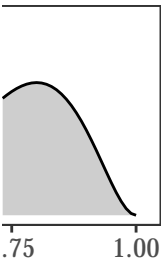
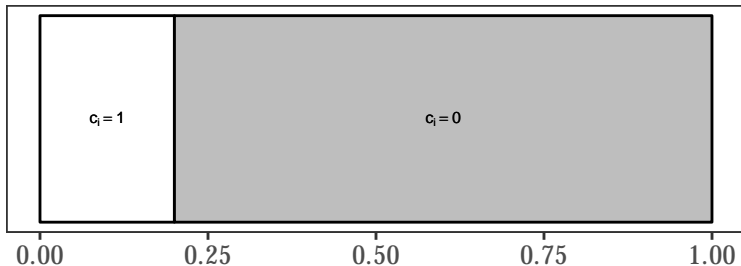


$$\pi \sim \text{Beta}(2, 8)$$

ty

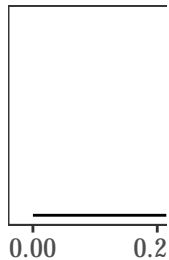


Instance \mathbf{i} 's true label



$$c_i \sim \text{Bernoulli}(\pi)$$

C



Instance \mathbf{i}

Coder \mathbf{j}