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# The Tank Game

ECE241 Final Report

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# I. INTRODUCTION

The final project for Digital Systems (ECE241) was a comprehensive test of our knowledge and skills in designing hardware with Verilog. Since we were permitted to set our own goals for the three week timeline, we decided on simple statements:

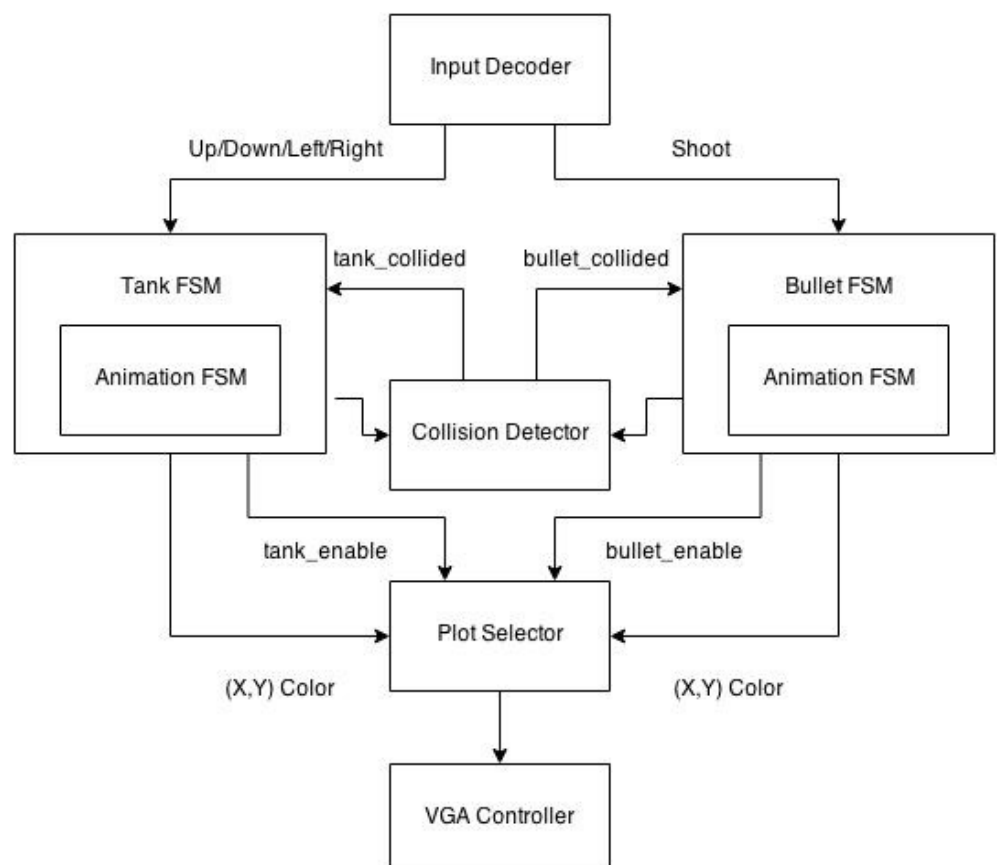
- Incorporate much of what was learned of hardware design from lectures and labs.
- Build on the hardware fundamentals by adding on external components, such as RAM, VGA controllers, or GPIO interface.
- Create a working multiplayer tank game, including shooting bullets, hitting other players, and free movement in a play area.

The underlying motivation was to create an interactive and enjoyable project for the user, something to grab their attention. The theme of a 'game' was inspired by previous years' examples. Also, equally important to us was to demonstrate the power of hardware in an unusual framework. That is to say, when someone thinks of computer games, there is more of an association to software than hardware, and building a game with circuits intrigued us conceptually.

## II. THE DESIGN

Our core game design can be broken down into six major components, summarized below:

1. Tank FSM
2. Bullet FSM
3. Animation FSM
4. Collision detector
5. Plot selector
6. VGA controller



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In essence, the user inputs commands through a controller, which the game interprets; directional movement shifts the tank a pixel unit in any direction, while the shoot button creates up to four independent bullets at a time, travelling in straight paths. Tanks are stopped from moving if they try to enter the surrounding boundary or other tanks, and bullets are 'destroyed' if they hit a wall or another tank. Users lose a life with every hit, as displayed in the margins of the playing field, and their tanks are reset to their initial position. Game is over when any player acquires three deaths.

## **Tank FSM**

The central module of the entire project controls the order of outputs to the VGA, and when each submodule is sent its enable signal. The module containing the Tank FSM has the bulk of these controls. It takes in user input through GPIO pins, and outputs a set of values for the VGA controller, while controlling the animation of tanks, bullets and hearts. The module starts by erasing both tanks, one after the other in their current positions, by enabling the tank draw/erase module(Animation\_Tank). Then, incrementing tank positions based on user inputs while making sure there are no collisions, and sequentially redrawing two tanks. Next, the eight bullets are managed, one at a time: they are either created (if the shoot button is pressed) or translated and refreshed in their new position, all by calling the bullet FSM. Bullet creation has specific logic which will only fire bullets spaced out by a certain delay, and it will always create them by filling the first available empty bullet one to four. This module also internally receives feedback when a tank is hit, and will reset the tank to its original coordinates, enable the heart erasing module, followed by enable signal to clear the playing field. If all hearts are lost, a call is made to print the winner on the monitor. Thus, the core of the game is handled by one main FSM, to best synchronize all the different animation modules, which all send their VGA values to a main internal multiplexer before being output to the monitor. This FSM is also synchronized with the monitor's refresh resolution frequency by implementing a delay counter state after drawing.

## **Bullet FSM**

In the game, bullets are given a starting position and direction (depending on the orientation and position of the tank), after which they travel independently until they hit a wall or a tank. Thus, the above FSM will input an enable (make bullet) signal to read in coordinates and a direction, then create a bullet by drawing it via the animation (bullet draw/erase) submodule. At this point, the process is delayed as it waits for a second enable signal, this time for a refresh of the bullet's position. Once received, it erases the current bullet, increments, checks collisions, and redraws. The cycle continues autonomously outputting VGA values until the bullet is no longer active, ie. it collided.

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## Animation FSM

All such 'animation' or 'draw/erase' machines have one role, to output the coordinates and colour of a specified picture, pixel by pixel. They only differ by size of parameters, but all draw a box of some dimension. When enabled, they run in a simple loop: draw, increment to the next pixel, draw, etc. Exit conditions are specified to the desired size of box. When colour data needs to be read from a RAM, a secondary address counter runs in parallel and is fed to the RAM module, which will find the desired colour in the preloaded picture file. All these values are sent to the FSM above.

## Collision FSM

There are four types of collision in the game. Collisions between two tanks, between a tank and a wall, between a bullet and a tank, and between a bullet and a wall. First, for collisions between tanks, both tanks' positions are kept track of and these coordinates are compared when the user wants to move the tank. If the coordinates are too close to each other, such that the tanks would overlap, the tank is restricted from translating any further in that direction by skipping the increment command. Second, for collisions between tanks and walls, similarly compare the position of the tank with the boundaries. Third, to detect a collision between a bullet and a tank, the tank's positions are input into the other player's bullet FSM for comparison. If their positions overlap, a signal is sent from inside the bullet FSM to the tank FSM, where a hit counter is decremented (resulting in a lost heart). Lastly, collisions between bullets and walls is logically identical as collisions between tanks and walls. Instead of a 22 by 22 pixels object, a bullet is a 2 by 2 pixels object. Collisions checks are implemented within bigger modules, rather than a separate entity, for the sake of efficiency and compactness.

## Plot Selector

The Plot Selector module takes all the x, y coordinates, color, plot and enable signals of all the tanks and bullets, and puts them through a 10 to 1 multiplexer. In order to plot each element of the game sequentially, different signals are turned on at different states to allow the correct coordinates and color to be sent out to the VGA controller. The multiplexer is an important component as it allows multiple entities to draw on the screen, in a controlled manner, since only one VGA module can be instantiated.

## VGA Controller

The VGA controller module was taken from the seventh lab assignment. The module receives x, y coordinates, the colour to plot to the monitor, and a plot enable and converts it to analog signals for the monitor. It also preloads the screen with the game's background.

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### III. THE SUCCESSES

Overall, we succeeded in reaching all milestones in time and ended up with the desired result: a two player tank game, with tank, bullet and wall collision detection, and a life counter to determine when a player has died. As a result, we were able to add one additional feature to the game: erasing a player's heart when they get hit by the opponent's bullet.

However, big problems were certainly encountered, troubling us for multiple days. The first of two main problems encountered is that the bullet's position would increment twice the amount expected, through only a single cycle of the FSM. After multiple attempts to fix the problem by debugging with QSim, LEDs, super slow clocking, or rewriting the code, the problem persisted. In the end, after much time lost, a work-around was found by subtracting the extra increment before the erase occurs. The behaviour is yet to be explained, but its suspected there may be underlying timing issues between the bullet FSM and the VGA controller.

The second problem would appear when moving tanks starting from a stationary position. When a key is pressed down, the keys around it would flicker once very quickly and cause the tank to jitter. We had no idea as to what could be wrong, this was a hardware problem of a slightly different kind. After experimenting with different keys and controllers, the decision was made to work around it as one might go about debouncing keys. By inserting a delay ('button buffer') at the moment the keys are pressed, the random jittering is ignored and only the value of the true key pressed is used in the subsequent code.

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## IV. FUTURE IMPROVEMENTS

Given a chance to redo this project, certain changes should likely be made in the code structure and separating different entities. This means:

- Converting tank FSM into individual entities, much more like the bullet FSM
- Separating the VGA adapter into a top level entity earlier, and using an FSM to control which submodules have permission to write to it (via multiplexers)

Such a structural modification would take advantage of an intrinsic feature of Verilog, to create standalone modules which can easily be reused. A stricter hierarchy of modules helps with readability, maintainability, and makes it easier to test then interconnect various pieces of a project. These benefits have been witnessed firsthand, especially with a 'MakeBullet' module instantiated numerous times, and probably should have been applied to the entire code.

