

**respondent\_yob** How old are you? (e.g. 29)

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**respondent\_country** In which country do you currently reside?

- ☐ Afghanistan
- ☐ Albania
- ☐ Algeria
- ☐ Andorra
- ☐ Angola
- ☐ Antigua and Barbuda
- ☐ Argentina
- ☐ Armenia
- ☐ Australia
- ☐ Austria
- ☐ Azerbaijan
- ☐ Bahamas
- ☐ Bahrain
- ☐ Bangladesh
- ☐ Barbados
- ☐ Belarus
- ☐ Belgium
- ☐ Belize
- ☐ Benin
- ☐ Bhutan
- ☐ Bolivia

- ☐ Bosnia and Herzegovina
- ☐ Botswana
- ☐ Brazil
- ☐ Brunei Darussalam
- ☐ Bulgaria
- ☐ Burkina Faso
- ☐ Burundi
- ☐ Cambodia
- ☐ Cameroon
- ☐ Canada
- ☐ Cape Verde
- ☐ Central African Republic
- ☐ Chad
- ☐ Chile
- ☐ China
- ☐ Colombia
- ☐ Comoros
- ☐ Congo, Republic of the...
- ☐ Costa Rica
- ☐ Côte d'Ivoire
- ☐ Croatia

- ☐ Cuba
- ☐ Cyprus
- ☐ Czech Republic
- ☐ Democratic Republic of the Congo
- ☐ Denmark
- ☐ Djibouti
- ☐ Dominica
- ☐ Dominican Republic
- ☐ Ecuador
- ☐ Egypt
- ☐ El Salvador
- ☐ Equatorial Guinea
- ☐ Eritrea
- ☐ Estonia
- ☐ Ethiopia
- ☐ Fiji
- ☐ Finland
- ☐ France
- ☐ Gabon
- ☐ Gambia
- ☐ Georgia

- ☐ Germany
- ☐ Ghana
- ☐ Greece
- ☐ Grenada
- ☐ Guatemala
- ☐ Guinea
- ☐ Guinea-Bissau
- ☐ Guyana
- ☐ Haiti
- ☐ Honduras
- ☐ Hong Kong (S.A.R.)
- ☐ Hungary
- ☐ Iceland
- ☐ India
- ☐ Indonesia
- ☐ Iran
- ☐ Iraq
- ☐ Ireland
- ☐ Israel
- ☐ Italy
- ☐ Jamaica

- ☐ Japan
- ☐ Jordan
- ☐ Kazakhstan
- ☐ Kenya
- ☐ Kiribati
- ☐ Kuwait
- ☐ Kyrgyzstan
- ☐ Lao People's Democratic Republic
- ☐ Latvia
- ☐ Lebanon
- ☐ Lesotho
- ☐ Liberia
- ☐ Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
- ☐ Liechtenstein
- ☐ Lithuania
- ☐ Luxembourg
- ☐ Madagascar
- ☐ Malawi
- ☐ Malaysia
- ☐ Maldives
- ☐ Mali

- ☐ Malta
- ☐ Marshall Islands
- ☐ Mauritania
- ☐ Mauritius
- ☐ Mexico
- ☐ Micronesia, Federated States of...
- ☐ Monaco
- ☐ Mongolia
- ☐ Montenegro
- ☐ Morocco
- ☐ Mozambique
- ☐ Myanmar
- ☐ Namibia
- ☐ Nauru
- ☐ Nepal
- ☐ Netherlands
- ☐ New Zealand
- ☐ Nicaragua
- ☐ Niger
- ☐ Nigeria
- ☐ North Korea

- ☐ Norway
- ☐ Oman
- ☐ Pakistan
- ☐ Palau
- ☐ Panama
- ☐ Papua New Guinea
- ☐ Paraguay
- ☐ Peru
- ☐ Philippines
- ☐ Poland
- ☐ Portugal
- ☐ Qatar
- ☐ Republic of Moldova
- ☐ Romania
- ☐ Russian Federation
- ☐ Rwanda
- ☐ Saint Kitts and Nevis
- ☐ Saint Lucia
- ☐ Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
- ☐ Samoa
- ☐ San Marino

- ☐ Sao Tome and Principe
- ☐ Saudi Arabia
- ☐ Senegal
- ☐ Serbia
- ☐ Seychelles
- ☐ Sierra Leone
- ☐ Singapore
- ☐ Slovakia
- ☐ Slovenia
- ☐ Solomon Islands
- ☐ Somalia
- ☐ South Africa
- ☐ South Korea
- ☐ Spain
- ☐ Sri Lanka
- ☐ Sudan
- ☐ Suriname
- ☐ Swaziland
- ☐ Sweden
- ☐ Switzerland
- ☐ Syrian Arab Republic

- ☐ Tajikistan
- ☐ Thailand
- ☐ The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
- ☐ Timor-Leste
- ☐ Togo
- ☐ Tonga
- ☐ Trinidad and Tobago
- ☐ Tunisia
- ☐ Turkey
- ☐ Turkmenistan
- ☐ Tuvalu
- ☐ Uganda
- ☐ Ukraine
- ☐ United Arab Emirates
- ☐ United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
- ☐ United Republic of Tanzania
- ☐ United States of America
- ☐ Uruguay
- ☐ Uzbekistan
- ☐ Vanuatu
- ☐ Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of...

