

L^AT_EX advanced

TikZ, etc.

30. November 2020

Danke Henning (8pridoeh) dass wir deine Folien aus dem
WS14/15 benutzen dürfen :D

Und auch Danke an alle, die zu den Folien und zum Vortrag
beigetragen haben:

- Walter Stieben 4stieben@inf
- Ruben Felgenhauer 4felgenh@inf
- Malte Hamann 1hamann@inf
- Hauke Stieler 4stieler@inf

Code-Highlighten

Mit lstlisting

Ergebnis:

```
1 class MeineKlasse{
2     private int meineVariable; //
        Deklaration
3
4     public void meineMethode(){
5         meineVariable = 42; //
            Initialisierung
6     }
7 }
```

Listing 1: Variablen

Code-Highlighten

Mit verbatim

Ergebnis:

```
# ~/.ssh/config
Host fbi
    User 7nachnam
    ForwardX11 yes
    HostName rzssh1.informatik.uni-hamburg.de
    DynamicForward 7777
    #LocalForward 6631 linuxprint.informatik.uni-hamburg.de:631
```

Code-Highlighten

Mit algorithmic (Pseudocode)

L^AT_EX-Code:

```
\begin{algorithmic}
  \IF{some condition is true}
    \STATE do some processing
  \ELSIF{some other condition is true}
    \STATE do some different processing
  \ENDIF
\end{algorithmic}
```

Ergebnis:

```
if some condition is true then
    do some processing
else if some other condition is true then
    do some different processing
end if
```

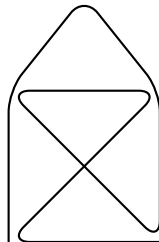

Grundlagen

TikZ

L^AT_EX-Code:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \draw[thick,rounded corners=8pt]
    (0,0) -- (0,2) -- (1,3.25) --
    (2,2) -- (2,0) -- (0,2) --
    (2,2) -- (0,0) -- (2,0);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

Ergebnis:



Grundlagen

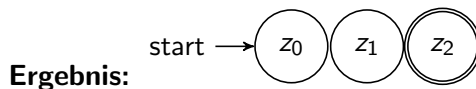
Hobby-Kurven

Ergebnis:



Automaten

Zustände



Automaten

Positionierung

TikZ-Code:

```
\usetikzlibrary{
    automata,
    arrows,
    positioning}
% ...
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,
    >=stealth',
    semithick,
    node distance=2cm]

    \node [state] (a)                                {$a$};
    \node [state] (b) [above right=1cm and 2cm of a] {$b$};
    \node [state] (c) [below right of = a]            {$c$};
\end{tikzpicture}
```

Automaten

Positionierung

Ergebnis:



Automaten

Pfeile

TikZ-Code:

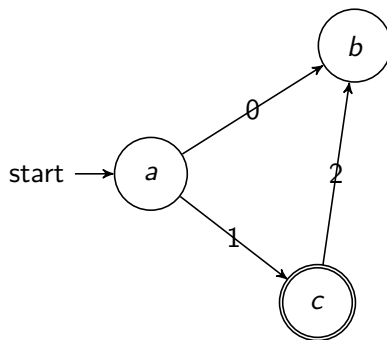
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,
  >=stealth',
  semithick,
  node distance=2cm]

\node [state,initial]    (a)           {$a$};
\node [state]            (b)
  [above right=1cm and 2cm of a]      {$b$};
\node [state,accepting] (c)
  [below right = 1cm and 1.5cm of a] {$c$};

\path (a) edge node {0} (b)
      (a) edge node {1} (c)
      (c) edge node {2} (b);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

Automaten

Pfeile



Ergebnis:

Automaten

Pfeile

TikZ-Code:

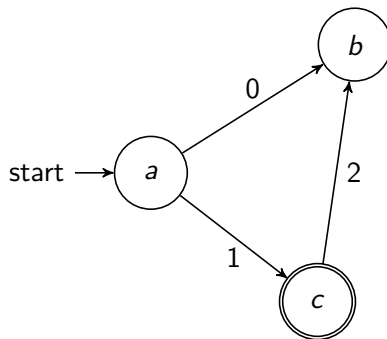
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,
  >=stealth',
  semithick,
  node distance=2cm]

