

Coefficient of Variation Comparison

Problem Statement : Three groups A, B, and C have the same mean value but different standard deviations.

Given:

$$\text{Mean } (\mu) = 55$$

$$\text{Standard Deviation of A } (\sigma_A) = 4$$

$$\text{Standard Deviation of B } (\sigma_B) = 10$$

$$\text{Standard Deviation of C } (\sigma_C) = 15$$

Determine which group is better using statistical analysis.

Concept Used

The Coefficient of Variation (CV) is used to compare consistency between datasets.

Formula

$$CV = (\text{Standard Deviation} / \text{Mean}) \times 100$$

Lower CV indicates:

- Less variation
- Higher consistency
- Better performance

Calculations

- Group A

$$CV = (4 / 55) \times 100$$

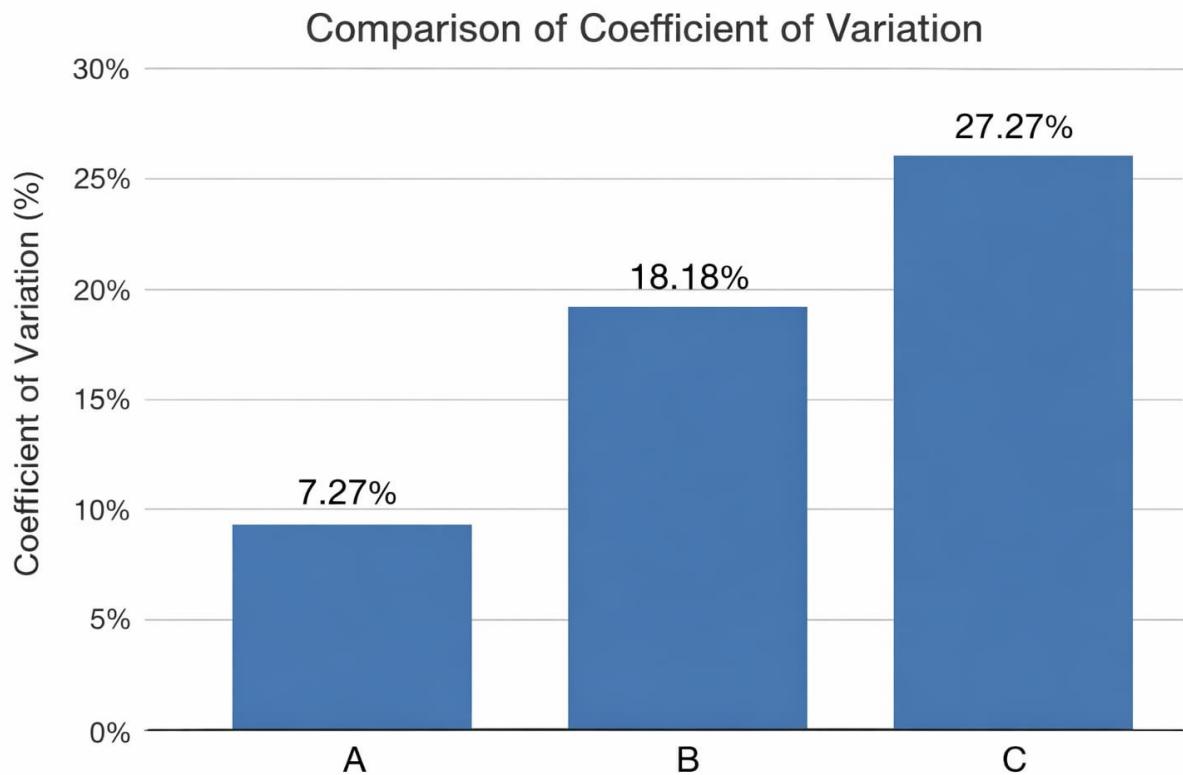
$$CV = 7.27\%$$

- Group B
- $$CV = (10 / 55) \times 100$$
- $$CV = 18.18\%$$

- Group C
- $$CV = (15 / 55) \times 100$$
- $$CV = 27.27\%$$

Visualization

The following graph shows comparison of coefficient of variation.



Conclusion

Group A has the lowest coefficient of variation.

Therefore, Group A is better because it shows the highest consistency and minimum variation.

Machine Learning Connection

In Machine Learning and Data Analysis:

- Lower variance datasets are more stable
- Helps in feature comparison
- Used in statistical evaluation
- Improves model reliability