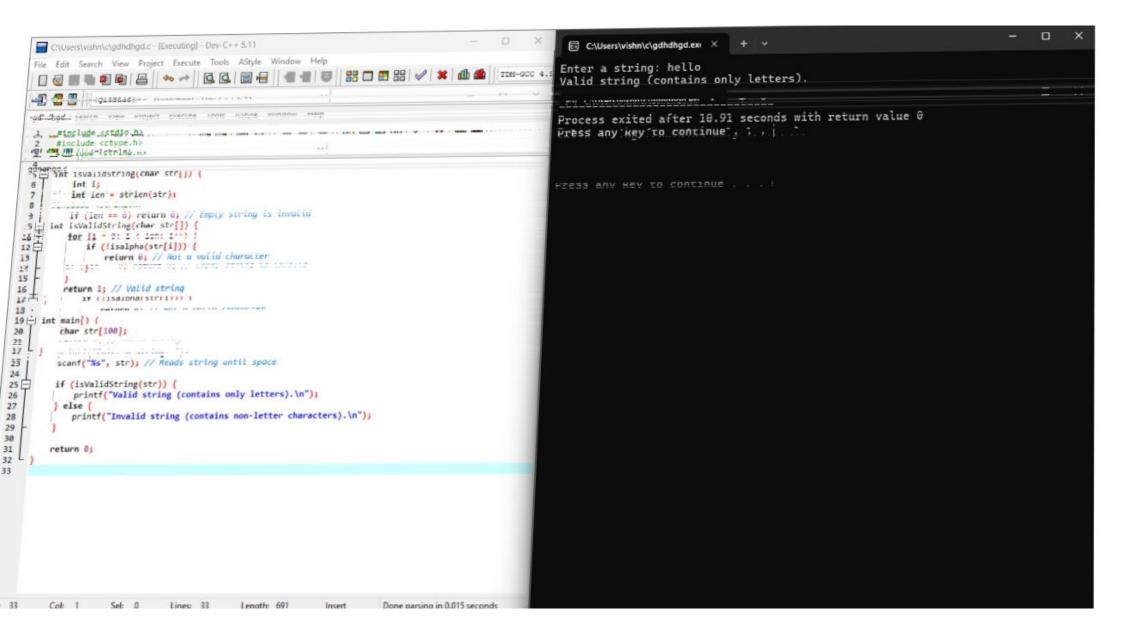
```
C\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.c - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                                                                                                                               C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.ex X
ile Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                                                                                                   Enter a 32-bit signed integer: 123
                                                          TDM-GCC 4.
                                                                                                   Reversed integer: 321
          (globals)
dhdhgd.c
                                                                                                   Process exited after 8.719 seconds with return value 0
   #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                                   Press any key to continue . . .
   #include <limits.h> // For INT_MAX and INT_MIN
4 ☐ int reverse(int x) {
       int reversed - 0;
       while (x != 0) {
          int digit = x % 10;
           x = x / 10;
           // Check for overflow before multiplying and adding
           if (reversed > INT_MAX/10 || (reversed == INT_MAX/10 && digit > 7)) {
              return 8; // Overflow
           if (reversed < INT_MIN/10 || (reversed == INT_MIN/10 88 digit < -8)) {
              return 0; // Underflow
          reversed = reversed * 10 + digit;
       return reversed;
int main() (
      int num;
      printf("Enter a 32-bit signed integer: ");
      scanf("%d", &num);
      int result = reverse(num);
      if (result -- 0 && num !- 0)
         printf("Overflow occurred. Cannot reverse safely.\n");
         printf("Reversed integer: %d\n", result);
      return 0;
```



```
C\Users\vishr\c\gdhdhqd,c - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
ile Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                                                           20 □ 20 00 × dh dh TDM-GCC 4.
