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Lab exercise

Week-5

OOPS- Basic programs

Set-1

1. Create a Class with instance attributes

```
class student:
    def __init__(self,name,dep,score):
        self.name = name
        self.dep = dep
        self.score = score
    def details(self):
        print("Name:",self.name)
        print("Department:",self.dep)
        print("Score:",self.score)
stud=student("Hasitha","CSE",9.15)
stud.details()
```

```
➞ Name: Hasitha
    Department: CSE
    Score: 9.15
```

2. Create a Vehicle class without any variables and methods

```
class vehicle:
    def drive(self):
        pass
class car(vehicle):
    print("You are in a Car")
class bus(vehicle):
    print("You are in a Bus")
car=car()
bus=bus()
car.drive()
bus.drive()
```

```
➞ You are in a Car
    You are in a Bus
```

3. Create a child class Bus that will inherit all of the variables and methods of the Vehicle class

```
class vehicle:
    def drive():
        pass
class bus(vehicle):
    def drive(self):
        print("Bus is being driven")
bus=bus()
bus.drive()
```

```
➞ Bus is being driven
```

4. Class Inheritance

```

class student:
    def __init__(self,name,rollno):
        self.name = name
        self.rollno = rollno
    def display(self):
        print("Name:",self.name)
        print("Roll no: ",self.rollno)
class student_year(student):
    def __init__(self,name,rollno,year):
        super().__init__(name,rollno)
        self.year = year
    def display(self):
        super().display()
        print("Year:",self.year)
student = student_year("Hasitha",207,2023)
print(student.display())

```

```

→ Name: Hasitha
  Roll no:  207
  Year: 2023
  None

```

5: Define a property that must have the same value for every class instance (object)

```

class student:
    school_name = "Jujutsu High School"
    def __init__(self, name, rollno):
        self.name = name
        self.rollno = rollno
    def display(self):
        print("Name:", self.name)
        print("Roll no:", self.rollno)
        print("School name:", student.school_name)
class student_year(student):
    def __init__(self, name, rollno, year):
        super().__init__(name, rollno)
        self.year = year
    def display(self):
        super().display()
        print("Year:", self.year)
student1 = student_year("Hasitha", 207, 2023)
student2 = student_year("Kaushika", 208, 2024)
student1.display()
print("")
student2.display()

```

```

→ Name: Hasitha
  Roll no: 207
  School name: Jujutsu High School
  Year: 2023

  Name: Kaushika
  Roll no: 208
  School name: Jujutsu High School
  Year: 2024

```

6. Check type of an object

```

class jjk:
    def __init__(self,name,domain):
        self.name = name
        self.domain = domain
sorcerer = jjk("Gojo Satoru",28)
print(type(jjk))
print(type(sorcerer.name))
print(type(sorcerer.domain))

```

```

→ <class 'type'>
  <class 'str'>
  <class 'int'>

```

7. Determine if School_bus is also an instance of the Vehicle class

```
class vehicle:
    def __init__(self,name):
        self.name = name
class bus(vehicle):
    pass
school_bus = bus("TATA")
print(isinstance(school_bus, vehicle))
print(isinstance(school_bus, bus))
```

```
→ True
   True
```

Set-2

1. Write a Python program to create a person class. Include attributes like name, country and date of birth. Implement a method to determine the person's age.

```
class person:
    def __init__(self,name,country,dob):
        self.name = name
        self.country = country
        self.dob = dob
    def age(self):
        year = int(input("Enter year: "))
        age = year-self.dob
        print("Age:",age)
p1=person("Hasitha","India",2006)
p1.age()
```

```
→ Enter year: 2024
   Age: 18
```

2. Write a Python program to create a class representing a bank. Include methods for managing customer accounts and transactions.

```
class Bank:
    def add_customer(self, customer_id, initial_balance=0):
        self.customers[customer_id] = initial_balance
    def __init__(self):
        self.customers = {}
        self.transactions = []
    def deposit(self, customer_id, amount):
        self.customers[customer_id] += amount
        self.transactions.append((customer_id, 'deposit', amount))
    def withdraw(self, customer_id, amount):
        self.customers[customer_id] -= amount
        self.transactions.append((customer_id, 'withdraw', amount))
    def get_balance(self, customer_id):
        return self.customers[customer_id]
bank = Bank()
bank.add_customer('123', 1000)
bank.deposit('123', 500)
bank.withdraw('123', 200)
print(bank.get_balance('123'))
```

```
→ 1300
```