Another helpful modification would be to simplify how values are stored in registers. Occasionally in the code, there exist multiple register declarations which hold very similar values that could be interchangeable with a minor modification to surrounding logic. For instance, when translating a tank, its x-y coordinates are incremented through a counter, but at the same time are being stored under more than one separate register names, which feed into different submodules. It is clear these can be harmonized into a single counter. Again, it was later done within the bullet module. The difference is, in the early stages of self-learning how to translate objects, the coding was inefficient, but the progress of individual coding experience is evident from tanks to bullets.

On a separate note, given more time to elaborate the existing game, the focus would be on adding features to the user interface. Portions of a start screen, countdown clock, round counter, and end-screen message are present in the final version of code, however they were never connected into the final product. Having said that, the core game is still entertaining and fully reaches the initial goals.

## V. CONCLUSION

The project successfully demonstrated our knowledge by implementing a functioning two player interactive tank game. The biggest outcome is how it taught us the complexities of a large assignment that requires multiple FSMs and modules to interact between with one another to produce the desired outcome. It took a lot of teamwork and patience to get through some quirks of Verilog, in the end we are proud of what we have accomplished.

```

1  Tank FSM
2
3  module TankFSM
4      (
5          CLOCK_50,          // On Board 50 MHz
6          KEY,               // Push Button[3:0]
7          SW,                // Switches [17:0]
8          resetLife,
9          resetn,
10         LEDG,
11         LEDR,
12         GPIO_0,
13         GPIO_1,
14         x_animation,
15         y_animation,
16         color_animation,
17         enable_animation,
18         P1Life,
19         P2Life
20     );
21
22     // inputs
23     input CLOCK_50;          // 50 MHz
24     input resetn;
25     input [3:0] KEY;         // Button[3:0]
26     input [17:0] SW;         // Switches [17:0]
27     input [9:0] GPIO_0;      // USER CONTROL CONNECTIONS USING GPIO (For Player1)
28     input [9:0] GPIO_1;      // USER CONTROL CONNECTIONS USING GPIO (For Player2)
29
30     // testing purposes
31     output [7:0] LEDG;
32     output [17:0] LEDR;
33
34     // outputs
35     output [8:0] x_animation;
36     output [7:0] y_animation;
37     output [2:0] color_animation;
38     output enable_animation;
39
40     output P1Life;
41     output P2Life;
42
43     assign P1Life = (P1HitCount == 2'b00);
44     assign P2Life = (P2HitCount == 2'b00);
45
46
47     // wires to outputs assignemnts
48     assign x_animation = x_plot;
49     assign y_animation = y_plot;
50     assign color_animation = color_plot;
51     assign enable_animation = enable_plot;
52
53     // internal wires
54     wire Up, Down, Left, Right, Shoot1;          // control wires for player 1
55     wire Up2, Down2, Left2, Right2, Shoot2;       // control wires for player 2
56     wire Tank_plot, Bullet_plot, enable_plot;     // wires for different plot signals
57     wire [2:0] color_plot;                         // color fed into submodules
58     wire [8:0] x_plot;                             // x position fed into submodules
59     wire [7:0] y_plot;                             // y position fed into submodules
60

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61 // internal wires assignemnts EXTERNAL CONTROLLERS' CONNECTIONS
62
63 assign Up = ~GPIO_0[0];
64 assign Down = ~GPIO_0[2];
65 assign Left = ~GPIO_0[4];
66 assign Right = ~GPIO_0[6];
67 assign Shoot1 = ~GPIO_0[8];
68 assign Up2 = ~GPIO_0[1];
69 assign Down2 = ~GPIO_0[3];
70 assign Left2 = ~GPIO_0[5];
71 assign Right2 = ~GPIO_0[7];
72 assign Shoot2 = ~GPIO_0[9];
73
74 wire [8:0]x_input; // initial x position for player 1
75 wire [7:0]y_input; // initial x position for player 2
76 assign x_input = 30; // assigns switches to x position
77 assign y_input = 30; // assigns switches to y position
78
79 reg rErase; // to enable Erase in Draw_and_Erase FSM
80 reg rDraw; // to enable Draw in Draw_and_Erase FSM
81 reg [8:0]x_count = 1; // keeps track of x counter player 1
82 reg [7:0]y_count = 1; // keeps track of y counter player 1
83 reg [8:0]x_count2 = 268; // keeps track of x counter player 1
84 reg [7:0]y_count2 = 188; // keeps track of y counter player 2
85 reg [8:0]tank1_pos_x; // tank 1 x position for collision detection
86 reg [7:0]tank1_pos_y; // tank 1 y position for collision detection
87 reg [8:0]tank2_pos_x; // tank 2 x position for collision detection
88 reg [7:0]tank2_pos_y; // tank 2 y position for collision detection
89 reg [8:0]tank1_x_abs;
90 reg [7:0]tank1_y_abs;
91 reg [8:0]tank2_x_abs;
92 reg [7:0]tank2_y_abs;
93 reg [8:0]x_translated; // x position for the Draw_and_Erase FSM
94 reg [7:0]y_translated; // y position for the Draw_and_Erase FSM
95 reg [26:0] delayCount; // delay counter for player 1
96 reg [19:0] delayCount2; // delay counter for state between the 2 Draw States
97 reg DoneDelay; // allows Draw_and_Erase FSM to send a Done signal
98 for player1 DRAW/ERASE
99 reg DoneDelay2; // allows Draw_and_Erase FSM to send a Done signal
100 for player2 DRAW/ERASE
101 wire DoneDrawOrErase; // the output signal of the FSM
102
103 wire Tank1Hit, Tank2Hit;
104 assign Tank1Hit = (P1B1_coll || P1B2_coll || P1B3_coll || P1B4_coll);
105 assign Tank2Hit = (P2B1_coll || P2B2_coll || P2B3_coll || P2B4_coll);
106
107 // BEGIN OF STATE DECLARATIONS
108 parameter [4:0] ST_Idle = 0, ST_ButtonBuffer = 20, ST_EraseCurrent = 1,
109 ST_TurnOffErase = 2, ST_EraseCurrent2 = 3,
110 ST_Up = 4, ST_Down = 5, ST_Left = 6, ST_Right = 7,
111 ST_Draw_Translated = 8, ST_TurnOffDraw = 9, ST_Draw_Translated2 = 10,
112 ST_Delay = 11,
113 ST_Player1Bullet1 = 12, ST_Player1Bullet2 = 13, ST_Player1Bullet3 =
114 14, ST_Player1Bullet4 = 15,
115 ST_Player2Bullet1 = 16, ST_Player2Bullet2 = 17, ST_Player2Bullet3 =
116 18, ST_Player2Bullet4 = 19,
117 ST_EraseP1Heart = 21, ST_EraseP2Heart = 22, ST_ResetPositons = 23,
118 ST_ClearField = 24, ST_TurnOffClear = 25, ST_DrawWinner = 26;
119 // END OF STATE DECLARATIONS
120

```



```

115 // BEGIN OF STATE FLIPFLOPS
116 reg [4:0]CState, NState;
117 always@(posedge CLOCK_50) begin
118     if (!resetn)
119         CState <= ST_Idle;
120     else if(P1B1_coll || P1B2_coll || P1B3_coll || P1B4_coll)
121         CState <= ST_EraseP2Heart;
122     else if(P2B1_coll || P2B2_coll || P2B3_coll || P2B4_coll)
123         CState <= ST_EraseP1Heart;
124     //else if(P1HitCount == 0 || P2HitCount == 0)
125         //CState <= ST_DrawWinner;
126     else
127         CState <= NState;
128 end
129 // END OF STATE FLIPFLOPS
130
131 assign LEDG[4:0] = CState;
132 assign LEDR[7] = StartClearField;
133
134 // BEGIN OF STATE TABLE
135 always@(*) begin
136     case(CState)
137         ST_EraseP1Heart: begin
138             if(DoneEraseHeart)
139                 NState <= ST_ResetPositons;
140             else
141                 NState <= ST_EraseP1Heart;
142         end
143         ST_EraseP2Heart: begin
144             if(DoneEraseHeart)
145                 NState <= ST_ResetPositons;
146             else
147                 NState <= ST_EraseP2Heart;
148         end
149         ST_ResetPositons: begin
150             NState <= ST_ClearField;
151         end
152         ST_ClearField: begin
153             NState <= ST_TurnOffClear;
154         end
155         ST_TurnOffClear: begin
156             if(DoneClearDelay)
157                 NState <= ST_Idle;
158             else
159                 NState <= ST_TurnOffClear;
160         end
161
162         ST_Idle: begin
163             if(Up || Down || Left || Right ||
164                Up2 || Down2 || Left2 || Right2 ||
165                Shoot1 || Shoot2 ||
166                P1B1_Active || P1B2_Active || P1B3_Active || P1B4_Active ||
167                P2B1_Active || P2B2_Active || P2B3_Active || P2B4_Active)
168                 NState <= ST_ButtonBuffer;
169             else
170                 NState <= ST_Idle;
171         end
172         ST_ButtonBuffer: begin
173             if(DoneButtonBuffer)