4 4
           (globals)
gdhdhgd.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
3 - int main() (
        int a[100], b[100], merged[200];
4
5
        int n1, n2, i, j;
6
7
        // Input for first array
        printf("Enter the number of elements in the first array: ");
8
9
        scanf("%d", &n1);
        printf("Enter %d elements of the first array: \n", n1);
10
11日
        for(i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
            scanf("%d", &a[i]);
12
13
14
        // Input for second array
15
        printf("Enter the number of elements in the second array: ");
16
        scanf("%d", &n2);
17
         printf("Enter %d elements of the second array:\n", n2);
18
19日
         for(i = 0; i < n2; i++) {
            scanf("%d", &b[i]);
20
21
22
23
         // Merge arrays
24 D
25
26 D
27 D
         for(i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
            merged[i] = a[i];
         for(j = 8; j < n2; j++) {
28
            merged[i + j] = b[j];
29
30
31
         // Print merged array
         printf("Merged array:\n");
32
         for(i = 0; i < n1 + n2; i++) {
33 🖨
34
35
             printf("%d ", merged[i]);
36
         return 0;
37
38
39
                                                                       Done parsing in 0.016 seconds
                       a time to Length 914 Insert
```

```
C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.ex ×
Enter the number of elements in the first array: 2
Enter 2 elements of the first array:
Enter the number of elements in the second array: 2
Enter 2 elements of the second array:
2 3
Merged array:
1 2 2 3
Process exited after 14.57 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.c - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                  0 X
                                                                                             C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.ex × + v
                                                                                                                                                                              п х
ile Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                     Enter the number of elements in the array: 5
                                                                                 TDM-GCC 4.5
                                                                                            Enter 5 elements:
a 4 I
          (globals)
                                                                                            2 3 2 4 5 2
                                                                                            Duplicate elements in the array:
gdhdhgd.c
                                                                                            2 (repeated 2 times)
1 #include <stdio.h>
3 = int main() {
4
       int arr[100], n, i, j, count;
                                                                                             Process exited after 7.785 seconds with return value 0
5
                                                                                             Press any key to continue . . .
6
       printf("Enter the number of elements in the array: ");
7
       scanf("%d", &n);
8
9
       printf("Enter %d elements:\n", n);
10
       for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
11
           scanf("%d", %arr[i]);
12
13
14
        printf("Duplicate elements in the array:\n");
15
16日17日19日20日
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
           count = 1;
           if (arr[i] != -1) { // check if already marked
              for(j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
                  if(arr[i] -- arr[j]) {
21
                     count++;
22
                     arr[j] = -1; // Mark as counted
23
24
25
               if(count > 1) {
26
                  printf("%d (repeated %d times)\n", arr[i], count);
27
28
29
30
        return 0;
32 L
33
```

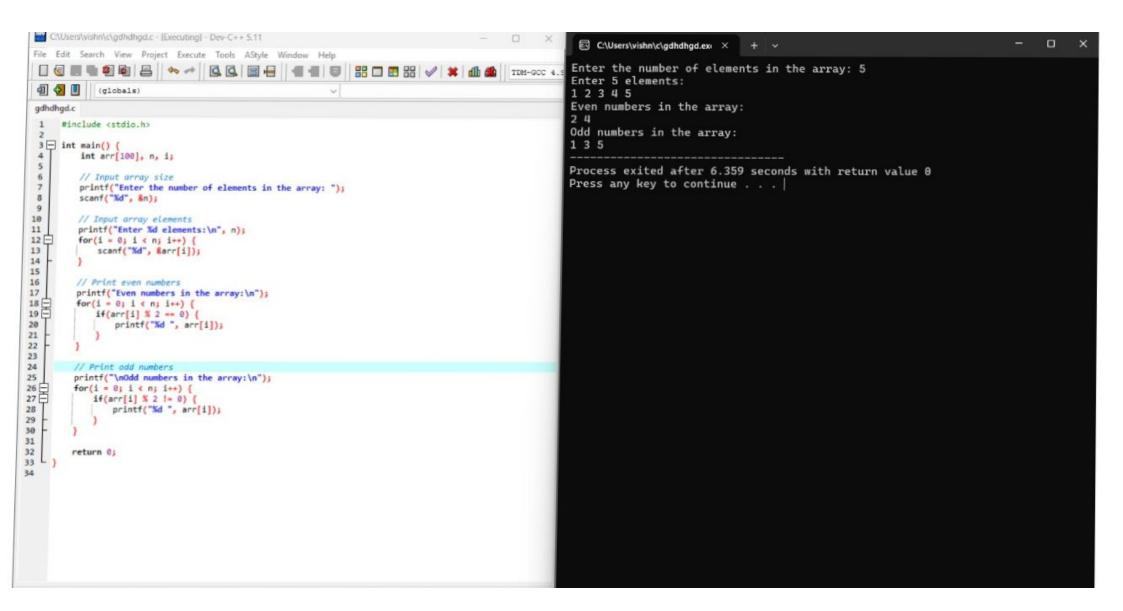
```
C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.c - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                       0 X
                                                                                                   C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.ex ×
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                                                                                                  Enter number of elements in List 1: 1 2 3 4
                       * → Q.Q. @ @ @ @ @ # TDM-GCC 4.
