## **PROJE RAPORU**

# İnovasyon Mühendislik Ltd. Şti.

Proje Adı: Lithium-Ion Batarya SoH Analizi

Danışman

Okan Ulu

Hazırlayan

Hasan Taşkın

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Eskişehir

# İçindekiler

1. Giriş	3
2. Veri Seti ve Ön İşleme	3
2.1 Veri Seti	3
2.2 Veri Yükleme ve İnceleme	
2.3 Eksik Veri Kontrolü	5
2.4 SoH (State of Health) Değerinin Hesaplanması	6
2.5 Gürültülü Verilerin Temizlenmesi (IQR Yöntemi)	7
2.6 SoH Değerlerinin Görselleştirilmesi	8
2.7 Veri Normalizasyonu	9
3. Keşifsel Veri Analizi (EDA)	10
3.1 Korelasyon Analizi ve Heatmap Oluşturma	10
3.2 Özellik Önemini Belirleme	11
4. Model Eğitim ve Değerlendirme	12
4.1 Veri Setlerinin Eğitim ve Test Setlerine Ayrılması	12
4.2 Model Eğitimi ve Değerlendirme	13
4.2.1 K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN)	13
4.2.2 Gradient Boosting Regressor	14
4.2.3 Support Vector Regression (SVR)	14
4.2.4 Neural Network (MLPRegressor)	15
4.2.5 Random Forest Regressor	15
4.3 Modellerin Karşılaştırılması ve Performans Grafiği	16
4.4 Modeli Pickle ile Kaydetme	17
5. Sonuc ve Değerlendirme	18

## 1. Giriş

Bu proje, lityum-iyon bataryaların sağlık durumu (SoH) tahmin modelinin geliştirilmesini ve performanslarının değerlendirilmesini hedeflemektedir. Bataryaların etkili ve verimli bir şekilde kullanılmasını destekleyerek enerji depolama teknolojilerinin gelişimine katkıda bulunmayı amaçlamaktadır. Proje süreci, veri ön işleme, keşifsel veri analizi (EDA), model geliştirme ve performans değerlendirme aşamalarını içermektedir.

## 2. Veri Seti ve Ön İsleme

#### 2.1 Veri Seti

Bu projede kullanılan veri setleri, üç farklı lithium-ion bataryaya ait performans verilerini içermektedir: B0005, B0006, ve B0018. Her bir veri seti, bataryaların kapasite, döngü sayısı, akım, voltaj ve diğer ilgili parametrelerini içermektedir.

#### 2.2 Veri Yükleme ve İnceleme

Veri setleri, pandas kütüphanesi kullanılarak CSV dosyalarından okunur ve incelenir. Bu adımda, veri setlerinin ilk ve son birkaç satırı gösterilerek verilerin yapısı hakkında bilgi edinilir.

```
[107]: #Gerekli kutuphanelerin yuklenmesi
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import pickle

[108]: # Veri setlerini okuma
b0005_data = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\hasan\\OneDrive\\Masaüstü\\staj\\orjinal_veri\\B0005.csv")
b0006_data = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\hasan\\OneDrive\\Masaüstü\\staj\\orjinal_veri\\B0006.csv")
b0018_data = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\hasan\\OneDrive\\Masaüstü\\staj\\orjinal_veri\\B0018.csv")
# ilk ve son 5 satiri gosterme
b0005_head = b0005_data.head(-5)
b0006_head = b0006_data.head(-5)
b0008_head = b0018_data.head(-5)
b0008_head, b0006_head, b0018_head
```

```
datetime capacity \
                                                                                              cycle ambient temperature
       cycle ambient_temperature
                                             datetime capacity \
                                                                                                                      24 2008-04-02 15:25:41 2.035338
                              24 2008-04-02 15:25:41 1.856487
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       voltage_measured current_measured temperature_measured current_load \
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                                                                      -0.0006
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                                                                                                                                              24.366226
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                                -2.012528
                                                      24.389085
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                                                                                                                                                               0.0006
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              3.563350
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                                                      35.623242
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                                                                                                                                              32.682428
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                                 0.001471
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                                                                                       50279
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                                                                                                              35.703
             3.062
                      35.703
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                                                                                                     3.026
             3.011
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50279
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 34856
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        voltage_measured current_measured temperature_measured current_load
 0
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                4.188196
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                 3 977432
                                   -2 005672
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                 3.961974
                                   -2.012206
                                                          23.925577
                                                                            1.9988
 4
                3.949835
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                3.382468
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                                                          36.486526
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 34856
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                                   -0.000974
                                                          36.255584
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 34858
                3.410563
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                                                                            0.0006
 34859
                 3.422558
                                   -0.000755
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 34860
                3.433480
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               0.000
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 34860
               0.000 2672.265
 [34861 rows x 10 columns])
```

