(Fair Work Act 2009)

386 Meaning of dismissed

- (1) A person has been *dismissed* if:
 - (a) the person's employment with his or her employer has been terminated on the employer's initiative; or
 - (b) the person has resigned from his or her employment, but was forced to do so because of conduct, or a course of conduct, engaged in by his or her employer.
- (2) However, a person has not been *dismissed* if:
 - (a) the person was employed under a contract of employment for a specified period of time, for a specified task, or for the duration of a specified season, and the employment has terminated at the end of the period, on completion of the task, or at the end of the season; or
 - (b) the person was an employee:
 - (i) to whom a training arrangement applied; and
 - (ii) whose employment was for a specified period of time or was, for any reason, limited to the duration of the training arrangement;

and the employment has terminated at the end of the training arrangement; or

- (c) the person was demoted in employment but:
 - (i) the demotion does not involve a significant reduction in his or her remuneration or duties; and
 - (ii) he or she remains employed with the employer that effected the demotion.
- (3) Subsection (2) does not apply to a person employed under a contract of a kind referred to in paragraph (2)(a) if a substantial purpose of the employment of the person under a contract of that kind is, or was at the time of the person's employment, to avoid the employer's obligations under this Part.