

Coefficient of Variation Comparison

Problem Statement : Three groups A, B, and C have the same mean value but different standard deviations.

Given:

Mean (μ) = 55

Standard Deviation of A (σ_A) = 4

Standard Deviation of B (σ_B) = 10

Standard Deviation of C (σ_C) = 15

Determine which group is better using statistical analysis.

Concept Used

The Coefficient of Variation (CV) is used to compare consistency between datasets.

Formula

$$\text{CV} = (\text{Standard Deviation} / \text{Mean}) \times 100$$

Lower CV indicates:

- Less variation
- Higher consistency
- Better performance

Calculations

- Group A

$$\text{CV} = (4 / 55) \times 100$$

$$\text{CV} = 7.27\%$$

- Group B

$$CV = (10 / 55) \times 100$$

$$CV = 18.18\%$$

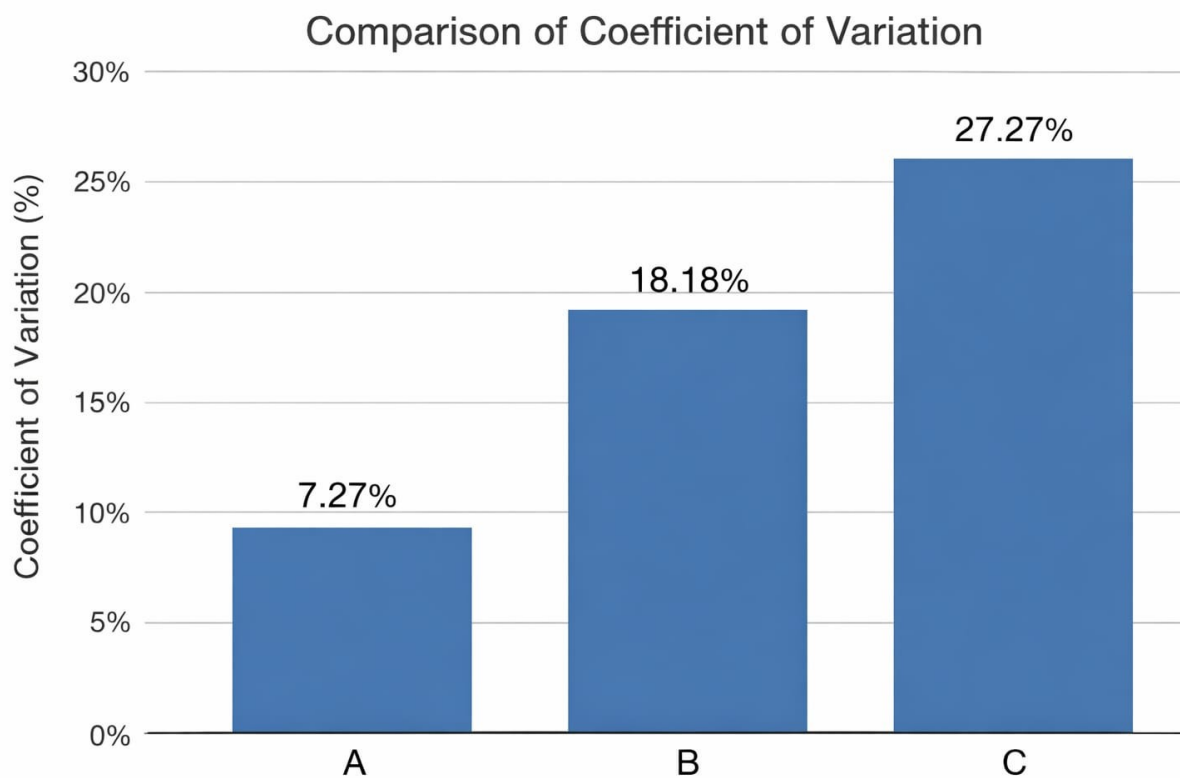
- Group C

$$CV = (15 / 55) \times 100$$

$$CV = 27.27\%$$

Visualization

The following graph shows comparison of coefficient of variation.



Conclusion

Group A has the lowest coefficient of variation.

Therefore, Group A is better because it shows the highest consistency and minimum variation.

Machine Learning Connection

In Machine Learning and Data Analysis:

- Lower variance datasets are more stable
- Helps in feature comparison
- Used in statistical evaluation
- Improves model reliability