#### 2.3 Eksik Veri Kontrolü

Veri setlerinde eksik veri olup olmadığı kontrol edilir. Eksik veri analizi, verinin kalitesini ve modelleme sürecine olan etkisini anlamak için gereklidir. Eksik veri kontrolü, isnull().sum() fonksiyonu kullanılarak yapılır.

```
[109]: # Eksik veri kontrolu
missing_values_b0005 = b0005_data.isnull().sum()
missing_values_b0006 = b0006_data.isnull().sum()
missing_values_b0018 = b0018_data.isnull().sum()
missing_values_b0005, missing_values_b0006, missing_values_b0018
```

```
[109]: (cycle
       ambient_temperature
                              0
        datetime
                              0
        capacity
        voltage_measured
        current measured
                             0
        temperature_measured
        current load
        voltage_load
        time
        dtype: int64,
        cycle
        ambient_temperature
        datetime
        capacity
                              0
       current_measured 0
temperature
        temperature measured
                              0
        current load
        voltage_load
        time
                              0
        dtype: int64,
        cycle
        ambient_temperature
        datetime
        capacity
                              0
       voltage_measured
        current_measured
                            0
        temperature_measured
        current load
        voltage load
        time
        dtype: int64)
```

#### 2.4 SoH (State of Health) Değerinin Hesaplanması

SoH (State of Health), bataryanın sağlık durumunu yüzdelik olarak gösterir. Bu değerin hesaplanması için öncelikle her bataryanın nominal kapasitesi belirlenir. Nominal kapasite, bir bataryanın tasarım gereği maksimum kapasitesini temsil eder ve bataryanın tamamen şarj edildiğinde sağlayabileceği enerji miktarını ifade eder. Genellikle ampere-saat (Ah) cinsinden ölçülür.

Bataryanın kullanım ömrü boyunca kapasitesi azalabilir, bu nedenle SoH hesaplamalarında nominal kapasite referans olarak kullanılır. SoH, bataryanın mevcut kapasitesinin nominal kapasiteye oranı olarak hesaplanır ve yüzde olarak ifade edilir. Örneğin, bir bataryanın nominal kapasitesi 2 Ah ise ve mevcut kapasitesi 1.5 Ah ise, SoH %75 olur.

Veri setinizde nominal kapasiteyi belirlemek için, veri setindeki maksimum kapasite değerini kullanırız çünkü bu değer, genellikle bataryanın yeni durumdayken sahip olduğu kapasiteyi temsil eder.

Aşağıda bataryaların SoH hesaplaması yapılmış ve verilerin son hali incelenmiştir.

```
# SoH degeri hesaplama
# Nominal kapasiteyi belirleme
nominal_capacity_b0005 = b0005_data['capacity'].max()
nominal_capacity_b0006 = b0006_data['capacity'].max()
nominal_capacity_b0018 = b0018_data['capacity'].max()

# SoH hesaplama fonksiyonu
def calculate_soh(df, nominal_capacity):
    df['SoH'] = (df['capacity'] / nominal_capacity) * 100
    return df

# SoH hesaplamalari
b0005_data_soh = calculate_soh(b0005_data.copy(), nominal_capacity_b0005)
b0006_data_soh = calculate_soh(b0006_data.copy(), nominal_capacity_b0006)
b0018_data_soh = calculate_soh(b0018_data.copy(), nominal_capacity_b0018)

# ilk ve son 5 satiri gosterme
b0005_data_soh.head(-5), b0006_data_soh.head(-5), b0018_data_soh.head(-5)
```

```
ure datetime

24 2008-04-02 15:25:41

24 2008-04-02 15:25:41

24 2008-04-02 15:25:41
                                                                                                          datetime
2008-04-02 15:25:41
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24 2008-05-27 20:45:42 1.185675
24 2008-05-27 20:45:42 1.185675
24 2008-05-27 20:45:42 1.185675
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4.179823 0.000434
3.966528 -2.014242
3.945886 -2.008730
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-0.0006
-0.0006
-1.9982
-1.9982
-1.9982
                                                      4.191492
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3.974871
3.951717
3.934352
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24.325993
24.389085
24.544752
24.731385
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               -0.0006
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-1.9990
-1.9990
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-0.003900
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-0.004603
-0.001839
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35.479866
35.345455
35.171253
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24 2008-08-20 08:37:19
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4.188109 0.000131 23.819520
4.188196 0.001459 23.828807
3.977432 -2.005672 23.824044
                                         3.961974
3.949835
                                         3.382468
                                                                                        -0.003531
                                                                                          -0.000974
-0.001955
                                                        2672.265
34860
```

#### 2.5 Gürültülü Verilerin Temizlenmesi (IQR Yöntemi)

Gürültülü veriler, veri setlerinde normal dağılımdan sapmış anormal değerlerdir. Bu tür veriler modelin performansını olumsuz etkileyebilir. IQR yöntemi, bu tür verilerin temizlenmesinde kullanılan yaygın bir yöntemdir. Bu yöntemde, veri setinin birinci ve üçüncü çeyrek değerleri (Q1 ve Q3) hesaplanır ve aykırı değerler bu aralığın dışındaki değerler olarak tanımlanır.

```
[111]: # Gurultulu verilerin temizlenmesi --> IQR Yontemi

def remove_outliers_iqr(df):
    numeric_df = df.select_dtypes(include=[np.number])
    Q1 = numeric_df.quantile(0.25)
    Q3 = numeric_df.quantile(0.75)
    IQR = Q3 - Q1
    filter = ~((numeric_df < (Q1 - 1.5 * IQR)) | (numeric_df > (Q3 + 1.5 * IQR))).any(axis=1)
    return df[filter]

# Temizlenmis veri setleri
b0005_clean_iqr = remove_outliers_iqr(b0005_data_soh)
b0006_clean_iqr = remove_outliers_iqr(b0006_data_soh)
b0018_clean_iqr = remove_outliers_iqr(b0018_data_soh)
# Temizlenmis veri setlerinin boyutlarini kontrol etme
b0005_clean_iqr.shape, b0006_clean_iqr.shape, b0018_clean_iqr.shape
[111]: ((37956, 11), (37303, 11), (30721, 11))
```

