

Practice: Disassembling a 64-bit Function Call Idiom

Given the information presented here about a **64-bit ELF** program, complete the chart and describe what the program prints.

Reference information about the calling conventions for the System V (Linux) ABI can be found here:

https://wiki.osdev.org/System_V_ABI#x86-64.

Registers

Register	Value	Register	Value
rax		rbp	0x7ff50
rbx		rsp	0x7ff20
rcx		rsi	
rdx		rdi	

Stack Memory

Start Address	End Address	Contents
0x7ff30	0x7ff37	
0x7ff28	0x7ff2f	
0x7ff20	0x7ff27	
0x7ff18	0x7ff1f	
0x7ff10	0x7ff17	
0x7ff08	0x7ff0f	
0x7ff00	0x7ff07	
0x7fef8	0x7fef7	
0x7fef0	0x7fef7	
0x7fee8	0x7feef	
0x7fee0	0x7fee7	
0x7fed8	0x7fedf	

Program

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp, rsp
mov     esi, 0x5
mov     edi, 0x404040
mov     eax, 0x0
call    401030 <printf@plt>
```

Stack Memory

```
00003010  20 3e 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | >@.....
00003020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 36 10 40 00 00 00 00 00 | .....6.@.....
00003030  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | .....
00003040  25 64 20 69 73 20 79 6f 75 72 20 6c 75 63 6b 79 | %d is your lucky
00003050  20 6e 75 6d 62 65 72 20 2d 2d 20 6d 65 6e 74 69 | number -- menti
00003060  6f 6e 20 69 74 20 61 6e 64 20 67 65 74 20 61 20 | on it and get a
00003070  53 74 61 72 62 75 63 6b 73 20 67 69 66 74 20 63 | Starbucks gift c
00003080  61 72 64 2e 0a 00 47 43 43 3a 20 28 47 4e 55 29 | ard...GCC: (GNU)
00003090  20 31 32 2e 32 2e 31 20 32 30 32 32 31 31 32 31 | 12.2.1 20221121
000030a0  20 28 52 65 64 20 48 61 74 20 31 32 2e 32 2e 31 | (Red Hat 12.2.1
000030b0  2d 34 29 00 08 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 | -4).....
000030c0  47 41 24 01 33 61 31 00 40 10 40 00 00 00 00 00 | GA$.3a1.@.....
```

ELF Header Information

There are 31 section headers, starting at offset 0x5a30:

Section Headers:

[Nr]	Name	Type	Address	Offset
	Size	EntSize	Flags Link Info Align	
[24]	.data	PROGBITS	0000000000404020	00003020
	0000000000000066	0000000000000000	WA 0 0	32