

Q.1

This command is telling git to send all the changes made in local to the master branch of the repository on GitHub.

Q.2

`git push -u github`

Q.3

It is used to rename a branch

Q.4

`git push` doesn't overwrite changes on the remote branch and will fail if there are conflicts between the local commits and the remote branch while `git push -f` doesn't care if there are any conflicts nor does it care that it overwrites changes on the remote branch, literally forces a push. `git push -f` must be used with rebase since the rebased master branch will conflict with the remote master branch.