

# Bootstrap & Codeigniter

## CI and Bootstrap Assignment

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### What is codeigniter and bootstrap?

CodeIgniter is PHP driven framework but it's not a PHP substitute. Bootstrap is the most popular css framework for developing responsive and mobile-first websites.

### Implementation of CRUD operation.

1. First we should create a database in localhost using PhPMyAdmin.
2. Next build a controller inside the application/controller folder. To create a controller I create a file called member\_details.php inside the above folder.
3. Inside that file CI\_Controller class must be extended and controller name and file name should be the same.
4. Next create a model which is the class designed to work with information in the database. It must be create inside the application/models directory. Here I create member\_details\_model.php inside above directory.
5. Then connect the database with codeigniter by editing application/config/database.php file.
6. Next we should save data in the database. For this create a file in view directory name as member\_details\_create.php.

7. After that create a function called savedata() inside the controller.

```
1 <?php
2 class member_details extends CI_Controller
3 {
4     public function __construct()
5     {
6         parent::__construct();
7
8         $this->load->database();
9         $this->load->helper('url');
10        $this->load->model('member_details_model');
11    }
12
13    public function index()
14    {
15        $this->load->view('Home');
16    }
17
18    public function savedata()
19    {
20        $this->load->view('member_details_create');
21
22        if($this->input->post('submit'))
23        {
24            $member_id = $this->input->post('member_id');
25            $first_name = $this->input->post('first_name');
26            $last_name = $this->input->post('last_name');
27            $sign = $this->input->post('sign');
28            $contact_number = $this->input->post('contact_number');
29            $primary_game = $this->input->post('primary_game');
30
31            $this->member_details_model->saverecords($member_id, $first_name, $last_name, $sign, $
                contact_number, $primary_game);
32
33            echo "Records Saved Successfully";
34            redirect('member_details/savedata');
35        }
36    }
37 }
```

8. Then create a function called saverecord() inside the model where the query would executed.

```
1 <?php
2 class member_details_model extends CI_Model
3 {
4     public function saverecords($member_id, $first_name, $last_name, $sign, $contact_number, $primary_game)
5     {
6         $query="insert into member_details values('$member_id', '$first_name', '$last_name', '$sign', '$
            contact_number', '$primary_game')";
7
8         $this->db->query($query);
9     }
10 }
```

9. To retrieve data in the database create 3 functions called displaydata(), displaydelete(), displayupdate() inside the controller and create a function called display\_users() inside the member\_details\_model.php

```
37
38 public function displaydata()
39 {
40     $result['data'] = $this->member_details_model->display_users();
41     $this->load->view('member_details_display', $result);
42 }
43
44 public function displaydelete()
45 {
46     $result['data'] = $this->member_details_model->display_users();
47     $this->load->view('member_details_delete', $result);
48 }
49
50 public function displayupdate()
51 {
52     $result['data'] = $this->member_details_model->display_users();
53     $this->load->view('member_details_update', $result);
54 }
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```

10. To delete data in the database create a function called deletedata() inside the controller.

```
55  
56     public function deletedata()  
57     {  
58         $Member_ID = $this->input->get('Member_ID');  
59         $this->member_details_model->delete_users($Member_ID);  
60         redirect("member_details/displaydelete");  
61     }  
62
```

11. To update data in the database create a function called updatedata() inside the controller.

```
62  
63     public function updatedata()  
64     {  
65         $Member_ID = $this->input->get('Member_ID');  
66         $result['data'] = $this->member_details_model->displayusersbymember_id($Member_ID);  
67         $this->load->view('member_details_update_form', $result);  
68  
69         if($this->input->post('update'))  
70         {  
71             $member_id = $this->input->get('Member_ID');  
72             $first_name = $this->input->post('first_name');  
73             $last_name = $this->input->post('last_name');  
74             $sign = $this->input->post('ign');  
75             $contact_number = $this->input->post('contact_number');  
76             $primary_game = $this->input->post('primary_game');  
77  
78             $this->member_details_model->update_users($member_id, $first_name, $last_name, $sign, $  
79                 contact_number, $primary_game);  
80             echo "Records Saved Successfully";  
81             redirect("member_details/displaydata");  
82         }  
83     }
```

12. Then create a functions called update\_users() inside the member\_details\_model.php

