

# Nishant Subramani - *Aspiring Machine Learning Researcher*

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<http://github.com/hatat5>

<https://hatat5.github.io>

## Objective

I am a PhD Student in Computer Science in the Courant Institute at New York University working on machine learning and deep learning advised by Kyunghyun Cho and Sam Bowman. Currently I am working multi-task learning, neural machine translation, importance-sampling for neural language modeling, and causality.

- **Research Interests:** Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Multi-Task Learning, Causality, Interventional and Counterfactual Reasoning.

## Education

- **New York University** New York, NY  
PhD Computer Science focusing on Machine Learning Sept 2017 – Present
  - **Advisors:** Kyunghyun Cho and Sam Bowman
- **Northwestern University** Evanston, IL  
B.A./M.S. Statistics/Computer Science; **Stat GPA:** 3.963/4.000; **MS GPA:** 4.000/4.000 Sept 2013 – June 2017
  - **Graduate Courses:** Deep Learning, Machine Learning Foundations, Probabilistic Graphical Models, Data Mining, Adv Topics in ML, Statistical Pattern Recognition, Computational Learning Theory, Adv Topics in Bayesian Stats
  - **Undergrad Courses:** Machine Learning, Intro to AI, Regression Analysis, Statistical Computing, Statistical Theory & Methodology I-III, Theory of Computation, Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology

## Publications

1. Subramani, Nishant, and Doug Downey. "PAG2ADMG: A Novel Methodology to Enumerate Causal Graph Structures" In *31st AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence*. 2017. **Student Abstract**
2. Subramani, Nishant. "Identifying the Best Predictors of Unmet Health Care Needs in Children with DBD." *Northwestern Undergraduate Research Journal* (2015).

## Research Experience

- **PhD Researcher in Machine Learning** New York University  
PIs: Kyunghyun Cho and Sam Bowman September 2017 – Present
  - **\*\*Project 1:** Working on natural language generation for machine translation, summarization, and image captioning. *Deep Learning, Neural Machine Translation (NMT), LSTMs, Attention*
  - **\*\*Project 2:** Improving *pag2admg* algorithm into a more efficient method to generate all Markov equivalent acyclic directed mixed graphs. *Causality, Ancestral Graphs, Acyclic Directed Mixed Graphs, Markov Equivalence*
- **Deep Learning Research Intern** Salesforce (Metamind Group)  
**PI: Richard Socher** March 2017 – August 2017
  - **Project:** Worked on multitask learning, specifically trying to build a single system that could perform well on a myriad of NLP tasks *Deep Learning, MultiTask Learning, BiLSTMs, NLP, Meta-learning*
- **Research Assistant in Deep Learning & NLP** Northwestern University  
**PI: Doug Downey** July 2014 – March 2015; March 2016 – June 2017
  - **Statistics Bachelor's Thesis (Accepted to ICML 2018 Workshop on Causality):** Improving my *pag2admg* developed at ETH Zurich into a method that generates all Markov equivalent acyclic directed mixed graphs (not necessary just ancestral) from a PAG. *Causality, Ancestral Graphs, Mixed Graphs, Markov Equivalence*
  - **Master's Thesis:** Developing various methodologies to identify deep net hyperparameter settings more efficiently using active learning and sampling. *Deep Learning, Hyperparameters, LSTMs, ConvNets, Active Learning*
  - **Project 3:** Developing various ensembling methodologies to improve state-of-the-art language model performance on the Penn Tree Bank dataset. *Deep Learning, Recurrent Neural Nets (RNNs), XGBoost*
  - **Project 4:** Developing alternative dropout methodologies to increase variance of models from epoch to epoch to improve deep neural network performance on a variety of tasks. *Deep Learning, Dropout, RNNs, ConvNets*
  - **Project 5:** Developed methods to input pre-existing analogical knowledge to improve word-embeddings in Google's word2vec models. *Neural Networks, Active Learning*
  - **Project 6\*\* (Plan to Submit to EMNLP 2018 Workshop on Analyzing NNs for NLP):** Developing methods to utilize importance sampling to help stochastic gradient descent convergence for neural sentence-level language modeling. *Neural Networks, Importance Sampling, LSTMs, SGD*
- **Research Assistant in Biomedical Informatics** Stanford University  
**PI: Olivier Gevaert** Jun 2015 – Jan 2016
  - **Project 1:** Used predictive models to identify a genetic basis for cellularity in brain cancer patients using gene expression and cellular pathology data. *Bayesian Networks, Structure Learning, Hierarchical Clustering*

