

ESP-32 is a powerful low-cost microcontroller with built-in WiFi and Bluetooth. It can be used in so many development works.

IOT Application: It can be used for home automation, sensor monitoring and remote control.

Robotics: motor control, with signal communication.

portable devices: fitness trackers, smartwatches.

Web server: control devices through mobile app.

Networking project: WiFi access point, Bluetooth device.

Multimedia projects: audio streaming, video display control

Uses of PINs

1. Power pin -

3V₃, 3V3, VIN/GN, and

2. GPIO (General Purpose Input/Output)

25 usable GPIO, configurable as digital I/O.

3. Analog pins (ADC)

Up to 18 ADC channels (GPIO 32-39)

4. DAC Pins

GPIO 25, 26

5. PWM Pins — used for motor speed, LED brightness.

6. Communication Pins —

UART (GPIO 1, 3)

I2C, I2S

SPI (GPIO 18)

7. Special Pins — EN (enable), BOOT

8. Touch Pins

Capacitive touch input. (GPIO 0, 2, 4, 12-15, 27, 32, 33)