```
27  
28     public function update_users($Member_ID, $First_Name, $Last_Name, $IGN, $Contact_Number, $Primary_Game)  
29     {  
30         $query = $this->db->query("update member_details SET first_name='$First_Name', last_name='$Last_Name'  
31             ', ign='$IGN', contact_number='$Contact_Number', primary_game='$Primary_Game' where Member_ID='".$Member_ID."'");  
32     }
```

13. Then create a function inside the member\_details\_model.php named as delete\_users(\$Member\_ID).

**After completing above steps we can save, delete, update and retrieve data.**

14. To generate pdf report create new library called "pdf\_Library.php", new controller called "pdf\_Controller" and new model called "pdf\_Model".



The image displays two screenshots of a code editor, likely Visual Studio Code, showing PHP code for a PDF report generation system. The top screenshot shows the `pdf_Controller.php` file, which extends `CI_Controller`. It includes a `__construct()` method that loads the `pdf_Library` and `member_details_model`. It also has a `generate_pdf_report()` method that calls `select_members()` on the model and loads the `members_report` view. The bottom screenshot shows the `pdf_Library.php` file, which extends `TCPDF` and includes a `__construct()` method.

```
1 <?php
2 class pdf_Controller extends CI_Controller{
3     public function __construct(){
4         parent::__construct();
5         $this->load->library('pdf_Library');
6         $this->load->model('member_details_model');
7     }
8     public function generate_pdf_report(){
9         $data['member_details'] = $this->member_details_model->select_members();
10        $this->load->view('members_report', $data);
11    }
12 }
```

```
1 <?php
2 require_once dirname(__file__).'/tcpdf/tcpdf.php';
3 class pdf_Library extends TCPDF{
4     public function __construct(){
5         parent::__construct();
6     }
7 }
```

## Lessons that I learn

- Get familiar with the codeigniter and bootstrap framework.
- Get clear idea about what is controller? What is model? And what is view?
- How to implement CRUD operations in codeigniter.
- How to add bootstrap to the codeigniter.
- How we connect controller and model each other.
- How to view the page on the web browser.
- How to generate report in pdf format using data in database.

## Problem that I faced

1. Error - Call to undefined function redirect()

After adding `$this->load->helper('url')` into the controller the error gets solved.

```
An uncaught Exception was encountered

Type: Error

Message: Call to undefined function redirect()

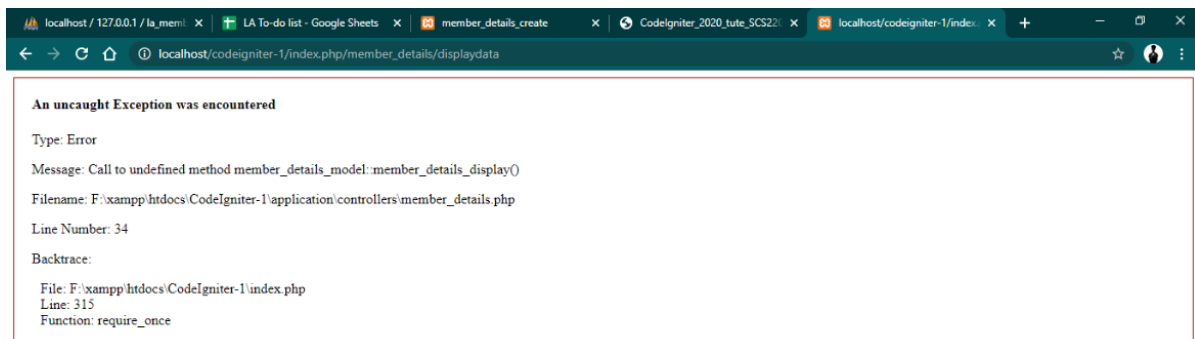
Filename: F:\xampp\htdocs\CodeIgniter-1\application\controllers\member_details.php