```

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175         NState <= ST_EraseCurrent;
176     else
177         NState <= ST_ButtonBuffer;
178 end
179 ST_EraseCurrent: begin
180     if(DoneDrawOrErase)
181         NState <= ST_TurnOffErase;
182     else
183         NState <= ST_EraseCurrent;
184 end
185 ST_TurnOffErase: begin // a state to turn off the rErase signal
186     NState <= ST_EraseCurrent2;
187 end
188 ST_EraseCurrent2: begin
189     if(DoneDrawOrErase)
190         NState <= ST_Up;
191     else
192         NState <= ST_EraseCurrent2;
193 end
194 ST_Up:
195     NState <= ST_Down;
196 ST_Down:
197     NState <= ST_Left;
198 ST_Left:
199     NState <= ST_Right;
200 ST_Right:
201     NState <= ST_Draw_Translated;
202 ST_Draw_Translated: begin
203     if(DoneDrawOrErase)
204         NState <= ST_TurnOffDraw;
205     else
206         NState <= ST_Draw_Translated;
207 end
208 ST_TurnOffDraw: begin
209     if(DoneDelay2)
210         NState <= ST_Draw_Translated2;
211     else
212         NState <= ST_TurnOffDraw;
213 end
214 ST_Draw_Translated2: begin
215     if(DoneDrawOrErase)
216         NState <= ST_Delay;
217     else
218         NState <= ST_Draw_Translated2;
219 end
220 ST_Delay: begin
221     if(DoneDelay)
222         NState <= ST_Player1Bullet1;
223     else
224         NState <= ST_Delay;
225 end
226 ST_Player1Bullet1: begin
227     if(Shoot1 && !P1B1_Active) begin
228         if((!P1B2_Active || BulletBufferP1B2 > 45) && (!P1B3_Active ||
BulletBufferP1B3 > 45) && (!P1B4_Active || BulletBufferP1B4 > 45)) begin
229             if(P1B1_DoneDraw)
230                 NState <= ST_Player1Bullet2;
231             else
232                 NState <= ST_Player1Bullet1;
233         end

```

```

234         else
235             NState <= ST_Player1Bullet2 ;
236     end
237     else if(P1B1_Active) begin
238         if(P1B1_DoneDraw)
239             NState <= ST_Player1Bullet2 ;
240         else
241             NState <= ST_Player1Bullet1 ;
242         end
243     else
244         NState <= ST_Player1Bullet2 ;
245     end
246     ST_Player1Bullet2 : begin
247         if(Shoot1 && P1B1_Active && !P1B2_Active) begin
248             if((!P1B1_Active || BulletBufferP1B1 > 45) && (!P1B3_Active ||
BulletBufferP1B3 > 45) && (!P1B4_Active || BulletBufferP1B4 > 45)) begin
249                 if(P1B2_DoneDraw)
250                     NState <= ST_Player1Bullet3 ;
251                 else
252                     NState <= ST_Player1Bullet2 ;
253                 end
254             else
255                 NState <= ST_Player1Bullet3 ;
256             end
257         else if(P1B2_Active) begin
258             if(P1B2_DoneDraw)
259                 NState <= ST_Player1Bullet3 ;
260             else
261                 NState <= ST_Player1Bullet2 ;
262             end
263         else
264             NState <= ST_Player1Bullet3 ;
265         end
266         ST_Player1Bullet3 : begin
267             if((Shoot1 && P1B1_Active && P1B2_Active && !P1B3_Active)) begin
268                 if((!P1B1_Active || BulletBufferP1B1 > 45) && (!P1B2_Active ||
BulletBufferP1B2 > 45) && (!P1B4_Active || BulletBufferP1B4 > 45)) begin
269                     if(P1B3_DoneDraw)
270                         NState <= ST_Player1Bullet4 ;
271                     else
272                         NState <= ST_Player1Bullet3 ;
273                     end
274                 else
275                     NState <= ST_Player1Bullet4 ;
276                 end
277             else if(P1B3_Active) begin
278                 if(P1B3_DoneDraw)
279                     NState <= ST_Player1Bullet4 ;
280                 else
281                     NState <= ST_Player1Bullet3 ;
282                 end
283             else
284                 NState <= ST_Player1Bullet4 ;
285             end
286             ST_Player1Bullet4 : begin
287                 if((Shoot1 && P1B1_Active && P1B2_Active && P1B3_Active && !
P1B4_Active)) begin
288                     if((!P1B1_Active || BulletBufferP1B1 > 45) && (!P1B2_Active ||
BulletBufferP1B2 > 45) && (!P1B3_Active || BulletBufferP1B3 > 45)) begin
289                         if(P1B4_DoneDraw)

```

```

290             NState <= ST_Player2Bullet1 ;
291         else
292             NState <= ST_Player1Bullet4 ;
293     end
294     else
295         NState <= ST_Player2Bullet1 ;
296     end
297     else if(P1B4_Active) begin
298         if(P1B4_DoneDraw)
299             NState <= ST_Player2Bullet1 ;
300         else
301             NState <= ST_Player1Bullet4 ;
302         end
303     else
304         NState <= ST_Player2Bullet1 ;
305     end
306     ST_Player2Bullet1 : begin
307         if(Shoot2 && !P2B1_Active) begin
308             if((!P2B2_Active || BulletBufferP2B2 > 45) && (!P2B3_Active ||
BulletBufferP2B3 > 45) && (!P2B4_Active || BulletBufferP2B4 > 45)) begin
309                 if(P2B1_DoneDraw)
310                     NState <= ST_Player2Bullet2 ;
311                 else
312                     NState <= ST_Player2Bullet1 ;
313                 end
314             else
315                 NState <= ST_Player2Bullet2 ;
316             end
317             else if(P2B1_Active) begin
318                 if(P2B1_DoneDraw)
319                     NState <= ST_Player2Bullet2 ;
320                 else
321                     NState <= ST_Player2Bullet1 ;
322                 end
323             else
324                 NState <= ST_Player2Bullet2 ;
325             end
326             ST_Player2Bullet2 : begin
327                 if(Shoot2 && P2B1_Active && !P2B2_Active) begin
328                     if((!P2B1_Active || BulletBufferP2B1 > 45) && (!P2B3_Active ||
BulletBufferP2B3 > 45) && (!P2B4_Active || BulletBufferP2B4 > 45)) begin
329                         if(P2B2_DoneDraw)
330                             NState <= ST_Player2Bullet3 ;
331                         else
332                             NState <= ST_Player2Bullet2 ;
333                         end
334                     else
335                         NState <= ST_Player2Bullet3 ;
336                     end
337                     else if(P2B2_Active) begin
338                         if(P2B2_DoneDraw)
339                             NState <= ST_Player2Bullet3 ;
340                         else
341                             NState <= ST_Player2Bullet2 ;
342                         end
343                     else
344                         NState <= ST_Player2Bullet3 ;
345                     end
346                     ST_Player2Bullet3 : begin
347                         if((Shoot2 && P2B1_Active && P2B2_Active && !P2B3_Active)) begin

```

```

348         if((!P2B1_Active || BulletBufferP2B1 > 45) && (!P2B2_Active ||
BulletBufferP2B2 > 45) && (!P2B4_Active || BulletBufferP2B4 > 45)) begin
349             if(P2B3_DoneDraw)
350                 NState <= ST_Player2Bullet4;
351             else
352                 NState <= ST_Player2Bullet3;
353             end
354             else
355                 NState <= ST_Player2Bullet4;
356             end
357             else if(P2B3_Active) begin
358                 if(P2B3_DoneDraw)
359                     NState <= ST_Player2Bullet4;
360                 else
361                     NState <= ST_Player2Bullet3;
362                 end
363                 else
364                     NState <= ST_Player2Bullet4;
365             end
366             ST_Player2Bullet4 : begin
367                 if((Shoot2 && P2B1_Active && P2B2_Active && P2B3_Active && !
P2B4_Active)) begin
368                     if((!P2B1_Active || BulletBufferP2B1 > 45) && (!P2B2_Active ||
BulletBufferP2B2 > 45) && (!P2B3_Active || BulletBufferP2B3 > 45)) begin
369                         if(P2B4_DoneDraw)
370                             NState <= ST_Idle;
371                         else
372                             NState <= ST_Player2Bullet4;
373                         end
374                         else
375                             NState <= ST_Idle;
376                     end
377                     else if(P2B4_Active) begin
378                         if(P2B4_DoneDraw)
379                             NState <= ST_Idle;
380                         else
381                             NState <= ST_Player2Bullet4;
382                         end
383                         else
384                             NState <= ST_Idle;
385                     end
386                 default:
387                     NState <= ST_Idle;
388             endcase
389         end
390     // END OF STATE TABLE
391
392     // BEGIN OF STATE LOGIC
393     always@(posedge CLOCK_50)begin
394         if(CState == ST_Idle)begin
395             DoneDelay = 0;
396             delayCount = 0;
397             delayCount2 = 0;
398             rErase = 0;
399             rDraw = 0;
400             Tank1Enable = 0;
401             Tank2Enable = 0;
402             tank1_pos_x <= x_input + x_count; // temporarily stores tank 1 x
403             position for comparison

```

