



Automated JSON Data Handling with Snowflake

Craig Warman
Sr. Sales Engineer
Atlanta, Georgia USA

BACKGROUND



Snowflake Timeline and Statistics

Founded 2012 by
industry veterans



Over \$950M in venture
funding from leading
investors - \$4.5B
valuation

First customers 2014,
general availability
2015



1800+ employees
Over 2500
customers today

Queries processed in Snowflake per day: ~ 300 Million

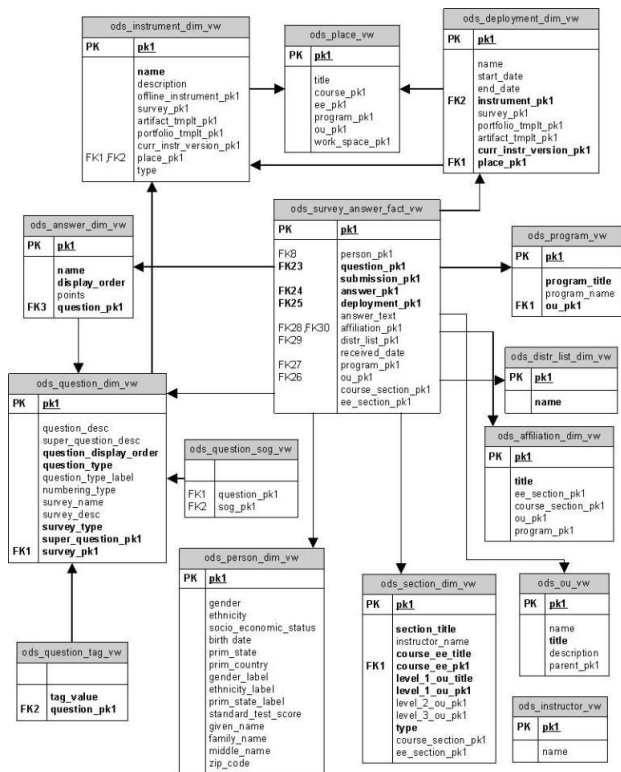
Largest single table: > 68 Trillion Rows

Largest number of tables single DB: > 200,000

Single customer most data: > 55 PB

Single customer most users: > 10,000

The difference between Structured and Semi-Structured Data (and why it's so difficult to manage with traditional databases)



```

"web-app": {
  "servlet": [
    {
      "servlet-name": "cofaxCDs",
      "servlet-class": "org.cofax.cds.CDSServlet",
      "init-param": {
        "ConfigGlossary:installationAt": "Philadelphia, PA",
        "ConfigGlossary:adminEmail": "ksm@pobox.com",
        "ConfigGlossary:poweredBy": "Cofax",
        "ConfigGlossary:poweredByIcon": "/images/cofax.gif",
        "ConfigGlossary:staticPath": "/content/static",
        "templateProcessorClass": "org.cofax.WysiwygTemplate",
        "templateLoaderClass": "org.cofax.FileTemplateLoader",
        "templatePath": "templates",
        "templateOverridePath": "",
        "defaultListTemplate": "listTemplate.htm",
        "defaultFileTemplate": "articleTemplate.htm",
        "cachePagesTrack": 200,
        "cachePagesStore": 100,
        "cachePagesRefresh": 10,
        "cachePagesDirtyRead": 10,
        "searchEngineListTemplate": "forSearchEnginesList.htm",
        "maxUrlLength": 500;
      }
    },
    {
      "servlet-name": "cofaxEmail",
      "servlet-class": "org.cofax.cds.EmailServlet",
      "init-param": {
        "mailHost": "mail1",
        "mailHostOverride": "mail2"
      }
    },
    {
      "servlet-name": "cofaxAdmin",
      "servlet-class": "org.cofax.cds.AdminServlet"
    },
    {
      "servlet-name": "fileServlet",
      "servlet-class": "org.cofax.cds.FileServlet"
    },
    {
      "servlet-name": "cofaxTools",
      "servlet-class": "org.cofax.cms.CofaxToolsServlet",
      "init-param": {
        "templatePath": "toolstemplates/",
        "log": 1,
        "logLocation": "/usr/local/tomcat/logs/CofaxTools.log",
        "logMaxSize": "",
        "dataLog": 1,
        "dataLogLocation": "/usr/local/tomcat/logs/dataLog.log",
        "dataLogMaxSize": "",
        "removePageCache": "/content/admin/remove?cache-pages&id=",
        "removeTemplateCache": "/content/admin/remove?cache-templates&id=",
        "fileTransferFolder": "/usr/local/tomcat/webapps/content/fileTransferFolder",
        "lookInContext": 1,
        "adminGroupID": 4,
        "betaServer": true
      }
    }
  ],
  "servlet-mapping": {
    "cofaxCDs": "/",
    "cofaxEmail": "/cofaxutil/aemail/*",
    "cofaxAdmin": "/admin/*",
    "fileServlet": "/static/*",
    "cofaxTools": "/tools/*"
  },
  "taglib": {
    "taglib-uri": "cofax.tld",
    "taglib-location": "/WEB-INF/tlds/cofax.tld"
  }
}

