右 APPROX (contravariantly finite)
 cont. fin.

(4) \mathcal{E} : functorially finite (fun. fin.)
 $\text{函子有限} \quad \text{有限}$

$\Leftrightarrow \mathcal{E} : \text{cont. fin.} \& \text{cov. fin.}$

Subcat of “良”有限性:

Fact (1) $|\mathcal{E}| < \infty$

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{E} : \text{fun. fin.}$
 $(\text{e.g. } \mathcal{E} = \text{add } M)$

(2) $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: fun. fin

$\Rightarrow \mathcal{C}$ is AR (?) \Leftrightarrow

◦ \mathcal{C} is enough proj & inj.

(3) $\exists X \rightarrow C^X$: left \mathcal{C} -approx

$\Rightarrow X$ is min left \mathcal{C} -approx \Leftrightarrow

Ex $\text{inj } A \subseteq \text{mod } A$: fun. fin. ($\text{inj } A =$
 $\text{add } D(A)$)

$X \rightarrow I^X$: min left approx

"

inj hull of X .

Thm 3 [AS]

$\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$, TFAE

(1) A_A has left \mathcal{C} -approx

(2) \mathcal{C} has a cover.

$\exists S \subseteq \mathcal{C}$, $A \rightarrow C^A$: min left \mathcal{C} -approx

$\in S$, C^A is \mathcal{C} a min. cover

($\therefore P_0(\mathcal{C}) = \text{add } C^A$)

by Thm 2.

(1) \Rightarrow (2)

$$A \rightarrow C^A : \text{left } C\text{-approx} \Leftrightarrow$$

C^A is C a cover

$$\left(\because A \in C, \exists f^n \rightarrow C \right)$$

\downarrow

$(C^A)^n$ surj

(2) \Rightarrow (1)

$$M : C \text{ a cover} \Leftrightarrow$$

(odd M)-approx

$$A \rightarrow M^A : \text{left } M\text{-approx}$$

\Leftrightarrow , that C -approx \Leftrightarrow

$$\left(\because \begin{array}{c} A \longrightarrow X \in C \\ \text{proj} \\ M^A \xrightarrow{\text{proj}} M^n \end{array} \right)$$

M covers C

M-approx

($\pm \hat{s} r = 1 \times P^2$).

$M : C \text{ a } \underline{\min} \text{ cover} \Leftrightarrow$

$$A \xrightarrow{f} M^A : \text{left } \underline{\min} M\text{-approx}$$

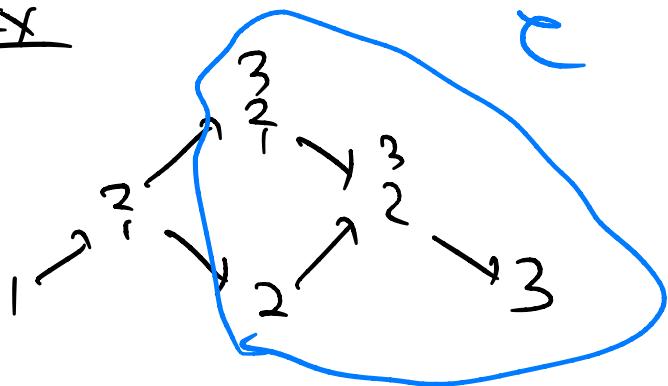
$\Rightarrow (2) \Rightarrow (1) \text{ if } f : \quad C\text{-approx.}$

- f, (1) \Rightarrow (2) if M^A is a cover
 $M^A \in \text{add } M$, M^A covers ℓ ℓ' .

$M : \min \text{ cover } \ell \ell' = \ell \ell'$

$\text{add } M^A = \text{add } M$. \square

Ex



$$P(1) : 1 \rightarrow \frac{3}{2}$$

$$P(2) : \frac{2}{1} \rightarrow \frac{3}{2} \oplus 2$$

$$\underbrace{\oplus}_{\vdash} P(3) \quad \frac{3}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$A \rightarrow C^A$: left min ℓ -appr.

$$\therefore P_0(\ell) = \frac{3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}.$$

$\Gamma_{\text{sp-proj}} = \min \text{ cover } \ell \ell'$

A a min left approx $\tilde{\ell}$
 $\tilde{\ell} \leq \ell \leq \ell + 3$]

Def $\mathcal{C} : \text{I-closed, (image-closed)}$

$\Leftrightarrow \forall f : C_1 \rightarrow C_2, C_1, C_2 \in \mathcal{C},$

$\exists g \in \mathcal{C}$

]

$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Ex} \\ \text{tors, torf, wide, ...} \end{array} \right)$

Thm 4 [AS]

$\mathcal{C} : \text{I-closed} \Leftrightarrow \text{TFAE}$

(1) $\mathcal{C} : \text{cov. fin.}$

(2) \mathcal{C} "cover" \mathbb{Z} .

]

(1) \Rightarrow (2)

$\mathcal{C} : \text{cov. fin} \Leftrightarrow \exists A \rightarrow C^A : \text{Left}$

\mathcal{C} -approx. $\therefore \text{Thm 3 } \mathcal{C} \text{ is coverf}$

(2) \Rightarrow (1) $\mathbb{Z} \cong \mathbb{Z} \times 1!$

$\forall X \in \text{mod } A \quad \mathcal{E} \mathcal{C} \exists$

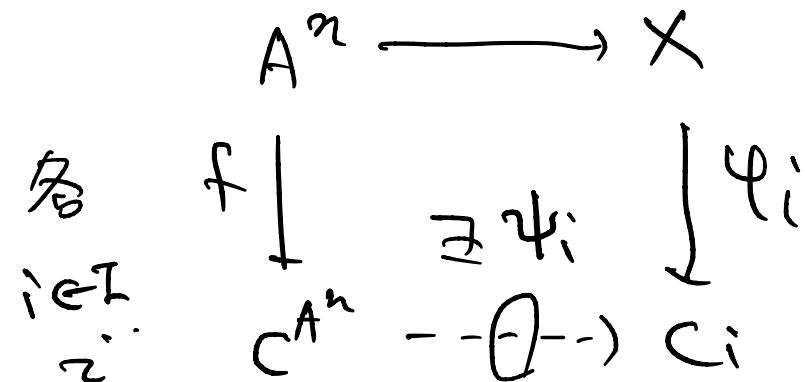
$\sim \exists A^3 \xrightarrow{\pi} X = \text{surj}$

\exists left \mathcal{C} -app $f : A^3 \dashrightarrow \mathbb{Z}$

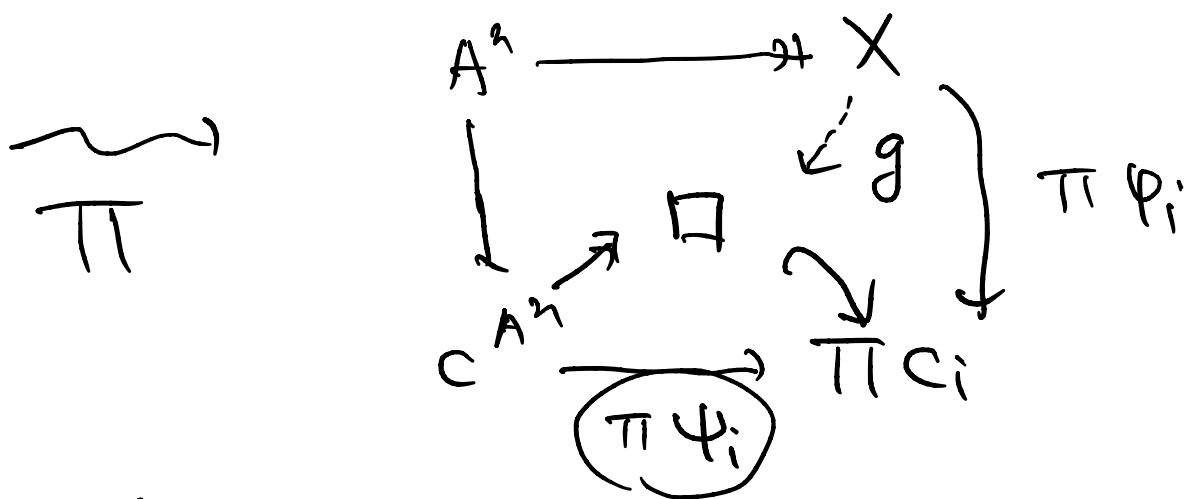
by Thm 3.

• $c \in C \subset X \xrightarrow{\varphi} c$ を動かす

大まかに 直線 $X \xrightarrow{i \in I} \prod_{i \in I} c_i$ をえる。



by $f: C\text{-app}.$



C^{A^n}, c_i は f.d. かつ \cong である。



$$= C^{A^n} / (\text{Ker } \psi_1 \cap \dots \cap \text{Ker } \psi_r)$$

$$= \text{Im} \left(\underbrace{\psi_1, \pi \dots \pi \psi_r}_{c \rightarrow c_1 \oplus \dots \oplus c_r} \right)$$



$\therefore \mathcal{C} : I\text{-closed} \Leftrightarrow \square \in \mathcal{C}$

$\sim X \xrightarrow{g} \square$ if left \mathcal{C} -approx

(\because) $\begin{array}{ccc} A & \xrightarrow{\quad} & C \\ g \downarrow & \searrow & \nearrow \pi \\ \square & \hookrightarrow & \pi C_i \end{array}$) \square

Def $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

(1) $\mathcal{C} : I, C, K, E$ - closed

$\Leftrightarrow I$: image - closed

C : Coker - closed

K : Ker —

E : Ext —

(2) \mathcal{C} : wide (fat)

$\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{CKE}$ - closed

(\sim abelian subcat.)

I - closed iff \exists ,

Cor 5. $\mathcal{C} \subseteq \text{mod } A$: IKE - closed.

TFAE (1) \mathcal{C} : cov. fin. (e.g. wide)

(2) \mathcal{C} : cover \Leftrightarrow

(3) \mathcal{C} : progen \Leftrightarrow

$$\begin{aligned} \text{def } & \mathcal{C} \text{ a min cover} \\ & = \mathcal{C} \text{ a progen} \end{aligned}$$

}

(1) \Leftrightarrow (2) : Thm 4.

(3) \Rightarrow (2) : clear

(progen if \mathcal{C} is cover)

(2) \Rightarrow (3) P : \mathcal{C} a min cover \Leftrightarrow

\rightarrow Thm 2 \mathcal{F}') P : (sp-)proj in \mathcal{C}

$\forall X \in \mathcal{C}, \exists P_X \xrightarrow[\pi]{P} X$: surj
 $\overset{P}{\text{add}} P$

(\mathcal{F}' : \mathcal{C} : K-closed \mathcal{F}')

$\exists o \rightarrow x' \xrightarrow[\mathcal{C}]{P} P_X \xrightarrow[\text{add } P]{P} X \rightarrow o$

Key! $\therefore P, \pi$ \mathcal{C} a progen \square

Cor 6 $W \subseteq \text{mod } A$: wide \Leftrightarrow

TFAE (1) W : cov. fin

(2) W : cont. fin

(3) W : fun. fin.

(4) \models f.d. alg B s.t.

$W \cong \text{mod } B$.

\therefore

Gr S \models'

(1) $\iff W$ has cover $\iff W$ has progr

T_B covers
 $\text{mod } B \sqcup S$
equiv S^c
3. $W \cong \text{mod } B$

終 \square
($B := \text{End}(\text{progr})$)

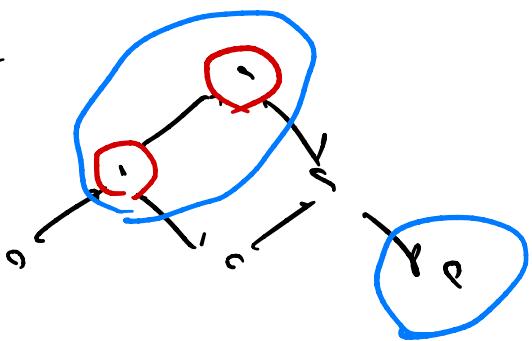
\sim (1) \iff (4).