\*\* - indicates currently working on

- **Research Assistant in Biomedical Informatics** Feinberg School of Medicine  
**PI: Yuan Luo** Jan 2016 – March 2016
  - **Project:** Predicted ICU 30-day readmission rates from a multivariate panel of physiological measurements using Subgraph Augmented Non-Negative Matrix Factorization (SANMF). *Non-Negative Matrix Factorization, Frequent Subgraph Mining*
- **Master's Semester Project Student in Systems Biology** ETH Zurich  
**PI: Manfred Claassen** Sept 2015 – Jan 2016
  - **Project:** Developed a methodology (*The Boundary Searcher*) to efficiently calculate the r-convex hull of a point cloud in high dimensions. *R-Convex Hull, Random Walk*
- **Master's Semester Project Student in Statistics** ETH Zurich  
**PI: Marloes Maathuis** Sept 2015 – Jan 2016
  - **Project:** Developed a novel methodology to transform a given partial ancestral graph (PAG) to the set of all ancestral acyclic directed mixed graphs that belong in the Markov equivalence class that the PAG encodes. *Causality, Ancestral Graphs, Directed Graphs, Mixed Graphs*

## Teaching Experience

- **Teaching Assistant for Natural Language Understanding (Grad Course)** New York University  
DSGA-1012 Jan 2018 – May 2018
  - Developed homework assignments and exercises throughout the course.
  - Helped advise research projects completed by students in the course that involved deep learning applied to language.
- **Teaching Assistant for Adv Topics in ML (Grad Seminar)** Northwestern University  
EECS 395/495 Jan 2017 – Mar 2017
  - Course Topic: Statistical Language Modeling focusing on Deep Learning.
  - Constructed seminar reading list, helping other students understand seminal deep NLP papers.
- **Teaching Assistant for Probabilistic Graphical Models (Grad Course)** Northwestern University  
EECS 474 Sept 2016 – Dec 2016
  - Helped to design course materials and structure.
  - Developed and graded assignments; held office hours.
- **Teaching Assistant for Mathematical Foundations of CS** Northwestern University  
EECS 212 Sept 2016 – Dec 2016
  - Helped to develop and grade assignments and exams; held office hours.
- **Teaching Assistant for Machine Learning** Northwestern University  
EECS 349 Feb 2016 – June 2016
  - Devised methodology for and built a mechanical TA which uses the Vancouver crowd sourcing algorithm.
  - Helped to design tree search and decision tree assignments, graded assignments, and held office hours.
- **Teaching Assistant for Computing Applications I & II** Northwestern University  
ISP 101-1 & 101-2 Sept 2014 – March 2015
  - Co-taught course with three other teaching assistants.
  - Wrote exam questions and assignments covering python and R basics.

## Other Experience

- **Deep Learning Consultant** Talkspace  
Hiring Manager: Bonnie Ray November 2017 – August 2018
  - Taught Talkspace's Data Science team about deep learning fundamentals and how to implement deep neural network models for text.
  - Helped advise building and training an attention-based encoder/decoder framework as an exploratory study into the vast amounts of collected text data from therapy.

## Skills

- **Proficient Languages/Packages:** Python, R, PyTorch
- **Machine Learning Algorithms:** Deep Nets (RNNs, LSTMs, CNNs), Bayesian Networks, SVMs, Logistic Regression, Decision Trees, Random Forests
- **Other Computational Methods:** AdaBoost, Clustering (K-means, Hierarchical), Map-Reduce

## Research Presentations

- **PAG2ADMG.** ICML 2018, Stockholm, Sweden. Causal ML Workshop. Poster. July 2018
- **PAG2ADMG.** AAAI 2017, San Francisco, CA. Student Abstract Spotlight Talk. February 2017
- **PAG2ADMG.** AAAI 2017, San Francisco, CA. Student Abstract Poster. February 2017

\*\* - indicates currently working on

- ***Pag2Admg***. Undergraduate Research Expo, Northwestern University. Poster. June 2016
- ***The Boundary Searcher***. EECS Poster Fair, Northwestern University. Poster. Apr 2016
- ***Predicting Unmet Health Care Needs in Children with DBD*** June 2015  
Undergraduate Research Expo, Northwestern University. Poster.
- ***Predicting Unmet Health Care Needs in Children with DBD*** Mar 2015  
EECS Poster Fair, Northwestern University. Poster.
- ***How Evil are Turnovers?*** June 2014  
Undergraduate Research Expo, Northwestern University. Talk.
- ***How Evil are Turnovers?*** Apr 2014  
Computational Statistics Conference, Northwestern University. Poster.

## Awards & Honors

- Henry M. MacCracken Graduate Fellowship (5 Year Fully Funded PhD Studies) September 2017 - August 2022
- \$500 Conference Travel Grant from Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences June 2018
- \$500 Conference Travel Grant from Weinberg College of Arts & Sciences January 2017
- \$500 Conference Travel Grant from Undergraduate Research Northwestern University January 2017
- Charles A & Ruby E Howell Endowed Scholarship December 2014 - June 2017
- Academic Dean's List September 2014 - June 2016
- Intel Science Talent Search (ISTS) Outstanding Written Report Award March 2013
- National AP Scholar August 2012

## Students Advised

- Michael Chen - B.S. Student in Computer Science, Northwestern University November 2016 - Present
- Gautam Srinivasan - M.S. Student in Computer Science, New York University August 2018 - Present