```
// Example 1: How to allocate dynamic memory
 1
 2
 3
     #include<stdlib.h>
     int main(){
 4
 5
         int *p, *q;
 6
 7
         p = malloc(sizeof(int));
8
         q = malloc(sizeof(int));
9
         scanf("%d%d",p,q);
         printf("%d %d %d %d",*p+*q,*p-*q,*p**q,*p/(*q));
10
11
         free(p);
12
         free(q);
13
14
15
     }
16
17
    // Example 2: How to allocate array dynamically
18
19
    #include<stdlib.h>
20 int main(){
21
         int *p,N,i,sum=0;
22
         scanf("%d",&N);
23
         p = malloc(N*sizeof(int));
24
         for(i = 0; i < N; i++)
25
             scanf("%d",p+i);
26
         for(i = 0; i < N; i++)
27
          sum = sum + *(p+i);
28
         printf("%d", sum);
29
         free(p);
30
    }
31
32
    // Example 3: Dynamic memory allocation inside a function
33
34 char *concat(char *s, char * t) {
35
          char *p, *q;
36
          int n = 0;
37
          q = s;
38
          while(*q) q++, n++;
39
          q = t;
40
          while (*q) q++, n++;
41
         p = q = malloc(n+1);
42
          while(*s) *p++ = *s++;
43
         while(*t) *p++ = *t++;
44
         *p = ' \ 0';
         return q;
45
46
    }
47
48
   void main() {
49
        char a[80],b[80];
50
         char *c;
51
         gets(a);
52
         gets(b);
53
         c = concat(a,b);
54
         puts(c);
55
         free(c);
56
57
58
    }
59
60
    // Example 4 array of pointers example
61
62
    #include <stdlib.h>
63 void main(){
64 int N;
65
66 scanf("%d", &N);
67
68
    int *p[N], i, sum = 0;
69
```

```
70
     for (i = 0 ; i < N; i++)
 71
       p[i] = malloc(sizeof(int)); // OR *(p+i) = malloc(sizeof(int));
 72
 73
 74
      for(i = 0 ; i < N; i++)
     scanf("%d",p[i]); // OR
 75
                                    scanf("%d", *(p+i));
 76
 77
     for(i = 0 ; i < N; i++)
 78
          sum = sum + *p[i]; //OR sum = sum + *(*(p+i));
 79
 80
     printf("%d",sum);
 81
 82
     for(i = 0 ; i < N; i++)
                                       // OR free(*(p+i));
 83
            free(p[i]);
 84
 85
      }
 86
 87
 88
     // Example 5: Pointer to pointers
 89
 90
     #include <stdlib.h>
 91
     void main() {
 92
     int N;
 93
 94
     scanf("%d", &N);
 95
 96
     int **p,i,sum = 0;
 97
 98
         p = malloc(N*sizeof(int *));
99
100
     for(i = 0 ; i < N; i++)
101
           p[i] = malloc(sizeof(int)); // OR *(p+i) = malloc(sizeof(int));
102
103
104
     for(i = 0 ; i < N; i++)
105
      scanf("%d",p[i]); // OR scanf("%d",*(p+i));
106
107
      for(i = 0; i < N; i++)
108
     sum = sum + *p[i]; //OR sum = sum + *(*(p+i));
109
110
     printf("%d",sum);
111
112
     for (i = 0 ; i < N; i++)
113
    free(p[i]);
                  // OR free *(p+i);
114
     free(p);
115
116
      }
117
118
```