

c:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define ll long long
```

```
#define gc getchar_unlocked
```

```
#define SS 500
```

```
#define BS 300
```

```
int getn(){
```

```
    int n = 0, c = gc(), f = 1;
```

```
    while(c != '-' && (c < '0' || c > '9')) c = gc();
```

```
    if(c == '-') f = -1, c = gc();
```

```
    while(c >= '0' && c <= '9') n = (n<<3) + (n<<1) + c - '0', c = gc();
```

```
    return n * f;
```

```
}
```

```
ll abs(ll n){ return (n < 0) ? -n : n; }
```

```
int min(int a, int b){ return (a < b) ? a : b; }
```

```
int N, f, k, a[100000], r[10000][2], rn;
```

```
ll d;
```

```
void shift(int L, int R){
```

```
    int i, t;
```

```
    if(R-L+1 > k) return;
```

```
    for(i = L, t = a[L]; i < R; ++i) a[i] = a[i+1];
```

```
    a[R] = t, k -= R-L+1, f = 1;
```

```

    if(L < N/2 && R >= N/2) d += 2*a[N/2-1] - 2*a[R];
    r[rn][0] = L, r[rn][1] = R, ++rn;
}

int main(){
    int i,j;
    ll m,t;

    N = getn();
    for(i = 0; i < N; ++i) a[i] = getn();

    for(i = d = 0; i < N/2; ++i) d += a[i];
    for(i = N/2, m = 0; i < N; ++i) m += a[i];
    d -= m, k = N*2, rn = 0;
    while(1){
        if(!d) break;
        for(i = N/2-1, m = abs(d); i >= N/2-min(N/2, SS); --i){
            t = abs(d - 2*a[i] + 2*a[N/2]);
            if(t < m) m = t, j = i;
        }
        f = 0;
        if(m == abs(d)) shift(N/2, N/2+min(N/2-1, BS));
        else shift(j, N/2+min(N/2-1, BS));
        if(!f) break;
    }

    printf("%d\n", rn);
    for(i = 0; i < rn; ++i) printf("%d %d\n", r[i][0]+1, r[i][1]+1);
    return 0;
}

```

```
}
```

-----

python:

```
from random import random
```

```
from _bisect import bisect_right
```

```
class ShufflerGenome(object):
```

```
    halfn = 0
```

```
    halfn1 = 0
```

```
    def __init__(self, a, lsum, rsum):
```

```
        self.array = a[:]
```

```
        self.shuffles = []
```

```
        self._left = 2*len(a)
```

```
        self._lsum = lsum
```

```
        self._rsum = rsum
```

```
        self._initWithRandomShuffles()
```

```
    def _initWithRandomShuffles(self):
```

```
        while True:
```

```
            if self._left < 2: return
```

```
            elif self._left < ShufflerGenome.halfn:
```

```
                u = ShufflerGenome.halfn - 1 - int(random()*(self._left>>1))
```

```
                v = ShufflerGenome.halfn + int(random()*(self._left>>1))
```

```
            else:
```

```
                u = int(random()*ShufflerGenome.halfn)
```

```
                v = ShufflerGenome.halfn + int(random()*ShufflerGenome.halfn1)
```

