

ABBREVIATIONS

SDLC=Software Developing Life Cycle

CMM=Capability Maturity Model

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Integration

COCOMO=Constructive Cost Model

TDD=Test Driven Development

**IEEE=Institute of Electrical and Electronic
Engineering**

XP=Extreme Programming

DFD=Data Flow Diagram

UML=Unified Modeling Language

PSEB=Pakistan Software Export Board

ADCT=Analysing Designing Coding Testing

PMP=Project Management Professional

NPV=Net Present Value

**PASHA=Power Apparatus and System
Homological Analysis**

**RMMM=RISK Mitigation Monitoring
Management**

FTR=Formal Technical Review

ACM=Association for Computing Machinery

HTTP=Hyper Text Transfer Protocol

SRE=Software Requirement Engineering

ERD=Entity Relationship Diagram

SRS=Software Requirement Specification

**NCEAC=National Computing Education
Accreditation Council**

JAD=Joint Application Development

RAD=Rapid Application Development

VR=Virtual Reality

AR=Augmented Reality

FOAF=Friend Of A Friend

RUP=Rational Unified Process

IP ADDRESS=Internet Protocol address

GIF=Graphics Interchange Format

URL=Uniform Resource Locator

FDD=Feature Driven Development

**DSDM=Dynamic System Development
Method**

SAD=Silos Affects Delivery