

Name **Hasnain Ali**

Reg **FA21-bcs-005**

Lab Terminal

Question # 3

Give examples of optimizations used in your MiniCompilerApp.

Answer

Some key optimizations used in a MiniCompilerApp:

Constant Folding:

Evaluates constant expressions at compile time.

Example: `int a = 5 + 3;` becomes `int a = 8;`.

Constant Propagation:

Replaces variables with constant values.

Example: `int x = 10; int y = x + 5;` becomes `int y = 15;`.

Dead Code Elimination:

Removes code that doesn't affect program output.

Example: Unused variables or statements are removed.

Loop Unrolling:

Reduces loop overhead by expanding loops.

Example: A loop that runs four times can be unrolled into four individual statements.

Inline Function Expansion:

Replaces function calls with the function body to reduce overhead.

Example: `add(3, 4)` becomes $3 + 4$.

Common Subexpression Elimination: Reuses repeated expressions.

Example: `a * b` is computed once and reused.

Function Inlining:

Small functions are inserted directly into the code to avoid call overhead.

Example: `square(5)` becomes $5 * 5$.