Line Number: 28

Backtrace:

File: F:\xampp\htdocs\CodeIgniter-1\index.php
Line: 315
Function: require_once
```

2. parseError- syntax errors
3. Error – Undefined Variable
4. Error- call to undefined method in member\_details\_model.php



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `localhost/codeigniter-1/index.php/member_details/displaydata`. The error message is:

```
An uncaught Exception was encountered

Type: Error

Message: Call to undefined method member_details_model::member_details_display()

Filename: F:\xampp\htdocs\CodeIgniter-1\application\controllers\member_details.php

Line Number: 34

Backtrace:

File: F:\xampp\htdocs\CodeIgniter-1\index.php
Line: 315
Function: require_once
```

5. Database errors :

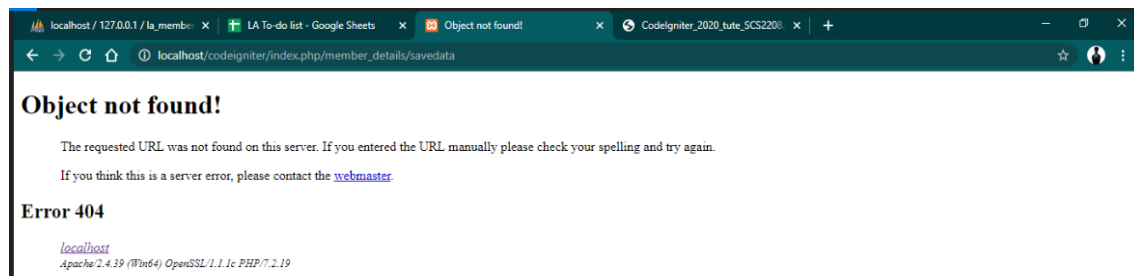
```
A Database Error Occurred

Unable to connect to your database server using the provided settings.

Filename: F:\xampp\htdocs\CodeIgniter-1\system/database/DB_driver.php

Line Number: 436
```

6. 404- Object Not Found!



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `localhost/codeigniter/index.php/member_details/savedata`. The error message is:

```
Object not found!

The requested URL was not found on this server. If you entered the URL manually please check your spelling and try again.

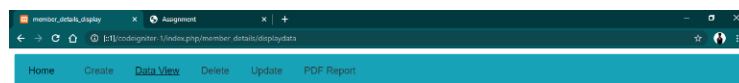
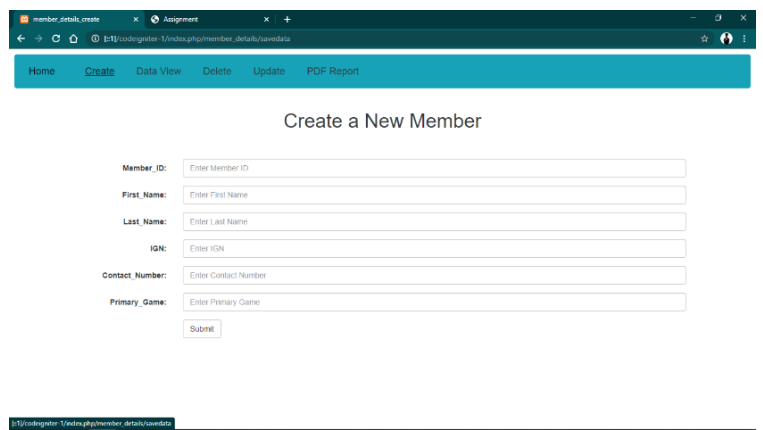
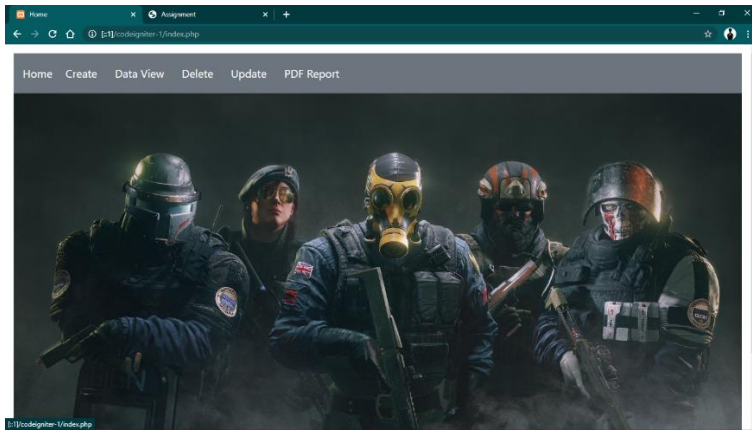
If you think this is a server error, please contact the webmaster.

