

COMPUTER TERMINOLOGY

VARIABLE

In **computer programming**, a **variable** is a **storage location** and an associated **symbolic name** (an *identifier*) which contains some known or unknown quantity or information, a **value**. The variable name is the usual way to **reference** the stored value; this separation of name and content allows the name to be used independently of the exact information it represents. The identifier in computer **source code** can be **bound** to a **value** during **run time**, and the value of the variable may thus change during the course of **program execution**. Variables in programming may not directly correspond to the concept of **variables in mathematics**. The value of a computing variable is not necessarily part of an **equation** or **formula** as in mathematics. In computing, a variable may be employed in a repetitive process: assigned a value in one place, then used elsewhere, then reassigned a new value and used again in the same way (see **iteration**). Variables in computer programming are frequently given long names to make them relatively descriptive of their use, whereas variables in mathematics often have terse, one- or two-character names for brevity in transcription and manipulation.

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variable_\(computer_science\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Variable_(computer_science))