3. Write a Python program to create a class representing a shopping cart. Include methods for adding and removing items, and calculating the total price.

```

class shopping:
    def __init__(self):
        self.items = {}
    def add_item(self,name,price):
        self.items[name] = price
    def remove_item(self, name):
        del self.items[name]
    def bill(self):
        total = sum(self.items.values())
        print(f"Total billing amount: {total}")
shopping = shopping()
shopping.add_item("Book", 70)
shopping.add_item("Pen", 10)
shopping.add_item("Board", 100)
shopping.remove_item("Board")
shopping.bill()

```

➞ Total billing amount: 80

4. Write a Python program to create a calculator class. Include methods for basic arithmetic operations.

```

class calculator:
    def add(self, a, b):
        return a + b
    def sub(self, a, b):
        return a - b
    def multi(self, a, b):
        return a * b
    def div(self, a, b):
        return a / b
n=input()
c = calculator()
if(n[1]=="+" ):
    print(c.add(a,b))
elif(n[1]=="-"):
    print(c.sub(n[0],n[2]))
elif(n[1]=="*"):
    print(c.multi(n[0],n[2]))
elif(n[1]=="/"):
    print(c.div(n[0],n[2]))
else:
    print("invalid choice")

```

➞ 2+6
8.0

Set-3

1. Write a Python program to create a class representing a Circle. Include methods to calculate its area and perimeter.

```

class circle:
    def __init__(self,radius):
        self.radius = radius
    def area(self):
        return (3.14*self.radius**2)
    def perimeter(self):
        return (2*3.14*self.radius)
r = int(input("Enter radius: "))
c = circle(r)
print()
print("Area: ",c.area())
print("Perimeter: ",c.perimeter())

```

➞ Enter radius: 3

Area: 28.26
Perimeter: 18.84

2. Write a Python program to create a class that represents a shape. Include methods to calculate its area and perimeter. Implement subclasses for different shapes like circle, triangle, and square.

```

class circle:
    def __init__(self,radius):
        self.radius = radius
    def area(self):
        return (3.14*self.radius**2)
    def perimeter(self):
        return (2*3.14*self.radius)
class triangle:
    def __init__(self,base,height):
        self.base = base
        self.height = height
    def area(self):
        return (self.height*self.base*0.5)
    def perimeter(self):
        hypo = 0.5*((2**self.base)+(2**self.height))
        return self.base+self.height+hypo
class square:
    def __init__(self,side):
        self.side = side
    def area(self):
        return (self.radius**2)
    def perimeter(self):
        return 4*self.radius
print("1. Circle")
print("2. Triangle")
print("3. Square")
n = int(input("Enter your choice: "))
if (n == 1):
    r = int(input("Enter radius: "))
    c = circle(r)
    print("Area: ",c.area())
    print("Perimeter: ",c.perimeter())
elif (n == 2):
    b = int(input("Enter base: "))
    h = int(input("Enter height: "))
    c = triangle(b,h)
    print("Area: ",c.area())
    print("Perimeter: ",c.perimeter())
elif (n == 3):
    b = int(input("Enter side length: "))
    c = square(b)
    print("Area: ",c.area())
    print("Perimeter: ",c.perimeter())
else:
    print("Invalid choice")

```

```

➡ 1. Circle
   2. Triangle
   3. Square
   Enter your choice: 2
   Enter base: 3
   Enter height: 4
   Area: 6.0
   Perimeter: 7.00000059604645

```

3. Write a Python program to create a class representing a stack data structure. Include methods for pushing and popping elements.

```

class stack:
    def __init__(self):
        self.items = []
    def push(self, item):
        self.items.append(item)
    def pop(self):
        self.items.pop()
    def display(self):
        return self.items
s = stack()
n = int(input("How many numbers do you want to push: "))
for i in range(n):
    a = int(input("Enter: "))
    s.push(a)
print(s.display())
b = input("do you want to remove any pop (y/n):")
m = int(input("How many numbers do you want to pop: "))
for i in range(m):
    if (b == "y"):
        s.pop()
print(s.display())

```

```

➡ How many numbers do you want to push: 4
   Enter: 2

```

```

Enter: 5
Enter: 7
Enter: 6
[2, 5, 7, 6]
do you want to remove any pop (y/n):y
How many numbers do you want to pop: 2
[2, 5]

```

4. 7. Write a Python program to create a class representing a queue data structure. Include methods for enqueueing and dequeueing elements.

```

class data:
    def __init__(self):
        self.items = []
    def push(self, item):
        self.items.append(item)
    def pop(self):
        self.items.pop()
    def display(self):
        return self.items
s = stack()
n = int(input("How many names do you want to add to the queue: "))
for i in range(n):
    a = input("Enter: ")
    s.push(a)
print(s.display())
b = input("do you want to remove any element (y/n):")
m = int(input("How many names do you want to remove: "))
for i in range(m):
    if (b == "y"):

```