## 2.6 SoH Değerlerinin Görselleştirilmesi

Veri görselleştirme, veri analizinin önemli bir parçasıdır. Bu adımda, her üç bataryanın SoH değerleri bir scatter plot kullanılarak görselleştirilir. Bu grafik, bataryaların döngü sayısına göre SoH değişimini gösterir.

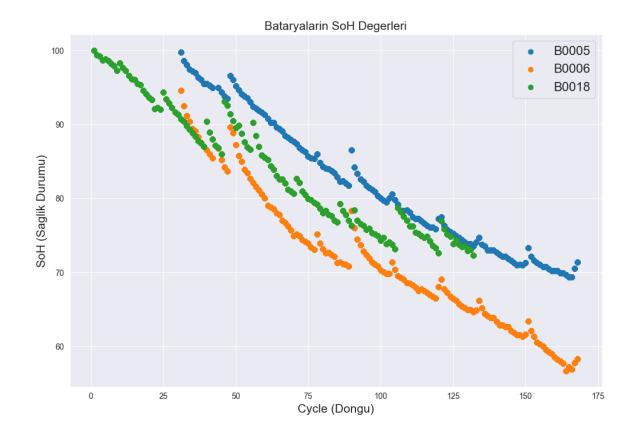
```
[112]: # Uc bataryanın SoH degerlerini tek bir grafikte gosterme
sns.set_style("darkgrid")
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 8))

# B0005 Bataryasi
plt.scatter(b0005_clean_iqr['cycle'], b0005_clean_iqr['SoH'], label='B0005')

# B0006 Bataryasi
plt.scatter(b0006_clean_iqr['cycle'], b0006_clean_iqr['SoH'], label='B0006')

# B0018 Bataryasi
plt.scatter(b0018_clean_iqr['cycle'], b0018_clean_iqr['SoH'], label='B0018')

plt.legend(prop={'size': 16})
plt.xlabel('Cycle (Dongu)', fontsize=15)
plt.ylabel('SoH (Saglik Durumu)', fontsize=15)
plt.title('Bataryalarin SoH Degerleri', fontsize=15)
plt.show()
```



#### 2.7 Veri Normalizasyonu

Veri setlerindeki sayısal değerler MinMaxScaler kullanılarak 0 ile 1 arasında ölçeklendirilir. Normalizasyon, verilerin belirli bir ölçeğe indirgenmesi işlemi olup, model eğitiminde verilerin daha iyi performans göstermesini sağlar.

```
[113]: # MinMaxScaler'i baslatma
          scaler = MinMaxScaler()
          # Normalizasyon fonksiyonu
          def normalize dataset(df):
               numeric_columns = df.select_dtypes(include=[np.number]).columns
               df[numeric_columns] = scaler.fit_transform(df[numeric_columns])
               return df
          # Veri setlerini normallestirme
          b0005 normalized = normalize dataset(b0005 clean iqr.copy())
          b0006_normalized = normalize_dataset(b0006_clean_iqr.copy())
          b0018_normalized = normalize_dataset(b0018_clean_iqr.copy())
          # İlk birkac satriri gosterme
          b0005 normalized.head(), b0006 normalized.head(), b0018 normalized.head()
                                                           cycle ambient_temperature
                                                                                           datetime capacity \
                               datetime capacity \
cycle ambient_temperature
                                                                              0.0 2008-04-22 15:33:49
                0.0 2008-04-22 15:33:49
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                                                                                                       1.0
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                                                                                                       1.0
voltage_measured current_measured temperature_measured current_load \ voltage_measured current_measured temperature_measured current_load
              0.647758 0.033105
0.262381 0.036503
                                                                  0.999984 0.198419
                                                     0.5 0.999984
0.5 0.986588
                                                                                                   0.029182
      0.974667
                                                                                0.488170
                                                                                                  0.033551
                                                                                                                  0.5
                                                            0.976350
0.967818
0.960236
                                     0.041727
                                                                                                  0.037598
      0.963097
                   0.374477
                                    0.047431
0.053014
                                                     0.5
                                                                                0.227512
                                                                                                                  0.5
                   0.339513
                                                                                0.567347
                                                                                                  0.042899
      0.953527
                                                     0.5
                                                                                                                  0.5
                  0.682359
      0.944897
                                                                                                 0.047219
voltage_load
                                                           voltage_load time SoH
1.000000 0.000032 1.0
             time SoH
   0.999005 0.000034
                  1.0
   0.985075 0.002921 1.0
                                                               0.984848 0.002783
   0.973134 0.005799 1.0
                                                               0.973262 0.005524 1.0
   0.964179 0.008706 1.0
                                                               0.964349 0.008293 1.0
   0.957214 0.011583 1.0 .
                                                               0.952763 0.011035 1.0 .
                   B0005
                                                                                  B0006
cycle ambient_temperature
                                 datetime capacity
       0.0 2008-07-07 15:15:28 1.0
0.0 2008-07-07 15:15:28 1.0
 0.0
                   0.0 2008-07-07 15:15:28
 0.0
                  0.0 2008-07-07 15:15:28
                                             1.0
 0.0
                  0.0 2008-07-07 15:15:28
                                              1.0
voltage_measured current_measured temperature_measured current_load
                                 0.102743
                 0.770876
0.092755
       0.981370
                                                     0.666667
       0.954677
                     0.113632
                                         0.108370
                    0.603454
      0.944729
                                        0.114494
                                                    0.666667
      0.935930
                     0.390137
                                        0.120344
                                                    0.666667
voltage load
              time SoH
   0.972864 0.000000 1.0
   0.969849 0.002894
   0.958794 0.005797
   0.948744 0.008685 1.0
   0.940704 0.011574 1.0 )
```