                                                                                                  Enter elements of List 1:
 1 2 1
            (globals)
                                                      v
                                                                                                  Enter number of elements in List 2: Enter elements of List 2:
                                                                                                  5 6 4 8
 gdhdhgd.c
                                                                                                  List 1: 2 -> NULL
 46
         while (head != NULL) {
                                                                                                  List 2: 4 -> 5 -> 6 -> NULL
             printf("%d -> ", head->data);
47
                                                                                                  Merged List: 2 -> 4 -> 5 -> 6 -> NULL
 48
             head = head->next;
49
50
         printf("NULL\n");
51 L }
                                                                                                  Process exited after 9.444 seconds with return value 0
52
                                                                                                  Press any key to continue . . .
53
     // Main function
54 ☐ int main() {
55
         struct Node* list1 = NULL;
56
         struct Node* list2 = NULL:
57
58
         int n1, n2, value, i;
59
         printf("Enter number of elements in List 1: ");
60
61
         scanf("%d", 8n1);
62
         printf("Enter elements of List 1:\n");
63
         for (i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
64
            scanf("%d", &value);
65
            append(&list1, value);
66
67
         printf("Enter number of elements in List 2: ");
68
69
         scanf("%d", &n2);
70
         printf("Enter elements of List 2:\n");
71 -
         for (i = 0; i < n2; i++) {
            scanf("%d", &value);
72
73
            append(&list2, value);
74
75
76
        printf("List 1: ");
77
        printList(list1):
78
        printf("List 2: ");
79
        printList(list2);
88
81
        struct Node" mergedList = mergeLists(list1, list2);
82
83
        printf("Merged List: ");
84
        printList(mergedList);
85
86
        return 0;
87 L }
88
          Col: 43
                      Set 0 Lines: 88
                                         Length: 2055
                                                            Insert
                                                                      Done parsing in 0 seconds
```

```
C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.c - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                                   C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.exi × + v
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                                                          30 □ E 00 🗸 💥 🛍 🌋 | TDM-900 4.:
                                                                                                 Enter number of registration numbers: 3
                                                                                                 Enter 3 registration numbers:
           (globals)
                                                      v
                                                                                                  192424113
gdhdhgd.c
                                                                                                  192424115
 1 #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                                  192424118
                                                                                                 Enter the registration number to search: 2
3 = int main() (
                                                                                                 Registration number 2 not found in the list.
4
        int regNos[100], n, i, searchReg, found = 0;
5
 6
         printf("Enter number of registration numbers: ");
7
                                                                                                  Process exited after 26.49 seconds with return value 0
         scanf("%d", &n);
 8
                                                                                                 Press any key to continue . . .
         printf("Enter %d registration numbers:\n", n);
9
10
         for(i = 8; i < n; i++) {
11
            scanf("%d", &regNos[i]);
12
13
14
         printf("Enter the registration number to search: ");
15
         scanf("%d", &searchReg);
16
17
         // Linear search
18 -
         for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            if(regNos[i] == searchReg) {
20
                found = 1;
21
                break;
22
23
24
25
            printf("Registration number %d found at position %d.\n", searchReg, i + 1);
26
27
28
            printf("Registration number %d not found in the list.\n", searchReg);
29
30
        return 0;
31
32
```

```
C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.c - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                                                                                                TDM-GCC 4.
