Bits Cheat Sheet

| | 2 ⁿ | Bits | Max unsigned int | Min signed int | Max signed int |
|-----------------|----------------|------|------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 2 ¹ | 2 | 1 | 1 | -1 | 0 |
| 2 ² | 4 | 2 | 3 | -2 | 1 |
| 2 ³ | 8 | 3 | 7 | -4 | 3 |
| 2^4 | 16 | 4 | 15 | -8 | 7 |
| 2 ⁵ | 32 | 5 | 31 | -16 | 15 |
| 2 ⁶ | 64 | 6 | 63 | -32 | 31 |
| 2 ⁷ | 128 | 7 | 127 | -64 | 63 |
| 2 ⁸ | 256 | 8 | 255 | -128 | 127 |
| 2 ⁹ | 512 | 9 | 511 | -256 | 255 |
| 2 ¹⁰ | 1,024 | 10 | 1,023 | -512 | 511 |
| 2 ¹¹ | 2,048 | 11 | 2,047 | -1,024 | 1,023 |
| 2 ¹² | 4,096 | 12 | 4,095 | -2,048 | 2,047 |
| 2 ¹³ | 8,192 | 13 | 8,191 | -4,096 | 4,095 |
| 2^{14} | 16,384 | 14 | 16,383 | -8,192 | 8,191 |
| 2 ¹⁵ | 32,768 | 15 | 32,767 | -16,384 | 16,383 |
| 2 ¹⁶ | 65,536 | 16 | 65,535 | -32,768 | 32,767 |
| 2 ¹⁷ | 131,072 | 17 | 131,071 | -65,536 | 65,535 |
| 2 ¹⁸ | 262,144 | 18 | 262,143 | -131,072 | 131,071 |
| 2 ¹⁹ | 524,288 | 19 | 524,287 | -262,144 | 262,143 |
| 2 ²⁰ | 1,048,576 | 20 | 1,048,575 | -524,288 | 524,287 |
| 2 ²¹ | 2,097,152 | 21 | 2,097,151 | -1,048,576 | 1,048,575 |
| 2 ²² | 4,194,304 | 22 | 4,194,303 | -2,097,152 | 2,097,151 |
| 2 ²³ | 8,388,608 | 23 | 8,388,607 | -4,194,304 | 4,194,303 |
| 2 ²⁴ | 16,777,216 | 24 | 16,777,215 | -8,388,608 | 8,388,607 |
| 2 ²⁵ | 33,554,432 | 25 | 33,554,431 | -16,777,216 | 16,777,215 |
| 2 ²⁶ | 67,108,864 | 26 | 67,108,863 | -33,554,432 | 33,554,431 |
| 2 ²⁷ | 134,217,728 | 27 | 134,217,727 | -67,108,864 | 67,108,863 |
| 2 ²⁸ | 268,435,456 | 28 | 268,435,455 | -134,217,728 | 134,217,727 |
| 2 ²⁹ | 536,870,912 | 29 | 536,870,911 | -268,435,456 | 268,435,455 |
| 2 ³⁰ | 1,073,741,824 | 30 | 1,073,741,823 | -536,870,912 | 536,870,911 |
| 2 ³¹ | 2,147,483,648 | 31 | 2,147,483,647 | -1,073,741,824 | 1,073,741,823 |
| 2 ³² | 4,294,967,296 | 32 | 4,294,967,295 | -2,147,483,648 | 2,147,483,647 |