また (4) は \models の対象 I' , dual \models で

全 \sim 成立.

\square

Ex



\circ : wide

\circ : min cover

"
pregen

$W \cong \text{mod } k\langle 1 \leftarrow 2 \rangle$

Part II. わじれ類と T-値

II.1. Tilting vs tors

Def $\mathcal{C}, \mathcal{D} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

$$\mathcal{C} * \mathcal{D} := \{ X \in \text{mod } A \mid \begin{array}{c} \mathcal{F} \\ \downarrow \end{array} \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow 0 \}$$

: ex, $C \in \mathcal{C}$,
 $D \in \mathcal{D}$

Def $(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F})$: mod A の subsets が T-pair である

ねじれ対 (torsion pair)

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} (1) \text{Hom}_A(\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{F}) = 0 \\ (2) \text{mod } A = \mathcal{T} * \mathcal{F}. \end{cases}$$

tors

Def \mathcal{T} : わじれ類 (torsion class,)

\mathcal{F} : ねじれ自由類 (torsion-free class)

$\text{mod } A \xrightarrow{\text{直交分解}}$

torf

$\rightsquigarrow \forall X \in \text{mod } A$

$$\exists! \quad 0 \rightarrow \underbrace{tX}_{\mathcal{T}} \xrightarrow{i} X \xrightarrow{p} fX \xrightarrow{q} 0.$$

(HW)

=> i : min. right \mathcal{T} -app.

p : min left \mathcal{F} : approx.

$\mathfrak{F}, \mathfrak{T}$, \mathfrak{T} : cont. fin.

\mathfrak{F} : cov. fin.

Prop HW

$T \subseteq \text{mod } A$: tors

$\iff T$: ext-closed, Fac-closed

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \forall T \rightarrow M, M \in \mathfrak{T} \\ \exists T \end{array} \right)$$

= def

$T^\perp := \{X \mid \text{Hom}(T, X) = 0\}$ 232

(T, T^\perp) : torsion pair.

Def

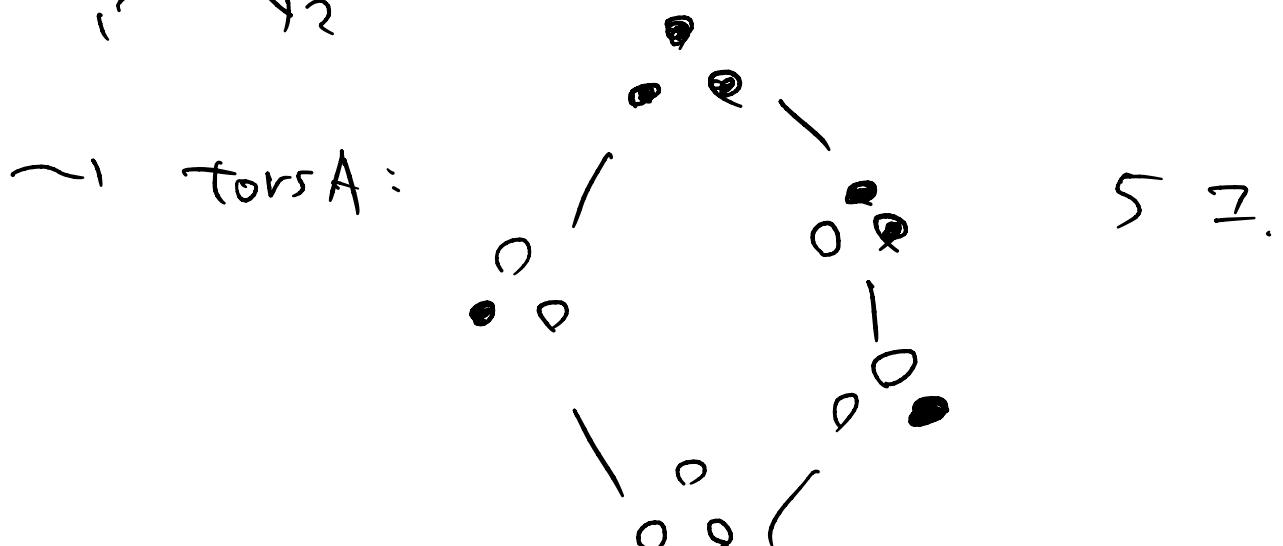
$\text{tors } A := \{ \text{torses in mod } A \}$

$\text{torf } A := \{ \text{torses in mod } A \}$

$\sim \vdash \mathcal{F}'$) $\text{tors } A \xleftrightarrow{(-)} \text{torf } A$

$\xleftrightarrow{\perp(-)}$
: poset anti-isom
 $(\text{tors } A)$

Ex



Part I $\rightarrow \mathbb{R}$:

Thm 7.

$T \in \text{tors } A$ \Rightarrow $f^{-1}(T) \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

(1) T : fun. fin $\Leftrightarrow T$: cov. fin

$\Leftrightarrow \exists M \in T \quad T = \text{Fac } M$

(2) T is enough inj

$I(T) = \text{add } t(DA)$

{inj obj}

① (1) T : tors is I -closed

$\therefore T$: cov. fin $\Leftrightarrow T$ \nsubseteq cov. $\Rightarrow M \notin T$

Thm 4

$T \subseteq \text{Fac } M$

(2) (T : Fac -closed &), \Rightarrow
 $T = \text{Fac } M$.

(2) T is coh. fin \mathbb{Z}^n , $T_{\mathbb{Z}}$.

T : ICE - closed \mathbb{F}')

$\text{Cor } S$ の dual \mathbb{F}' ,

T is enough inj, \mathbb{Z}^n

inj cogen : DA \hookrightarrow min right
// T-approx

+ CDA)

□

Rem

T : enough proj も可能!

$P(T) = \{0\}$ であります.

“ \hookrightarrow enough proj? \leftarrow fun. fin です!

tors a proj で決定します:

Thm 8 $T \in \text{tors A}$, fun. fin です

$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A$: left min T-app. \mathbb{Z}^n ,

$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A \xrightarrow{g} T_1^A \rightarrow 0$: ex であります,

(1) add $\overline{T}_0^A = P_0(T)$, $T_1^A \in P(T)$

(2) $\text{ind } \overline{T}_0^A \cap \text{ind } T_1^A = \emptyset$

(3) $P(T) = \text{add } (T_0^A \oplus T_1^A) \cong$

T if progen $T_0^A \oplus T_1^A \Rightarrow (\text{enough proj!})$]

② (1) Thm 3 さ') add $\overline{T}_0^A = P_0(T)$.

$$0 \rightarrow \text{Im } f \xrightarrow{\cong} \overline{T}_0^A \xrightarrow{g} \overline{T}_1^A \rightarrow 0$$

\cong left T -approx

$\Leftarrow (-, T) \dashv \vdash$, \exists $\overline{T}_1^A \in P(T)$ て³

$$\left((\overline{T}_0^A, T) \rightarrow (\text{Im } f, T) \rightarrow '(\overline{T}_1^A, T) \rightarrow '(\overline{T}_0^A, T) \right)$$

(2) **NEW** $\exists M \in \text{Ind } \overline{T}_0^A \cap \text{Ind } \overline{T}_1^A$ とす。

$\rightsquigarrow M$: sp-proj in T さ')

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \overline{T}_0^A & \xrightarrow{g} & \overline{T}_1^A \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \text{projection} \end{array} \xrightarrow{\cong} M \quad \text{if split}$$

\overline{T}_0^A は \overline{T}_1^A の "rad" で³ ある

$(\forall x \in \text{rad } L \cap \text{rad } F) \quad g \in \text{rad } T$ とす。

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Lem HW} \\ 0 \rightarrow L \xrightarrow{f} M \xrightarrow{g} N \rightarrow 0 \text{ : ex} \\ f: \text{left min} \iff g: \text{radical} \end{array} \right)$$

(3) NEW 商環 $T_0^A \oplus T_1^A$ が "T の

progen ではない。proj は OK.

$\forall X \in T = \text{Fac } T_0^A$ (cover fl) F' .

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \sqcup & A^m & \rightarrow & (T_0^A)^m & \rightarrow & (T_1^A)^m & \rightarrow 0 \\ & \bigoplus & & \downarrow & & \downarrow (*) & \\ 0 & \rightarrow & K & \rightarrow & (T_0^A)^n & \rightarrow & X \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow surj で $(*)$: pushout (HW)

\rightsquigarrow \Rightarrow $\text{Def}(T)$,

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} (T_0^A)^m & \longrightarrow & (T_1^A)^m \oplus (T_0^A)^n & \rightarrow & X \rightarrow 0 : \text{ex} \\ & \searrow & \swarrow & & \\ & X & \in T & \text{by } T: \text{Fac-closed}, & \end{array}$$

$\therefore T_0^A \oplus T_1^A$ が T の progen. \square

Cor T: fun. fin. tors

$\Rightarrow T$ は progen $\notin \mathcal{S}$. A なる left T-app が

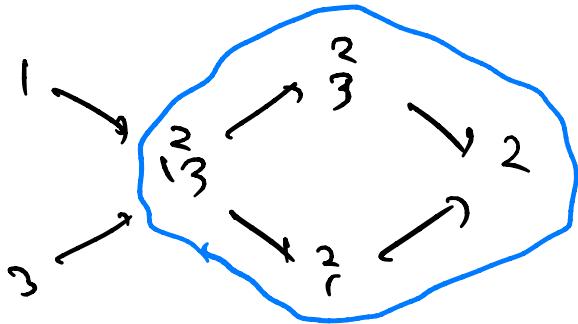
$$A \xrightarrow{f} T_0^A \longrightarrow T_1^A \rightarrow 0 \quad \hookrightarrow \exists c$$

$$P(T) = \begin{array}{c} T_0^A \\ \uparrow \text{sp-proj} \\ \sqcup \text{disj} \\ T_1^A \\ \uparrow \text{non-sp proj} \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow $L \in \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$!

Ex

$k \Gamma \leftarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \right]$



$$P(1) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0$$

$$P(2) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \oplus \\ P(3) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0 \\ \hline A \rightarrow \left(\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right) \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore P(T) : \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{sp-proj}} \oplus \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}}_{\text{hsp-proj}}$$

Def $T \in \text{mod } A$

(1) T : *partial tilting*

- \Leftrightarrow
 - $\text{pd } T \leq 1$
 - $\text{Ext}_A^1(T, T) = 0$

(2) T : *tilting* (候補加群)

$\Leftrightarrow T$: partial tilt & \exists

$$\exists 0 \rightarrow A \rightarrow T_0 \xrightarrow{\quad} T_1 \rightarrow 0 \stackrel{\text{ex}}{=} \square$$

add T

Prop 9.

T : tilting \Leftrightarrow 3.

$$(1) \text{Fac } T = T^{\perp_1} := \{x \in \text{mod } A \mid \text{Ext}_A^1(T, x) = 0\}$$

(2) $\text{Fac } T$: tors.

(3) $\text{Fac } T$ is progen T \Rightarrow .