```



The difference between Structured and Semi-Structured Data (and why it's so difficult to manage with traditional databases)

- Semi-Structured data that may be of (nearly) any type
- It can be variable in length (arrays)
- Its structure can rapidly and unpredictably change
- It's usually self-describing

Some Examples:

- XML
- AVRO
- JSON
- Parquet
- ORC

Example: JSON

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```



Example: JSON

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE colors
(
  json_data  VARIANT
);
```



DEMO #1: LOADING JSON DATA

Example: JSON

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE colors
(
  json_data  VARIANT
);
```



Example: JSON

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE colors
(
  json_data VARIANT
);
```

```
SELECT
  json_data:ID::INTEGER as ID,
  json_data:color::STRING as color,
  json_data:category::STRING as category,
  json_data:type::STRING as type,
  json_data:code.rgb::STRING as code_rgb,
  json_data:code.hex::STRING as code_hex
FROM
  colors;
```



DEMO #2: QUERYING JSON DATA

Example: JSON

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE colors
(
  json_data VARIANT
);
```

```
SELECT
  json_data:ID::INTEGER as ID,
  json_data:color::STRING as color,
  json_data:category::STRING as category,
  json_data:type::STRING as type,
  json_data:code.rgb::STRING as code_rgb,
  json_data:code.hex::STRING as code_hex
FROM
  colors;
```



Example: JSON

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TABLE colors
(
  json_data VARIANT
);
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW
  colors_vw
AS SELECT
  json_data:ID::INTEGER as ID,
  json_data:color::STRING as color,
  json_data:category::STRING as category,
  json_data:type::STRING as type,
  json_data:code.rgb::STRING as code_rgb,
  json_data:code.hex::STRING as code_hex
FROM
  colors;
```



Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  *
FROM
  colors;
```



Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
```



Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
WHERE
  TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT'
```



Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
WHERE
  TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT'
```

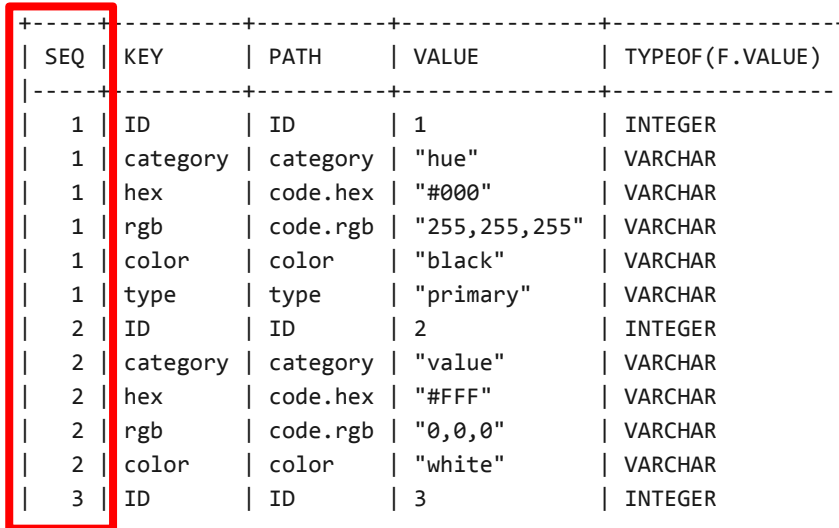
| SEQ | KEY | PATH | VALUE | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|-----|----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | ID | ID | 1 | INTEGER |
| 1 | category | category | "hue" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | hex | code.hex | "#000" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | rgb | code.rgb | "255,255,255" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | color | color | "black" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | type | type | "primary" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | ID | ID | 2 | INTEGER |
| 2 | category | category | "value" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | hex | code.hex | "#FFF" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | rgb | code.rgb | "0,0,0" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | color | color | "white" | VARCHAR |
| 3 | ID | ID | 3 | INTEGER |



Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
WHERE
  TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT'
```



