

Example:-

Person	X_1	X_2	Fever (Yes/No)
	Covid (Yes/No)	Flu (Yes/No)	
1	Yes	NO	Yes
2	NO	Yes	Yes
3	Yes	Yes	Yes
4	NO	NO	NO
5	Yes	NO	Yes
6	NO	NO	Yes
7	Yes	NO	Yes
8	NO	NO	NO
9	Yes	NO	Yes

Given Person (Flu, Covid)

Prob of Yes : $P(Y/X) = \frac{P(X/Y) * P(Y)}{P(X)}$

Prob of NO : $P(N/X) = \frac{P(X/N) * P(N)}{P(X)}$

Prob Yes : $P(\text{Yes/Covid, Flu}) = P(\text{Flu/Yes}) * P(\text{Covid/Yes}) * P(\text{Yes})$

Prob NO : $P(\text{NO/Covid, Flu}) = P(\text{Flu/NO}) * P(\text{Covid/NO}) * P(\text{NO})$

Step 1: Prior Probability.

$$P(\text{Event} = \text{yes}) = 7/9$$

$$P(\text{Event} = \text{no}) = 2/9$$

Step 2: Conditional Prob

	Yes	No
Covid	5/9	2/9
Flu	2/9	2/9

$$\Rightarrow \text{Prob of Yes} = P\left(\frac{5}{9} \times \frac{2}{9}\right) * \left(\frac{7}{9}\right)$$

$$= \frac{70}{9}$$

$$= 0.17$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Prob of NO} = \left(\frac{2}{9} \times \frac{2}{9}\right) * \frac{2}{9}$$

$$= \frac{8}{9} = 0.13$$

Sol:-

Prob of Yes :- 0.17 is

Prob of NO :- 0.13

Yes