```

404         tank1_pos_y <= y_input + y_count; // temporarily stores tank 1 y
        position for comparison
405         tank2_pos_x <= x_count2;           // temporarily stores tank 2 x
        position for comparison
406         tank2_pos_y <= y_count2;           // temporarily stores tank 2 y
        position for comparison
407         tank1_x_abs <= (tank1_pos_x > tank2_pos_x)?(tank1_pos_x - tank2_pos_x):(
tank2_pos_x - tank1_pos_x); // absolute value of tank1 x distance
408         tank1_y_abs <= (tank1_pos_y > tank2_pos_y)?(tank1_pos_y - tank2_pos_y):(
tank2_pos_y - tank1_pos_y); // absolute value of tank1 y distance
409         tank2_x_abs <= (tank1_pos_x > tank2_pos_x)?(tank1_pos_x - tank2_pos_x):(
tank2_pos_x - tank1_pos_x); // absolute value of tank2 x distance
410         tank2_y_abs <= (tank1_pos_y > tank2_pos_y)?(tank1_pos_y - tank2_pos_y):(
tank2_pos_y - tank1_pos_y); // absolute value of tank2 y distance
411         RefreshP2B4 = 0; //reset the last bullet's triggers
412         MakeP2B4 = 0;
413         ButtonBuffer = 0;
414         EraseP1Heart = 0;
415         EraseP2Heart = 0;
416         ErasingHeart = 0;
417         StartClearField = 0;
418         ClearDelayCounter = 0;
419         DrawingWin = 0;
420     end
421     if(CState == ST_ButtonBuffer)begin
422         ButtonBuffer = ButtonBuffer + 1;
423         DoneButtonBuffer = (ButtonBuffer == 60000);
424     end
425     if(CState == ST_EraseCurrent) begin // erase tank1
426         DrawingTank = 1;
427         x_translated = x_input + x_count; // x-input initialized to 30
428         y_translated = y_input + y_count; // y-input initialized to 30
429         rErase = 1;
430     end
431     if(CState == ST_TurnOffErase) begin
432         rErase = 0;
433     end
434     if(CState == ST_EraseCurrent2) begin // erase tank2
435         x_translated = x_count2;
436         y_translated = y_count2;
437         rErase = 1;
438     end
439     if(CState == ST_Up)begin
440         rErase = 0;
441         if(Up) begin
442             TankDirection1 = 2'b00;
443             if((tank1_x_abs > 21) || (tank1_pos_y - tank2_pos_y > 22)) begin
444                 if(y_count > 0)
445                     y_count = y_count - 1;
446                 else
447                     y_count = 0;
448             end
449         end
450         if(Up2) begin
451             TankDirection2 = 2'b00;
452             if((tank2_x_abs > 21) || (tank2_pos_y - tank1_pos_y > 22)) begin
453                 if(y_count2 > 30)
454                     y_count2 = y_count2 - 1;
455                 else
456                     y_count2 = 30;

```

```

457         end
458     end
459 end
460 if(CState == ST_Down)begin
461     if(Down) begin
462         TankDirection1 = 2'b01;
463         if((tank1_x_abs > 21) || (tank2_pos_y - tank1_pos_y > 22)) begin
464             if(y_count < 158)
465                 y_count = y_count + 1;
466             else
467                 y_count = 158;
468             end
469         end
470         if(Down2) begin
471             TankDirection2 = 2'b01;
472             if((tank2_x_abs > 21) || (tank1_pos_y - tank2_pos_y > 22)) begin
473                 if(y_count2 < 188)
474                     y_count2 = y_count2 + 1;
475                 else
476                     y_count2 = 188;
477             end
478         end
479     end
480 if(CState == ST_Left)begin
481     if(Left) begin
482         TankDirection1 = 2'b10;
483         if((tank1_y_abs > 21) || (tank1_pos_x - tank2_pos_x > 22)) begin
484             if(x_count > 0)
485                 x_count = x_count - 1;
486             else
487                 x_count = 0;
488             end
489         end
490         if(Left2) begin
491             TankDirection2 = 2'b10;
492             if((tank2_y_abs > 21) || (tank2_pos_x - tank1_pos_x > 22)) begin
493                 if(x_count2 > 30)
494                     x_count2 = x_count2 - 1;
495                 else
496                     x_count2 = 30;
497             end
498         end
499     end
500 if(CState == ST_Right)begin
501     if(Right) begin
502         TankDirection1 = 2'b11;
503         if((tank1_y_abs > 21) || (tank2_pos_x - tank1_pos_x > 22)) begin
504             if(x_count < 238)
505                 x_count = x_count + 1;
506             else
507                 x_count = 238;
508             end
509         end
510         if(Right2) begin
511             TankDirection2 = 2'b11;
512             if((tank2_y_abs > 21) || (tank1_pos_x - tank2_pos_x > 22)) begin
513                 if(x_count2 < 268)
514                     x_count2 = x_count2 + 1;
515                 else
516                     x_count2 = 268;

```

```

517         end
518     end
519 end
520 if(CState == ST_Draw_Translated) begin // draw tank1
521     Tank1Enable = 1;
522     x_translated = x_input + x_count;
523     y_translated = y_input + y_count;
524     rDraw = 1;
525 end
526 if(CState == ST_TurnOffDraw) begin // delay to wait for tank1 to finish drawingz
527     rDraw = 0;
528     delayCount2 = delayCount2 + 1;
529     DoneDelay2 = (delayCount2 == 7000);
530 end
531 if(CState == ST_Draw_Translated2) begin // draw tank2
532     Tank2Enable = 1;
533     x_translated = x_count2;
534     y_translated = y_count2;
535     rDraw = 1;
536 end
537 if(CState == ST_Delay)begin
538     rDraw = 0;
539     DrawingTank = 0;
540     delayCount = delayCount + 1;
541     DoneDelay = (delayCount == 262000);
542     tank1_pos_x <= x_input + x_count; // temporarily stores tank 1 x
position for comparison
543     tank1_pos_y <= y_input + y_count; // temporarily stores tank 1 y
position for comparison
544     tank2_pos_x <= x_count2; // temporarily stores tank 2 x
position for comparison
545     tank2_pos_y <= y_count2; // temporarily stores tank 2 y
position for comparison
546     Tank1Enable = 0;
547     Tank2Enable = 0;
548 end
549 if(CState == ST_Player1Bullet1)begin
550     BulletSelector = 3'b000;
551     if(Shoot1 && !P1B1_Active) begin // if P1B1 "should" be created
552         if((!P1B2_Active || BulletBufferP1B2 > 45) && (!P1B3_Active ||
BulletBufferP1B3 > 45) && (!P1B4_Active || BulletBufferP1B4 > 45)) begin // if any
bullet's buffer is < 45
553             MakeP1B1 = 1;
554         end
555     end
556     else if(P1B1_Active) begin
557         RefreshP1B1 = 1;
558     end
559 end
560 if(CState == ST_Player1Bullet2)begin
561     BulletSelector = 3'b001;
562     RefreshP1B1 = 0;
563     MakeP1B1 = 0;
564     if(Shoot1 && !P1B2_Active && P1B1_Active) begin // if P1B2 "should"
be created
565         if((!P1B1_Active || BulletBufferP1B1 > 45) && (!P1B3_Active ||
BulletBufferP1B3 > 45) && (!P1B4_Active || BulletBufferP1B4 > 45)) begin // if any
bullet's buffer is < 45
566             MakeP1B2 = 1;
567         end

```



```

568         end
569     else if(P1B2_Active) begin
570         RefreshP1B2 = 1;
571     end
572 end
573 if(CState == ST_Player1Bullet3)begin
574     BulletSelector = 3'b010;
575     RefreshP1B2 = 0;
576     MakeP1B2 = 0;
577     if(Shoot1 && !P1B3_Active && P1B1_Active && P1B2_Active) begin // if
P1B3 "should" be created
578         if((!P1B1_Active || BulletBufferP1B1 > 45) && (!P1B2_Active ||
BulletBufferP1B2 > 45) && (!P1B4_Active || BulletBufferP1B4 > 45)) begin // if any
bullet's buffer is < 45
579             MakeP1B3 = 1;
580         end
581     end
582     else if(P1B3_Active) begin
583         RefreshP1B3 = 1;
584     end
585 end
586 if(CState == ST_Player1Bullet4)begin
587     BulletSelector = 3'b011;
588     RefreshP1B3 = 0;
589     MakeP1B3 = 0;
590     if(Shoot1 && !P1B4_Active && P1B1_Active && P1B2_Active && P1B3_Active
) begin // if P1B4 "should" be created
591         if((!P1B1_Active || BulletBufferP1B1 > 45) && (!P1B2_Active ||
BulletBufferP1B2 > 45) && (!P1B3_Active || BulletBufferP1B3 > 45)) begin // if any
bullet's buffer is < 45
592             MakeP1B4 = 1;
593         end
594     end
595     else if(P1B4_Active) begin
596         RefreshP1B4 = 1;
597     end
598 end
599 if(CState == ST_Player2Bullet1)begin
600     BulletSelector = 3'b100;
601     RefreshP1B4 = 0;
602     MakeP1B4 = 0;
603     if(Shoot2 && !P2B1_Active) begin // if P2B1 "should" be created
604         if((!P2B2_Active || BulletBufferP2B2 > 45) && (!P2B3_Active ||
BulletBufferP2B3 > 45) && (!P2B4_Active || BulletBufferP2B4 > 45)) begin // if any
bullet's buffer is < 45
605             MakeP2B1 = 1;
606         end
607     end
608     else if(P2B1_Active) begin
609         RefreshP2B1 = 1;
610     end
611 end
612 if(CState == ST_Player2Bullet2)begin
613     BulletSelector = 3'b101;
614     RefreshP2B1 = 0;
615     MakeP2B1 = 0;
616     if(Shoot2 && !P2B2_Active && P2B1_Active) begin // if P2B2 "should"
be created
617         if((!P2B1_Active || BulletBufferP2B1 > 45) && (!P2B3_Active ||
BulletBufferP2B3 > 45) && (!P2B4_Active || BulletBufferP2B4 > 45)) begin // if any

```

