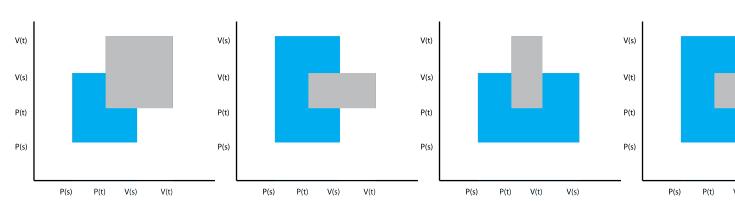


12.25

Reentrant and threadsafe. The only possibly-troublesome variables are mutex (handled properly) and once (also handled properly. Everything else is locked down by the mutex.

12.28



12.29

No it cannot. Thread 1 occurrs entirely sequentially with the one exception of a, which encapsulates everything. Since thread 2 doesn't use a, so deadlock is not possible there. In thread 2, b is nested in a, but in thread 1, there is no other nesting, so it impossible for both threads to just wait for the other to release the lock.