\therefore (NEW)

$$(1) \exists 0 \rightarrow A \xrightarrow{f} T_0 \rightarrow T_1 \rightarrow 0 \text{ s.t. } T_1 \in \text{Fac } T,$$

f is left T^{\perp_1} -approx s.t. T_0 is T^{\perp_1}

$\therefore T^{\perp_1}$ is cover T_0 & T_1 ,

$\therefore T^{\perp_1}$ is tors (HW)

$$\therefore T^{\perp_1} = \text{Fac } T_0 = \text{Fac } T$$

$$(2) \text{ (HW)} \quad (1) \text{ is OK}$$

$$(3) T \in \text{Fac } T : \text{progen } T$$

$$= \text{def} \quad T \in P(T^{\perp_1}) \text{ is defn},$$

$\forall x \in \text{Fac } T$, right T -approx

$$\exists 0 \rightarrow x' \rightarrow T_x \xrightarrow{\text{surj}} x \rightarrow 0$$

$\begin{array}{c} f \\ \downarrow \\ \text{surj} \end{array}$ is $\exists T_{\perp_1} \rightarrow x$

∴ $(T, -)$ は 3.

$$(T, Tx) \rightarrow (T, x) \rightarrow '(T, x') \rightarrow '(T, Tx)$$

$$\therefore x' \in T^{\perp\perp} = \text{Fac } T$$

□

Def $T \in \text{tors } A$: **faithful**

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{ann } T = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{ii} \\ & \text{fa} \in A \mid \forall T \in T, T_a = 0 \} \quad T \\ & \Leftrightarrow DA \in T \quad \text{HW} \Rightarrow \exists A \hookrightarrow T \end{aligned}$$

Thm 10 $T \in \text{tors } A \iff \text{TFAE}$

(1) $\exists T: \text{tilt s.t. } T = \text{Fac } T$

(2) $T: \text{fun, fin \& faithful}$

∴ HW?

(1) \Rightarrow (2) Thm 7 使う $T: \text{fun, fin,}$

$$T = \text{Fac } T = T^{\perp\perp} \supset DA \not\models$$

Prop 9

faithful,

(2) \Rightarrow (1)

Thm 8 使う.

□

$T: \text{faithful} \Leftrightarrow \exists A \hookrightarrow T$

\therefore left min T- app $A \rightarrow T_0^A$ is 正射影

$$\sim 0 \rightarrow A \rightarrow T_0^A \rightarrow T_1^A \rightarrow 0 \quad (\star)$$

$$\text{设 } T = \text{Fac } T_0^A = \text{Fac}(T_0^A \oplus T_1^A)$$

$$T := T_0^A \oplus T_1^A \text{ 且, } T \text{ 是 } \text{tilt } \text{ 模.}$$

$$T \in \mathcal{P}(T) \text{ 且}$$

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(T, T) = 0$$

$\nexists f = (\star) \in T.$

$\therefore \text{pd } T \leq 1$ 且 $\text{Ext}^2(T, T) = 0$,

T : faithful 且 $\forall A \in T$ $\text{Ext}^2(A, T) = 0$.

$\forall x \in \text{mod } A,$

$$\text{Ext}^2(T, x) = \text{Ext}^1(T, \Sigma x)$$

$$(0 \rightarrow x \rightarrow I \rightarrow \Sigma x \rightarrow 0)$$

$$\text{inj } I \subseteq A$$

$\sim \Sigma x \in T$ 且, $(= 0)$

$\therefore \text{pd } T \leq 1$



II. 2. τ 代数 カリテ

Prop 11 [Auslander- Smalø]

$X, Y \in \text{mod } A$. TFAE.

$$(1) \quad \text{Hom}_A(X, \tau Y) = 0$$

$$(2) \quad \text{Ext}_A^1(Y, \text{Fac } X) = 0 \quad]$$

④ Recall AR formula

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(Y, X) \cong \text{Hom}(X, \tau Y)$$

$$\underline{(1) \Rightarrow (2)} \quad X' \in \text{Fac } X \text{ ならば}.$$

$$X'' \rightarrow X' \quad \Downarrow \quad 0$$

$$\sim 0 \rightarrow (X', \tau Y) \rightarrow (X'', \tau Y)$$

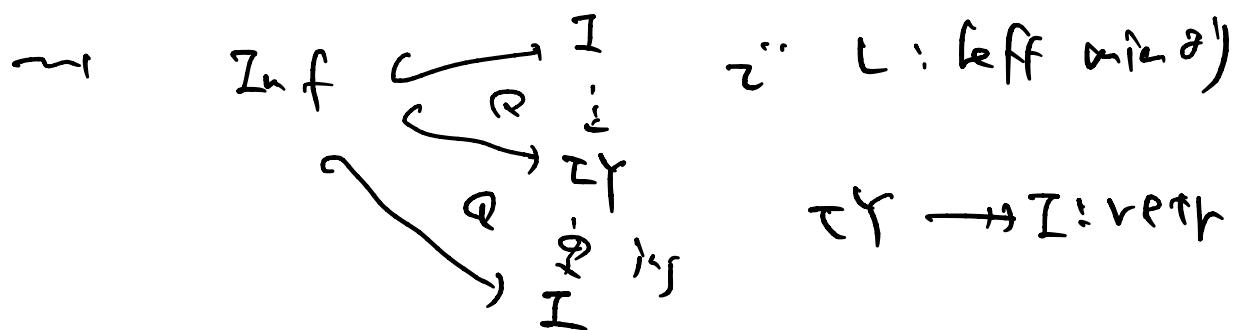
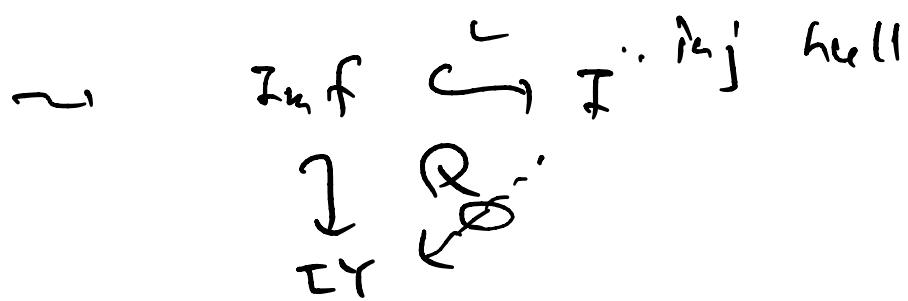
$$\therefore \text{Hom}(X', \tau Y) = 0 \quad \text{[2']}$$

$$\text{Ext}_A^1(Y, X') = 0$$

$$(2) \Rightarrow (1) \quad f: X \rightarrow \tau Y \text{ ならば},$$

\downarrow
 $\text{Im } f \subseteq \text{Fac } X$

$$\text{Ext}^1(Y, \text{Im } f) = 0 \Rightarrow \text{Hom}(\text{Im } f, \tau Y) = 0$$



(\dashv) $i: \text{IY}$: Proj summand $\tau_S L$

$$\therefore I = 0 \quad \therefore \quad \text{Inf} = 0$$

Def $M: \tau\text{-rigid}$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{Hom}_A(M, \text{cM}) = 0$$

$$(\Leftarrow \text{Ext}_A^1(M, \text{Fac}M) = 0)$$

"Def" $M \in \text{mod } A$: 台 τ 賦 $\neq 0$

(support τ -tilting, $S\tau$ -tilt)

\Leftrightarrow (1) $M: \tau\text{-rigid}$

(2) $M \in \text{mod } A /_{\text{add } M}$ 为 τ tilting.

$S\tau\text{-tilt } A := \{ \text{supp } \tau\text{-tilt} \} / M \sim N$

$$\Leftrightarrow \text{add } M \approx \text{add } N$$

Prop (new)

$M : \tau\text{-rigid} \rightsquigarrow \text{Fac}M : \text{tors}$
 (ext-closed & $\mathcal{F}_{\text{I}}, \mathcal{B}$)



Thm 12

$\exists a \text{ bij } \mathcal{S}^{\text{tors}}$:

$$\text{st-tilt}A \iff \begin{cases} f \in \text{tors}A \\ \text{fun}^{ii} \text{ fr. torsy} \end{cases} \subset \text{tors}A$$

$$M \longrightarrow \text{Fac}M$$

$$T \text{ a proeh.} \longleftrightarrow T$$



(i) Well-defined?

- $M : \tau\text{-rigid} \rightsquigarrow \text{Fac}M : \text{tors} \tau''$
 cover $\mathcal{F}_{\text{I}}, \mathcal{B}$ fr. \mathcal{F}_{II} ,
- $T \in \text{f-tors}A \rightsquigarrow T \text{ IT proeh. } M \nrightarrow$
 (Thm 8)

$$\rightsquigarrow T = \text{Fac}M \tau'', \quad \mathcal{I}(M, \text{Fac}M) = \mathcal{O} \tau'$$

$M : \tau\text{-rigid}.$

- $T = \text{Fac}M \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann } M$ $\mathcal{F}_{\text{I}}, \mathcal{B}$.
- ($\text{ann } M = \text{ann } T$!)

$\therefore T \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann}_M$: faithful tors

$\therefore \exists a$ proges $M \in T$, Then [o T'] tilting]

$\mathbb{G}_{\text{par}} = \mathbb{G}$ if OK

□

J

II.3 Counting argument

Fact $T \in \text{mod } A$: partial tilting \Leftrightarrow

$\rightsquigarrow T$: tilting $\Leftrightarrow |T| = |A|$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} (\Leftarrow) \quad D^b(A) \cong D^b(\text{End } T_A) \\ \quad \quad \quad |A| \cong |T| \\ (\Rightarrow) \quad \text{Bongartz compl.} \end{array} \right)$$

Def $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A$

$\text{supp } \mathcal{E} := \{S : \text{simple } A\text{-mod} \mid \forall c \in \mathcal{E}, S \nsubseteq c \}$
 $(\text{supp } M \notin \cup \{\cdot\})$

Prop 13 HW $\mathcal{E} \subseteq \text{mod } A \Rightarrow |T| = |\text{supp } \mathcal{E}|$

$$|A/\text{ann}_\mathcal{E}| = |\text{supp } \mathcal{E}|$$

$\exists j \in \mathbb{N} \quad A \xrightarrow[f]{} C^A$: left approx $\Rightarrow A/\text{ann}_\mathcal{E} = \text{Im } f$

Thm 14 TFAE for $M \in \text{mod } A$.

(1) M : sc-tilt

(2) (i) M : τ -rigid $\quad / \quad |M| \leqslant$
 $\tau^{\perp}(N) = \text{Supp } N$!

(ii) $|M| = |\text{Supp } M|$

($\text{Supp } M \subseteq \tau^{-1} \cdot \tau$ and $\text{Supp } M \subseteq \tau^{\perp}$)

∴ M : τ -rigid \Leftrightarrow

M : sc-tilt $\Leftrightarrow M$: tilt $A/\text{gen } M$ -mod

\rightarrow $\text{Fac } M \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{gen } M$: faithful \Rightarrow (*)

M : partial tilt
over $A/\text{gen } M$.

$\therefore (*) \Leftrightarrow |M| = |A/\text{gen } M| = |\text{Supp } M|$

□

II. 4. Smalø's symmetry

Thm 14 (S_m —)

(T, F) : tors pair in $\text{mod } A$ \Leftrightarrow

T : fun. fin $\Leftrightarrow F$: fun. fin.

= the proj. inj. \Leftrightarrow $\text{Supp } T \subseteq \text{Supp } F$.