\node [state,initial]    (a)           {$a$};
\node [state]            (b)
  [above right=1cm and 2cm of a]      {$b$};
\node [state,accepting] (c)
  [below right = 1cm and 1.5cm of a] {$c$};

\path (a) edge[above] node {0} (b)
        edge[below] node {1} (c)
        (c) edge[right] node {2} (b);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

Automaten

Pfeile



Ergebnis:

Automaten

Pfeile

TikZ-Code:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}[->,>=stealth',
  shorten >=5pt,
  node distance=2.5cm,
  semithick]

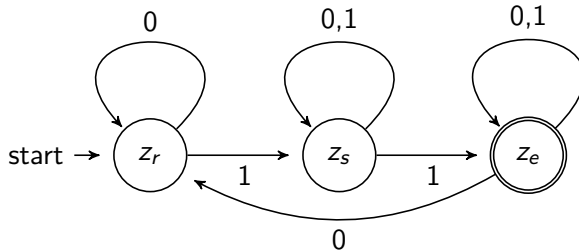
\node[initial,state] (R) ({z_r});
\node[state] (S) [right of=R] ({z_s});
\node[state,accepting] (E) [right of=S] ({z_e});

\path (R) edge [loop,above] node {0} (R)
      edge [below] node {1} (S)
      (S) edge [loop,above] node {0,1} (S)
      edge [below] node {1} (E)
      (E) edge [bend left,below] node {0} (R)
      edge [loop,above] node {0,1} (E);

\end{tikzpicture}
```

Automaten

Pfeile



Ergebnis:

Funktionen Zeichnen

TikZ

```
\usepackage{pgf}
% ...
\begin{tikzpicture}[>=latex,semithick,font=\scriptsize,scale=0.75]
  \draw[very thin,color=lightgray] (-3.2,-1.2) grid (3.2,4.2);
  \draw[->] (-3.2,0) -- (3.4,0) node[right] {$x$};
  \draw[->] (0,-1.2) -- (0,4.4) node[above] {$y$};

  \foreach \x/\xtext in {-3/-3, -2/-2, -1/-1, 1/1, 2/2, 3/3}
  \draw[shift={(\x,0)}] (0pt,2pt) -- (0pt,-2pt) node[below] {$\xtext$};

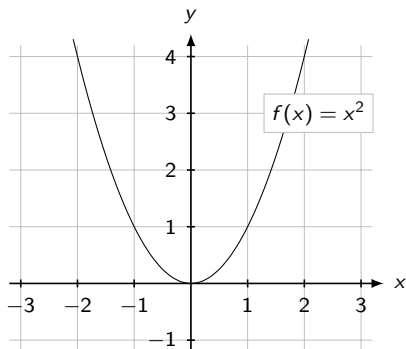
  \foreach \y/\ytext in {-1/-1, 1/1, 2/2, 3/3, 4/4}
  \draw[shift={(0,\y)}] (2pt,0pt) -- (-2pt,0pt) node[left] {$\ytext$};

