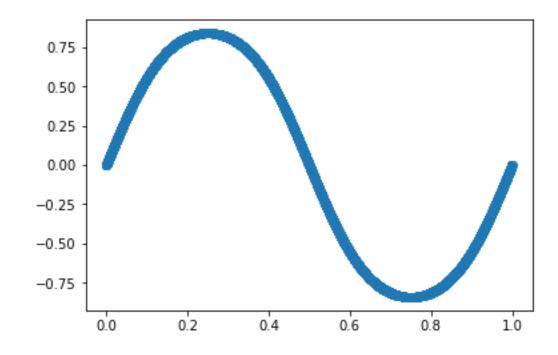
# Karplus Strong 撥弦音色合成



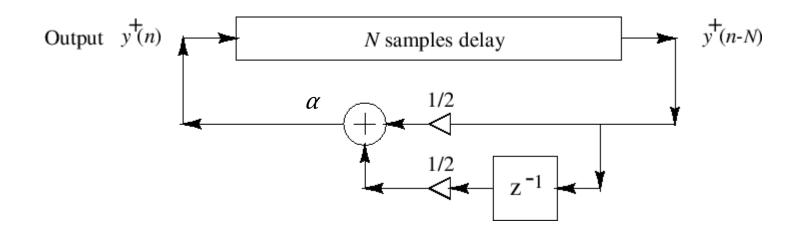
### **Wavetable Synthesis Algorithm**

- 生成波表 x[n] 並重複,產生週期性的訊號。
- $Y_t = Y_{t-p}$ , p 為 波表長度(wavetable length)
- 採樣頻率為  $f_s$  時,頻率為  $f_s$  /p



#### **Karplus-Strong Algorithm**

• 
$$Y_t = \alpha \frac{1}{2} (Y_{t-p} + Y_{t-p-1})$$

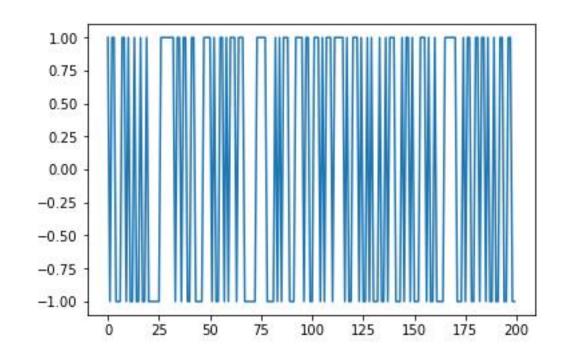


- x[n] controls color (timbre)
- **p** controls frequency (pitch)
- $\alpha$  controls envelope (decay)

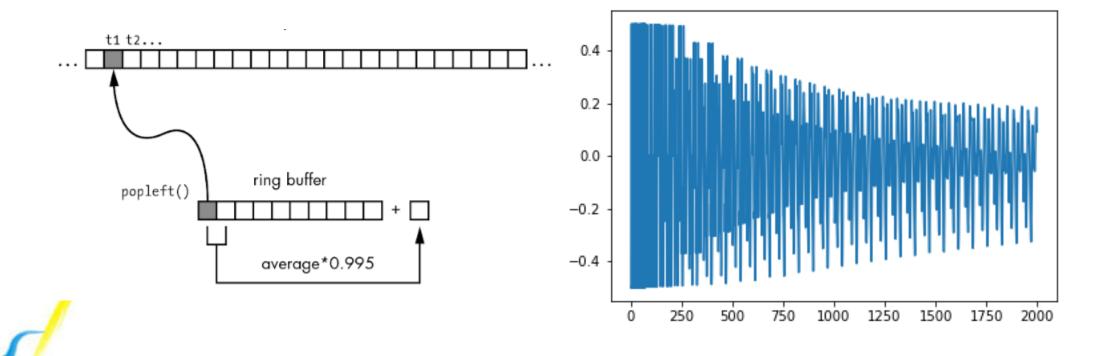


## 作業說明

- 輸入訊號 x[n] 為一個隨機產生 -1 與 1 的序列
- 輸出一個 5 秒的音檔,合成 110 Hz 的音  $, \alpha = 0.995$



#### ring buffer



#### Pseudo code

```
def karplus strong(wavetable, n samples, decay):
       samples = zeros( n samples )
3.
       # ring buffer
       for i in range( n_samples ):
5.
         samples[i] = wavetable[0]
         avg = decay*0.5*(wavetable[0]+wavetable[1])
         #增右邊,刪左邊
         wavetable = wavetable.add( avg )
9.
         wavetable = wavetable.delete(0)
10.
       return samples
11.
     fs = 22050, decay_factor = 0.995, wavetable_size = fs // 110
12.
13.
     wavetable = [ random(-1,1) * wavetable size ]
14. result = karplus_strong(wavetable, 5 * fs, decay_factor)
     audio.write('result.wav', fs, result)
```

## 注意事項

- 繳交期限2018/5/16 17:00(五點以前驗收繳交為A。Office Hour結束之前繳交為B。當周日午夜前繳交為C。之後以缺交論F。)
- 作業請繳交至FTP: 140.116.82.230
  - username: signalsystem107
  - password : screamlab
- 格式
  - 所有程式限定使用Python · Matlab或是C語言
  - 命名規格(壓縮檔標題):lab9\_學號\_姓名\_vX (X為版本號)
    - Ex:lab9\_F71234567\_王大明\_v1
  - 🔸 內容:lab9.m or lab9.py、result.wav