| SEQ | KEY | PATH | VALUE | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|-----|----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | ID | ID | 1 | INTEGER |
| 1 | category | category | "hue" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | hex | code.hex | "#000" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | rgb | code.rgb | "255,255,255" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | color | color | "black" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | type | type | "primary" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | ID | ID | 2 | INTEGER |
| 2 | category | category | "value" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | hex | code.hex | "#FFF" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | rgb | code.rgb | "0,0,0" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | color | color | "white" | VARCHAR |
| 3 | ID | ID | 3 | INTEGER |

Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
WHERE
  TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT'
```

| SEQ | KEY | PATH | VALUE | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|-----|----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | ID | ID | 1 | INTEGER |
| 1 | category | category | "hue" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | hex | code.hex | "#000" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | rgb | code.rgb | "255,255,255" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | color | color | "black" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | type | type | "primary" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | ID | ID | 2 | INTEGER |
| 2 | category | category | "value" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | hex | code.hex | "#FFF" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | rgb | code.rgb | "0,0,0" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | color | color | "white" | VARCHAR |
| 3 | ID | ID | 3 | INTEGER |

Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
WHERE
  TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT'
```

| SEQ | KEY | PATH | VALUE | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|-----|----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | ID | ID | 1 | INTEGER |
| 1 | category | category | "hue" | /ARCHAR |
| 1 | hex | code.hex | "#000" | /ARCHAR |
| 1 | rgb | code.rgb | "255,255,255" | /ARCHAR |
| 1 | color | color | "black" | /ARCHAR |
| 1 | type | type | "primary" | /ARCHAR |
| 2 | ID | ID | 2 | INTEGER |
| 2 | category | category | "value" | /ARCHAR |
| 2 | hex | code.hex | "#FFF" | /ARCHAR |
| 2 | rgb | code.rgb | "0,0,0" | /ARCHAR |
| 2 | color | color | "white" | /ARCHAR |
| 3 | ID | ID | 3 | INTEGER |



Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
WHERE
  TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT'
```

| SEQ | KEY | PATH | VALUE | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|-----|----------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1 | ID | ID | 1 | INTEGER |
| 1 | category | category | "hue" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | hex | code.hex | "#000" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | rgb | code.rgb | "255,255,255" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | color | color | "black" | VARCHAR |
| 1 | type | type | "primary" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | ID | ID | 2 | INTEGER |
| 2 | category | category | "value" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | hex | code.hex | "#FFF" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | rgb | code.rgb | "0,0,0" | VARCHAR |
| 2 | color | color | "white" | VARCHAR |
| 3 | ID | ID | 3 | INTEGER |



Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
WHERE
  TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT'
```



Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "black",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,255,255",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 2,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
{
  ID: 3,
  "color": "red",
  "category": "hue",
  "type": "primary",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "255,0,0",
    "hex": "#FF0"
  }
}
```

```
SELECT
  f.seq, f.key, f.path, f.value, typeof(f.value)
FROM
  colors,
  LATERAL FLATTEN(json_data, RECURSIVE=>true) f
WHERE
  TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT'
```

| PATH | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|----------|-----------------|
| ID | INTEGER |
| color | VARCHAR |
| category | VARCHAR |
| type | VARCHAR |
| code.rgb | VARCHAR |
| code.hex | VARCHAR |

Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW
  colors_vw
AS SELECT
  json_data:ID::INTEGER as ID,
  json_data:color::STRING as color,
  json_data:category::STRING as category,
  json_data:type::STRING as type,
  json_data:code.rgb::STRING as code_rgb,
  json_data:code.hex::STRING as code_hex
FROM
  colors;
```

| PATH | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|----------|-----------------|
| ID | INTEGER |
| color | VARCHAR |
| category | VARCHAR |
| type | VARCHAR |
| code.rgb | VARCHAR |
| code.hex | VARCHAR |

Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW
  colors_vw
AS SELECT
  json_data:ID::INTEGER as ID,
  json_data:color::STRING as color,
  json_data:category::STRING as category,
  json_data:type::STRING as type,
  json_data:code.rgb::STRING as code_rgb,
  json_data:code.hex::STRING as code_hex
FROM
  colors;
```

| PATH | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|----------|-----------------|
| ID | INTEGER |
| color | VARCHAR |
| category | VARCHAR |
| type | VARCHAR |
| code.rgb | VARCHAR |
| code.hex | VARCHAR |

Tapping Into The Snowflake Metadata

```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW
  colors_vw
AS SELECT
  json_data:ID::INTEGER as ID,
  json_data:color::STRING as color,
  json_data:category::STRING as category,
  json_data:type::STRING as type,
  json_data:code.rgb::STRING as code_rgb,
  json_data:code.hex::STRING as code_hex
FROM
  colors;
```

| PATH | TYPEOF(F.VALUE) |
|----------|-----------------|
| ID | INTEGER |
| color | VARCHAR |
| category | VARCHAR |
| type | VARCHAR |
| code.rgb | VARCHAR |
| code.hex | VARCHAR |



DEMO #3: SNOWFLAKE METADATA

Logical Flow For Constructing a CREATE VIEW Statement

1. Build a query that returns the elements and their datatypes
2. Run the query
3. Loop through the returned elements
4. Build the view column list
5. Construct the view DDL

```
CREATE VIEW ... AS SELECT ...
```

6. Run the DDL to create the view

DEMO #4:

CREATE VIEW OVER JSON STORED PROCEDURE



Automated JSON Data Handling with Snowflake

Craig Warman
Sr. Sales Engineer
Atlanta, Georgia USA



Automating Snowflake's Semi-Structured JSON Data Handling

Craig Warman
Sr. Sales Engineer
Atlanta, Georgia USA

HOW IT WORKS: CREATE VIEW OVER JSON STORED PROCEDURE


Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

```
create or replace procedure create_view_over_json  
    (TABLE_NAME varchar, COL_NAME varchar, VIEW_NAME varchar)  
returns varchar  
language javascript  
as  
$$  
  
do something...  
  
$$;
```

Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

1. Build a query that returns the elements and their datatypes:

```
var element_query = "SELECT DISTINCT \n" +  
    path_name + " AS path_name, \n" +  
    attribute_type + " AS attribute_type, \n" +  
    alias_name + " AS alias_name \n" +  
    "FROM \n" +  
    TABLE_NAME + ", \n" +  
    "LATERAL FLATTEN(" + COL_NAME + ", RECURSIVE=>true) f \n" +  
    "WHERE TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT' \n";
```




Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

1. Build a query that returns the elements and their datatypes:

```
var path_name = "regexp_replace(f.path, '(\\\\\\\\w+)', '\\\"\\\\\\\\1\\\\\"')";
```

```
var element_query = "SELECT DISTINCT \n" +  
    path_name + " AS path_name, \n" +  
    attribute_type + " AS attribute_type, \n" +  
    alias_name + " AS alias_name \n" +  
    "FROM \n" +  
    TABLE_NAME + ", \n" +  
    "LATERAL FLATTEN(" + COL_NAME + ", RECURSIVE=>true) f \n" +  
    "WHERE TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT' \n";
```




This generates paths with levels enclosed by double quotes
(ex: "path"."to"."element")

Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

1. Build a query that returns the elements and their datatypes:


```
var attribute_type =  
  "DECODE (substr(typeof(f.value),1,1),'B','BOOLEAN','I','FLOAT','D','FLOAT','STRING')";  
  
var element_query = "SELECT DISTINCT \n" +  
  path_name + " AS path_name, \n" +  
  attribute_type + " AS attribute_type, \n" +  
  alias_name + " AS alias_name \n" +  
  "FROM \n" +  
  TABLE_NAME + ", \n" +  
  "LATERAL FLATTEN(" + COL_NAME + ", RECURSIVE=>true) f \n" +  
  "WHERE TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT' \n";
```



This generates column datatypes of BOOLEAN, FLOAT, and STRING only

Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

1. Build a query that returns the elements and their datatypes:

```
var alias_name = "REGEXP_REPLACE(  
  REGEXP_REPLACE(f.path, '\\\\([.+)\\\\\\\\]'), '[^a-zA-Z0-9]', '_')" ;  
  
var element_query = "SELECT DISTINCT \n" +  
  path_name + " AS path_name, \n" +  
  attribute_type + " AS attribute_type, \n" +  
   alias_name + " AS alias_name \n" +  
  "FROM \n" +  
  TABLE_NAME + ", \n" +  
  "LATERAL FLATTEN(" + COL_NAME + ", RECURSIVE=>true) f \n" +  
  "WHERE TYPEOF(f.value) != 'OBJECT' \n";
```

This generates column aliases based on the path

Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

2. Run the query:

```
var element_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:element_query});
```



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

2. Run the query:

```
var element_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:element_query});  
var element_res = element_stmt.execute();
```

Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

2. Run the query:

```
var element_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:element_query});  
var element_res = element_stmt.execute();
```

3. Loop through the returned elements:

```
while (element_res.next()) {  
  
}
```



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

2. Run the query:

```
var element_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:element_query});  
var element_res = element_stmt.execute();
```

3. Loop through the returned elements:

```
while (element_res.next()) {  
  
}
```

Goal is to generate column expressions that look like:
`col_name:"name"."first"::STRING as "name_first"`



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

2. Run the query:

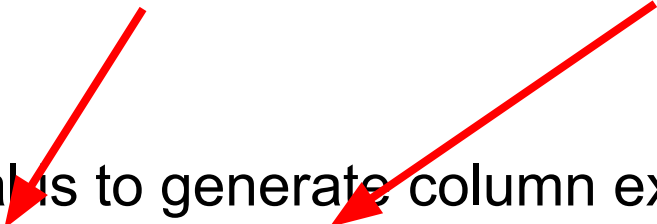
```
var element_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:element_query});  
var element_res = element_stmt.execute();
```

3. Loop through the returned elements:

```
while (element_res.next()) {  
    col_list += COL_NAME + ":" + element_res.getColumnValue(1);  
  
}
```

Path name

Goal is to generate column expressions that look like:
`col_name:"name"."first"::STRING as "name_first"`



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

2. Run the query:

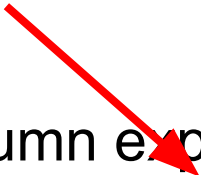
```
var element_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:element_query});  
var element_res = element_stmt.execute();
```

3. Loop through the returned elements:

```
while (element_res.next()) {  
    col_list += COL_NAME + ":" + element_res.getColumnValue(1);  
    col_list += "::" + element_res.getColumnValue(2);  
}
```

Path name
Datatype

Goal is to generate column expressions that look like:
`col_name:"name"."first"::STRING as "name_first"`



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

2. Run the query:


```
var element_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:element_query});  
var element_res = element_stmt.execute();
```

3. Loop through the returned elements:

```
while (element_res.next()) {  
    col_list += COL_NAME + ":" + element_res.getColumnValue(1);  
    col_list += "::" + element_res.getColumnValue(2);  
    col_list += " as " + element_res.getColumnValue(3);  
}
```

Path name
Datatype
Alias

Goal is to generate column expressions that look like:
`col_name:"name"."first"::STRING as "name_first"`



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

2. Run the query:

```
var element_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:element_query});  
var element_res = element_stmt.execute();
```

3. Loop through the returned elements:

```
while (element_res.next()) {  
  col_list += COL_NAME + ":" + element_res.getColumnValue(1);  
  col_list += ":" + element_res.getColumnValue(2);  
  col_list += " as " + element_res.getColumnValue(3);  
}
```

Path name
Datatype
Alias

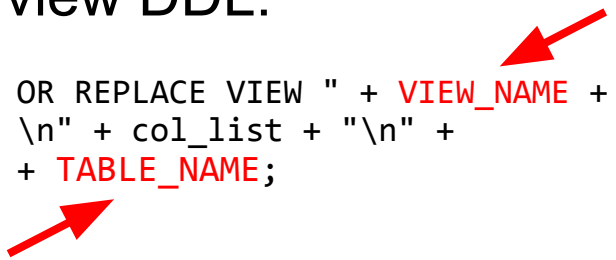
4. Build the view column list



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

5. Construct the view DDL:


```
var view_ddl = "CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW " + VIEW_NAME + " AS \n" +  
              "SELECT \n" + col_list + "\n" +  
              "FROM " + TABLE_NAME;
```



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

5. Construct the view DDL:

```
var view_ddl = "CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW " + VIEW_NAME + " AS \n" +  
  "SELECT \n" + col_list + "\n" +  
  "FROM " + TABLE_NAME;
```



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

5. Construct the view DDL:

```
var view_ddl = "CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW " + VIEW_NAME + " AS \n" +  
              "SELECT \n" + col_list + "\n" +  
              "FROM " + TABLE_NAME;
```

6. Run the DDL to create the view:

```
var view_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:view_ddl});
```



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

5. Construct the view DDL:

```
var view_ddl = "CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW " + VIEW_NAME + " AS \n" +  
              "SELECT \n" + col_list + "\n" +  
              "FROM " + TABLE_NAME;
```

6. Run the DDL to create the view:

```
var view_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:view_ddl});  
var view_res = view_stmt.execute();
```



Stored Procedure CREATE_VIEW_OVER_JSON

5. Construct the view DDL:

```
var view_ddl = "CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW " + VIEW_NAME + " AS \n" +  
              "SELECT \n" + col_list + "\n" +  
              "FROM " + TABLE_NAME;
```

6. Run the DDL to create the view:

```
var view_stmt = snowflake.createStatement({sqlText:view_ddl});  
var view_res = view_stmt.execute();  
return view_res.next();
```



What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?



What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
 - If matched, then queries columns enclosed by "":

```
SELECT
    "ID",
    "color"
    "category",
    "code_hex",
    "code_rgb"
FROM
    colors_vw;
```

What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
 - If matched, then queries columns enclosed by "":

```
SELECT
    "ID",
    "color"
    "category",
    "code_hex",
    "code_rgb"
FROM
    colors_vw;
```

- However, some JSON might contain reserved words, such as *type* or *number* - Those wouldn't work without being enclosed by double quotes.

What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
- Column Types - Is it better to just cast all as STRING?

What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
- Column Types - Is it better to just cast all as STRING?
 - Sometimes there cases where multiple JSON documents have attributes with the same name but actually contain data with different datatypes.
 - For example, one document might have an attribute that contains the value "10" while another document has the same attribute with a value of "ten".
 - This may lead to problems.

What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
- Column Types - Is it better to just cast all as STRING?
- Arrays - These should be "exploded" into columns.



What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
- Column Types - Is it better to just cast all as STRING?
- Arrays - These should be "exploded" into columns.

```
{  
  ID: 1,  
  "color": "white",  
  "category": "value",  
  "code": {  
    "rgb": "0,0,0",  
    "hex": "#FFF"  
  }  
}
```



What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
- Column Types - Is it better to just cast all as STRING?
- Arrays - These should be "exploded" into columns.

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": "0,0,0",
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
```

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": [0,0,0],
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
```



What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
- Column Types - Is it better to just cast all as STRING?
- Arrays - These should be "exploded" into columns.
 - Also: Object Array handling

What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
- Column Types - Is it better to just cast all as STRING?
- Arrays - These should be "exploded" into columns.
 - Also: Object Array handling

```
{  
  ID: 1,  
  "color": "white",  
  "category": "value",  
  "code": {  
    "rgb": [0,0,0],  
    "hex": "#FFF"  
  }  
}
```

What's Next?

- Column Case - Should it match JSON, or use all caps?
- Column Types - Is it better to just cast all as STRING?
- Arrays - These should be "exploded" into columns.
 - Also: Object Array handling

```
{
  ID: 1,
  "color": "white",
  "category": "value",
  "code": {
    "rgb": [0,0,0],
    "hex": "#FFF"
  }
}
```

```
{
  ID: 1,
  name: {first: "John", last: "Doe"},
  phone: [
    { type: "home", number: "678-555-5678" },
    { type: "cell", number: "770-555-5678" },
    { type: "work", number: "404-555-5678" }
  ]
}
```



Automating Snowflake's Semi-Structured JSON Data Handling

Craig Warman
Sr. Sales Engineer
Atlanta, Georgia USA