```

bullet's buffer is < 45
618             MakeP2B2 = 1;
619         end
620     end
621     else if(P2B2_Active) begin
622         RefreshP2B2 = 1;
623     end
624 end
625 if(CState == ST_Player2Bullet3)begin
626     BulletSelector = 3'b110;
627     RefreshP2B2 = 0;
628     MakeP2B2 = 0;
629     if(Shoot2 && !P2B3_Active && P2B1_Active && P2B2_Active) begin // if
P2B3 "should" be created
630         if((!P2B1_Active || BulletBufferP2B1 > 45) && (!P2B2_Active ||
BulletBufferP2B2 > 45) && (!P2B4_Active || BulletBufferP2B4 > 45)) begin // if any
bullet's buffer is < 45
631             MakeP2B3 = 1;
632         end
633     end
634     else if(P2B3_Active) begin
635         RefreshP2B3 = 1;
636     end
637 end
638 if(CState == ST_Player2Bullet4)begin
639     BulletSelector = 3'b111;
640     RefreshP2B3 = 0;
641     MakeP2B3 = 0;
642     if(Shoot2 && !P2B4_Active && P2B1_Active && P2B2_Active && P2B3_Active
) begin // if P2B4 "should" be created
643         if((!P2B1_Active || BulletBufferP2B1 > 45) && (!P2B2_Active ||
BulletBufferP2B2 > 45) && (!P2B3_Active || BulletBufferP2B3 > 45)) begin // if any
bullet's buffer is < 45
644             MakeP2B4 = 1;
645         end
646     end
647     else if(P2B4_Active) begin
648         RefreshP2B4 = 1;
649     end
650 end
651 if(CState == ST_EraseP1Heart)begin
652     EraseP1Heart = 1;
653     ErasingHeart = 1;
654 end
655 if(CState == ST_EraseP2Heart)begin
656     EraseP2Heart = 1;
657     ErasingHeart = 1;
658 end
659 if(CState == ST_ResetPositons)begin
660     x_count = 1;
661     y_count = 1;
662     x_count2 = 268;
663     y_count2 = 188;
664 end
665 if(CState == ST_ClearField)begin
666     StartClearField = 1;
667 end
668 if(CState == ST_TurnOffClear)begin
669     ClearDelayCounter = ClearDelayCounter + 1;
670     DoneClearDelay = (ClearDelayCounter == 140000);

```

```

671         end
672         if(CState == ST_DrawWinner)begin
673             DrawingWin = 1;
674             if (P1HitCount == 0)
675                 Player1Win = 1;
676             else if (P2HitCount == 0)
677                 Player2Win = 1;
678         end
679     end
680     // END OF STATE LOGIC
681
682     DrawPlayerWin winner(
683     CLOCK_50,
684     resetn,
685     Player1Win,
686     Player2Win,
687     color_DrawPlayerWin,
688     x_DrawPlayerWin,
689     y_DrawPlayerWin,
690     plot_DrawPlayerWin
691     );
692
693     reg Player1Win;
694     reg Player2Win;
695     reg DrawingWin;
696
697     reg DoneClearDelay;
698     reg [17:0]ClearDelayCounter;
699
700     wire [8:0]x_DrawPlayerWin;
701     wire [7:0]y_DrawPlayerWin;
702     wire [2:0]color_DrawPlayerWin;
703     wire plot_DrawPlayerWin;
704
705     // INPUTS INTO MULTIPLEXER
706     // signals from tanks
707     wire [8:0]Tank_x;
708     wire [7:0]Tank_y;
709     wire [2:0]Tank_color;
710     reg [1:0]TankDirection1, TankDirection2;
711     reg Tank1Enable, Tank2Enable;
712
713     // selection signals
714     reg DrawingTank;
715     reg [2:0] BulletSelector; //increase mux selector bit size for more bullet capacity
716     reg [22:0] ButtonBuffer;
717     reg DoneButtonBuffer;
718
719     // signals from 8 different bullets
720     [x,y,color,plot,Make,Refresh,Active,DoneDraw,BulletBuffer]
721     wire [8:0] P1B1_x_pos, P1B2_x_pos, P1B3_x_pos, P1B4_x_pos, P2B1_x_pos, P2B2_x_pos,
722     P2B3_x_pos, P2B4_x_pos;
723     wire [7:0] P1B1_y_pos, P1B2_y_pos, P1B3_y_pos, P1B4_y_pos, P2B1_y_pos, P2B2_y_pos,
724     P2B3_y_pos, P2B4_y_pos;
725     wire [2:0] P1B1_color, P1B2_color, P1B3_color, P1B4_color, P2B1_color, P2B2_color,
726     P2B3_color, P2B4_color;
727     wire P1B1_plot, P1B2_plot, P1B3_plot, P1B4_plot, P2B1_plot, P2B2_plot, P2B3_plot,
728     P2B4_plot;
729     reg MakeP1B1, MakeP1B2, MakeP1B3, MakeP1B4, MakeP2B1, MakeP2B2, MakeP2B3, MakeP2B4;
730     reg RefreshP1B1, RefreshP1B2, RefreshP1B3, RefreshP1B4, RefreshP2B1, RefreshP2B2,

```

```

RefreshP2B3, RefreshP2B4;
726     wire P1B1_Active, P1B2_Active, P1B3_Active, P1B4_Active, P2B1_Active, P2B2_Active,
       P2B3_Active, P2B4_Active;
727     wire P1B1_DoneDraw, P1B2_DoneDraw, P1B3_DoneDraw, P1B4_DoneDraw, P2B1_DoneDraw,
       P2B2_DoneDraw, P2B3_DoneDraw, P2B4_DoneDraw;
728     wire [8:0]BulletBufferP1B1, BulletBufferP1B2, BulletBufferP1B3, BulletBufferP1B4,
       BulletBufferP2B1, BulletBufferP2B2, BulletBufferP2B3, BulletBufferP2B4;
729     // END OF INPUTS
730
731     plotSelector plot(
732         P1B1_x_pos, P1B1_y_pos, P1B1_color, P1B1_plot,
733         P1B2_x_pos, P1B2_y_pos, P1B2_color, P1B2_plot,
734         P1B3_x_pos, P1B3_y_pos, P1B3_color, P1B3_plot,
735         P1B4_x_pos, P1B4_y_pos, P1B4_color, P1B4_plot,
736         P2B1_x_pos, P2B1_y_pos, P2B1_color, P2B1_plot,
737         P2B2_x_pos, P2B2_y_pos, P2B2_color, P2B2_plot,
738         P2B3_x_pos, P2B3_y_pos, P2B3_color, P2B3_plot,
739         P2B4_x_pos, P2B4_y_pos, P2B4_color, P2B4_plot,
740         Tank_x, Tank_y, Tank_color, Tank_plot,
741         BulletSelector, DrawingTank,
742         ErasingHeart, x_heart, y_heart, color_heart, plot_heart,
743         StartClearField, x_clear, y_clear, color_clear, plot_clear,
744         DrawingWin, x_DrawPlayerWin, y_DrawPlayerWin,
       color_DrawPlayerWin, plot_DrawPlayerWin,
745         x_plot, y_plot, color_plot, enable_plot
746     );
747
748     BulletMaker P1B1(
749         CLOCK_50, resetn,
750         MakeP1B1, RefreshP1B1,
751         tank1_pos_x, tank1_pos_y, TankDirection1,
752         P1B1_x_pos, P1B1_y_pos, P1B1_color, P1B1_plot,
753         P1B1_Active, P1B1_DoneDraw, BulletBufferP1B1,
754         P1B1_coll, tank2_pos_x, tank2_pos_y);
755
756     BulletMaker P1B2(
757         CLOCK_50, resetn,
758         MakeP1B2, RefreshP1B2,
759         tank1_pos_x, tank1_pos_y, TankDirection1,
760         P1B2_x_pos, P1B2_y_pos, P1B2_color, P1B2_plot,
761         P1B2_Active, P1B2_DoneDraw, BulletBufferP1B2,
762         P1B2_coll, tank2_pos_x, tank2_pos_y);
763
764     BulletMaker P1B3(
765         CLOCK_50, resetn,
766         MakeP1B3, RefreshP1B3,
767         tank1_pos_x, tank1_pos_y, TankDirection1,
768         P1B3_x_pos, P1B3_y_pos, P1B3_color, P1B3_plot,
769         P1B3_Active, P1B3_DoneDraw, BulletBufferP1B3,
770         P1B3_coll, tank2_pos_x, tank2_pos_y);
771
772     BulletMaker P1B4(
773         CLOCK_50, resetn,
774         MakeP1B4, RefreshP1B4,
775         tank1_pos_x, tank1_pos_y, TankDirection1,
776         P1B4_x_pos, P1B4_y_pos, P1B4_color, P1B4_plot,
777         P1B4_Active, P1B4_DoneDraw, BulletBufferP1B4,
778         P1B4_coll, tank2_pos_x, tank2_pos_y);
779
780     BulletMaker P2B1(

```