B0018

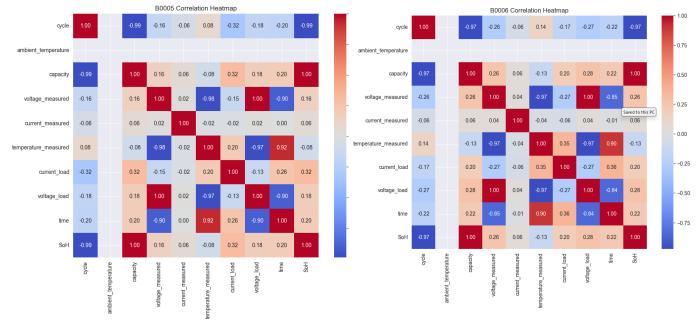
## 3. Keşifsel Veri Analizi (EDA)

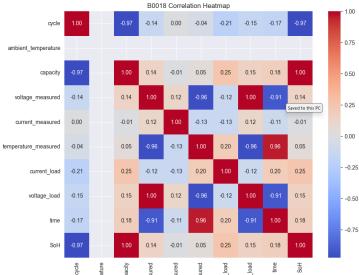
#### 3.1 Korelasyon Analizi ve Heatmap Oluşturma

Korelasyon analizi, veri setindeki özellikler arasındaki ilişkileri belirlemeye yardımcı olur. Korelasyon matrisi, bu ilişkilerin derecesini gösterir ve heatmap, bu matrisi görselleştirir. Bu adımda, veri setlerindeki özellikler arasındaki ilişkiler incelenir ve korelasyon matrisi heatmap ile görselleştirilir.

```
[114]: # Korelasyon analizi ve heatmap olusturma fonksiyonu
def plot_heatmap(df, title):
    numeric_df = df.select_dtypes(include=[np.number]) # Sadece sayisal sutunlari sec
    plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
    correlation_matrix = numeric_df.corr()
    sns.heatmap(correlation_matrix, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt='.2f')
    plt.title(title)
    plt.show()

# Heatmap olusturma
plot_heatmap(b0005_clean_iqr, 'B0005 Correlation Heatmap')
plot_heatmap(b0006_clean_iqr, 'B0006 Correlation Heatmap')
plot_heatmap(b0018_clean_iqr, 'B0018 Correlation Heatmap')
```





Bu adımda, plot\_heatmap fonksiyonu kullanılarak her bataryanın veri seti için korelasyon matrisi ve heatmap oluşturulur. Korelasyon matrisi, veri setindeki sayısal sütunlar arasındaki korelasyonu hesaplar ve heatmap, bu matrisi görselleştirir. Bu analiz, hangi özelliklerin birbiriyle ilişkili olduğunu ve modelleme sürecinde hangi özelliklerin daha önemli olduğunu belirlemek için kullanılır.

