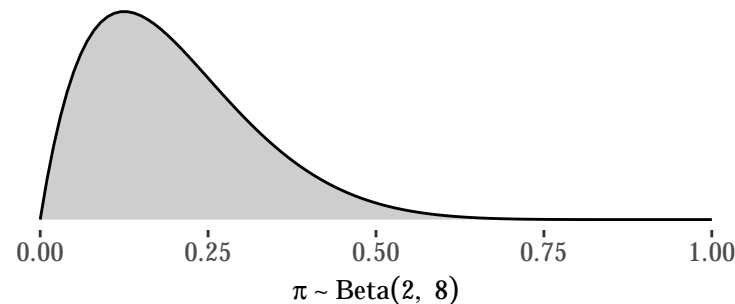
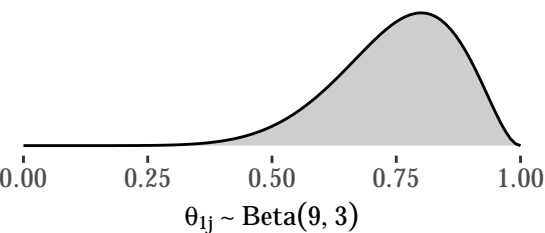


Prevalence of positive instances

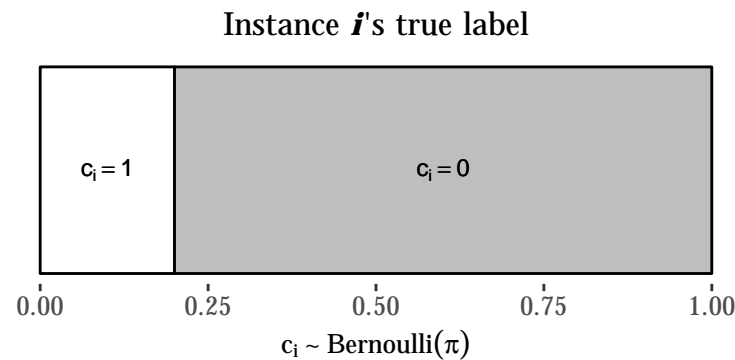


π determines how probable $c_i = 1$

Coder j 's sensitivity

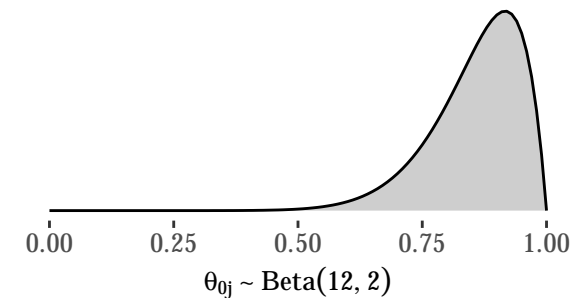


given $c_i = 1$



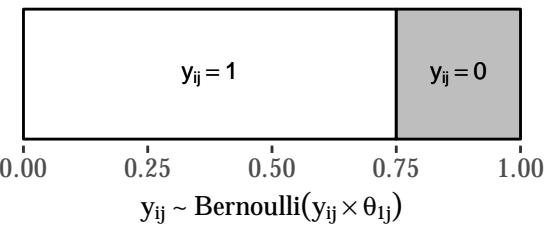
given $c_i = 0$

Coder j 's specificity



θ_{0j} determines how probable $y_{ij} = 0$

Coder j 's judgment of instance i



Coder j 's judgment of instance i