gdhdhgd.c
 1 #include <stdio.h>
 3 - int main() (
 4
          int arr[100], n, i, element, found = 0;
 5
 6
          // Input size of the array
          printf("Enter the number of elements in the array: ");
 7
 8
          scanf("Xd", &n);
 9
10
          // Input array elements
11
          printf("Enter %d elements:\n", n);
12 -
          for(i = 0; i < n; i++) (
13
              scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
14
15
16
          // Input element to search
          printf("Enter the element to find: ");
17
18
          scanf("%d", &element);
19
20
          // Search for the element
21
          for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
22 -
              if(arr[i] == element) {
23
                  printf("Element %d found at position %d (index %d).\n", element, i + 1, i);
24
                  found = 1;
25
                  break;
26
27
28
29
          if(!found) {
              printf("Element %d not found in the array.\n", element);
 30
31
32
33
          return 0;
34
35
```

```
    C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.ex
    X

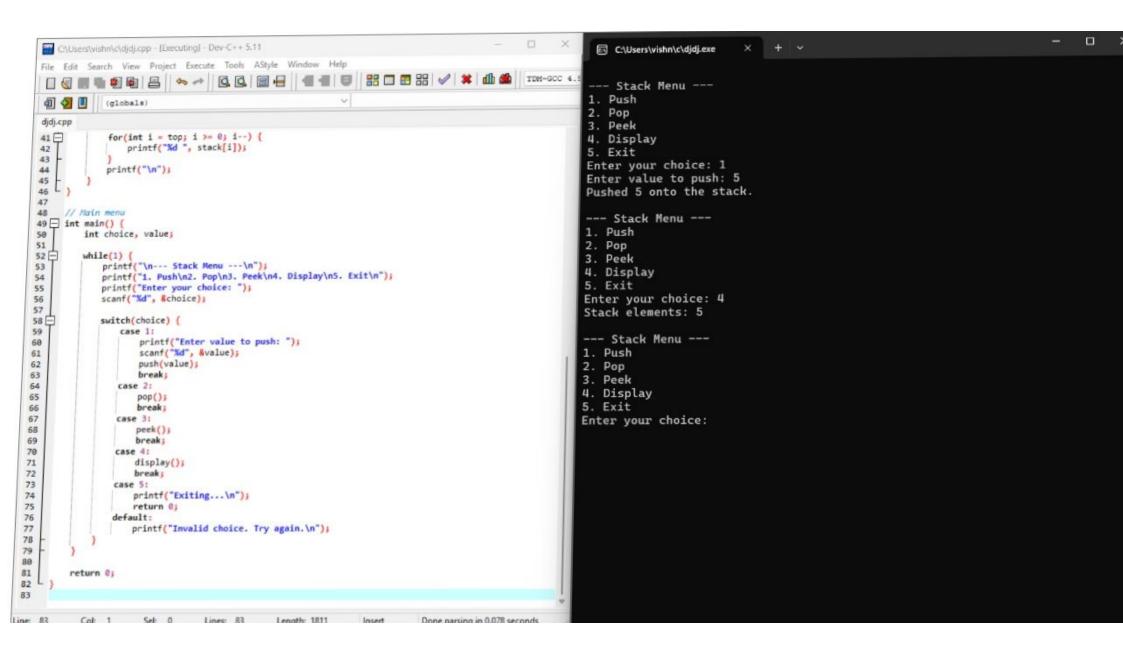
                                                                          Enter the number of elements in the array: 5
Enter 5 elements:
12345
Enter the element to find: 3
Element 3 found at position 3 (index 2).
Process exited after 8.495 seconds with return value \theta
Press any key to continue . . .
```

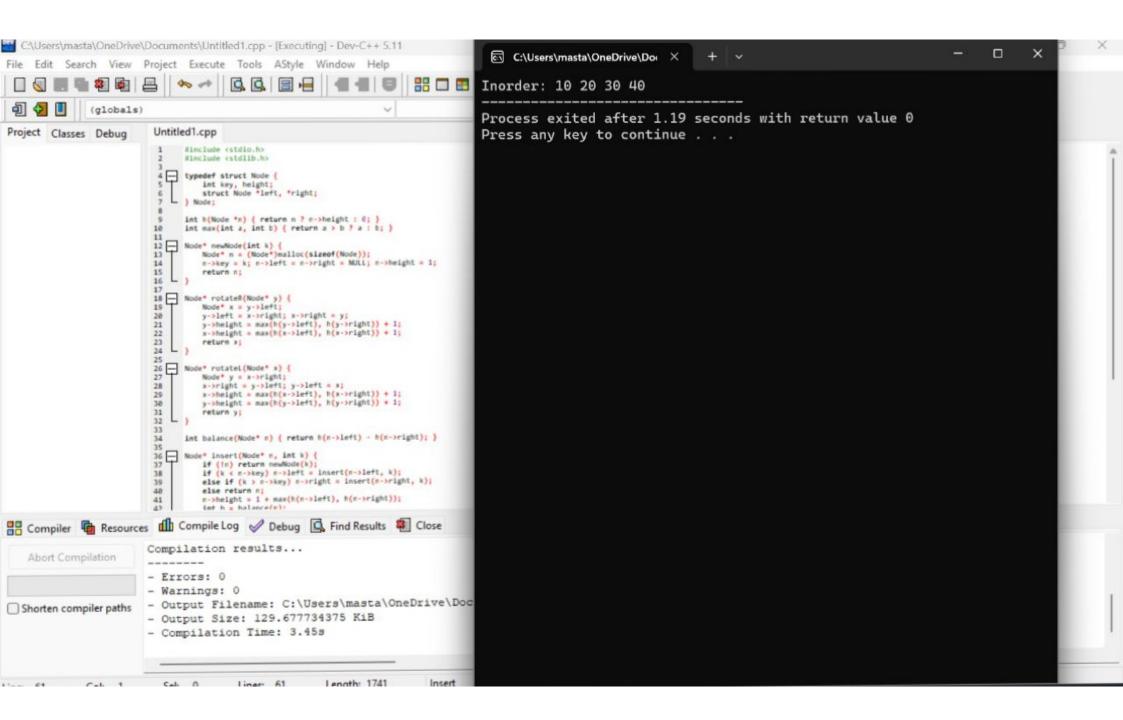


```
C\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.c - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                                                                                                                    - 0
                                                                                                    C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.ex X
 File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                                                                                                   Enter the number of terms: 3
                                                                                                   Fibonacci Series: 0 1 1
            (globals)
                                                                                                   Sum of the Fibonacci series up to 3 terms: 2
                                                       v
 gdhdhgd.c
 1 #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                                   Process exited after 3.74 seconds with return value 0
                                                                                                   Press any key to continue . . .
