

1) Initialization $\{G, S\}$: $\begin{cases} \text{for each vertex } v \\ v.d = \infty, v.st = nil \\ s.d = 0 \end{cases}$

Q = Heap $\begin{cases} \text{Build Heap (List nodes)} \\ \text{for nodes } i/2 \text{ to } 0 \\ \text{minHeapify(nodes, i)} \end{cases} \begin{cases} \text{check against child} \\ \text{nodes. If } > \text{child, move} \\ \text{down} \end{cases}$

While Q is not Empty

$V = \text{Extract Min}(Q)$

for Each edge (u, w) :

Relax (u, w) $\begin{cases} \text{if } w.d > u.d + w(u, w) \\ w.d = u.d + w(u, w) \\ w.st = u \end{cases}$

$$\hookrightarrow O(n) + \sum_{\text{node } v} O(\log n) + m \cdot O(\log n)$$

2 Cases: $O(n \log n)$

2) Adjacency Matrix: $O(V^2 + V \log V) = O(V^2)$

If Matrix Used.