Lem $T \in \text{tors } A$

(1) $|I(T)| = |\text{supp } T|$

(2) $|P(T)| \leq |I(T)|^{\tau^+}$,

$\Leftrightarrow T: \text{fun. fin.}$

]

\hookrightarrow (1) Thm (7.2')

$$|I(T)| = |\tau(DA)|$$

($\tau(DA) \hookrightarrow DA : \text{min. right } T\text{-approx}$)

Prop 13.8
dual \sim $|\tau(DA)| = |\text{supp } T|$

(2) $T \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann } T : \text{faithful tors } \tau^+$,

$$\therefore |P(T)| \leq |A/\text{ann } T| = |\text{supp } T|$$

\uparrow
part. filt

$\Leftrightarrow \bigoplus_{M \in \text{ann } T} P(M) : ST\text{-filt}$

$\Leftrightarrow T: \text{fun. fin.}$

(\Leftarrow) OIC

(\Rightarrow) $T = \text{Fac } M \in \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{Z}} \text{ s.t. } x \in T \forall x$

$$x \in T \subseteq \text{mod } A/\text{ann } J$$

U1

$$\text{Fac } M \not\cong (M^{+1})_{\text{in mod } A/\text{ann } J}$$

$$m: \text{tilt in } A/\text{ann } J$$

$$F) \quad x \in \text{Fac } M \quad \square$$

Lem HW (T, F) : tors. pair

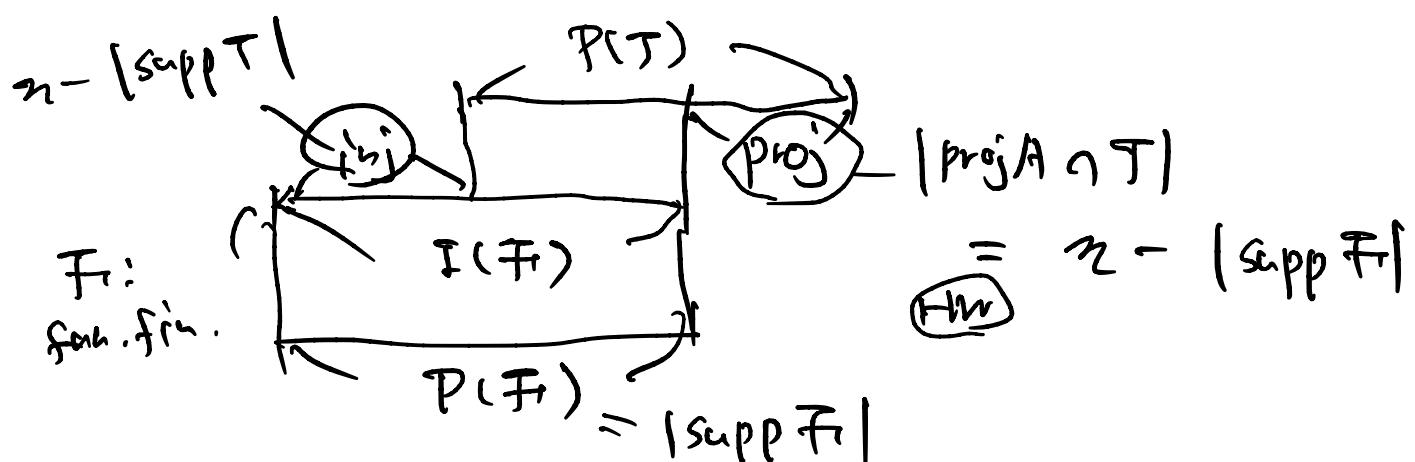
$$\exists b_{ij}$$

$$\text{ind } P(T) \setminus \text{proj } A \xleftarrow[T]{\cong} \text{ind } I(F) \setminus i_{ij}^* A$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & M \in P(T) \Leftrightarrow (M, J) = 0 \\ & \Leftrightarrow (T, {}^\perp M) = 0 \Leftrightarrow {}^\perp M \in F \\ & N \in I(F) \underset{\text{dual}}{\Leftrightarrow} {}^\perp N \in T. \end{aligned}$$

Proof of Smalø's sym. $|A| = 3$

F_i : fun. fin. $\Leftarrow \exists 3$. $|P(T)| = |I(F)|?$



$$\begin{aligned}
 |P(T)| &= |\text{supp } T| - (n - |\text{supp } T|) \\
 &\quad + (n - |\text{supp } T|) \\
 &= |\text{supp } T| = |I(T)| \quad \square
 \end{aligned}$$

Ex $T \in \text{torsA} \leftarrow \text{alg TAF}$

- (1) T : fin. fin
- (2) $\exists M \quad T = \text{Fac } M$
- (3) T : program ϵ)
- (4) T : enough proj

$$(5) \quad |P(T)| = |I(T)|.$$

$$(6) \quad T^\perp : \text{fin. fin.} \quad \boxed{\quad}$$

Rem ^{Symt} $\mathbb{Z} - \mathbb{Z} - \text{difficult}$
 $(\text{SLR}, \text{proj R})$
 $\nearrow \text{not cov. fin.} \quad \nwarrow \text{DVR}$
 fin. fin.

Open $\mathcal{X} \subseteq \text{hol A}$: ext-closed, fin. fin.

$$\Rightarrow |P(\mathcal{X})| = |I(\mathcal{X})| ?$$

(\rightarrow Auslander-Reiten (\mathbb{Z}), etc)

II.1. Heart

Part III Wide interval

Def $\vec{H}(\text{torsA})$: guiver

$\vec{H} : T \in \text{torsA}$

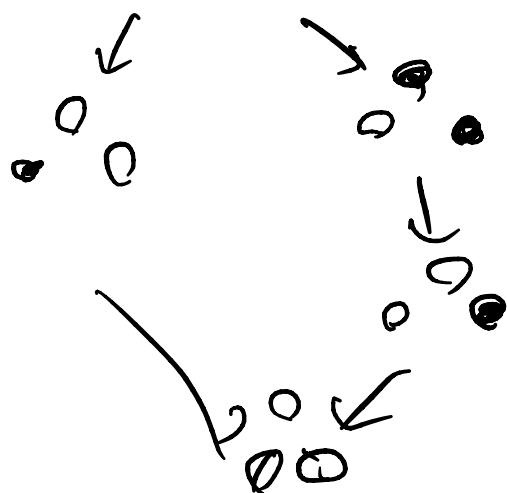
$\vec{H} : T \rightarrow U : \Leftrightarrow$

- {
- $T \supseteq U$,
- $\nexists e \in \text{torsA}, T \supsetneq e \supseteq U$.

Ex

$$i_1^1 i_2^2$$

$$\bullet \quad \bullet$$



Aim

$\vec{H}(\text{torsA})$ a \nexists to brick,
sp-split \nexists if, ? or <!

Tool:

Heart of interval

Def $u, T \in \text{torsA}, u \subseteq T \Leftrightarrow$

$$(i) [u, T] := \{e \in \text{torsA} \mid u \subseteq e \subseteq T\}$$

(2) $H[u, \tau] \subseteq \text{mod } A$

ii
 $T \cap \underbrace{u^\perp}_{\text{torsf}} (= "T - u")$

Ex

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} H[0, \tau] = \tau \\ H[\tau, \text{mod } A] = \tau^\perp \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{interval} \\ \perp \end{array} \right] \tau^\perp$$

Def $[u, \tau]$: ifv in torsA

= has "wide ifv"

\Leftrightarrow heart $T \cap u^\perp$ has "wide subcat,"
 \Leftrightarrow CKE-closed

\sim abelian,

$H \in \text{mod } A$: wide (ICE, ICFE, \sim -closed)

$\sim \exists [u, \tau] \quad \tau = H[u, \tau]$

Prop HW

$[u, \tau]$: ifv with heart H

(1) $\tau = u * H$ ($= "u + H"$)

$$(2) U = T \cap {}^\perp H = (U = T - H)$$

$$(3) H = T \cap U^\perp$$



Prop 5 $\vdash \neg \forall x \exists y z$

U, T, H əs 2 əs 1: fun.fin

\Rightarrow 殘' 't \approx

(2-out-of-3)

$$\textcircled{1} (U, H \Rightarrow T)$$

Fact C, D : fun.fin

$$T = U * H$$

$$\Rightarrow C * D \models _$$

Fact F' OK.

$$(T, H \Rightarrow U)$$

Snow's symmetry 1st. 2

La 2nd. 2 əs 1

$$U \underset{T}{\underset{\sim}{\subseteq}} T^\perp \underset{H}{\underset{\sim}{\supseteq}} T^\perp \text{ in fact}$$

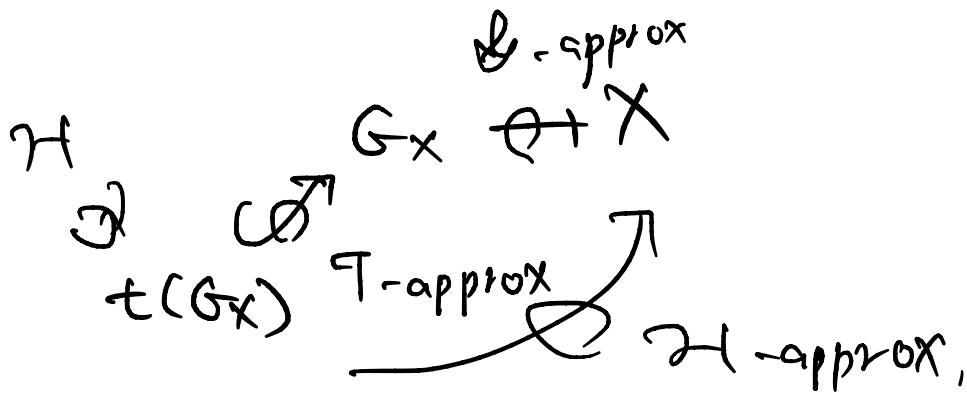
$$U^\perp = H * T^\perp : \text{fun.fin.}$$

$$\sim U \neq -$$

$(T, u \Rightarrow \mathcal{H})$

$\mathcal{H} = T \supseteq \underbrace{u^\perp}_{\text{f.f.}} \quad \forall x \in \text{mod } A$

$\text{f.f. f.f. (Smal/)} \quad \text{f.f. f.f.}$



Lem

$T \rightarrow \text{f.f. } \mathcal{Z}$,

□

T សិនា ការណ៍ M នឹង, គូរគ្នា.

$\mathcal{H} \models \text{proj}_n . gM \vdash$

$(0 \rightarrow uM \rightarrow M \rightarrow gM \rightarrow 0)$

$$\begin{cases} (T, \mathcal{F}) \\ (u, \mathcal{F}) \end{cases} \quad \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ u \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \mathcal{F} := u^\perp \end{matrix}$$

$\therefore \text{f.f. f.f. } \mathcal{Z}!$

Cor $[u, T] : \text{wide i.v., } \mathcal{Z}$

$T : \text{f.f. f.f.} \Leftrightarrow u : \text{f.f. f.f. } \mathcal{Z},$

=> \mathcal{H}

$\mathcal{H} \models \text{f.f. f.f.}$

]

?) (\Rightarrow) $T : \text{fun. fin.}$

$\Rightarrow T \text{ ist projek. f.}$

$\Rightarrow H \notin \text{projek. f.}$
Leg.

$\Rightarrow H \text{ ist fun. fin.}$
Corb.

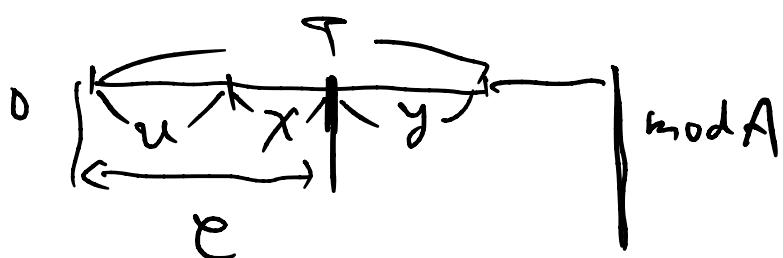
$\Rightarrow u \notin \text{fun. fin.}$ □
2 - 3

Thm [Atsai-Pfeifer, Jasso]

$[u, T]$: wide its heat wrt τ^*

$$[u, T] \xleftarrow{\sim} \text{tors } W$$
$$e \longmapsto e \cap u^\perp$$

$$u * X \longleftrightarrow X$$



(\Leftarrow) well-def., $(e \cap u^\perp, e^\perp \cap T)$: tors pair
in W !

• $(u * X, y * T^\perp)$: tors pair
in $\text{mod } A$.

Def: $\text{rad } A = \{x \in A \mid \exists n \in \mathbb{N}, x^n \in \text{rad } A\}$

Rem: A is \wedge exact cat $^{\wedge}$, $\text{rad } A$
(ET)

(which is $\text{rad } (A^{\wedge})$) [L.F. E-Brick]

II. 2. Brick label

Def: $B \in \text{mod } A$: brick

$\iff \text{End}_A(B) : \text{division ring}$

(\wedge non-zero divisors)

Def: $e \in \text{mod } A$ $\underbrace{\cdots}_{n}$

$\text{Fit } e := \bigcup_{n \geq 0} e * \cdots * e$,

$\text{brick } e := \{B \in e \mid B : \text{brick}\} / \sim$

LEM: $\forall 0 \neq X \in \text{mod } A \quad \exists f: X \rightarrow X$ s.t.