 3 = int main() {
 4
         int n, i;
 5
         int t1 = 0, t2 = 1, nextTerm;
 6
         int sum = 8;
 7
         printf("Enter the number of terms: ");
 8
 9
         scanf("%d", &n);
10
11
         printf("Fibonacci Series: ");
12
13
         for(i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
14
            printf("%d ", t1);
15
            sum += t1;
16
17
            nextTerm = t1 + t2;
18
            t1 = t2;
19
            t2 = nextTerm;
20
21
22
        printf("\nSum of the Fibonacci series up to %d terms: %d\n", n, sum);
23
24
        return 8;
25
26
```

```
C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhgd.c - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
            (globals)
gdhdhgd.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
3 ☐ int main() {
4
         int n, i;
5
         unsigned long long factorial = 1;
 6
7
         printf("Enter a positive integer: ");
 8
         scanf("Xd", &n);
 9
10
          // Handle negative input
11
         if (n < 8)
12
             printf("Factorial is not defined for negative numbers.\n");
13
          | else {
14 |
              for(i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
                factorial *= i;
16
17
              printf("Factorial of %d is %llu\n", n, factorial);
18
19
20
          return 0;
21
22
```

```
C:\Users\vishn\c\gdhdhqd.ex X
                                                                       Enter a positive integer: 4
Factorial of 4 is 24
Process exited after 2.215 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

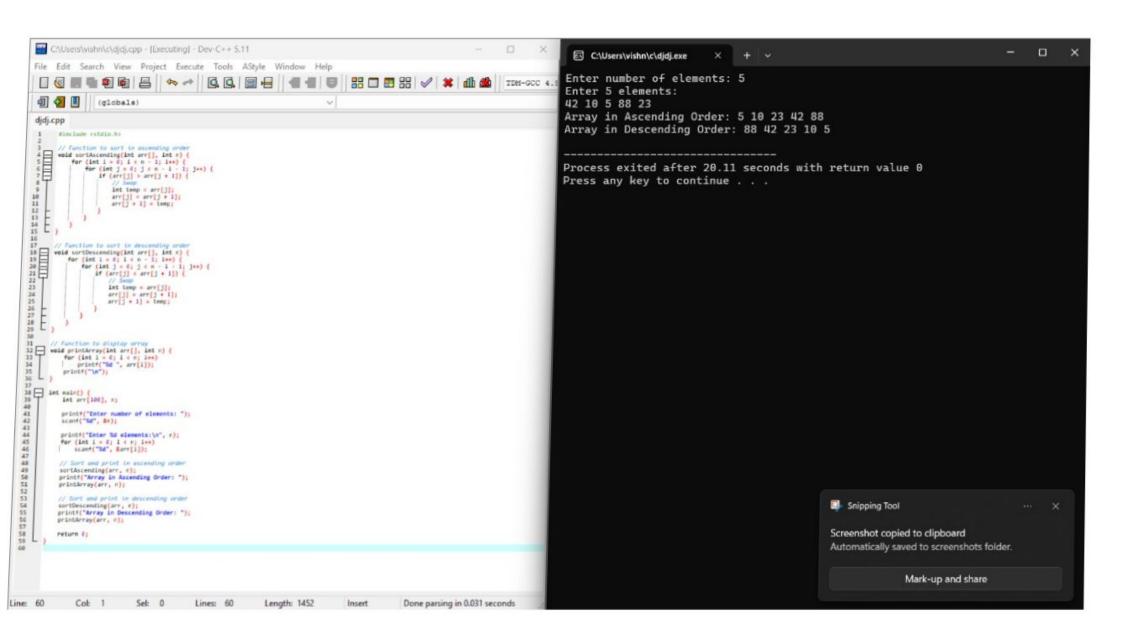


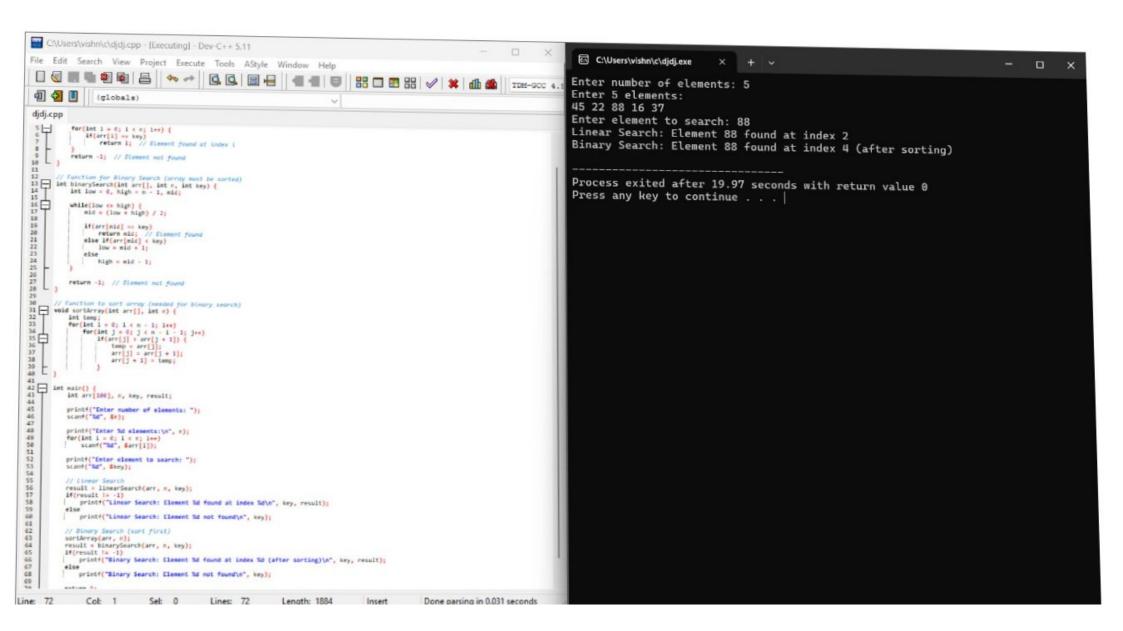


```
C:\Users\vishn\c\djdj.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                                       C:\Users\vishn\c\didi.exe
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 0
                                                            88 □ 图 80 🗸 💥 🛍 🛍 TIM-GOC 4.9
                                                                                                      Enter number of cities: 4
                                                                                                     Enter distance matrix (0 if no path):
            (globals)
                                                                                                      0 10 15 20
djdj.cpp
                                                                                                      10 0 35 25
 8 🗏
                                                                                                      15 35 0 30
             if (cost + graph[pos][start] < *minCost) {
                 *minCost = cost + graph[pos][start];