## 3.2 Özellik Önemini Belirleme

Özellik önemi analizi, makine öğrenmesi modellerinin, özellikle karar ağaçları ve ensemble modelleri gibi belirli türlerinin, her bir özelliğin hedef değişken üzerindeki etkisini değerlendirmek için kullanılan bir tekniktir. Bu analiz, hangi özelliklerin model performansı üzerinde en büyük etkiye sahip olduğunu belirlememize yardımcı olur.

```
[126]: # Ozellik onemini hesaplama fonksiyonu
        def feature_importance(df, target_column):
           X = df.drop(columns=[target_column, 'datetime'])
           y = df[target_column]
           model = DecisionTreeRegressor()
           model.fit(X, y)
           feature_importances = model.feature_importances_
           feature_names = X.columns
           importance_df = pd.DataFrame({'Ozellik': feature_names, 'Onem': feature_importances})
            return importance_df.sort_values(by='Onem', ascending=False)
        # Ozellik onemini hesaplama
       b0005_feature_importance = feature_importance(b0005_clean_iqr, 'SoH')
        b0006_feature_importance = feature_importance(b0006_clean_iqr, 'SoH')
        b0018 feature importance = feature importance(b0018 clean iqr, 'SoH')
        # Ozellik onemlerini gosterme
        print("B0005 Ozelligin Onemi:\n", b0005_feature_importance)
        print("B0006 Ozelligin Onemi:\n", b0006_feature_importance)
        print("B0018 Ozelligin Onemi:\n", b0018_feature_importance)
```

```
B0005 Ozelligin Onemi:
                                     B0006 Ozelligin Onemi:
               Ozellik Onem
                                                     Ozellik
                                                                    Onem
             capacity 9.880894e-01 2
                                                   capacity 9.925786e-01
a
                cycle 1.191065e-02 0
                                                     cycle 7.421417e-03
7
         voltage_load 4.515539e-13 3
                                          voltage_measured 2.032669e-13
     voltage_measured 2.357198e-13
3
                                          current_measured 1.774196e-13
5 temperature_measured 2.047378e-13 5 temperature_measured 1.210223e-13
    current_measured 1.293776e-13 8
4
                                                       time 1.186013e-13
         time 1.250958e-13 7
current_load 3.955773e-14 6
8
                                              voltage_load 1.064477e-13
6
                                              current_load 2.629392e-14
   ambient_temperature 0.000000e+00 1 ambient temperature 0.000000e+00
B0018 Ozelligin Onemi:
               Ozellik
                               Onem
2
             capacity 9.984864e-01
0
                cycle 1.513605e-03
         voltage_load 2.658843e-13
7
3
    voltage measured 2.296125e-13
     current_measured 1.905568e-13
8
                 time 1.901181e-13
5 temperature_measured 7.444234e-14
         current_load 1.110437e-14
1 ambient_temperature 0.000000e+00
```

Bu adımda, feature\_importance fonksiyonu kullanılarak her bataryanın veri seti için özellik önemleri hesaplanır. Karar ağacı modeli kullanılarak, her bir özelliğin SoH üzerindeki etkisi belirlenir ve bu etkiler önem derecesine göre sıralanır. Bu analiz, hangi özelliklerin SoH tahminlerinde daha önemli olduğunu belirlemek için kullanılır.

Özellik önemini belirleme analizinin sonuçları aşağıdaki gibidir:

## B0005 Bataryası için Özellik Önemi:

• capacity: 89.89%

• cycle: 10.10%

• Diğer özellikler çok düşük önemlere sahiptir.

## B0006 Bataryası için Özellik Önemi:

• capacity: 99.20%

• cycle: 0.79%

• Diğer özellikler çok düşük önemlere sahiptir.

## B0018 Bataryası için Özellik Önemi:

• capacity: 99.67%

• cycle: 0.32%

• Diğer özellikler çok düşük önemlere sahiptir.

## 4. Model Eğitim ve Değerlendirme

#### 4.1 Veri Setlerinin Eğitim ve Test Setlerine Ayrılması

Veri setleri, eğitim ve test setlerine ayrılır. Bu adımda, veri seti %80 eğitim ve %20 test olacak şekilde bölünür.

```
[116]: # Veri setlerinin egitim ve test setlerine ayrilmasi
    from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# Veri setlerini egitim ve test setlerine ayirma

def split_dataset(df, target_column):
    X = df.drop(columns=[target_column, 'datetime'])#sayisal deger olmadigi icin hata veriyor cikardik
    y = df[target_column]
    return train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)

# Egitim ve test setlerine ayirma

b0005_X_train, b0005_X_test, b0005_y_train, b0005_y_test = split_dataset(b0005_normalized, 'SoH')

b0006_X_train, b0006_X_test, b0006_y_train, b0006_y_test = split_dataset(b0006_normalized, 'SoH')

b0018_X_train, b0018_X_test, b0018_y_train, b0018_y_test = split_dataset(b0018_normalized, 'SoH')
```

Bu adımda, split\_dataset fonksiyonu kullanılarak her bataryanın veri seti için eğitim ve test setleri oluşturulur.

### 4.2 Model Eğitimi ve Değerlendirme

Farklı makine öğrenmesi modelleri kullanılarak SoH tahmin modelleri eğitilir ve performansları değerlendirilir.

## 4.2.1 K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN)

```
[117]: #K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN)
                                  from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor
                                 from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score
                                \label{lem:def-train} \mbox{def train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_knn} (\mbox{$X_$train, $X_$test, $y_$train, $y_$test}) \colon
                                                 model = KNeighborsRegressor(n_neighbors=5)
                                                 model.fit(X\_train,\ y\_train)
                                                y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
                                               mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
                                               rmse = mse ** 0.5
                                               r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
                                                 return model, rmse, r2
                                b0005\_knn\_model\_, b0005\_knn\_rse, b0005\_knn\_r2 = train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_knn(b0005\_X\_train, b0005\_X\_test, b0005\_y\_train, b0005\_y\_test)
                                b0006\_knn\_model, \ b0006\_knn\_rmse, \ b0006\_knn\_r2 = train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_knn(b0006\_X\_train, \ b0006\_X\_test), \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_train, \ b0006\_y\_t
                                b0018\_knn\_model, \ b0018\_knn\_rmse, \ b0018\_knn\_r^2 = train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_knn(b0018\_X\_train, \ b0018\_X\_test), \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_train, \ b0018\_y\_
                               print("B0005 KNN Model RMSE:", b0005_knn_rmse)
                                print("B0005 KNN Model R^2:", b0005_knn_r2)
                               print("B0006 KNN Model RMSE:", b0006_knn_rmse)
                               print("B0006 KNN Model R^2:", b0006_knn_r2)
                                print("B0018 KNN Model RMSE:", b0018_knn_rmse)
                              print("B0018 KNN Model R^2:", b0018_knn_r2)
                          B0005 KNN Model RMSE: 0.011477145674875367
                          B0005 KNN Model R^2: 0.9984983670128823
                          B0006 KNN Model RMSE: 0.012117910605342598
                          B0006 KNN Model R^2: 0.9976944868872349
                          B0018 KNN Model RMSE: 0.01427678760286855
                          B0018 KNN Model R^2: 0.9977919212888002
```