```

781         CLOCK_50, resetn,
782         MakeP2B1, RefreshP2B1,
783         tank2_pos_x, tank2_pos_y, TankDirection2,
784         P2B1_x_pos, P2B1_y_pos, P2B1_color, P2B1_plot,
785         P2B1_Active, P2B1_DoneDraw, BulletBufferP2B1,
786         P2B1_coll, tank1_pos_x, tank1_pos_y);
787
788     BulletMaker P2B2(
789         CLOCK_50, resetn,
790         MakeP2B2, RefreshP2B2,
791         tank2_pos_x, tank2_pos_y, TankDirection2,
792         P2B2_x_pos, P2B2_y_pos, P2B2_color, P2B2_plot,
793         P2B2_Active, P2B2_DoneDraw, BulletBufferP2B2,
794         P2B2_coll, tank1_pos_x, tank1_pos_y);
795
796     BulletMaker P2B3(
797         CLOCK_50, resetn,
798         MakeP2B3, RefreshP2B3,
799         tank2_pos_x, tank2_pos_y, TankDirection2,
800         P2B3_x_pos, P2B3_y_pos, P2B3_color, P2B3_plot,
801         P2B3_Active, P2B3_DoneDraw, BulletBufferP2B3,
802         P2B3_coll, tank1_pos_x, tank1_pos_y);
803
804     BulletMaker P2B4(
805         CLOCK_50, resetn,
806         MakeP2B4, RefreshP2B4,
807         tank2_pos_x, tank2_pos_y, TankDirection2,
808         P2B4_x_pos, P2B4_y_pos, P2B4_color, P2B4_plot,
809         P2B4_Active, P2B4_DoneDraw, BulletBufferP2B4,
810         P2B4_coll, tank1_pos_x, tank1_pos_y);
811
812
813     draw_and_erase_tank tank_animator(
814         CLOCK_50, resetn, rDraw, rErase,
815         x_translated, y_translated,
816         Tank_color, Tank_x, Tank_y, Tank_plot,
817         DoneDrawOrErase,
818         TankDirection1, TankDirection2,
819         Tank1Enable, Tank2Enable);
820
821     // debug
822     assign LEDR[17] = Up;
823     assign LEDR[16] = Down;
824     assign LEDR[15] = Left;
825     assign LEDR[14] = Right;
826     assign LEDR[13] = Shoot1;
827     assign LEDR[12] = Up2;
828     assign LEDR[11] = Down2;
829     assign LEDR[10] = Left2;
830     assign LEDR[9] = Right2;
831     assign LEDR[8] = Shoot2;
832
833     reg ErasingHeart;
834     reg EraseP1Heart, EraseP2Heart;
835     wire DoneEraseHeart;
836     // HITS COUNTER
837     wire P1B1_coll, P1B2_coll, P1B3_coll, P1B4_coll, P2B1_coll, P2B2_coll, P2B3_coll,
P2B4_coll;
838     input resetLife;// = SW[10]; // control with super-top-level fsm
839     wire [1:0]P1HitCount, P2HitCount;

```

```

840     assign LEDG[7:6] = P1HitCount; // change later to erasing half a heart off the
background every time a tank gets hit
841     // assign LEDR[10:9] = P2HitCount; // redraw the hearts from ram when the game is
reset in super-top-level fsm
842
843     hitCount deathmatch(CLOCK_50, resetLife, P1B1_coll, P1B2_coll, P1B3_coll,
P1B4_coll, P2B1_coll, P2B2_coll, P2B3_coll, P2B4_coll, P1HitCount, P2HitCount);
844     // END OF HITS COUNTER
845
846     ClearField clear(CLOCK_50, resetn, StartClearField, color_clear, x_clear, y_clear,
plot_clear, DoneClearField);
847     reg StartClearField;
848     wire [8:0]x_clear;
849     wire [7:0]y_clear;
850     wire [2:0]color_clear;
851     wire plot_clear;
852     wire DoneClearField;
853
854     wire [8:0]x_heart;
855     wire [7:0]y_heart;
856     wire [2:0]color_heart;
857     wire plot_heart;
858     EraseHearts heartEraser(CLOCK_50, resetn, EraseP1Heart, EraseP2Heart, P1HitCount,
P2HitCount, color_heart, x_heart, y_heart, plot_heart, DoneEraseHeart);
859
860 endmodule
861
862 module hitCount (iclock, iresetLife, iP1B1_coll, iP1B2_coll, iP1B3_coll, iP1B4_coll,
iP2B1_coll, iP2B2_coll, iP2B3_coll, iP2B4_coll, oP1HitCount, oP2HitCount);
863     input iclock, iresetLife; // active high reset @!
864     input iP1B1_coll, iP1B2_coll, iP1B3_coll, iP1B4_coll, iP2B1_coll, iP2B2_coll,
iP2B3_coll, iP2B4_coll;
865     output reg [2:0]oP1HitCount, oP2HitCount; //increase size for greater life capacity
866
867     // DEATH COUNTER
868     always@(posedge iclock)begin
869         if (iresetLife) begin
870             oP1HitCount = 3;
871             oP2HitCount = 3;
872         end
873         else if (iP1B1_coll || iP1B2_coll || iP1B3_coll || iP1B4_coll) begin
874             oP2HitCount = oP2HitCount - 1;
875         end
876         else if (iP2B1_coll || iP2B2_coll || iP2B3_coll || iP2B4_coll) begin
877             oP1HitCount = oP1HitCount - 1;
878         end
879     end
880     //End of death counter
881 endmodule
882

```

```
1  Animation FSM (Tank)
2
3  module Animation_Tank
4      (
5          iCLOCK_50,
6          iresetn,
7          idrawEn,
8          ieraseEn,
9          ix_pos,
10         iy_pos,
11         ocolor_out,
12         ox,
13         oy,
14         owriteEn,
15         oDoneSignal,
16         iTankDirection1,
17         iTankDirection2,
18         iTank1Enable,
19         iTank2Enable
20     );
21
22     input iCLOCK_50, iresetn, idrawEn, ieraseEn;
23     input [1:0]iTankDirection1; // 00 = tank1 up, 01 = tank1 down, 10 = tank1 left, 11 =
tank1 right
24     input [1:0]iTankDirection2; // 00 = tank2 up, 01 = tank2 down, 10 = tank2 left, 11 =
tank2 right
25     input iTank1Enable, iTank2Enable;
26     input [8:0]ix_pos;
27     input [7:0]iy_pos;
28     output [2:0]ocolor_out;
29     output reg [8:0]ox;
30     output reg [7:0]oy;
31     output reg owriteEn;
32     output reg oDoneSignal;
33
34     reg [4:0]x_counter, y_counter; //up to 32
35     reg draw;
36
37     always@(*) begin
38         if(iTank1Enable)begin
39             if(iTankDirection1 == 2'b00) // tank1 up
40                 mem_color = Tank_1U_Color;
41             else if(iTankDirection1 == 2'b01)
42                 mem_color = Tank_1D_Color;
43             else if(iTankDirection1 == 2'b10)
44                 mem_color = Tank_1L_Color;
45             else if(iTankDirection1 == 2'b11)
46                 mem_color = Tank_1R_Color;
47         end
48         if(iTank2Enable)begin
49             if(iTankDirection2 == 2'b00) // tank2 up
50                 mem_color = Tank_2U_Color;
51             else if(iTankDirection2 == 2'b01)
52                 mem_color = Tank_2D_Color;
53             else if(iTankDirection2 == 2'b10)
54                 mem_color = Tank_2L_Color;
55             else if(iTankDirection2 == 2'b11)
56                 mem_color = Tank_2R_Color;
57         end
58     end
```

```

59
60     assign ocolor_out = draw ? mem_color : 3'b111;
61
62     // RAM initialization controllers
63     reg [8:0] ramAddress; //0 to 512
64     reg [2:0] idata;
65     reg ramWen;
66     reg [2:0] mem_color;
67     wire [2:0] Tank_1U_Color;
68     wire [2:0] Tank_1D_Color;
69     wire [2:0] Tank_1L_Color;
70     wire [2:0] Tank_1R_Color;
71     wire [2:0] Tank_2U_Color;
72     wire [2:0] Tank_2D_Color;
73     wire [2:0] Tank_2L_Color;
74     wire [2:0] Tank_2R_Color;
75
76     // INITIALIZIE RAM MODULES FOR TANK 1
77     TankOneUp      Tank_1U(ramAddress, iCLOCK_50, idata, ramWen, Tank_1U_Color);
78     TankOneDown    Tank_1D(ramAddress, iCLOCK_50, idata, ramWen, Tank_1D_Color);
79     TankOneLeft    Tank_1L(ramAddress, iCLOCK_50, idata, ramWen, Tank_1L_Color);
80     TankOneRight   Tank_1R(ramAddress, iCLOCK_50, idata, ramWen, Tank_1R_Color);
81
82     // INITIALIZIE RAM MODULES FOR TANK 2
83     TankTwoUp      Tank_2U(ramAddress, iCLOCK_50, idata, ramWen, Tank_2U_Color);
84     TankTwoDown    Tank_2D(ramAddress, iCLOCK_50, idata, ramWen, Tank_2D_Color);
85     TankTwoLeft    Tank_2L(ramAddress, iCLOCK_50, idata, ramWen, Tank_2L_Color);
86     TankTwoRight   Tank_2R(ramAddress, iCLOCK_50, idata, ramWen, Tank_2R_Color);
87
88     //STATES and State FFs
89     parameter [3:0] ST_idle = 0, ST_chooseColor = 4, ST_setMem = 1, ST_draw = 2, ST_count
= 3, ST_Done = 5;
90     reg [3:0] CState, NState;
91     always@(posedge iCLOCK_50) begin
92         if (!iresetn)
93             CState = ST_idle;
94         else
95             CState = NState;
96     end
97     //end fsm setup
98
99     //CHANGING STATE
100    always@(*) begin
101        NState = ST_idle; //blocking or nonblock?
102        case(CState)
103            ST_idle: begin
104                if (idrawEn)
105                    NState = ST_chooseColor;
106                else if (ieraseEn)
107                    NState = ST_chooseColor;
108                else
109                    NState = ST_idle;
110            end
111
112            ST_chooseColor:
113                NState = ST_setMem;
114
115            ST_setMem:
116                NState = ST_draw;
117

```



```
118         ST_draw: begin
119             if (y_counter == 21 && x_counter == 21) // stop when y_counter reaches 16
120                 NState = ST_Done;
121             else
122                 NState = ST_count;
123             end
124         ST_count:
125             NState = ST_draw;
126         ST_Done:
127             NState = ST_idle;
128
129         default:
130             NState = ST_idle;
131     endcase
132 end
133 // end state rules
134
135 //VARIOUS COUNTERS
136 always@(posedge iCLOCK_50) begin
137     if (CState == ST_idle) begin
138         owriteEn = 0;
139         oDoneSignal = 0;
140         ramAddress = 0;
141     end
142     if (CState == ST_setMem) begin
143         ramAddress = 0;
144         x_counter = 0;
145         y_counter = 0;
146     end
147     if (CState == ST_chooseColor) begin
148         if(idrawEn)
149             draw = 1;
150         else if(ieraseEn)
151             draw = 0;
152     end
153     if (CState == ST_count) begin
154         owriteEn = 0;
155         ramAddress = ramAddress + 1;
156         if (x_counter < 21) // increments x_counter until x_counter is > 15
157             x_counter = x_counter + 1;
158         else begin
159             x_counter = 0; // resets x_counter
160             y_counter = y_counter + 1; // increments y_counter
161         end
162     end
163
164     if (CState == ST_draw)
165         owriteEn = 1;
166
167     if (CState == ST_Done)
168         oDoneSignal = 1;
169
170     ox = ix_pos + x_counter;
171     oy = iy_pos + y_counter;
172 end
173 // end counters
174 endmodule
175
```