Error 404

localhost
Apache/2.4.39 (Win64) OpenSSL/1.1.1c PHP/7.2.19
```

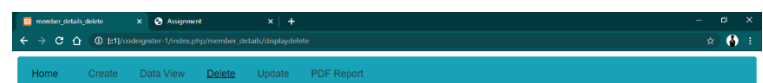
7. When creation report I got the errors in creating library, controller and model. To solve those errors I followed some tutorial videos.

## Screenshots of My Application



Display Member Details

Member_ID	First Name	Last Name	IGN	Contact Number	Primary Game
0	Devin	Muthukumarana	Komadu	713652148	LOL
1	Hashan	Chandima	Maniac	769719060	COD4
2	Dilshan	Dananjaya	Cynus	712548962	Valorent
3	Shanuka	Fernando	dotcom	712548962	LOL
4	Iranga	Mudalige	Arrow	724559879	COD4
5	Thushitha	Karunathilake	Leviathan	375746112	ML
6	Ashah	Kalupahana	ASH	769719060	Valorent



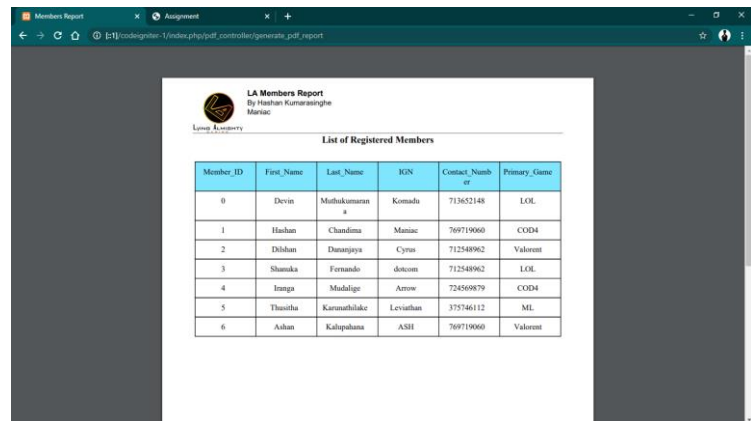
Delete Member Details

Member_ID	First Name	Last Name	IGN	Contact Number	Primary Game	Action
0	Devin	Muthukumarana	Komadu	713652148	LOL	Delete
1	Hashan	Chandima	Maniac	769719060	COD4	Delete
2	Dilshan	Dananjaya	Cynus	712548962	Valorent	Delete
3	Shanuka	Fernando	dotcom	712548962	LOL	Delete
4	Iranga	Mudalige	Arrow	724559879	COD4	Delete
5	Thushitha	Karunathilake	Leviathan	375746112	ML	Delete
6	Ashah	Kalupahana	ASH	769719060	Valorent	Delete



Update Member Details

Member_ID	First Name	Last Name	IGN	Contact Number	Primary Game	Action
0	Devin	Muthukumarana	Komadu	713652148	LOL	Update
1	Hashan	Chandima	Maniac	769719060	COD4	Update
2	Dilshan	Dananjaya	Cynus	712548962	Valorent	Update
3	Shanuka	Fernando	dotcom	712548962	LOL	Update
4	Iranga	Mudalige	Arrow	724559879	COD4	Update
5	Thushitha	Karunathilake	Leviathan	375746112	ML	Update
6	Ashah	Kalupahana	ASH	769719060	Valorent	Update



-END-