Bu adımda, KNeighborsRegressor modeli kullanılarak KNN modeli eğitilir ve performansı değerlendirilir. Modelin performansı RMSE ve R^2 metrikleri ile ölçülür.

#### 4.2.2 Gradient Boosting Regressor

```
[118]: #Gradient Boosting Regressor
                               from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingRegressor
                             \label{lem:def_train_and_evaluate_with_gb} \mbox{def train_and\_evaluate\_with\_gb}(\mbox{X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test}) \colon
                                             model = GradientBoostingRegressor()
                                             model.fit(X_train, y_train)
                                            y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
                                             mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
                                            rmse = mse ** 0.5
                                            r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
                                             return model, rmse, r2
                               # Gradient Boosting Model Performans
                             b0005\_gb\_model, \ b0005\_gb\_rse, \ b0005\_gb\_r2 = train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_gb(b0005\_X\_train, \ b0005\_X\_test), \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train,
                              b0006\_gb\_model,\ b0006\_gb\_rmse,\ b0006\_gb\_r^2 = train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_gb(b0006\_X\_train,\ b0006\_X\_test),\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b
                             b0018_gb_model, b0018_gb_rmse, b0018_gb_r2 = train_and_evaluate_with_gb(b0018_X_train, b0018_X_test, b0018_y_train, b0018_y_test)
                             print("B0005 Gradient Boosting Model RMSE:", b0005_gb_rmse)
                             print("B0005 Gradient Boosting Model R^2:", b0005_gb_r2)
                              print("B0006 Gradient Boosting Model RMSE:", b0006 gb rmse)
                             print("B0006 Gradient Boosting Model R^2:", b0006_gb_r2)
                             print("B0018 Gradient Boosting Model RMSE:", b0018 gb rmse)
                           print("B0018 Gradient Boosting Model R^2:", b0018_gb_r2)
                         B0005 Gradient Boosting Model RMSE: 0.00039752212374410137
                         B0005 Gradient Boosting Model R^2: 0.9999981985649022
                         B0006 Gradient Boosting Model RMSE: 0.0006523753247858438
                         B0006 Gradient Boosting Model R^2: 0.9999933179894024
                         B0018 Gradient Boosting Model RMSE: 0.0005704460474296552
                         B0018 Gradient Boosting Model R^2: 0.9999964748085824
```

Bu adımda, GradientBoostingRegressor modeli kullanılarak Gradient Boosting modeli eğitilir ve performansı değerlendirilir. Modelin performansı RMSE ve R^2 metrikleri ile ölçülür.

#### 4.2.3 Support Vector Regression (SVR)

```
[119]: #Support Vector Regression (SVR)
                     from sklearn.svm import SVR
                     def train and evaluate_with_svr(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test):
                                model = SVR()
                                model.fit(X_train, y_train)
                                y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
                                mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
                                rmse = mse ** 0.5
                                r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
                                return model, rmse, r2
                       # SVR Model Performans
                     b0005\_svr\_model, \ b0005\_svr\_mse, \ b0005\_svr\_r2 = train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_svr(b0005\_X\_train, \ b0005\_X\_test, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_v\_train,                   b0006_svr_model, b0006_svr_mse, b0006_svr_r2 = train_and_evaluate_with_svr(b0006_X train, b0006_X test, b0006_y train, b0006_y test)
b0018_svr_model, b0018_svr_mse, b0018_svr_r2 = train_and_evaluate_with_svr(b0018_X train, b0018_X test, b0018_y train, b0018_y test)
                      print("B0005 SVR Model RMSE:", b0005_svr_rmse)
                      print("B0005 SVR Model R^2:", b0005_svr_r2)
                      print("B0006 SVR Model RMSE:", b0006_svr_rmse)
                      print("B0006 SVR Model R^2:", b0006_svr_r2)
                      print("B0018 SVR Model RMSE:", b0018_svr_rmse)
                     print("B0018 SVR Model R^2:", b0018_svr_r2)
                 B0005 SVR Model RMSE: 0.04703171135655043
                 B0005 SVR Model R^2: 0.9747839198784531
                 B0006 SVR Model RMSE: 0.05382347214616844
                 B0006 SVR Model R^2: 0.9545163269350855
                 B0018 SVR Model RMSE: 0.040774330645079376
                 B0018 SVR Model R^2: 0.9819894392634863
```

Bu adımda, SVR modeli kullanılarak Support Vector Regression modeli eğitilir ve performansı değerlendirilir. Modelin performansı RMSE ve R^2 metrikleri ile ölçülür.