```

1  Bullet FSM
2
3  //MAKE and MOVE single bullets to edge of boundary
4  module BulletFSM(iCLOCK_50, iresetn, iMakeBullet, iBulletRefresh, iX_starting_pos,
5  iY_starting_pos, iDirection, oX, oY, oColor,
6  owriteEn, oactive, oDoneBulletCycle, oBulletBuffer, oCollision,
7  iothertank_x, iothertank_y);
8
9  input iCLOCK_50, iresetn, iMakeBullet, iBulletRefresh;
10 input [8:0]iX_starting_pos;
11 input [7:0]iY_starting_pos;
12 input [1:0]iDirection;
13 output [8:0]oX;
14 output [7:0]oY;
15 output [2:0]oColor;
16 output owriteEn;
17 output reg oactive, oDoneBulletCycle;
18 output reg [8:0] oBulletBuffer;
19 output reg oCollision;
20 input [8:0]iothertank_x;
21 input [7:0]iothertank_y;
22
23 // bullet data
24 reg [8:0] translated_bullet_x;
25 reg [7:0] translated_bullet_y;
26 reg [1:0] bullet_direction;
27 // drawing controls
28 reg rErase, rDraw;
29 wire DoneDrawOrErase;
30
31 //states in order
32 parameter [3:0] ST_Idle = 0, ST_SetValues = 1,
33 ST_DrawBullet = 2, ST_TurnOffDraw = 3,
34 ST_SendDoneSignal = 4,
35 ST_Delay = 5,
36 ST_deIncrementBullet = 6,
37 ST_EraseBullet = 7, ST_TurnOffErase = 8,
38 ST_CollisionDetect = 9,
39 ST_IncrementBullet = 10;
40
41 // begin of state flip flops
42 reg [3:0] CState, NState;
43 always@(posedge iCLOCK_50)begin
44     if(!iresetn)
45         CState <= ST_Idle;
46     else
47         CState <= NState;
48 end
49 // end of state flip flops
50
51 // begin of state table
52 always@(*) begin
53     case(CState)
54         ST_Idle: begin
55             if(iMakeBullet)
56                 NState <= ST_SetValues;
57             else
58                 NState <= ST_Idle;
59         end

```

```

59         ST_SetValues : begin
60             NState <= ST_DrawBullet ;
61         end
62         ST_DrawBullet : begin
63             if(DoneDrawOrErase )
64                 NState <= ST_TurnOffDraw ;
65             else
66                 NState <= ST_DrawBullet ;
67             end
68         ST_TurnOffDraw : begin
69             if (donebuffering)
70                 NState <= ST_SendDoneSignal ;
71             else
72                 NState <= ST_TurnOffDraw ;
73             end
74         ST_SendDoneSignal : begin
75             NState <= ST_Delay ;
76         end
77         ST_Delay : begin
78             if(iBulletRefresh)
79                 NState <= ST_deIncrementBullet ;
80             else
81                 NState <= ST_Delay ;
82             end
83         ST_deIncrementBullet : begin
84             NState <= ST_EraseBullet ;
85         end
86         ST_EraseBullet : begin
87             if(DoneDrawOrErase )
88                 NState <= ST_TurnOffErase ;
89             else
90                 NState <= ST_EraseBullet ;
91             end
92         ST_TurnOffErase : begin
93             NState <= ST_CollisionDetect ;
94         end
95         ST_CollisionDetect : begin
96             if (Bcollided_w_tank || Bcollided_w_wall )
97                 NState <= ST_Idle ;
98             else
99                 NState <= ST_IncrementBullet ;
100         end
101         ST_IncrementBullet : begin
102             NState <= ST_DrawBullet ;
103         end
104
105         default :
106             NState <= ST_Idle ;
107     endcase
108 end
109 // eof table
110
111 // begin of state logic
112 always@(posedge iCLOCK_50)begin
113     if(CState == ST_Idle)begin
114         oactive = 0 ;
115         oDoneBulletCycle = 0 ;
116         oBulletBuffer = 0 ;
117         oCollision = 0 ;
118         bullet_direction = iDirection ;

```

```
119     end
120   else if(CState == ST_SetValues)begin
121     oactive = 1;
122     if(bullet_direction == 2'b00)begin // UP
123       translated_bullet_x = iX_starting_pos + 10;
124       translated_bullet_y = iY_starting_pos - 1;
125     end
126     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b01)begin // DOWN
127       translated_bullet_x = iX_starting_pos + 10;
128       translated_bullet_y = iY_starting_pos + 22;
129     end
130     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b10)begin // LEFT
131       translated_bullet_x = iX_starting_pos - 2;
132       translated_bullet_y = iY_starting_pos + 10;
133     end
134     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b11)begin // RIGHT
135       translated_bullet_x = iX_starting_pos + 22;
136       translated_bullet_y = iY_starting_pos + 10;
137     end
138   end
139   else if (CState == ST_deIncrementBullet) begin
140     if(bullet_direction == 2'b00) // UP
141       translated_bullet_y = translated_bullet_y + 1;
142     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b01) // DOWN
143       translated_bullet_y = translated_bullet_y - 1;
144     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b10) // LEFT
145       translated_bullet_x = translated_bullet_x + 1;
146     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b11) // RIGHT
147       translated_bullet_x = translated_bullet_x - 1;
148     end
149   else if(CState == ST_EraseBullet)begin
150     rErase = 1;
151   end
152   else if(CState == ST_TurnOffErase)begin
153     rErase = 0;
154   end
155   else if(CState == ST_IncrementBullet)begin
156     if(bullet_direction == 2'b00) // UP
157       translated_bullet_y = translated_bullet_y - 2;
158     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b01) // DOWN
159       translated_bullet_y = translated_bullet_y + 2;
160     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b10) // LEFT
161       translated_bullet_x = translated_bullet_x - 2;
162     else if(bullet_direction == 2'b11) // RIGHT
163       translated_bullet_x = translated_bullet_x + 2;
164   end
165   else if(CState == ST_DrawBullet)begin
166     rDraw = 1;
167     drawbuffer = 0;
168     donebuffering = 0;
169   end
170   else if(CState == ST_TurnOffDraw)begin
171     rDraw = 0;
172     drawbuffer = drawbuffer + 1;
173     donebuffering = (drawbuffer == 32);
174   end
175   else if(CState == ST_SendDoneSignal)begin
176     oBulletBuffer = oBulletBuffer + 1;
177     oDoneBulletCycle = 1;
178   end
```

```
179     else if(CState == ST_Delay)begin
180         oDoneBulletCycle = 0;
181     end
182     else if (CState == ST_CollisionDetect)begin
183         if (Bcollided_w_tank)
184             oCollision = 1;
185         else
186             oCollision = 0;
187         end
188     end
189     // eoflogic
190
191     // buffer to fix drawing problem, allow time for output to vga -> monitor
192     reg donebuffering;
193     reg [5:0]drawbuffer;
194
195     // collision detection flags
196     wire Bcollided_w_tank;
197     assign Bcollided_w_tank = ((translated_bullet_x + 1) > iootherTank_x) && (
translated_bullet_x < (iootherTank_x + 21)) && ((translated_bullet_y + 1) > iootherTank_y)
&& (translated_bullet_y < (iootherTank_y + 21));
198     wire Bcollided_w_wall;
199     assign Bcollided_w_wall = (translated_bullet_x < 30) || (translated_bullet_x > 287)
|| (translated_bullet_y < 30) || (translated_bullet_y > 207);
200
201     // outputting back to vga->monitor
202     drawPLUSerase drawneraseit(iCLOCK_50, iresetn, rDraw, rErase,
translated_bullet_x, translated_bullet_y, oColor,
203         oX, oY, owriteEn, DoneDrawOrErase);
204
205
206 endmodule
207
```

```

1  Animation FSM (Bullet)
2
3  module Animation_Bullet (iCLOCK_50, iresetn, idrawEn, ieraseEn,
4                          ix_pos, iy_pos, ocolor_out,
5                          ox, oy, owriteEn, oDoneSignal);
6
7      input iCLOCK_50, iresetn, idrawEn, ieraseEn;
8      input [8:0]ix_pos;
9      input [7:0]iy_pos;
10     output [2:0]ocolor_out;
11     output reg [8:0]ox;
12     output reg [7:0]oy;
13     output reg owriteEn;
14     output reg oDoneSignal;
15
16     //store starting values
17     reg [8:0]x_start;
18     reg [7:0]y_start;
19
20     reg [2:0]x_counter, y_counter; //up to 2
21     reg draw;
22     assign ocolor_out = draw ? 3'b000 : 3'b111; // DRAW RED, ERASE WHITE
23
24     //STATES and State FFs
25     parameter [2:0] ST_idle = 0, ST_chooseColor = 1, ST_setMem = 2, ST_draw = 3, ST_count
= 4, ST_Done = 5, ST_Done_Delay = 6;
26
27     reg [2:0] CState, NState;
28     always@(posedge iCLOCK_50) begin
29         if (!iresetn)
30             CState <= ST_idle;
31         else
32             CState <= NState;
33     end
34     //end fsm setup
35
36     //CHANGING STATE
37     always@(*) begin
38         NState <= ST_idle;
39         case(CState)
40             ST_idle: begin
41                 if (idrawEn || ieraseEn)
42                     NState <= ST_chooseColor;
43                 else
44                     NState <= ST_idle;
45             end
46             ST_chooseColor:
47                 NState <= ST_setMem;
48             ST_setMem:
49                 NState <= ST_draw;
50             ST_draw: begin
51                 if (y_counter == 1 && x_counter == 1) // stop when y_counter at pt (1,1)
52                     NState <= ST_Done;
53                 else
54                     NState <= ST_count;
55             end
56             ST_count:
57                 NState <= ST_draw;
58             ST_Done:
59                 NState <= ST_idle;

```

