**CS 425: Computer Networks** 

2025 (2<sup>nd</sup> Semester)

Instructor: Adithya Vadapalli

When? Monday 8:00 AM – 9:00 AM, Wednesday 8:00 AM – 9:00 AM, Thursday, 2 PM to 3 PM Where? L19

#### Instructor:

Adithya Vadapalli, avadapalli@cse.iitk.ac.in

Computer Science and Engineering Department, IIT Kanpur

Room: KD317

Office Hours: Each TA will hold one hour of office hours every week. The day/time/office information for each TA's office hours will be announced soon. The instructor will also hold three hours of office hours per week, and the timings for that will be announced soon.

Makeup Class Rule: If the instructor is traveling on an official trip on a class day, a makeup class will be held on a Saturday either before or after the trip.

#### **Outline of the Course Content**

## **Section I: Computer Networks and the Internet**

- 1. What is the Internet?
- 2. The Network Edge
- 3. The Network Core
- 4. Performance: Delay, Loss and Throughput in Computer Networks
- 5. Protocol Layers and Their Service Models
- 6. Networks under attack

# **Section II: The Application Layer**

- 7. Principles of Network Applications
- 8. The Web and HTTP
- 9. Email
- 10. DNS
- 11. Peer-to-Peer File Distribution
- 12. Video Streaming and Content Distribution Networks
- 13. Socket Programming

### **Section III: The Transport Layer**

- 14. Introduction to Transport-layer services
- 15. Multiplexing and Demultiplexing
- 16. UDP
- 17. TCP

## 18. Congestion Control

# Section IV: The Network Layer: The Data Plane

- 19. Network Layer Overview
- 20. What is inside a router?
- 21. The Internet Protocol

## Section V: The Network Layer: The Control Plane

- 22. Introduction to Network-layer control plane
- 23. Routing Algorithms
- 24. OSPF
- 25. BGP
- 26. SDN Control Plane
- 27. ICMP

# **Section VI: The Link Layer**

- 28. Introduction to the Link Layer
- 29. Error-Detection and Correction Techniques
- 30. Multiple Access Links and Protocols
- 31. Switched Local Area Networks

## **Section VII: The Link Layer**

- 32. Wireless Links and Network Characteristics
- 33. WiFi
- 34. Cellular Networks

## **Section VIII: Network Security**

35. Introductory Cryptography

Authors' website

- 36. Securing Communication Protocols
- 37. Inter-domain Routing Security

## **Text Book:**



Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach 8<sup>th</sup> edition
Jim Kurose, Keith Ross

#### **Prerequisites and Co-requisites**

Prerequisites for this course is a very strong programming background with knowledge of program run-time environment.

Communication: Students should join piazza: <a href="https://piazza.com/iitk.ac.in/secondsemester2025/cs425">https://piazza.com/iitk.ac.in/secondsemester2025/cs425</a>.

All the class material would be shared via Mootkit (Hello IITK)

## Grading

Semester grades will be based on the following weights:

Weekly Quizzes	15%	There will be a quiz every week online. The quiz will be based on the material that was covered that week and it will mostly comprise of multiple-choice questions.
Programming Assignments	30%	There will be around 4-6 programming assignments. They will do in groups of three or less
Midterm Exam		Students are allowed to bring one A4 sized, hand-written cheat sheet to the exam. The sheet should not be printed. It should be written by hand with a pen on a piece of paper.
Final Exam		Students are allowed to bring one A4 sized, hand-written cheat sheet to the exam. The sheet should not be printed. It should be written by hand with a pen on a piece of paper

- A minimum of 33% is required for a D grade.
- A minimum of 40% is required for a D+ grade.
- A minimum of 50% is required for a C grade.
- The remainder of the grades will be relative.

#### **Late Submissions:**

- Unless otherwise stated in the class, all graded assignments must be submitted by 11:55 pm on the specified due date.
- There will be a 10% penalty for submitting an assignment within the first 24 hours (or a fraction of that) and a 30% penalty for delays between 24 and 48 hours.
- There is a 50% penalty for delays between 48 and 72 hours; between 72 and 96 hours, the penalty is 75%.
- Thereafter, no submissions will be allowed.

If you feel that an error is made in grading an assignment or an exam, you must present a written appeal within one week after the assignment or exam is returned to you. Verbal appeals are not allowed, and grades will not change after one week. Your appeal should be specific. Submit all appeals to the instructor.

**Missed Midsem Exams Policy:** If a student misses a mid-semester exam and has a valid medical certificate, then the marks of the endsem would be prorated.

# **Anti-cheating Policy:**

The course will have a very strict anti-cheating policy. Any cheating would result in the students getting a ZERO for that assessment. Further, their overall grade will be downgraded by one point.