#### 4.2.4 Neural Network (MLPRegressor)

```
[120]: #Neural Network (MLPRegressor)
       from sklearn.neural network import MLPRegressor
       \label{lem:def_train_and_evaluate_with_nn} \mbox{def train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_nn} (\mbox{X\_train, X\_test, y\_train, y\_test}) \colon
           model = MLPRegressor(hidden_layer_sizes=(100, 50), max_iter=1000)
           model.fit(X_train, y_train)
           y pred = model.predict(X test)
           mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
           rmse = mse ** 0.5
           r2 = r2 score(y_test, y_pred)
           return model, rmse, r2
        # Neural Network Model Performans
       b0005 nn model, b0005 nn rmse, b0005 nn r2 = train and evaluate with nn(b0005 X train, b0005 X test, b0005 y train, b0005 y test)
       b0006_nn_model, b0006_nn_rmse, b0006_nn_r2 = train_and_evaluate_with_nn(b0006_X_train, b0006_X_test, b0006_y_train, b0006_y_test)
       b0018_nn_model, b0018_nn_rmse, b0018_nn_r2 = train_and_evaluate_with_nn(b0018_X_train, b0018_X_test, b0018_y_train, b0018_y_test)
       print("B0005 Neural Network Model RMSE:", b0005 nn rmse)
       print("B0005 Neural Network Model R^2:", b0005 nn r2)
       print("B0006 Neural Network Model RMSE:", b0006 nn rmse)
       print("B0006 Neural Network Model R^2:", b0006 nn r2)
       print("B0018 Neural Network Model RMSE:", b0018 nn rmse)
       print("B0018 Neural Network Model R^2:", b0018 nn r2)
      B0005 Neural Network Model RMSE: 0.0020415235803766677
      B0005 Neural Network Model R^2: 0.9999524878357992
      B0006 Neural Network Model RMSE: 0.0033194347086518364
      B0006 Neural Network Model R^2: 0.9998270022839868
      B0018 Neural Network Model RMSE: 0.003536000332481123
      B0018 Neural Network Model R^2: 0.999864550268681
```

Bu adımda, MLPRegressor modeli kullanılarak Neural Network modeli eğitilir ve performansı değerlendirilir. Modelin performansı RMSE ve R^2 metrikleri ile ölçülür.

## 4.2.5 Random Forest Regressor

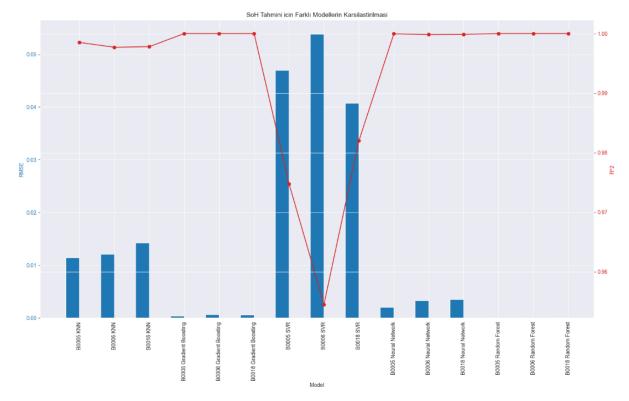
```
[121]: #Random Forest Regressor
                             from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
                              def train_and_evaluate_with_rf(X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test):
                                            model = RandomForestRegressor()
                                            model.fit(X_train, y_train)
                                            y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
                                            mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
                                           rmse = mse ** 0.5
                                            r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
                                            return model, rmse, r2
                               # Random Forest Model Performans
                             b0005\_rf\_model, \ b0005\_rf\_mse, \ b0005\_rf\_rs = train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_rf(b0005\_X\_train, \ b0005\_X\_test), \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train, \ b0005\_y\_train,
                             b0006\_rf\_model,\ b0006\_rf\_rmse,\ b0006\_rf\_r^2 = train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_rf(b0006\_X\_train,\ b0006\_X\_test,\ b0006\_y\_train,\ b0006\_y\_test)
                             b0018\_rf\_model,\ b0018\_rf\_rmse,\ b0018\_rf\_r2\ =\ train\_and\_evaluate\_with\_rf(b0018\_X\_train,\ b0018\_X\_test,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b0018\_y\_train,\ b
                              print("B0005 Random Forest Model RMSE:", b0005 rf rmse)
                              print("B0005 Random Forest Model R^2:", b0005 rf r2)
                             print("B0006 Random Forest Model RMSE:", b0006 rf rmse)
                             print("B0006 Random Forest Model R^2:", b0006 rf r2)
                              print("B0018 Random Forest Model RMSE:", b0018 rf rmse)
                           print("B0018 Random Forest Model R^2:", b0018 rf r2)
                        B0005 Random Forest Model RMSE: 8.400093322440106e-16
                         B0005 Random Forest Model R^2: 1.0
                         B0006 Random Forest Model RMSE: 8.562389229017217e-16
                        B0006 Random Forest Model R^2: 1.0
                         B0018 Random Forest Model RMSE: 9.209485817087802e-07
                        B0018 Random Forest Model R^2: 0.999999999998119
```

Bu adımda, RandomForestRegressor modeli kullanılarak Random Forest modeli eğitilir ve performansı değerlendirilir. Modelin performansı RMSE ve R^2 metrikleri ile ölçülür.