                                                                                                      20 25 30 0
10
                                                                                                      Minimum cost to complete TSP: 80
11
             return *minCost:
12
13
14日
                                                                                                      Process exited after 24.73 seconds with return value 0
          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
             if (!visited[i] && graph[pos][i]) {
                                                                                                      Press any key to continue . . .
 16
                 visited[i] = 1:
 17
                 tsp(graph, visited, i, n, count + 1, cost + graph[pos][i], start, minCost);
 18
                 visited[i] = 8; // backtrack
 19
 20
 21
          return *minCost;
 22
 23
 24
 25 = int main() (
 26
          int graph[MAX][MAX];
 27
          int visited[MAX] = {0};
 28
          int n, i, j;
 29
          int minCost - INT MAX;
 30
 31
          printf("Enter number of cities: ");
 32
          scanf("%d", &n);
 33
 34
          printf("Enter distance matrix (0 if no path):\n");
 35 E
          for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
              for (j = 0; j < n; j++) {
 37
                 scanf("%d", &graph[i][j]);
 38
 39
 40
 41
          visited[0] = 1; // Start from city 0
 42
 43
          tsp(graph, visited, 0, n, 1, 0, 0, &minCost);
 44
 45
          printf("Minimum cost to complete TSP: %d\n", minCost);
 46
 47
           return 8;
 48
 49
```

```
C:\Users\vishn\c\didi.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                                    C:\Users\vishn\c\djdj.exe
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                                                                                                   Enter number of elements to insert in BST: 7
                       20 □ 1 00 V X dh 4 Ton-got 4.s
                                                                                                   Enter the elements:
           (globals)
                                                                                                   50 30 70 20 40 60 80
                                                                                                   Inorder traversal of BST: 20 30 40 50 60 70 80
djdj.cpp
                                                                                                   Enter element to search: 60
 66 L 3
                                                                                                   Element 60 found in BST.
