# Multi-party communication games

Veronica Boyce

jairies

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Some of this is conventionalized, but some is dynamic.

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 Mental modelling (ex. RSA) (Clark & Wilkes-Gibbs 1986, Goodman & Frank 2016)

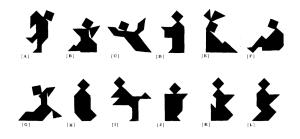
How is alignment achieved? Theoretical angles:

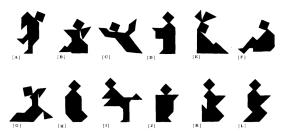
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How is alignment achieved? Theoretical angles:

- Mental modelling (ex. RSA) (Clark & Wilkes-Gibbs 1986, Goodman & Frank 2016)
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- Audience Design (Yoon & Brown Schmidt 2019)

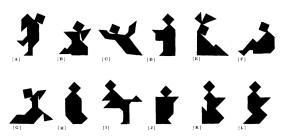
4





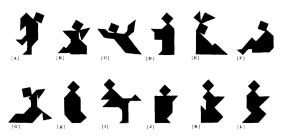
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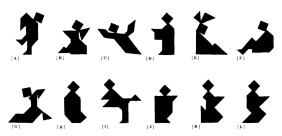


- All right, the next one looks like a person who's ice skating, except, they're sticking two arms out in front.
- Um, the next one's the person ice skating that has two arms?

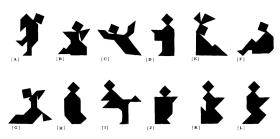
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- All right, the next one looks like a person who's ice skating, except, they're sticking two arms out in front.
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- The fourth one is the person ice skating, with two arms.

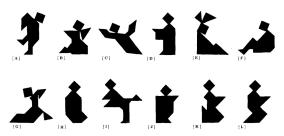


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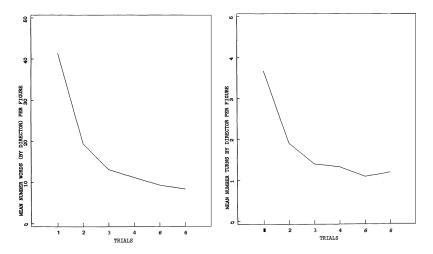
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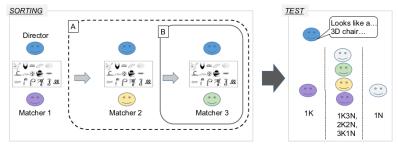
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- The ice skater.

4



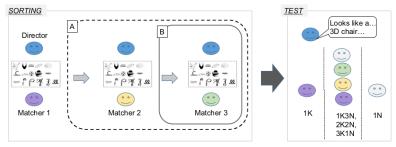
#### Yoon & Brown-Schmidt 2019

Speaker talks to multiple matchers of different knowledge levels



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Examine speaker's utterances for length, elaborations, disfluencies

Scaling up with web-based experiments

· Cued version with feedback on each trial

Scaling up with web-based experiments

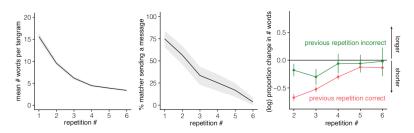
- Cued version with feedback on each trial
- Message with a chat box

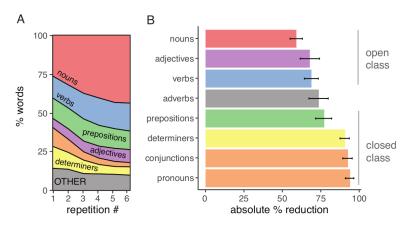
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- After all exclusions, 83 dyads

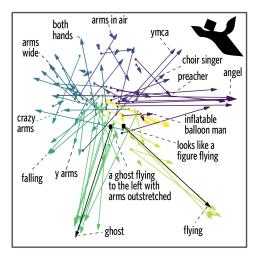
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Words tend to drop out in syntactic units



Semantics converge within and diverge between groups

What are the dynamics of pact formation between groups?

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• Replicate Hawkins et al for multiple listeners

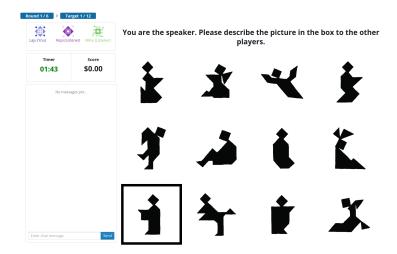
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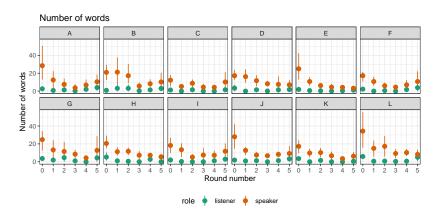
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- Replicate Hawkins et al for multiple listeners
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- Use Empirica (Almaatouq et al 2020) for implementation

#### **FYP Framework**

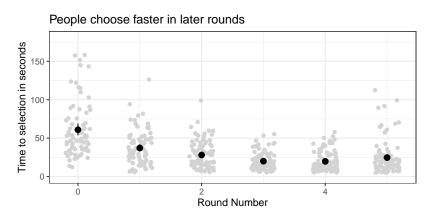


#### Pilot results



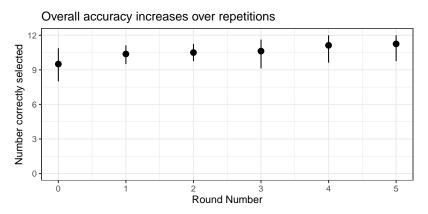
Utterances get shorter Tangrams vary in difficulty

#### Pilot results



Listeners choose faster in later rounds

#### Pilot results



Accuracy is uniformly high, but seems to increase

Future analyses

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- · Listener to listener interactions

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#### Full experiment

- Test groups of 2-4 (1-3 listeners/speaker)
- Aim for 20 groups in each group size

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  - · Curriculum learning

# Bigger picture

· Connections to teaching

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- · Connections to teaching
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- Dataset for training AI agents for conversation

## Comments, Questions?

#### Looking for feedback on

- What analyses would be interesting?
- What variants/extensions would be interesting?