```
            if v - u + 1 > self._left: return
```

```
            self.shuffles.append((u, v))
```

```
self._shuffle(u, v)
```

```
def _shuffle(self, l, r):
```

```
    """ Shuffles current array in the range [l..r]
```

```
        Ex: Shuffling [1 2 3 4 5 6] in range [2..4]
```

```
        results in [1 3 4 2 5 6]"""
```

```
    self._left -= r - l + 1
```

```
    if self._left < 0: raise Exception
```

```
    self._lsum -= self.array[l]
```

```
    self._lsum += self.array[ShufflerGenome.halfn]
```

```
    self._rsum -= self.array[ShufflerGenome.halfn]
```

```
    self._rsum += self.array[l]
```

```
    p = self.array[l]
```

```
    for i in range(l, r):
```

```
        self.array[i] = self.array[i+1]
```

```
    self.array[r] = p
```

```
def _unshuffle(self, l, r):
```

```
    """ Shuffles current array in the range [l..r]
```

```
        Ex: Shuffling [1 3 4 2 5 6] in range [2..4]
```

```
        results in [1 2 3 4 5 6]"""
```

```
    self._left += r - l + 1
```

```
    self._lsum += self.array[r]
```

```
    self._lsum -= self.array[ShufflerGenome.halfn-1]
```

```
    self._rsum += self.array[ShufflerGenome.halfn-1]
```

```
    self._rsum -= self.array[r]
```

```
    p = self.array[r]
```

```
    for i in range(r, l, -1):
```

```
        self.array[i] = self.array[i-1]
```

```
self.array[l] = p
```

```
def getCost(self):
```

```
    """ returns abs diff between sum of left and right halves of array """
```

```
    return abs(self._lsum - self._rsum)
```

```
def getFitness(self):
```

```
    """ returns total sum - (abs diff between sum of left and right halves of array) """
```

```
    return self._lsum + self._rsum - self.getCost()
```

```
def crossover(self, partner):
```

```
    t = min(len(self.shuffles), len(partner.shuffles))
```

```
    p = t >> 1
```

```
    # p = int(random()*t)
```

```
    for i in range(len(self.shuffles)-1, p, -1):
```

```
        self._unshuffle(*self.shuffles[i])
```

```
    self.shuffles = self.shuffles[:p+1]
```

```
    for i in range(p+1, len(partner.shuffles)):
```

```
        u, v = partner.shuffles[i]
```

```
        if v - u + 1 > self._left: return
```

```
        self._shuffle(u, v)
```

```
def mutate(self, gene):
```

```
    u = int(random()*ShufflerGenome.halfn)
```

```
    v = ShufflerGenome.halfn + int(random()*ShufflerGenome.halfn1)
```

```
    pre = self.shuffles[gene][1] - self.shuffles[gene][0] + 1
```

```
    cur = v - u + 1
```

```
    if cur - pre > self._left: return
```

```
    for i in range(len(self.shuffles)-1, gene-1, -1):
```

```

        self._unshuffle(*self.shuffles[i])

    self.shuffles[gene] = (u, v)

    for i in range(gene, len(self.shuffles)):
        self._shuffle(*self.shuffles[i])

def __str__(self):
    out = ""
    out += "[Cost: %d\tLeft:%d\tSwaps: %d] " % (self.getCost(), self._left, len(self.shuffles))
    for i in self.array: out += str(i) + " "
    return out

if __name__ == '__main__':
    n = int(input())
    a = [int(i) for i in input().split()]
    ShufflerGenome.halfn = n >> 1
    ShufflerGenome.halfn1 = (n + 1) >> 1
    lsum = sum(a[:ShufflerGenome.halfn])
    rsum = sum(a[ShufflerGenome.halfn:])
    minc = abs(lsum - rsum)
    minshufs = []

    population = 10
    mutationrate = 0.015
    candidates = [ShufflerGenome(a, lsum, rsum) for i in range(population)]

    for generation in range(50):
        cumulative_fitness = [0] * population
        cumulative_fitness[0] = candidates[0].getFitness()
        for i in range(1, population):

```

```

        cummulative_fitness[i] = cummulative_fitness[i-1] + candidates[i].getFitness()

# print("Generation %d:" % (generation))
# for i in candidates: print(i)
# print(cummulative_fitness)
# print()

p = bisect_right(cummulative_fitness, int(random() * cummulative_fitness[-1]))
q = bisect_right(cummulative_fitness, int(random() * cummulative_fitness[-1]))
c = 0
while p == q and c < n:
    q = bisect_right(cummulative_fitness, int(random() * cummulative_fitness[-1]))
    c += 1
if p != q: candidates[p].crossover(candidates[q])

for i in range(population):
    if candidates[i].getCost() < minc:
        minc = candidates[i].getCost()
        minshufs = candidates[i].shuffles[:]
    genes = len(candidates[i].shuffles)
    for gene in range(genes):
        p = random()
        if p < mutationrate:
            # mutating genes-1-gene so that the number of
            # unshufflings and shufflings can be reduced
            candidates[i].mutate(genes-1-gene)
            # Only one gene can mutate :P
            break

```

```
print(len(minshufs))
```

```
for i in minshufs:
```

```
    print(i[0]+1, i[1]+1)
```