                                                                                                   Minimum element in BST: 20
 67
 68
                                                                                                   Maximum element in BST: 80
      // Main function
 69 ☐ int main() {
 70
          struct Node* root = NULL;
 71
          int n, val, searchKey;
                                                                                                   Process exited after 38.74 seconds with return value 0
 72
 73
          printf("Enter number of elements to insert in BST: ");
                                                                                                   Press any key to continue . . .
 74
          scanf("%d", &n);
 75
 76
          printf("Enter the elements:\n");
 77 🗀
          for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
             scanf("%d", &val);
 78
 79
             root = insert(root, val);
 80
 81
 82
          printf("Inorder traversal of BST: ");
 83
          inorder(root);
 84
          printf("\n");
 85
 86
          // Search
 87
          printf("Enter element to search: ");
 88
          scanf("%d", &searchKey);
 89
          struct Node* found = search(root, searchKey);
 90
          if (found)
             printf("Element %d found in BST.\n", searchKey);
 91
 92
          else
 93
             printf("Element %d not found in BST.\n", searchKey);
 94
 95
          // Find Min
          struct Node* minNode = findMin(root);
 96
 97
          if (minNode)
 98
             printf("Minimum element in BST: %d\n", minNode->data);
 99
100
          // Find Max
101
          struct Node* maxNode = findMax(root);
          if (maxNode)
102
103
             printf("Maximum element in BST: %d\n", maxNode->data);
104
105
          return 0;
106
107
```

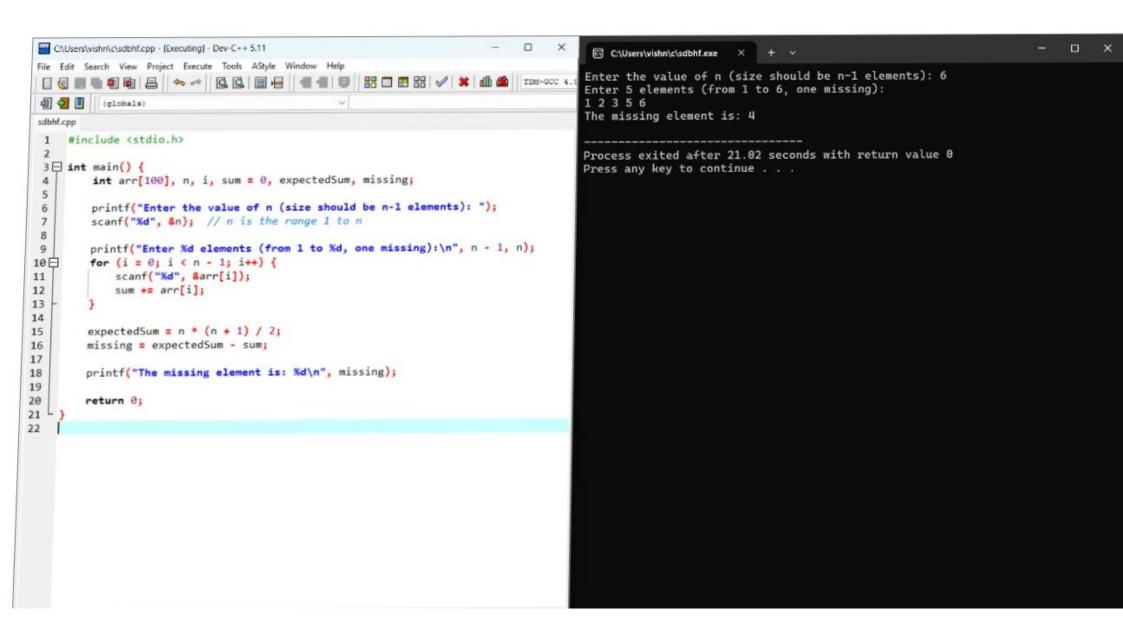
```
C\Users\vishn\c\sdbhf.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                            C:\Users\vishn\c\sdbhf.exe X
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
        Enter the number of vertices: 4
                                                                                      Enter the adjacency matrix (use 0 for no edge):
          (globals)
                                                                                      0 5 0 10
sdbhf.cpp
                                                                                      0 0 3 0
                                                                                      0 0 0 1
38
                    dist[u] + graph[u][v] < dist[v]) {
                                                                                      0 0 0 0
39
                     dist[v] = dist[u] + graph[u][v]:
                                                                                      Enter the source vertex (0 to 3): 0
40
                                                                                      Vertex Distance from Source 0
41
42
                                                                                              5
43
                                                                                              8
         // Print results
44
45
         printf("Vertex\tDistance from Source %d\n", src);
46
         for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
47
             printf("%d\t%d\n", i, dist[i]);
                                                                                      Process exited after 32.05 seconds with return value 0
48
                                                                                      Press any key to continue . . .
