tip1: 
$$(ax + bi)(cx + di)$$
  
=  $acx^2 + iadx + ibcx - bd$ 

tip2: 
$$i^2 = -1$$

(1) 
$$(2x-7i)(4x-7i)$$
  
=  $8x^2 - 42ix - 49$ 

(2) 
$$(x+2i)(x+9i)$$
  
=  $x^2 + 11ix - 18$ 

(3) 
$$(3x - 10i)(4x - i)$$
  
=  $12x^2 - 43ix - 10$ 

(4) 
$$-(x + 4i)^2$$
  
=  $-(x^2 + 8ix - 16)$   
=  $-x^2 - 8ix + 16$ 

(5) 
$$(x-7i)(4x-5i)$$
  
=  $4x^2 - 33ix - 35$ 

(6) 
$$(x-2i)(x+i)$$
  
=  $x^2 - ix + 2$ 

(7) 
$$-(x-i)(2x-3i)$$
  
=  $-(2x^2-5ix-3)$   
=  $-2x^2+5ix+3$ 

(8) 
$$(3x - 8i)(5x - 3i)$$
  
=  $15x^2 - 49ix - 24$ 

(9) 
$$(x+i)(x+3i)$$
  
=  $x^2 + 4ix - 3$ 

(10) 
$$-2(x-3i)(5x-6i)$$
  
=  $-2(5x^2-21ix-18)$   
=  $-10x^2+42ix+36$ 

$$(11) - (x + 8i)(2x + 7i)$$

$$= -(2x^2 + 23ix - 56)$$

$$= -2x^2 - 23ix + 56$$

(12) 
$$(x+2i)(4x-i)$$
  
=  $4x^2 + 7ix + 2$ 

$$(13) -(2x - 9i)(5x + 8i)$$

$$= -(10x^2 - 29ix + 72)$$

$$= -10x^2 + 29ix - 72$$

$$(14) (3x - 4i)(3x + i)$$
$$= 9x^2 - 9ix + 4$$

$$(15) - (3x + 7i)(3x + 8i)$$
$$= -(9x^2 + 45ix - 56)$$
$$= -9x^2 - 45ix + 56$$

(16) 
$$(4x - 5i)(4x - i)$$
  
=  $16x^2 - 24ix - 5$ 

(17) 
$$(x-2i)(4x+7i)$$
  
=  $4x^2 - ix + 14$ 

(18) 
$$(x-4i)(4x-5i)$$
  
=  $4x^2 - 21ix - 20$ 

(19) 
$$(3x - 8i)(4x - 5i)$$
  
=  $12x^2 - 47ix - 40$ 

$$(20) - (x - 9i) (4x + i)$$

$$= -(4x^2 - 35ix + 9)$$

$$= -4x^2 + 35ix - 9$$