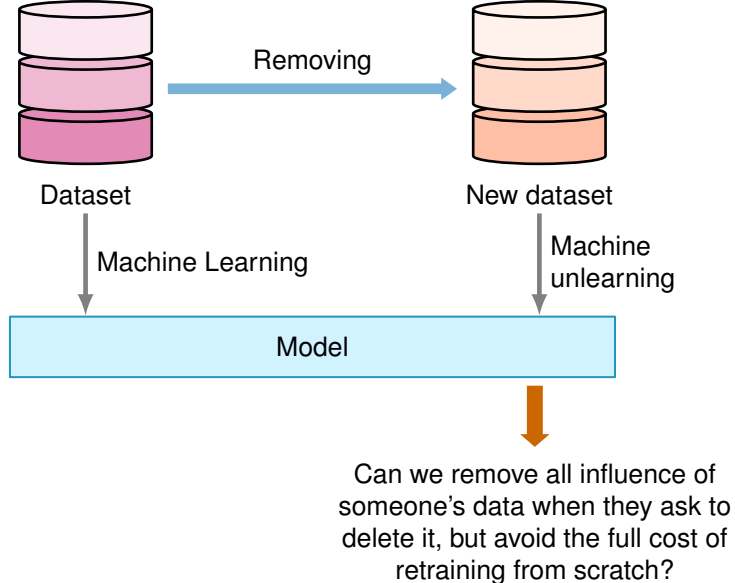


**a) Machine retraining**



**b) Machine unlearning**