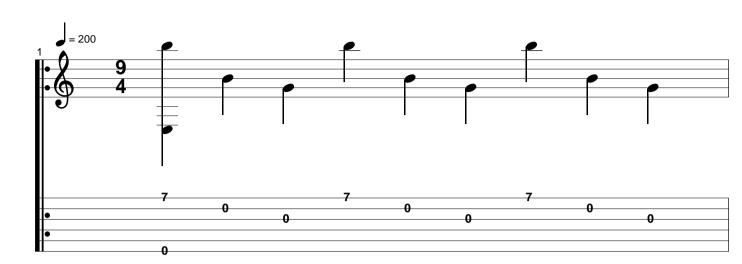
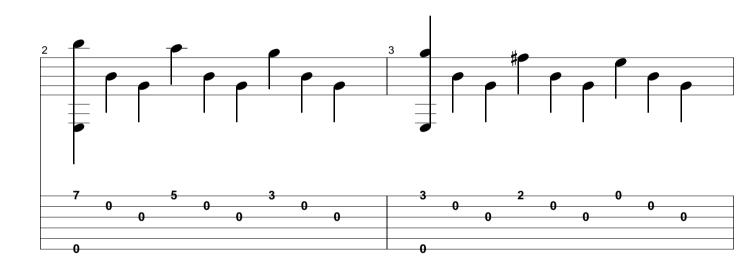
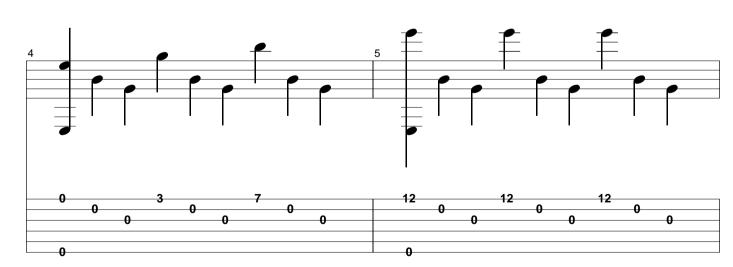
## Romance Anónimo

(Track 1)

**Anonymous** 







1