$\text{Im } f : \text{brick}$.

$\therefore l(X) \vdash \text{induction}$.

$l(X)=1 \Rightarrow X: \text{single brick}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{id}_X \text{ ``OK''}$

$l(X) > 1 \in \mathbb{N}$

$\circ X: \text{brick} : \text{id}_X$

$\circ X: \text{lot brick } \in \mathbb{N} \quad f: X \xrightarrow{\cong} X^0$

: wtf isom

$\sim X \longrightarrow X$



==> induction

$\vdash \text{Inf} \rightarrow B \hookrightarrow \text{Inf}$
brick

$\sim X \xrightarrow{\text{Inf}} B \hookleftarrow \text{Inf} \hookrightarrow X$

so it's ~~stuck~~ no.

?

Prop $[u, \tau] : \text{itr}, \text{heart } H$

$\sim H = \text{Fit}(\text{brick } H)$

]

$\therefore \forall X \in H, l(X) \text{ of induction} \vdash$

$X \in \text{Fit}(\text{brick } H) \nexists$

$l(X) = 0 \Rightarrow \text{OK}$

$\ell(X) > 0$ とき, \vdash, \dashv

$\exists X \rightarrow B \hookrightarrow X, \Rightarrow B \in \mathcal{H}$.
“ \exists ”

$\exists T \supset tK = tK \in \mathcal{H}$

$o \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow B \rightarrow o$

$tK \rightarrow fK \rightarrow B \rightarrow o$
“ \exists ”
 $tK \rightarrow o$

が成り立つ.

これは \mathcal{H} は s.p.s.

$tK \neq o$ とき

$\square \neq o$ ならば induction が成り立つ

$\square = o \Rightarrow K \in T \rightarrow K \in \mathcal{H}$

∴ $o \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow B \rightarrow o$

K は induction で OK

$tK = o$ とき $K \in \mathcal{F}$

$o \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow B \rightarrow o$

$(B, K) \vdash o \quad (= (B, -) \vdash)$

$(B, K) \rightarrow (B, X) \rightarrow (B, B) \rightarrow (B, K)$

$\exists B \subset X \rightarrow (B, X) \rightarrow (B, B) \rightarrow (B, K)$
条件: $B \sim \text{End } B$ - mod

$$\therefore (B, X) \cong (B, B) \quad \text{if } \downarrow \text{ is } \downarrow_B$$

$X \rightarrow B$: retraction

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow & K \subset X & \exists' K = 0 \text{ or } \exists \\ \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ & \sim X = B & \square \end{array}$$

Defn B : brick

$\Rightarrow F_{\text{FT}} B$: wide subcat with

unique simple obj B

(*) $\boxed{\text{ker-closed or } \text{ext-closed}}$

$$\left\{ X \mid \forall x \xrightarrow{f} B : 0 \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{surj obj} \\ \text{Ker } f \in F_{\text{FT}} B \end{array} \right\}$$

(*) ext-closed \Leftrightarrow "Brick". $B \lambda 3$

$$\hookrightarrow F_{\text{FT}} B \subseteq \{ \text{---} \}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \forall X \xrightarrow{f} Y & \text{Ker } f \in F_{\text{FT}} B \text{ if } \\ F_{\text{FT}} B & \xrightarrow{f} F_{\text{FT}} B & \text{Y is } F_{\text{FT}} B\text{-length } \geq \\ & & \text{induction,} \end{array}$$

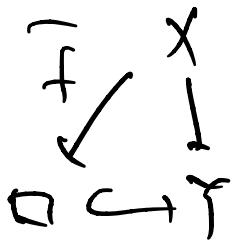
$$b, l \rightsquigarrow t.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} X \\ \downarrow f \\ \not X \end{array} \stackrel{0 \text{ or not}}{\longrightarrow}$$

$$0 \rightarrow \square \rightarrow Y \xrightarrow{B} \rightarrow 0$$

smaller

Offs.



i'. $\ker f \cong \ker \tilde{f}$

" induction

then \exists $f \in \mathcal{F}$, surj \exists k $\in \mathbb{N}$ s.t.

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 0 & \rightarrow & \Delta & \rightarrow & X & \rightarrow & B \\ & & \varphi \downarrow & \text{pb} & \downarrow f & & \downarrow \\ 0 & \rightarrow & \square & \rightarrow & T & \rightarrow & B \end{array}$$

i'. $\ker f \cong \underbrace{\ker \varphi}$: induction \square

Thm $u \subseteq T$ in tors A TFAE

(1) $\exists T \rightarrow u$ in $\overline{\mathcal{H}}$ (tors A)

(2) $|\text{brick } \mathcal{H}[u, T]| = 1$

(3) $\mathcal{H}[u, T]$: wide with one simple. \square

$\therefore (1) \Rightarrow (2)$

$B_1, B_2 \in \mathcal{H} := \mathcal{H}[u, T] \approx \mathbb{Z}_3$.

$\sim B_i \notin u, B_i \in T$

$\therefore u \not\subseteq T(u \cup B_i) \subseteq T$ for $i=1, 2$

\hookrightarrow Extension of tors

$$\therefore T(U \cup B_1) = T$$

\in
 B_2 ||
 $T(U \cup B_2)$

\rightarrow $C := \{X \mid \forall x \rightarrow B_1 \text{ is } 0 \text{ or surj}\}$
 շենք, $B_1 \in U \lambda 3$
 $(B_1 \subset U^\perp)$

$(\exists \in \text{tors} \quad \text{HW})$

$$\therefore B_2 \in T(U \cup B_1) \subseteq C$$

$$\therefore (B_2, B_1) = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad \underbrace{B_2 \rightarrow B_1}_{\text{not surj}}$$

$$(B_2, B_1) = 0 \quad \text{շենք}$$

$$B_2 \in \overbrace{\begin{matrix} B_1 \\ \text{tors} \end{matrix}}^U \quad \therefore T(U \cup B_2) \subseteq \overbrace{B_1}^U$$

$$B_1 \in T(U \cup B_1)$$

$$\therefore (B_1, B_1) = 0 \quad \text{շենք}$$

$$\therefore \exists B_2 \rightarrow B_1, \quad \text{not surj}$$

$$B_1 \rightarrow B_2$$

$$\therefore B \cong B_2.$$

$\exists \tau \in H \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{brick } \tau \neq 0$
 $(\exists \tau_1 \in H \text{ s.t. } \tau = u * \tau_1 = u) \quad H \subseteq \text{brick}(H)$

$$\therefore |\text{brick } H| = 1$$

(2) \Rightarrow (3) OK

(3) \Rightarrow (1)

$[u, \tau] \in \text{tors } H$
 $\vdash u \neq 0 \text{ (new)}$
 $\{0 \neq u\}$

$(\because 0 \neq x \in \text{tors } H)$
 $\vdash 0 \neq x \in X$
 $\vdash B : \text{simple } \in X$

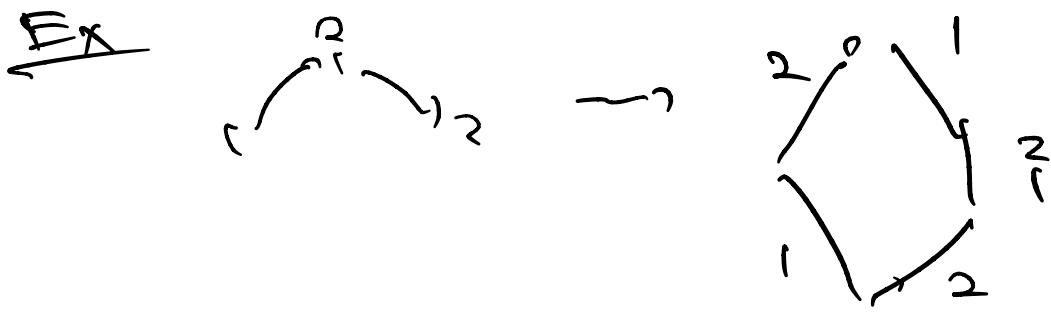
Cor

(1) $\exists \tau \rightarrow u \in H(\text{tors } A) \Leftarrow$
 $\tau : \text{fin. fin} \Leftarrow u : \text{fin. fin}$

(2) $|\text{tors } A| < \infty \Leftarrow$
 $\forall \tau \in \text{tors } A \text{ fin. fin}$

⑤ (2) $\text{tors } A : \text{finite poset}$
 $\vdash \tau \neq 0, \tau \geq 0 \tau$

$\mathcal{T} \xrightarrow{\text{fun. fin.}} \text{tors A}$: path
 $\dashv \Leftarrow$ (inf. fin.)



II.3. Hasse für α はesse . tors v.s. wide

Thm [DI] $\exists T \in \text{tors A}$,

$U \subseteq T$ すなはち $U \in \text{tors A}$ と

$\forall T : \text{fun. fin. tors.}$

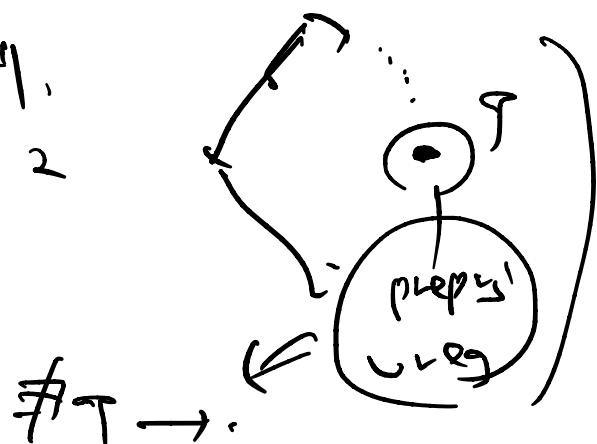
$\exists T \rightarrow T' : \text{in } \vec{\pi}_1(\text{tors A})$

s.t. $U \subseteq T' \leftarrow T$.



$| \text{tors A} | \leq |\text{tors}(T')|$ はい.

- $\vec{\pi}_1(T') : (\Leftarrow 2)$



④ $\exists \text{tors } \Gamma M : \underline{\text{f.g. mod.}} \quad \nexists M : \text{sub}$

$\rightarrow \exists N \subseteq M' \underset{\substack{\text{maximal} \\ \downarrow}}{\underset{\substack{\text{sub}}}{{\underbrace{M'}}}} \subset M$

$\mathcal{E} \in \mathbb{E}(C) \sim \text{Zorn! if } \mathcal{I}^+$

$[\mathcal{U}, T] := \{ \mathcal{E} \in \text{torsA} \mid \mathcal{U} \subseteq \mathcal{E} \subset T \}$

$\forall \mathcal{U} \in [\mathcal{U}, T] \text{ not empty.}$

$\forall \text{chain } \pi^+ \text{ 上界 } \mathcal{U}?$

$\{ \mathcal{E}_i \} \subset [\mathcal{U}, T] : \text{charf } \mathcal{U}.$

$\bigcup_i \mathcal{E}_i \text{ 基本 } \mathcal{E}. \quad \exists \text{ tors } \mathcal{F}'$
 $\uparrow \text{ union. } \mathcal{F}'$

(Fac-closed (OK)
 $\text{ext} : \text{tot. ordered } (\mathcal{F}')$)

$\therefore \mathcal{U} \subseteq \bigcup_i \mathcal{E}_i \sqsubseteq T \text{ OK}$

$T \neq \bigcup_i \mathcal{E}_i \text{ 基本 } \mathcal{E}' \text{ 且 } \mathcal{E}' \text{ 上界}$

$T = \bigcup_i \mathcal{E}_i \text{ 基本 } \mathcal{E}'$.