49
50
51
     // Main function
52 ☐ int main() {
         int graph[MAX][MAX], n, i, j, source;
53
54
55
         printf("Enter the number of vertices: ");
56
         scanf("%d", &n);
57
58
         printf("Enter the adjacency matrix (use 0 for no edge):\n");
         for(i = 0; i < n; i++) {
59 E
60 E
             for(j = 0; j < n; j++) {
                 scanf("%d", &graph[i][j]);
61
62
63
64
         printf("Enter the source vertex (0 to %d): ", n - 1);
65
66
         scanf("%d", &source);
67
         dijkstra(graph, n, source);
68
69
70
         return 0;
71
Line: 72
                         Lines: 72
                                     Length: 1844
                                                   Insert
                                                              Done parsing in 0.063 seconds
```





```
C\Users\vishn\c\djdj.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
          (globals)
djdj.cpp
     #include <stdio.h>
 2
 3 ☐ int main() {
         int arr[100], n;
 4
 5
 6
         // Input size
         printf("Enter the number of elements in the array: ");
 7
 8
         scanf("%d", &n);
 9
10
         // Check if we can access the 5th element
         if (n < 5) {
11 🗆
              printf("Array does not have 5 elements.\n");
12
13
              return 1;
14
15
16
         // Input elements
         printf("Enter %d elements:\n", n);
17
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
18 🖯
              scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
19
20
21
22
         // Display 5th element (index 4)
         printf("The 5th iterated element is: %d\n", arr[4]);
23
24
25
         return 0;
26
27
```

```
C:\Users\vishn\c\djdj.exe
Enter the number of elements in the array: 7
Enter 7 elements:
12 24 36 48 60 72 84
The 5th iterated element is: 60
Process exited after 23.63 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```



```
C\Users\vishn\c\djdj.cpp - [Executing] - Dev-C++ 5.11
                                                                                   C:\Users\vishn\c\djdj.exe
                                                                                                                                                         File Edit Search View Project Execute Tools AStyle Window Help
                   Enter number of elements in first array: 3
                                                                                  Enter elements of first array:
         (globals)
                                                                                 1 2 3
                                                                                  Enter number of elements in second array: 4
djdj.cpp
                                                                                  Enter elements of second array:
 1 #include <stdio.h>
                                                                                  4567
                                                                                  Concatenated array:
 3 ☐ int main() {
                                                                                  1234567
        int arr1[100], arr2[100], result[200];
 5
        int n1, n2, i, k = 0;
 6
                                                                                  Process exited after 43.12 seconds with return value 0
 7
        // Input size and elements of first array
                                                                                  Press any key to continue . . .
 8
        printf("Enter number of elements in first array: ");
 9
        scanf("%d", &n1);
10
        printf("Enter elements of first array:\n");
11日
        for(i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
12
            scanf("%d", &arr1[i]);
13
            result[k++] = arr1[i]; // Copy to result
14
15
16
        // Input size and elements of second array
17
        printf("Enter number of elements in second array: ");
18
        scanf("%d", &n2);
19
        printf("Enter elements of second array:\n");
20日
        for(i = 0; i < n2; i++) {
21
            scanf("%d", &arr2[i]);
22
            result[k++] = arr2[i]; // Copy to result
23
24
25
        // Display concatenated array
26
        printf("Concatenated array:\n");
27日
        for(i = 0; i < k; i++) {
28
            printf("%d ", result[i]);
29
30
        printf("\n");
31
32
        return 0:
33 L }
34
        Cal. 1 Sal. 0 Lines 24 Laneth 906
```