

CSE - 370
Database Systems
Summer'23

**Assignment Number: 03** 

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Section: 09

# Answer to the question no.: 1

- **a)** The given scheme is in 1NF because no multivalued or composite attribute or nested relation is present.
- **b)** It is not in 2NF, because FD1 and FD2 are creating partial dependency. Decomposition to 2NF:

```
Scheme_1(Project_ID, Project_Title)
```

Scheme\_2(<u>Student\_ID</u>, Student\_Name, Semester)

Project\_Grade\_Upgraded(<u>Project\_ID</u>, <u>Student\_ID</u>, Course, Section, Grade, Submission, Bonus)

c) It is not in 3NF because FD3 and FD4 create transitive dependency. Decomposition to 3NF:

```
Scheme_1(Project_ID, Project_Title)
```

Scheme\_2(<u>Student\_ID</u>, Student\_Name, Semester)

Project\_Grade\_Upgraded(Project\_ID, Student\_ID, Course, Section, Submission)

Project Grade Upgraded 1(Submission, Bonus)

Project\_Grade\_Upgraded\_2(Course, Section, Grade)

## Answer to the question no.: 2

### **1NF:**

It is in 1NF because no multivalued or composite attribute or nested relation is present.

#### **Current Scheme:**

Books (AuthorName, BookTitle, Publisher, Price, Year, AuthorAffiliation, Type, Category)

### **2NF:**

It is not in 2NF, because FD1 and FD2 are creating partial dependency.

## **Normalization:**

Scheme 1(AuthorName, AuthorAffiliation)

Scheme 2(<u>BookTitle</u>, Publisher, Price, Type)

Books (<u>AuthorName</u>, <u>BookTitle</u>, Year, Category)

### **3NF:**

It is in 3NF. The 3rd functional dependency is between 'type' and 'category' but after the normalization step for 2NF, these 2 attributes are in 2 different tables. So, it cannot create any transitive dependency.

#### **Current Scheme:**

Scheme 1(AuthorName, AuthorAffiliation)

Scheme 2(BookTitle, Publisher, Price, Type)

Books (AuthorName, BookTitle, Year, Category)