$T : \text{fun. f.m. } \mathcal{F}' \quad \exists M \in T = \text{FacM}$

$\hookrightarrow M \in \bigcup_i \mathcal{E}_i \mathcal{F}'$

$\exists i : M \in \mathcal{C}_i$
 \Downarrow
 $T = \text{Fac } M \subseteq \mathcal{C}_i \vdash T$
 $\vdash a \geq b$,
 $\therefore \text{Zorn's} \exists' \exists T' \in [u, T] : T' \vdash a \geq b$
 \Leftarrow $T' \leftarrow T$ □

Cor $T, u \in f\text{-tors } A$ \Leftrightarrow $T \rightarrow u$
 $T \rightarrow u \text{ is } \xrightarrow{\exists'} H(f\text{-tors } A)$
 $\Leftarrow T \rightarrow u \text{ is } \xrightarrow{\exists'} H(f\text{-tors } A)$]
 $\because (\Rightarrow) \text{ OK}$
 $(\Leftarrow) \quad T \supseteq u \Rightarrow$
 $\Rightarrow T \rightarrow T' \supseteq u \text{ is } \xrightarrow{\exists'} H(f\text{-tors } A)$
 $(\forall T : \text{tors. fin } \mathfrak{A}) T' \neq \emptyset$
 $\therefore T \rightarrow T' \supseteq u \text{ is } \xrightarrow{\exists'} H(f\text{-tors } A)$
 $\therefore T' = u \quad \square$

IV. Hasse arrow via sp-proj (mutation)

$\xrightarrow{\text{sp-proj}}: T \rightarrow U \in \tilde{H}(\text{tors } A)$
(f-)

$\Leftrightarrow \exists \pi \in \text{基本復元群 } \text{at } T$

질문: 투이상수는 차이가 있는지?

차이 있는 "↔" "mutation"

$\xrightarrow{\text{sp-proj}} \left[T \text{ a sp-proj} \longleftrightarrow T \text{ via } \pi \right]$

Wide ifr a rank $r = 1, 2$

Prop $\xrightarrow{(-\text{rank lemma})}$ $T: \text{tors with progeny } T.$

\cup
 $(U, \mathcal{S}): \text{tors. pair}$

$\rightsquigarrow gT: H_{[U, T]} = T \cap \mathcal{S} \text{ a proj}$

$r = 1, 2$

$|gT| = |\text{ind } T \setminus U|$
"

$\{x \in \text{ind } T \mid x \notin U\}$

∴

g is functor

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{mod } A & \xrightarrow{g} & \mathcal{F} \text{ Torf} \\ U & & U \\ T & \longrightarrow & H = T \cap \mathcal{F} \end{array}$$

$\mathcal{F} \subset \mathcal{G}$

restrict \mathcal{F} ?

$$(\forall x \in T, \exists u \in A \text{ such that } g(x) = g(u))$$

$T \cap \mathcal{F}$.

Claim \cong \mathcal{F} equiv

$$\frac{\text{add } T}{[U]} \cong \text{add } (gT)$$

$U \in \mathcal{F}$ iff $\exists u \in U$ such that $u \in T$

↓ reduce \mathcal{F}

{ $gU = 0 \iff$ reduce \mathcal{F} .
Obj dense is OK

$$\therefore \frac{\text{End}_A(T)}{[U](T,T)} \cong \text{End}(gT) \cong \mathcal{F}.$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \circ \text{Surj?} \\ \circ \xrightarrow{0} uT - T \rightarrow gT \rightarrow 0 \\ \downarrow i \quad \text{---} \quad \text{---} \\ \circ 1: uT \rightarrow T \xrightarrow{T \in P(T) \text{ by}} gT \rightarrow 0 \end{array}$$

* inj?

$$0 \rightarrow uT \rightarrow T \rightarrow gT \rightarrow 0$$

$$0 \rightarrow uT \xrightarrow{Q} T \xrightarrow{\text{to}} gT \rightarrow \square$$

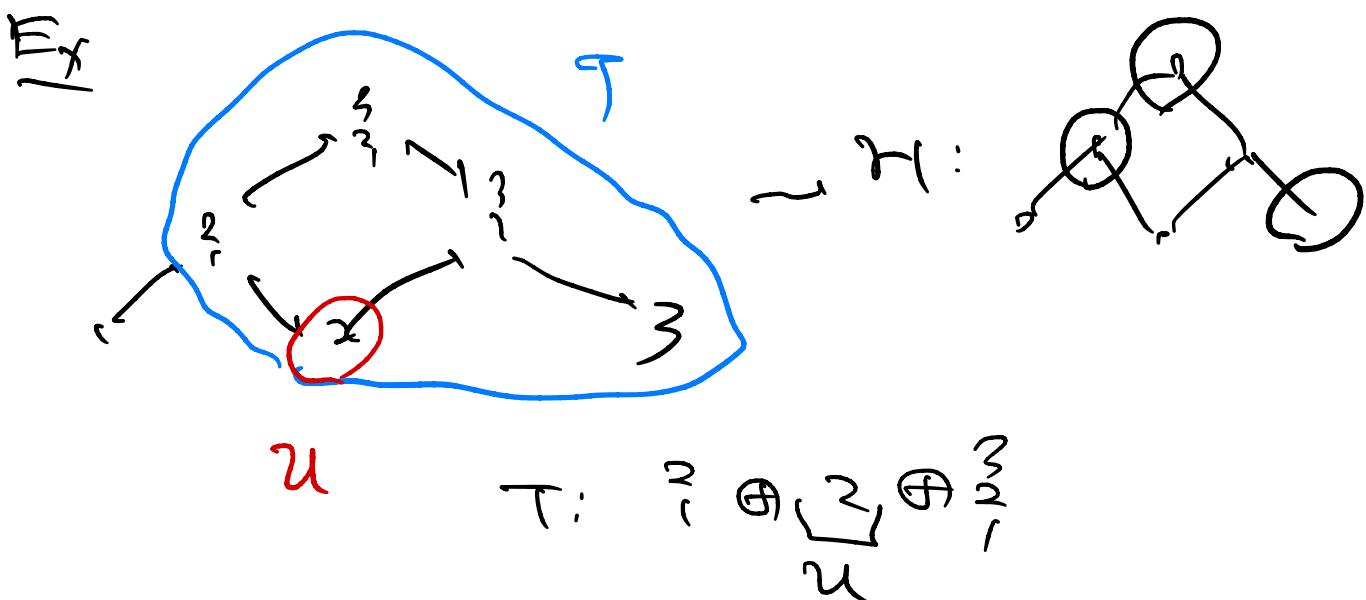
$$\therefore |gT| = |\text{add } gT|$$

$$= \left| \frac{\text{add } T}{[u]} \right| \stackrel{\text{HW}}{=} |\text{ind } T \setminus u|$$

$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{--- fak } \Leftrightarrow u \subseteq T^F \\ \text{ind } \frac{T}{[u]} \Leftrightarrow \text{ind } T \setminus u \end{array} \right)$

well-known

\approx $\text{ind } T$ (= restrict ($F = T^F$))



$\sim \text{Hausgj: 2.}$

Key Prop $T \in f\text{-torsA}$ $T : T \cap \text{progen}$

T : basic, $T = X \oplus U \subset$

$X \in \text{Po}(T)$ & \exists (i.e., X : sp-proj)

$\rightarrow [T \cap U, T]$ is wide if $U \subset$.

U heart is rank $|X|$ (a.f.d. alg or module cat & equiv.).

2 o ->

T fors \hookrightarrow sp-proj \Rightarrow &

$T' \subseteq T$: rank α wide if $U \subset T'$



$H := T \cap \text{Fac}U^\perp = T \cap U^\perp$ &

H : wide

. H : IR-closed (\exists \subset / \supset)

ETS $H_0 \hookrightarrow L \hookrightarrow M \hookrightarrow N \hookrightarrow 0$: ex,

(i) $L, M \in \mathcal{H} \Rightarrow N \in \mathcal{H}$

(ii) $M, N \in \mathcal{H} \Rightarrow L \in \mathcal{H}$

(i)

$M \in T^{\perp}$, $N \in T$.

$N \in U^{\perp}$?

$$\begin{array}{c} M \in T^{\perp} \wedge N \in T \\ \text{if } M \in U^{\perp} \quad \text{if } L \in T \\ \text{then } (U, M) \rightarrow (U, N) \rightarrow (U, L) \\ \text{and } U \in P(T) \end{array}$$

(ii) $M \in U^{\perp} \wedge L \in U^{\perp}$.

$L \in T$ or?

Claim \exists $0 \rightarrow N' \xrightarrow{\text{add } X} X_0 \rightarrow N \rightarrow 0$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & & & \text{add } X & \\ & & & \text{G} & \\ 0 & \rightarrow & N' & \rightarrow & X_0 \rightarrow N \rightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow & & \\ & & X & & \end{array}$$

(iii)

T ist $U \oplus X$ s'progen.

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \therefore \exists & 0 & \rightarrow & N'' & \xrightarrow{\text{U} \oplus} \\ & & & \downarrow & \\ & & & X & \end{array}$$

$\xrightarrow{\oplus}$

$$N \rightarrow 0$$

(s'ic., $(U, N) = 0$ \Rightarrow) $\xrightarrow{\text{so}}$

$\therefore = \text{dil}$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & \rightarrow & N' & \xrightarrow{\text{U} \oplus} & X \rightarrow 0 \\ & & \downarrow & & \\ & & X & \xrightarrow{\oplus} & \end{array}$$

\approx isom .

$$\begin{array}{c}
 T \quad \cup \quad \cap \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 \square \rightarrow \square \rightarrow \square \rightarrow x_0 \rightarrow 0 \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 \square \rightarrow \square \rightarrow \square \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 0 \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 \square \rightarrow \square \rightarrow \square \rightarrow 0 \rightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

$\square \in T^{\perp}$ $\square \rightarrow x_0$: split

$\therefore x \in P_0(T)$

$\therefore L \oplus \square \perp \perp \in T$.

rank

$H \text{ a rank} = |\{H \text{ a progeny}\}|$

$\text{rank}(v) = |\{u \mid (v \oplus u) \in \text{Fac}(v)\}|$

$= |X|$

(i)

ESSA \Rightarrow U a finite \mathbb{Z}_2 -alg.

$\forall x \quad x' \in \text{ind } X \quad \exists v \in \text{Fac } U \quad x' \in \text{ker } v$.

$v^\perp \rightarrow x' \perp \perp \quad x' : \underline{\text{sp-proj}} \text{ of } v$

$x' \oplus v \in T^{\perp}$ $\perp \perp$...

Cor $T \in f\text{-torsA}$. T : T a basic progen.

(1) $x \in \text{Ind Po}(T)$: index sp-proj & 34
 $(x \oplus T)$

$T \rightarrow \text{Fac } T/x$ in $\tilde{\mathcal{H}}(\text{tors A})$

(2) $\exists u$. $T \rightarrow u$ 例題 (= 38)

$\exists! x \in \text{Ind Po}(T)$ s.t.

$$u = \text{Fac}(T/x)$$

]

① (1) $T = x \oplus u$ "exist T/T"

$\exists, \exists T'$ [$\text{Fac } u, T$] : wide 2

rank is 1

\therefore heart is simple \Rightarrow $\text{Primal}(T)$

$\therefore T \rightarrow \text{Fac } u$.

(2) $T \rightarrow u$ 例題, T : fin. fi. $\exists u$ 例題

- $\exists [u, T]$: wide ifr 2

heart, rank is 1

$\therefore |\text{Ind } T \setminus u| = 1$.

