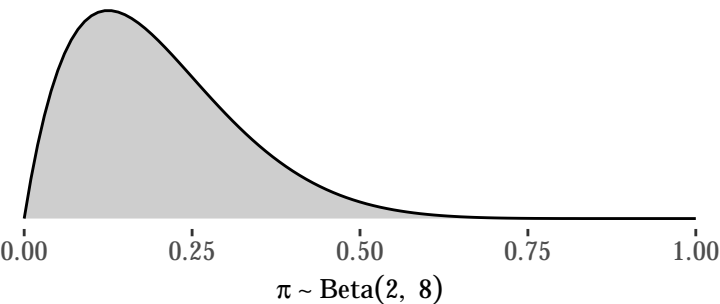


Prevalence of positive instances



π determines how probable $c_i = 1$

Instance i 's true label

