



امتحان: الفصل الثاني العام الدراسي: 2022-2023 المادة: الفيزياء الاستاذ: علي منصور

السنة: الثانية المرحلة: البكالوريا الفنية اللغة: الانكليزية الاختصاص: ميكانيك سيارات المدة: 60 د

يسمح باستخدام الآلة الحاسبة ☒ لا يسمح باستخدام الآلة الحاسبة ☐ المستندات المسموح بها: لا شيء

## Exercise 1 : Newton's second law

In the figure below we represent a box (S) of mass  $m = 12 \text{ Kg}$ , **which moves upward** under the action of a motive force  $F = 60 \text{ N}$ , on an inclined plane that forms an angle  $\alpha = 30^\circ$  with the horizontal, **with a friction force**  $f = 15 \text{ N}$ .

Take  $g = 10 \text{ N/Kg}$ .

**Note:**

$$\cos(60) = \sin(30)$$

- 1) Applying Newton's second law, and deduce this equation:

$$\vec{F} + \vec{N} + \vec{f} + \vec{w} = m \times \vec{a} \quad (\text{I})$$

❖ **Now choose the correct answer (With justification)**

- 2) The projection of the weight  $\vec{w}$  on the axis (x'x) is:

- a)  $w_x = m \times g \times \sin(60)$
- b)  $w_x = -m \times g \times \sin(30)$
- c)  $w_x = -w \times \cos(60)$

- 3) Projection of the relation (I), on the axis (x'x) gives:

- a)  $F - f + m \times g \times \sin(30) = 0$
- b)  $N - f + m \times g \times \cos(30) = m \times a$
- c)  $-f + F - w \times \sin(30) = m \times a$

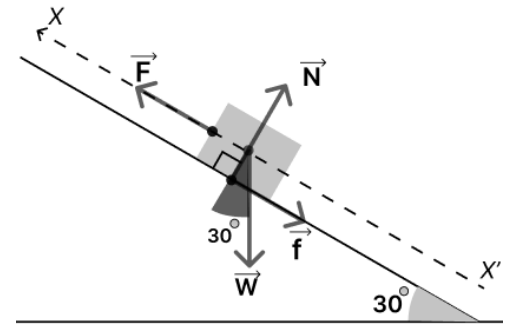
- 4) **Direct question:** show that the expression of the acceleration is:

$$a = \frac{-m \times g \times \sin(30) - f + F}{m}$$

- 5) The value of the acceleration of the box is  $a =$

- a)  $9.5 \text{ m/s}^2$
- b)  $-3.2 \text{ m/s}^2$
- c)  $-1.25 \text{ m/s}^2$

- 6) Deduce from **part (5)** if the speed of box decreases or increase.



## Exercise 2 : Derivative

Calculate the derivatives of the following functions :

**A.**

a)  $f(t) = 5$

b)  $g(t) = 3t + 1$

c)  $h(t) = 4t^3 - 2t + 8$

d)  $\vec{r}(t) = (-2t^2 + 1)\vec{i} + (8t - 3)\vec{j}$

**B.**

e)  $F(t) = (3t^2 - 1)^2$

f)  $G(t) = (2t^3 + 2t - 2)^3$

g)  $\vec{V}(t) = (7t^2 - 3)\vec{i} + (t + 1)^2\vec{j}$

h)  $H(t) = \sqrt{2t + 1}$