\exists $X \in \mathcal{C}$. $T = X \oplus U$ $\forall v \in$

Claim X sp-proj in \mathcal{T} . $\hookrightarrow \underline{U \in U}$

(\because states, T a cover T is $X \oplus U$)

$$\therefore X \in \text{Fac } U \subseteq U$$

$$\therefore \text{Fac } T = \text{Fac}(f \oplus U) \subseteq U \text{ (by (1))}$$

↑

↗

$$\leadsto (1) \text{ as } T \longrightarrow \text{Fac } U$$

$$X \cup U \supseteq$$

$$\therefore U = \text{Fac } U.$$

Cor $T \in f\text{-tors A} \iff$

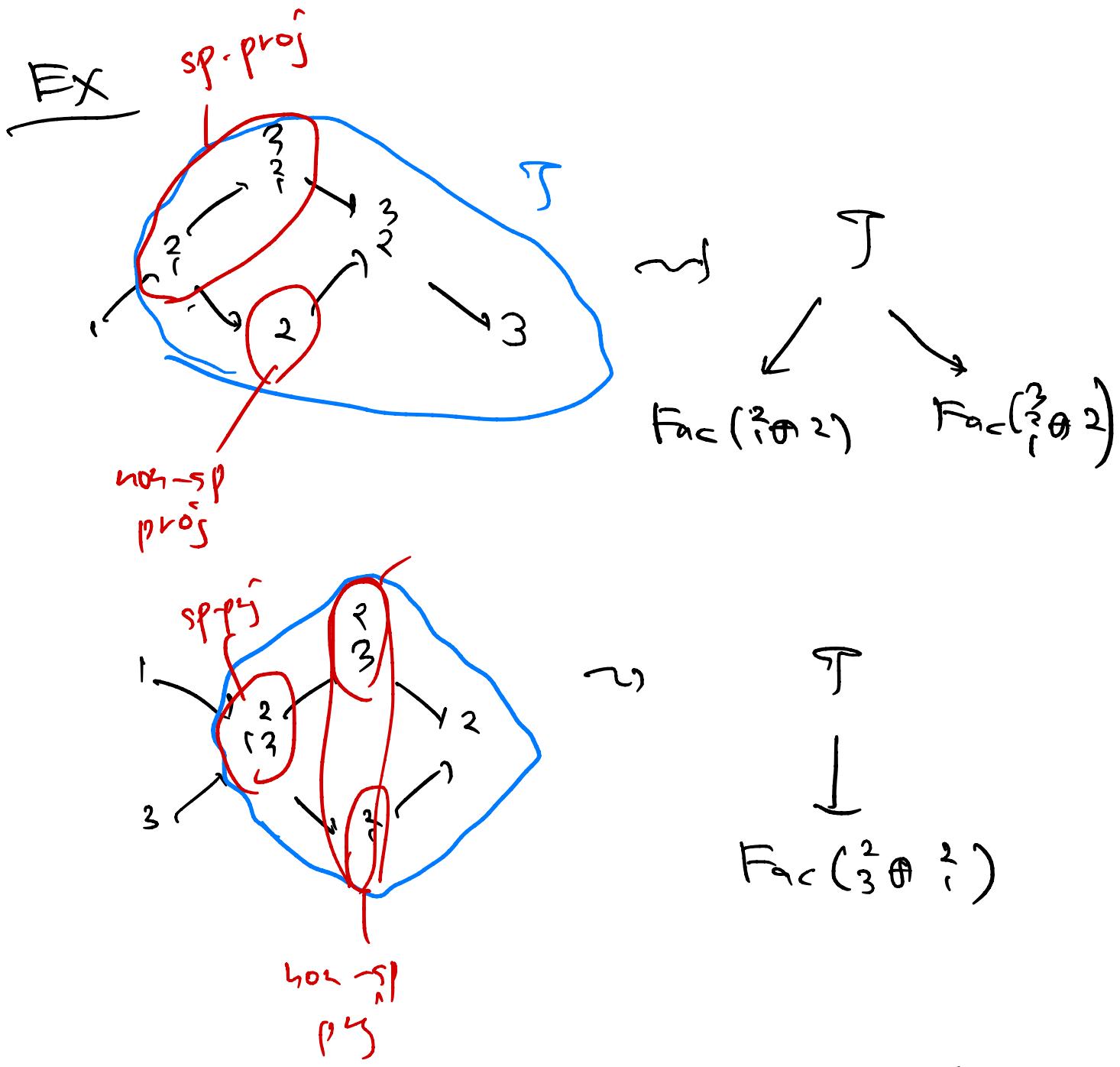
$$\{ T \rightarrow \mathcal{Y} \xleftarrow{\text{Ind}} \text{ind Po}(T) \}$$

Ex $\mathcal{T} = \text{Fac } T \wedge \{ \mapsto \text{tors A} \}$.

T is \mathcal{T} indec sp-proj

(\Leftarrow $\text{Ind Fac } T \text{ is tors A indec}$)

\Leftarrow T is \mathcal{T} , \mathcal{T} Fac \Leftarrow T is \mathcal{T} indec



tors vs wide

↑ Fac on sp-proj Fac on

$T \in f\text{-tors}_A$ $T: T \text{ a best program}$

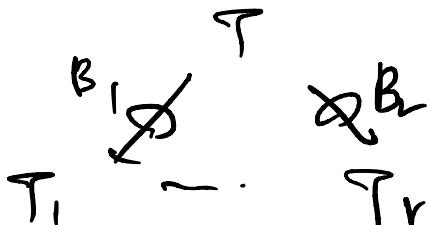
$$\sim T = \underbrace{T_{sp}}_{sp\text{-proj}} \oplus \underbrace{T_{nsp}}_{\text{not sp}} \quad \approx 22$$

Theorem [Marks - Šťovíček]

(1) $[\text{Fac } T_{\text{sp}}, \text{Fac } T]$: wide itv \mathcal{T} ,

$\alpha \mathcal{T} := \exists \alpha \text{ heart } \quad \approx 3$

(2) $B_1 \dots B_r : T \text{ a } \exists \alpha \text{ wide itv}$



$\rightsquigarrow r = |T_{\text{sp}}| \mathcal{T}$,

$\alpha \mathcal{T} = \forall \alpha (B_1, \dots, B_r),$
 \dots

$B_1 \sim B_r \in \text{Simple} (\models \vdash)$

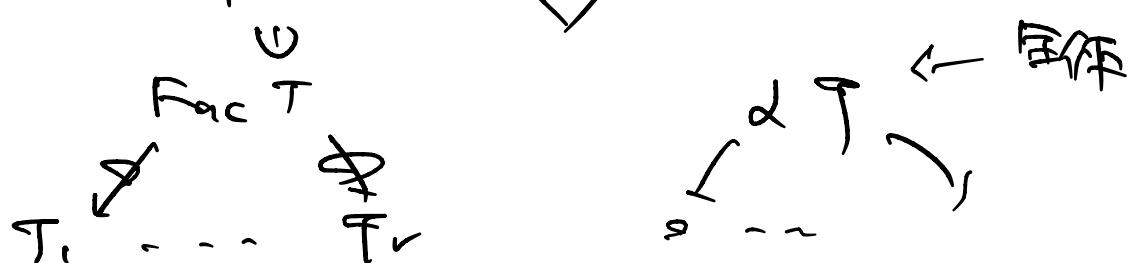
(3) $\mathcal{T} = T(\alpha \mathcal{T}) \quad T(\bullet)$

$= T(B_1, \dots, B_r) \quad \text{smallest wide}$

\Leftarrow

(1) \models, \vdash

(2) $[\text{Fac } T_{\text{sp}}, \text{Fac } T] \models \text{tors } \alpha \mathcal{T}.$

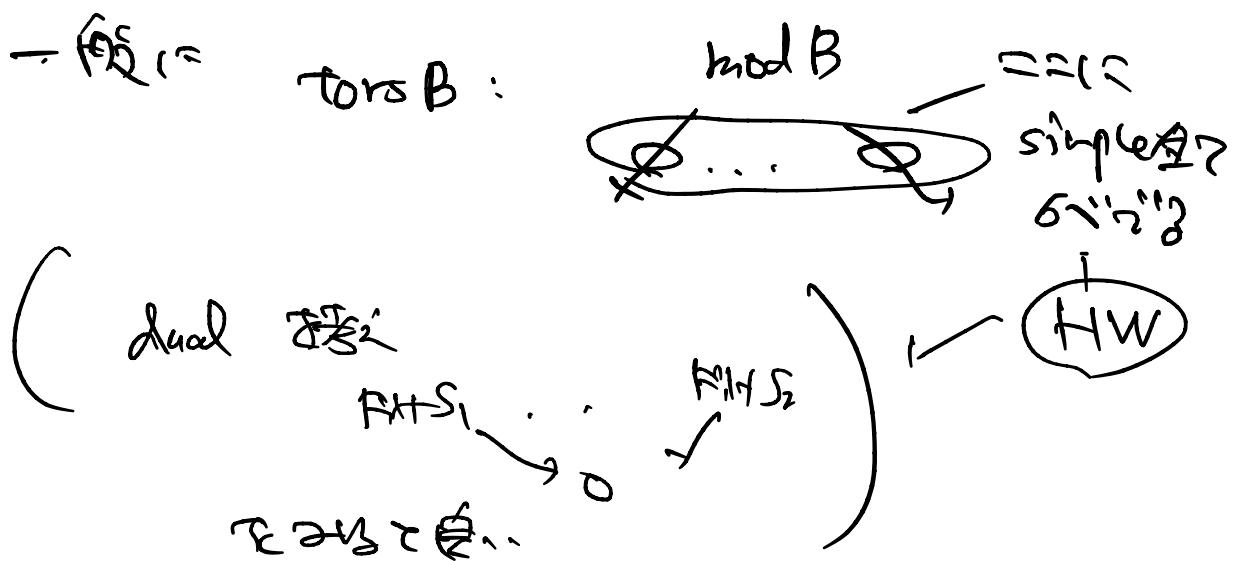


$(T_{\text{sp}} \in \mathcal{T}_i \text{ for } i)$

o

$T_i = \text{Fac}(\underbrace{\text{Tors}(\rightarrow \text{Suppl } T' \geq)}_{\oplus})$
 Torsp.
 ↳ \mathcal{O}

$\alpha T \cong \text{mod } B$ (B : rank r
 f. d. alg) \cong .



$\therefore B_1, \dots, B_r : \alpha T \text{ a simple } \mathbb{Z} \cong$

(3) $B_1, \dots, B_r \subseteq T \rightarrow \text{OK}$

$T' : \text{tors s.t. } B; \text{ } \mathbb{Z} \cong \mathbb{Z} \cong \mathbb{Z}.$

$T \cap T' \subseteq T$. $\underbrace{\text{if } (T \neq 0 \wedge T')}$

\rightsquigarrow induction property \Rightarrow

$\# T \cap T' \leq T_i \leftarrow T$

$B_i \in$
 $T \cap T_{B_i}$

$\therefore B_i \in {}^T B_i$ となる.

$$\therefore T \cap T' = T$$

$$\therefore T \subseteq T'$$

$$\therefore T = T(B_1, \dots, B_r) \quad \square$$

$$(= T(\alpha T))$$

Cor

$$f\text{-tors} A \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\alpha(-)} \\ \xleftarrow{T(-)} \end{array} \text{wide } A \quad i = 1, 2$$

\circlearrowleft : id.

Fact

$$\text{tors } A \begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{\alpha} \\ \xleftarrow{T(-)} \end{array} \text{wide } A$$

∴ \circlearrowleft : id.

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \text{tors } A = f\text{-tors } A \text{ は } \\ \text{tors } A \xleftarrow[\text{bij}]{} \text{wide } A \end{array} \right)$$

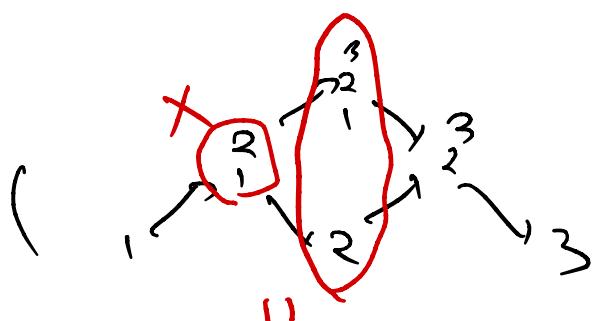
IV. Mutation Sequence

$$T = X \oplus U$$

↑ index sp. p)

$$\rightsquigarrow F_{ac} T \rightarrow F_{ac} U$$

done $F_{ac} U$ is unique
too!



$$\rightsquigarrow (F_{ac} U) = \overbrace{2}^3 \oplus \underbrace{3}_{2} \oplus \boxed{\begin{matrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{matrix}}$$

$X \leftarrow U$ adalah setelah itu $T = \dots$!

||
mutation.