#### 4.3 Modellerin Karşılaştırılması ve Performans Grafiği

Farklı modellerin performansları karşılaştırılır ve bir performans grafiği oluşturulur.

```
[127]: # Modellerin sonuclarini derleme
       results = {
           "B0005 KNN": (b0005 knn rmse, b0005 knn r2),
           "B0006 KNN": (b0006 knn_rmse, b0006 knn_r2),
           "B0018 KNN": (b0018 knn rmse, b0018 knn r2),
           "B0005 Gradient Boosting": (b0005_gb_rmse, b0005_gb_r2),
           "B0006 Gradient Boosting": (b0006_gb_rmse, b0006_gb_r2),
           "B0018 Gradient Boosting": (b0018_gb_rmse, b0018_gb_r2),
           "B0005 SVR": (b0005 svr rmse, b0005 svr r2),
           "B0006 SVR": (b0006 svr rmse, b0006 svr r2),
           "B0018 SVR": (b0018_svr_rmse, b0018_svr_r2),
           "B0005 Neural Network": (b0005_nn_rmse, b0005_nn_r2),
           "B0006 Neural Network": (b0006 nn rmse, b0006 nn r2),
           "B0018 Neural Network": (b0018_nn_rmse, b0018_nn_r2),
           "B0005 Random Forest": (b0005_rf_rmse, b0005_rf_r2),
           "B0006 Random Forest": (b0006_rf_rmse, b0006_rf_r2),
           "B0018 Random Forest": (b0018_rf_rmse, b0018_rf_r2)
       # Performans grafigi olusturma
       labels = list(results.keys())
       rmse values = [result[0] for result in results.values()]
       r2 values = [result[1] for result in results.values()]
       x = np.arange(len(labels)) # etiket konumlari
       fig, ax1 = plt.subplots(figsize=(16, 10))
       color = 'tab:blue'
       ax1.set xlabel('Model')
       ax1.set ylabel('RMSE', color=color)
       ax1.bar(x - 0.2, rmse_values, 0.4, label='RMSE', color=color)
       ax1.tick_params(axis='y', labelcolor=color)
       plt.xticks(x, labels, rotation=90)
       ax2 = ax1.twinx() # ayni x eksenini paylasan ikinci bir eksen olusturma
       color = 'tab:red'
       ax2.set ylabel('R^2', color=color) # x etiketini ax1 ile zaten ele aldik
       ax2.plot(x, r2_values, 'o-', color=color)
       ax2.tick_params(axis='y', labelcolor=color)
       fig.tight layout() # aksi halde sag y etiketi hafifce kirp
       plt.title('SoH Tahmini icin Farklı Modellerin Karsilastirilmasi')
       plt.show()
```



Bu adımda, farklı modellerin performanslarının RMSE ve R^2 değerleriyle karşılaştırıldığı bir grafik oluşturulur. Bu grafik, modellerin tahmin performansını görsel olarak kıyaslamayı sağlar.

#### 4.4 Modeli Pickle ile Kaydetme

En iyi performans gösteren Random Forest modeli pickle kullanarak kaydedilmiştir.

```
# Modeli pickle ile kaydetme fonksiyonu

def save_model_pickle(model, filename):
    with open(filename, 'wb') as file:
        pickle.dump(model, file)

# B0005 icin Random Forest modelini pickle ile kaydetme
save_model_pickle(b0005_rf_model, 'b0005_rf_model.pkl')

# B0006 icin Random Forest modelini pickle ile kaydetme
save_model_pickle(b0006_rf_model, 'b0006_rf_model.pkl')

# B0018 icin Random Forest modelini pickle ile kaydetme
save_model_pickle(b0018_rf_model, 'b0018_rf_model.pkl')

print("Modeller pickle formatinda basariyla kaydedildi.")
```

Modeller pickle formatinda basariyla kaydedildi.

## 5 Sonuç ve Değerlendirme

Bu proje kapsamında, üç farklı lithium-ion bataryanın (B0005, B0006, B0018) SoH (State of Health) değerlerini tahmin etmek için çeşitli makine öğrenmesi modelleri kullanılmış ve değerlendirilmiştir. Modellerin performansı, RMSE ve R^2 metrikleri ile ölçülmüş ve en iyi performansı gösteren model olarak Random Forest belirlenmiştir.

Random Forest modeli, diğer modellere kıyasla en düşük RMSE ve en yüksek R^2 değerlerine sahip olarak en iyi performansı göstermiştir. Bu modelin üstünlüğü, bataryaların SoH tahmininde güvenilir ve doğru sonuçlar verdiğini göstermektedir.

Bu proje sonucunda elde edilen modeller ve analizler, lithium-ion bataryaların sağlık durumlarını daha doğru bir şekilde tahmin etmeye yardımcı olacak ve batarya yönetim sistemlerinin geliştirilmesine katkıda bulunacaktır.