```
60         default:
61             NState <= ST_idle;
62     endcase
63 end
64 // end state rules
65
66 //VARIOUS COUNTERS
67 always@(posedge iCLOCK_50) begin
68     if (CState == ST_idle) begin
69         owriteEn = 0;
70         oDoneSignal = 0;
71
72         if(idrawEn)
73             draw = 1;
74         else if(ieraseEn)
75             draw = 0;
76
77         x_start = ix_pos;
78         y_start = iy_pos;
79
80     end
81     if (CState == ST_chooseColor) begin
82
83     end
84     if (CState == ST_setMem) begin
85         x_counter = 0;
86         y_counter = 0;
87     end
88     if (CState == ST_count) begin
89         owriteEn = 0;
90         if (x_counter < 1) // increments x_counter until x_counter is > 1
91             x_counter = x_counter + 1;
92         else begin
93             x_counter = 0; // resets x_counter
94             y_counter = y_counter + 1; // increments y_counter
95         end
96     end
97     if (CState == ST_draw)
98         owriteEn = 1;
99     if (CState == ST_Done)
100         oDoneSignal = 1;
101
102     ox = x_start + x_counter;
103     oy = y_start + y_counter;
104 end
105 // end counters
106 endmodule
107
```

```

1    Plot Selector
2
3    module plotSelector(
4        iP1B1_x_pos, iP1B1_y_pos, iP1B1_color, iP1B1_plot,
5        iP1B2_x_pos, iP1B2_y_pos, iP1B2_color, iP1B2_plot,
6        iP1B3_x_pos, iP1B3_y_pos, iP1B3_color, iP1B3_plot,
7        iP1B4_x_pos, iP1B4_y_pos, iP1B4_color, iP1B4_plot,
8        iP2B1_x_pos, iP2B1_y_pos, iP2B1_color, iP2B1_plot,
9        iP2B2_x_pos, iP2B2_y_pos, iP2B2_color, iP2B2_plot,
10       iP2B3_x_pos, iP2B3_y_pos, iP2B3_color, iP2B3_plot,
11       iP2B4_x_pos, iP2B4_y_pos, iP2B4_color, iP2B4_plot,
12       iTank_x, iTank_y, iTank_color, iTank_plot,
13       iBulletSelector, iDrawingTank,
14       iErasingHeart, ix_heart, iy_heart, icolor_heart, iplot_heart,
15       iStartClearField, ix_clear, iy_clear, icolor_clear,
16       iplot_clear,
17       DrawingWin, x_DrawPlayerWin, y_DrawPlayerWin,
18       color_DrawPlayerWin, plot_DrawPlayerWin,
19       oX_coordinate, oY_coordinate, oColor, oPlot
20   );
21
22   // inputs
23   input [8:0] iP1B1_x_pos, iP1B2_x_pos, iP1B3_x_pos, iP1B4_x_pos, iP2B1_x_pos, iP2B2_x_pos,
24       iP2B3_x_pos, iP2B4_x_pos, iTank_x, ix_heart, ix_clear, x_DrawPlayerWin;
25   input [7:0] iP1B1_y_pos, iP1B2_y_pos, iP1B3_y_pos, iP1B4_y_pos, iP2B1_y_pos, iP2B2_y_pos,
26       iP2B3_y_pos, iP2B4_y_pos, iTank_y, iy_heart, iy_clear, y_DrawPlayerWin;
27   input [2:0] iP1B1_color, iP1B2_color, iP1B3_color, iP1B4_color, iP2B1_color, iP2B2_color,
28       iP2B3_color, iP2B4_color, iTank_color, icolor_heart, icolor_clear, color_DrawPlayerWin;
29   input [2:0] iBulletSelector;
30   input iP1B1_plot, iP1B2_plot, iP1B3_plot, iP1B4_plot, iP2B1_plot, iP2B2_plot, iP2B3_plot,
31       iP2B4_plot, iTank_plot, iDrawingTank, iErasingHeart, iplot_heart, iStartClearField,
32       iplot_clear;
33   input DrawingWin, plot_DrawPlayerWin;
34
35   // outputs
36   output [8:0] oX_coordinate;
37   output [7:0] oY_coordinate;
38   output [2:0] oColor;
39   output oPlot;
40
41   // internal registers
42   reg [8:0] bullet_x;
43   reg [7:0] bullet_y;
44   reg [2:0] bullet_color;
45   reg bullet_plot;
46
47   wire [8:0] temp_x;
48   wire [7:0] temp_y;
49   wire [2:0] temp_color;
50   wire temp_plot;
51
52   wire [8:0] temp_x2;
53   wire [7:0] temp_y2;
54   wire [2:0] temp_color2;
55   wire temp_plot2;
56
57   wire [8:0] temp_x3;
58   wire [7:0] temp_y3;
59   wire [2:0] temp_color3;
60   wire temp_plot3;

```



```

54
55  assign oX_coordinate = DrawingWin ? x_DrawPlayerWin : temp_x3;           // mux
   to choose x position to vga
56  assign oY_coordinate = DrawingWin ? y_DrawPlayerWin : temp_y3;           // mux
   to choose y position to vga
57  assign oColor = DrawingWin ? color_DrawPlayerWin : temp_color3;          //
   mux to choose color to vga
58  assign oPlot = DrawingWin ? plot_DrawPlayerWin : temp_plot3;             //
   mux to choose enable signal for vga
59
60  assign temp_x3 = iStartClearField ? ix_clear : temp_x2;                 // mux to
   choose x position to vga
61  assign temp_y3 = iStartClearField ? iy_clear : temp_y2;                 // mux to
   choose y position to vga
62  assign temp_color3 = iStartClearField ? icolor_clear : temp_color2;
   // mux to choose color to vga
63  assign temp_plot3 = iStartClearField ? iplot_clear : temp_plot2;
   // mux to choose enable signal for vga
64
65  assign temp_x2 = iErasingHeart ? ix_heart : temp_x;                     // mux to
   choose x position to vga
66  assign temp_y2 = iErasingHeart ? iy_heart : temp_y;                     // mux to
   choose y position to vga
67  assign temp_color2 = iErasingHeart ? icolor_heart : temp_color;          //
   mux to choose color to vga
68  assign temp_plot2 = iErasingHeart ? iplot_heart : temp_plot;            //
   mux to choose enable signal for vga
69
70  assign temp_x = iDrawingTank ? iTank_x : bullet_x;                      // mux to choose x
   position to vga
71  assign temp_y = iDrawingTank ? iTank_y : bullet_y;                      // mux to choose y
   position to vga
72  assign temp_color = iDrawingTank ? iTank_color : bullet_color;           // mux
   to choose color to vga
73  assign temp_plot = iDrawingTank ? iTank_plot : bullet_plot;             // mux
   to choose enable signal for vga
74
75  always@(*)begin
76      if(iBulletSelector == 3'b000) begin
77          bullet_x = iP1B1_x_pos;
78          bullet_y = iP1B1_y_pos;
79          bullet_color = iP1B1_color;
80          bullet_plot = iP1B1_plot;
81      end
82      else if(iBulletSelector == 3'b001) begin
83          bullet_x = iP1B2_x_pos;
84          bullet_y = iP1B2_y_pos;
85          bullet_color = iP1B2_color;
86          bullet_plot = iP1B2_plot;
87      end
88      else if(iBulletSelector == 3'b010) begin
89          bullet_x = iP1B3_x_pos;
90          bullet_y = iP1B3_y_pos;
91          bullet_color = iP1B3_color;
92          bullet_plot = iP1B3_plot;
93      end
94      else if(iBulletSelector == 3'b011) begin
95          bullet_x = iP1B4_x_pos;
96          bullet_y = iP1B4_y_pos;
97          bullet_color = iP1B4_color;

```

```
98     bullet_plot = iP1B4_plot;
99 end
100 else if(iBulletSelector == 3'b100) begin
101     bullet_x = iP2B1_x_pos;
102     bullet_y = iP2B1_y_pos;
103     bullet_color = iP2B1_color;
104     bullet_plot = iP2B1_plot;
105 end
106 else if(iBulletSelector == 3'b101) begin
107     bullet_x = iP2B2_x_pos;
108     bullet_y = iP2B2_y_pos;
109     bullet_color = iP2B2_color;
110     bullet_plot = iP2B2_plot;
111 end
112 else if(iBulletSelector == 3'b110) begin
113     bullet_x = iP2B3_x_pos;
114     bullet_y = iP2B3_y_pos;
115     bullet_color = iP2B3_color;
116     bullet_plot = iP2B3_plot;
117 end
118 else if(iBulletSelector == 3'b111) begin
119     bullet_x = iP2B4_x_pos;
120     bullet_y = iP2B4_y_pos;
121     bullet_color = iP2B4_color;
122     bullet_plot = iP2B4_plot;
123 end
124 else begin
125     bullet_x = 0;
126     bullet_y = 0;
127     bullet_color = 0;
128     bullet_plot = 0;
129 end
130 end
131
132 endmodule
133
```