Prop (Important Seg)

$T \geq U$: f-fors

proper T, U $\vdash T \nmid U$.

$T \Vdash U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow 0$ s.t.

f: leftmost U -approx $\vdash T \nmid U$.

欲求 U

(1) $U_0^T, U_1^T \in \Phi(U)$

(2) $\text{ind } U_0^T \cap \text{ind } U_1^T = \emptyset$

(3) $\Phi(U) = \text{add}(U_0^T \oplus U_1^T)$

\Downarrow
add U

$\textcircled{1}$ $T = A, U = T \alpha \beta \gamma$

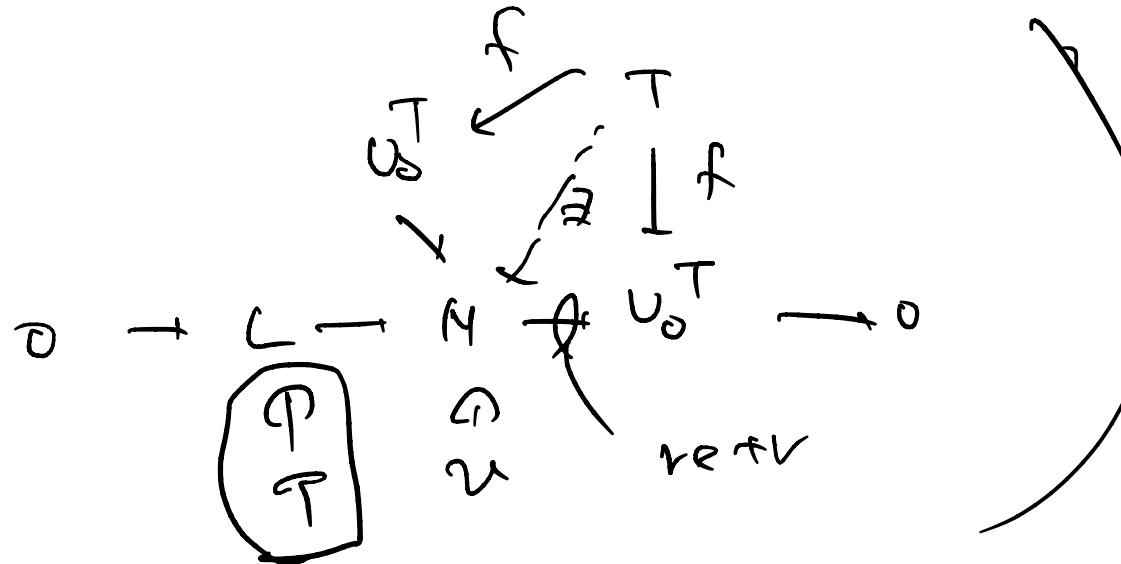
$\exists \bar{i} \in \Phi, \bar{U} !$

$\bar{U} < \bar{\Sigma}^C$ 且 $\bar{U} \leq \bar{U}_0^T$

Claim " U_0^T : 'sp-obj' of U in T ", i.e,

$A \xrightarrow{0} L \xrightarrow{M} U_0^T \rightarrow 0$

$\begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ T \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ U \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \text{split}$



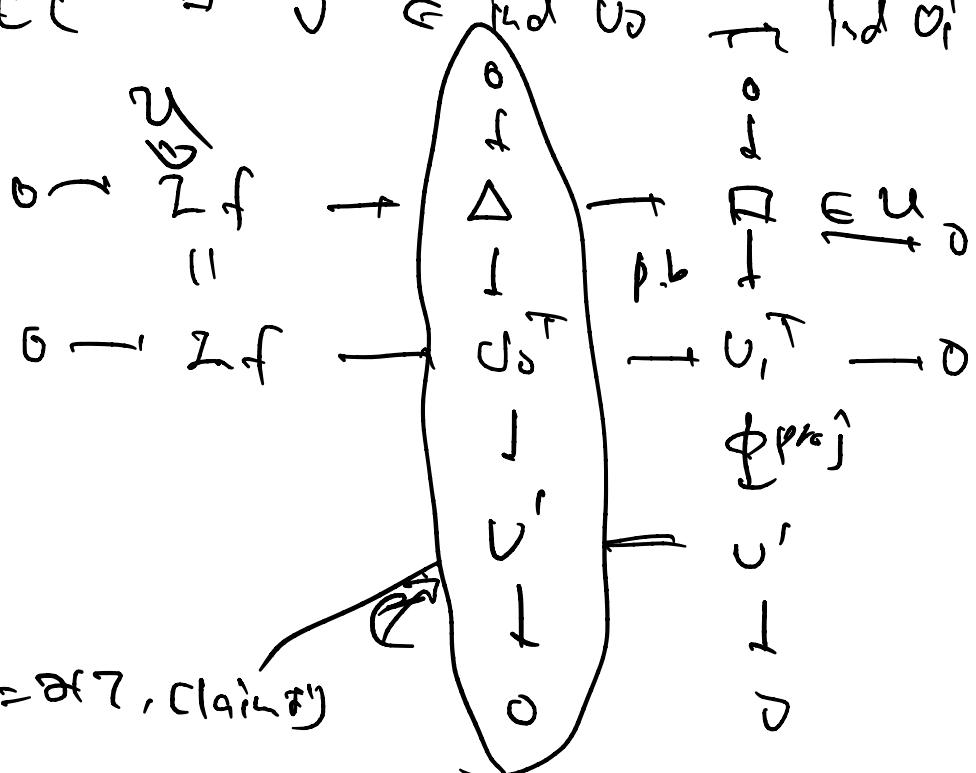
(1) $f, \gamma \quad U_0^T \in P(U)$

$$0 \rightarrow \text{Im } f \rightarrow U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow 0$$

$\left(\begin{matrix} \gamma \\ -U_1 \end{matrix} \right) \text{ Lz. } (U_1^T, U) = 0$

OK

(2) $\exists c \ni v' \in \text{ker } U_0^T \rightarrow \text{ker } U_1^T \text{ 有 } \forall$



$U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T \rightarrow U'$ $\xrightarrow{\text{defn}} \text{ ret}$

$\hookrightarrow \text{令 } c: U_0^T \rightarrow U_1^T: \text{rad } \gamma \in \mathbb{R} \text{ (B)}$

(3) $U_0 T \oplus U_1 T$ 为“ U 的 progeny”
因为它们“同宗”!

$\forall M \in U \subseteq \mathcal{T}$.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \exists 0 \rightarrow M' \rightarrow (U_0^T)^\oplus \rightarrow M \rightarrow 0 \\
 \text{P} \\
 \left\{ \begin{array}{c}
 0 \xrightarrow{\text{P}} \square \rightarrow T^\oplus \xrightarrow{\text{add } T} M \xrightarrow{\text{cl}} 0 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{P:} \\ \text{single} \\ p^2 \end{array} \\
 \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\
 0 \rightarrow \Delta \rightarrow (U_0^T)^\oplus \rightarrow M \rightarrow 0 \\
 \Delta \oplus T^\oplus \Leftarrow T \neq 0 \\
 \Delta \Leftarrow \mathcal{T}
 \end{array} \right.
 \end{array}$$

$$\sim
 \begin{array}{c}
 T^\oplus \rightarrow (U_0^T)^\oplus \rightarrow (U_1^T)^\oplus \rightarrow 0 \\
 \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\
 0 \rightarrow M' \rightarrow (U_0^T)^\oplus \xrightarrow{\text{P.o.}} M \rightarrow 0
 \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow “OK.”

basic

Cor T : str. tilt indec ($\iff X \notin \text{Fac } U$)
 $T = U \oplus X$ X : sp-proj

$$\xrightarrow{\quad \text{f} \quad} \mathcal{U}_0^X \rightarrow \mathcal{U}_1^X \rightarrow 0$$

s.t. (1) f : left min $\underline{\mathcal{U}}$ -approx

$$(2) \text{ add } (\mathcal{V} \oplus \mathcal{U}_1^X) = \mathcal{P}(\text{Fac } \mathcal{V})$$

$$\mathcal{U} := \text{Fac } \mathcal{V}$$

$\therefore f$ is left min $\underline{\mathcal{U}}$ -approx 证据.

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} \mathcal{X} & \xrightarrow{\quad \text{f} \quad} & \mathcal{U}_0^X \\ \oplus & & \oplus \\ \mathcal{U} & = & \mathcal{V} \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \mathcal{U}_1^X : \text{left} \hookrightarrow \mathcal{U}\text{-approx}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{c} " \\ T \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow \mathcal{U}_0^T$$

$$\therefore \text{左证} \mathcal{P}(\text{Fac } \mathcal{V}) = \text{add } (\mathcal{V} \oplus \mathcal{U}_1^X)$$

$\therefore \mathcal{U}_0^X \in \text{add } \mathcal{V}$ 且 $\mathcal{U}_0^X \subset \mathcal{U}_1^X$.

$$\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{V}) = \underbrace{\text{add } (\mathcal{V} \oplus \mathcal{U}_0^X)}_{\text{左证}} \cup \text{add } \mathcal{U}_1^X : \underbrace{\text{disjoint}}_{\text{and } \mathcal{U}_0^X \subset \mathcal{U}_1^X}$$

$$\rightarrow |\mathcal{P}(\mathcal{V})| = |\text{supp } \mathcal{V}|$$

$$= |\text{supp } \text{Fac } \mathcal{V}|$$

$$= |\text{supp } \mathcal{V}| \quad \text{右证}$$

$$|U| \leq \left| \underbrace{U_0^X \oplus U_1^X}_{\substack{\text{indis} \\ \text{dis}}} \right| = |\mathcal{P}(U)|$$

if
|supp U|
~

$$|U|+1 = |U \otimes X| = |\text{supp}(U \otimes X)|$$

$$\therefore |\mathcal{P}(U)| = \underbrace{|U|}_{\text{U}} \text{ or } \underbrace{|U|+1}_{U_1}$$

$$\underbrace{|U| \neq 0}_{\text{U}} \Rightarrow U \in \mathcal{P}(U) \text{ ที่ } \neq$$

$$\mathcal{P}(U) \approx \text{add } U$$

$$\therefore U_0^X \in \text{add } U$$

$$\underbrace{|U|+1 \neq 0}_{\text{U}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{P}(|\text{supp}(U \otimes X)| = |\text{supp } U|)$$

$$\therefore \text{supp } X \subseteq \text{supp } U$$

$$\underline{\text{Claim}} \quad \underline{U_1^X \neq 0} \quad \text{ยกเว้น } 0.$$

$$U_1^X = 0 \Leftrightarrow$$

$$0 \rightarrow K \rightarrow X \rightarrow U_0^X \rightarrow 0$$

$$\sim (-, u) \subset$$

$$(U_0^X, u) \rightarrow (X, u) \rightarrow (K, u)$$

$$\xrightarrow{1} (U_0^X, u)$$

||

$$\therefore (K, u) = 0 \underset{\text{tors}}{\sim} K \subset {}^\perp u$$

HW $\Rightarrow (K, \text{supp } u) = 0$

$\Leftrightarrow s \in \text{supp } u$

\Rightarrow

$s \subset \bigcap_{\substack{M \in u \\ M \neq s}} M$

$\sim 0 \sim (K, s) \rightarrow (K, \overset{0}{s})$

$(\forall s \in K \neq 0 \exists s' \in K \rightarrow s' \in S \setminus \text{supp } K)$

$\text{Supp } K$

$\text{Supp } X$

$\text{Supp } U$

π

$\therefore K = 0$