



# Indoor Localisation

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- Localisation using Dead Reckoning
- Fingerprinting

# Localisation using Dead Reckoning

- Weiberg SL Algorithm
- ZUPT algorithm
- Modified ZUPT

# Fingerprinting

- Euclidean distance using Wifi only
- Euclidean distance using Wifi and magnetometer
- But iPhone does not allow to sense Wifi....



Fingerprinting using  
Wifi only

# Fingerprinting using Neural Network

- A new approach to fingerprinting - 3 hidden layer deep neural network
- Modelled fingerprints using magnetometer readings and bluetooth beacons
- Assisted by dead reckoning for live positioning

# Moving Window - Sequential matching



- Depending only on magnetometer readings.
- Keeping track of previous  $n(=2)$  steps.
- Trying to fit best sequence in the data.
- When we get new point, we find nearest neighbours to the current point using KNN and match its neighbours to our history.

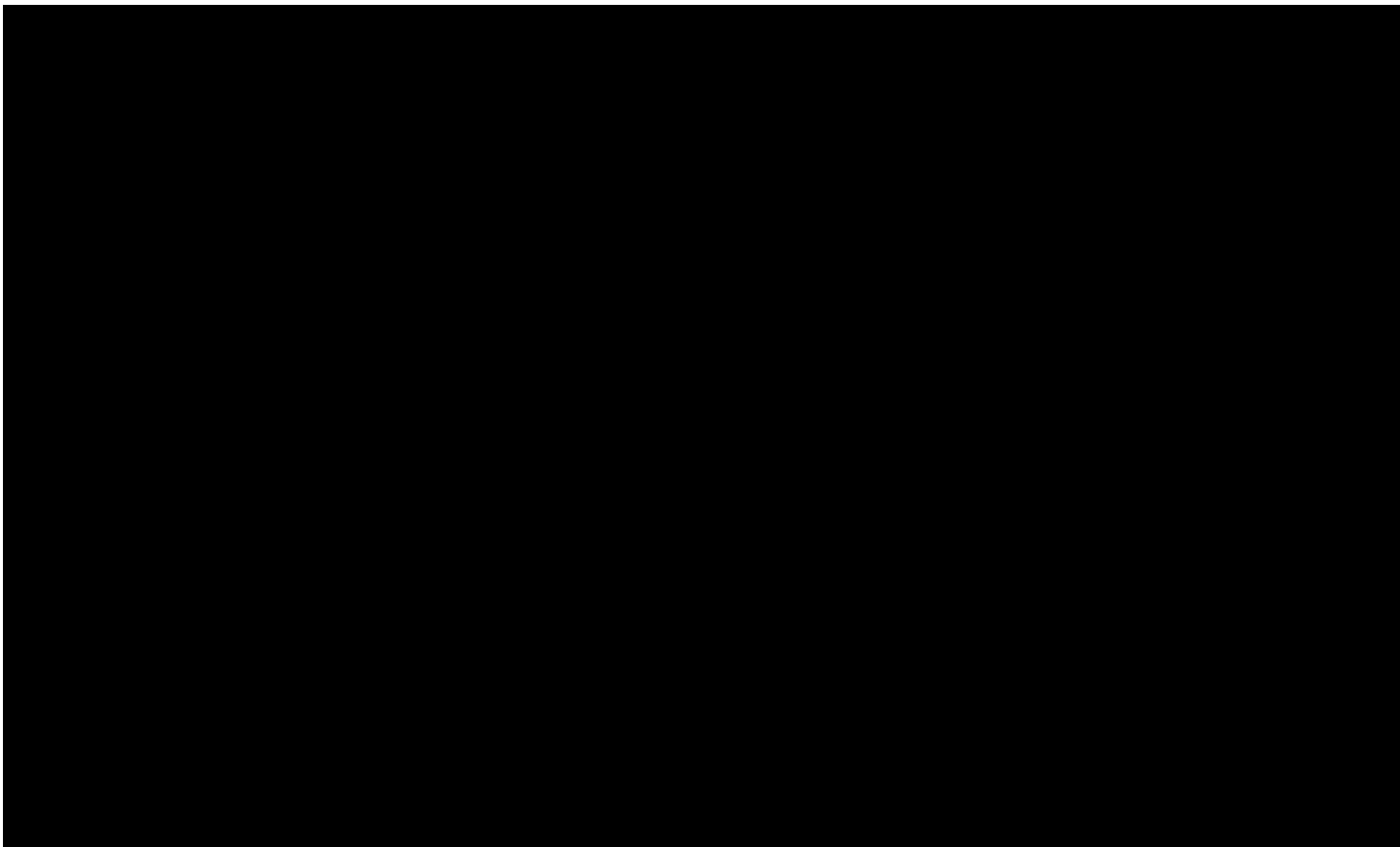
# Working on screenshot:

- In the screenshot folder,
- Fingerprinting Application - Server attached to it :
  - Server File name: fpServer.py.
    - Run this file before switching on the application.
  - Application name : maps\_steps.
    - Need to mark the point on the screenshot, and walk for few seconds and repeat.
- Usage Application - Server attached to it.
  - Server File name: usageServer.py.
    - Run this file before switching on the application.
  - Application name: UsageApplication
    - Need to press start locating.

# Working on Maps:

- In the Maps folder,
- Fingerprinting Application - Server attached to it :
  - Server File name: fpServer.py.
    - Run this file before switching on the application.
  - Application name : nus\_maps.
    - Need to mark the point on the screenshot, and walk for few seconds and repeat.
- Usage Application - Server attached to it.
  - Server File name: usageServer.py.
    - Run this file before switching on the application.
  - Application name: UsageApp
    - Need to press start locating.





# Fingerprints of level 2 - i4.0