  \draw[thin,domain=-2.075:2.075,smooth,variable=\x,black]
    plot ({\x},{\x*\x});
  \draw[thin] node[inner sep=1mm,
    fill=white,
    draw=lightgray] at (2.25,3) {$f(x)=x^2$};
\end{tikzpicture}
```


Funktionen Zeichnen

TikZ

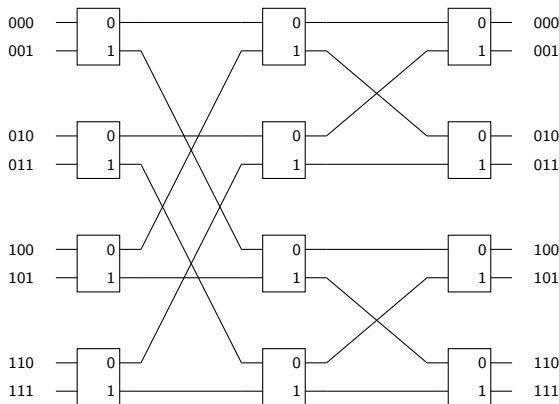
Ergebnis:



Alternative: Gnuplot lässt sich vielfältig mit L^AT_EX kombinieren

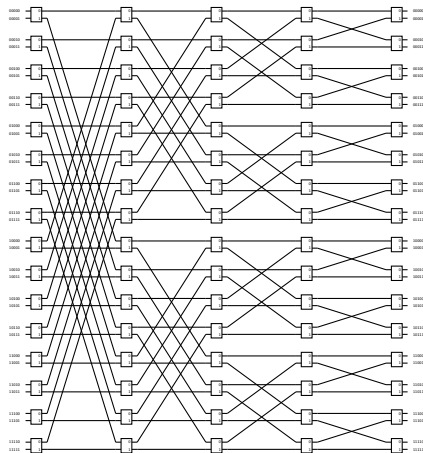
TikZ an die Grenzen getrieben

Banyan-Netz (3 Stufen)



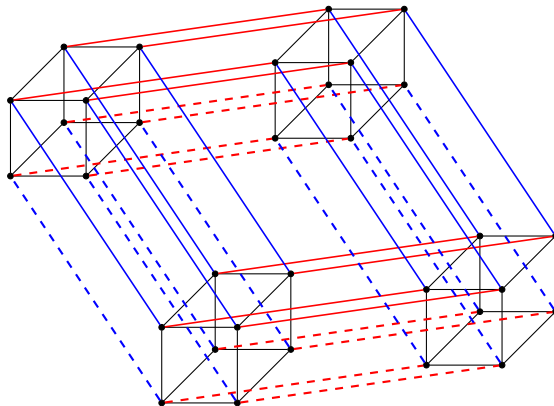
TikZ an die Grenzen getrieben

Banyan-Netz (5 Stufen)



TikZ an die Grenzen getrieben

5-dimensionaler Hyperwürfel



TikZ an die Grenzen getrieben

... mehrere kaputte Kaffeemaschinen später ...

TikZ an die Grenzen getrieben

BEWARE

Das Kompilieren dieses Dokumentes dauert auf einem 4 GHz-Quad Core knapp eine halbe Minute!

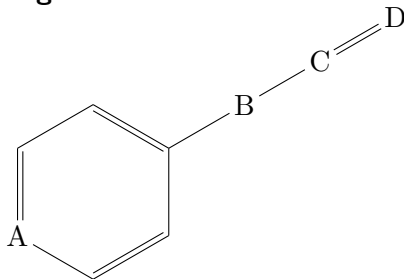
Was sonst so geht

Chemische Bilder mit chemfig

L^AT_EX-Code:

```
\chemfig{A*6(---(-B-C=D)---)}
```

Ergebnis:



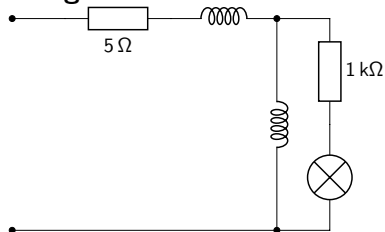
Was sonst so geht

Schaltskizzen mit CircuiTikZ

L^AT_EX-Code:

```
\begin{circuitikz}[european,cute inductors]
\draw (0,0) to [short, *-] (6,0)
      to [lamp] (6,2)
      to [R, l_1=1<\kilo\ohm>] (6,4)
      to [short] (5,4)
      (0,4) to [short, *-] (1,4)
      to [R, l_1=5<\ohm>] (3,4)
      to [L] (5,4)
      to [L,*-] (5,0);
\end{circuitikz}
```

Ergebnis:



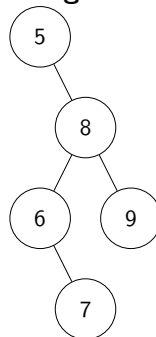
Was sonst so geht

Bäume

L^AT_EX-Code:

```
\begin{tikzpicture}[every node/.append style={
draw,circle,minimum width=10mm}]
\node {5}
  child[missing]
  child{node {8}
    child{node {6}
      child[missing]
      child{node {7}
        }
    }
  child{node {9}
    }
};
\end{tikzpicture}
```

Ergebnis:



Versionsverwaltung

.gitignore

Beispiel:

Core latex/pdflatex auxiliary files:

```
*.aux
```

$$*\log$$
$$[\dots]$$

Intermediate documents:

*.dvi

```
*-converted-to.*
```

```
# *.ps
```

*.pdf

$$[\dots]$$

Versionsverwaltung

make & latexmk

Beispiel für Makefile:

```
.PHONY: default all clean
```

```
default: all
```

all: Abgabe.pdf

```
%.pdf: %.tex
latexmk -pdf $<
```

```
clean:
latexmk -C
```