

# Data Science Salaries

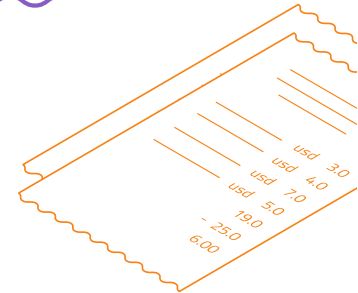
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# Research Question

What technical skills would help to generate a higher pay for data analysts?

# Why?

## Important/Interesting

- Technical skills
- Varied Job Markets
- Roles and Responsibilities



## Difficulty

- Experience and Seniority
- Data Availability
- Soft Skills

# Dataset



## Data Collection

- Kaggle
- Easy to get
- Scraped by the Kaggle user from "Glassdoor"
- Hard and impossible to collect info from former and current MSBA



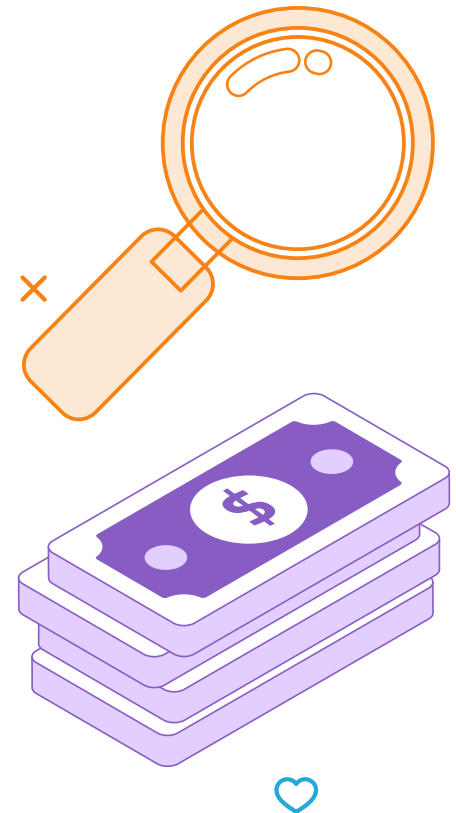
## Data Needed

- Need large data set >30 observations
- Cleaned and numerical



## Data Set Desc.

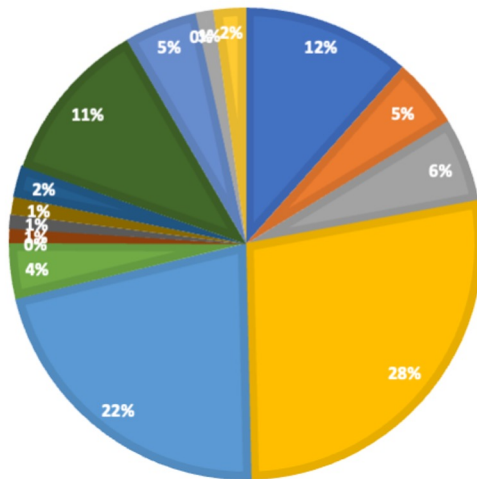
- 2021 data analytic salaries
- 742 observations
- 42 variables but utilized the 16 variables



# Statistical Analysis

% OF DATA ANALYST THAT HAVE A PARTICULAR SKILL

Python spark aws excel sql sas keras pytorch  
skikit tensor hadoop tableau bi flink mongo google\_an



Excel

28%

Python

22%

SQL

12%

Tableau

11%

# Preferred Skills by Sector



## Popular Sectors

Information Technology

Business Services

Insurance

Healthcare

Finance



## Preferred Skills

Python



Excel



SQL



# Regression Analysis

Model Summary<sup>b</sup>

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.430 <sup>a</sup>	.185	.167	34.20965

a. Predictors: (Constant), Google=1.0, Scikit=1.0, Mango=1.0, Bi=1.0, Flink=1.0, Sas=1.0, Excel=0.0, Hadoop=1.0, AWS=1.0, Python=1.0, Pytorch=1.0, Tableau=1.0, Keras=1.0, SQL=1.0, Spark=1.0, Tenspr=1.0

b. Dependent Variable: AVG\_Salary

## Is there a relationship?

- Average income vs. Technical skills

## Multiple regression Analysis

- R Square = 0.185
- A greater R Square would imply a stronger relationship.
- While R Square > 0, is it statistically different than zero?



# Hypothesis Testing

## Hypothesis

- $H_0$ : The regression model does not explain any of the total variation
- $H_a$ : The regression model does explain any of the total variation
- $F = 10.285 > F_{0.05} = 1.5705$  | Reject  $H_0$
- The sample data shows that the regression does explain any of the total variation at a 5% level of significance.

ANOVA <sup>a</sup>						
Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	192588.486	16	12036.780	10.285	<.001 <sup>b</sup>
	Residual	848467.585	725	1170.300		
	Total	1041056.072	741			

a. Dependent Variable: AVG\_Salary

b. Predictors: (Constant), Google=1.0, Scikit=1.0, Mango=1.0, Bi=1.0, Flink=1.0, Sas=1.0, Excel=0.0, Hadoop=1.0, AWS=1.0, Python=1.0, Pytorch=1.0, Tableau=1.0, Keras=1.0, SQL=1.0, Spark=1.0, Tenspr=1.0

# Conclusion

- **What we find:**

- Python, Excel, SQL, Tableau are most popular and common skills for a Data analysts. Visualization tool such as Tableau and BI are also a popular skills in Healthcare, Finance industry
- Skills does contribute to a higher pay

- **What is the limitation:**

- Other than skills there are other factors that needs to be considered into a higher pay. such as where you work (Region), your level of experience, and the company size, etc.

**Thank You!**