- ☐ Viet Nam
- ☐ Yemen
- ☐ Zambia
- ☐ Zimbabwe

**income\_uk** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of £25,336 in 2023, you would enter 25000.

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**pid\_uk** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as:

- ☐ Labour
- ☐ Conservative
- ☐ Liberal Democrat
- ☐ Scottish National Party (SNP)
- ☐ Plaid Cymru
- ☐ Green Party
- ☐ United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP)
- ☐ Brexit Party
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say

**subnat\_uk** Which region do you currently live in?

- ☐ East Anglia
- ☐ East Midlands
- ☐ London
- ☐ North East
- ☐ North West
- ☐ Northern Ireland
- ☐ Scotland
- ☐ South East
- ☐ South West
- ☐ Wales
- ☐ West Midlands
- ☐ Yorkshire & Humberside
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

**income\_india** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of ₹27,200 in 2023, you would enter 27200.

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**subnat\_india** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Andhra Pradesh
- ☐ Arunachal Pradesh
- ☐ Assam
- ☐ Bihar
- ☐ Chhattisgarh
- ☐ Goa
- ☐ Gujarat
- ☐ Haryana
- ☐ Himachal Pradesh
- ☐ Jharkhand
- ☐ Karnataka
- ☐ Kerala
- ☐ Madhya Pradesh
- ☐ Maharashtra
- ☐ Manipur
- ☐ Meghalaya
- ☐ Mizoram
- ☐ Nagaland
- ☐ Odisha
- ☐ Punjab
- ☐ Rajasthan

- ☐ Sikkim
- ☐ Tamil Nadu
- ☐ Telangana
- ☐ Tripura
- ☐ Uttarakhand
- ☐ Uttar Pradesh
- ☐ West Bengal
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_india** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Aam Aadmi Party
- ☐ Bahujan Samaj Party
- ☐ Bharatiya Janata Party
- ☐ Communist Party of India (Marxist)
- ☐ Indian National Congress
- ☐ National People's Party
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_Canada** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of \$25,336 in 2023, you would enter 25000.

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**subnat\_Canada** In which province or territory are you currently living?

- ☐ Alberta
- ☐ British Columbia
- ☐ Manitoba
- ☐ New Brunswick
- ☐ Newfoundland and Labrador
- ☐ Northwest Territories
- ☐ Nova Scotia
- ☐ Nunavut
- ☐ Ontario
- ☐ Prince Edward Island
- ☐ Quebec
- ☐ Saskatchewan
- ☐ Yukon

**pid\_Canada** In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ Conservative
- ☐ Liberal
- ☐ New Democratic Party (NDP)
- ☐ Bloc Québécois
- ☐ Green
- ☐ People's Party
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say

**income\_France** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of €1,837 by month in 2023, you would enter 1837.

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**subnat\_France** Which region do you currently live in?

- ☐ Île-de-France
- ☐ Champagne-Ardenne
- ☐ Picardie
- ☐ Basse-Normandie
- ☐ Bourgogne
- ☐ Haute-Normandie
- ☐ Centre
- ☐ Nord-Pas-de-Calais
- ☐ Lorraine
- ☐ Alsace
- ☐ Franche-Comté
- ☐ Pays de la Loire
- ☐ Bretagne
- ☐ Poitou-Charentes
- ☐ Aquitaine
- ☐ Midi-Pyrénées
- ☐ Limousin
- ☐ Rhône-Alpes
- ☐ Auvergne
- ☐ Languedoc-Roussillon
- ☐ Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur

☐ Corse

☐ Prefer not to answer

**pid\_France** In national politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ La République En Marche! (LREM)
- ☐ Les Républicains (LR)
- ☐ Parti socialiste (PS)
- ☐ Mouvement démocrate (MoDem)
- ☐ La France Insoumise (FI)
- ☐ Parti communiste français (PCF)
- ☐ Rassemblement national (RN)
- ☐ Parti républicain, radical et radical-socialiste (RAD)
- ☐ Les Centristes (LC)
- ☐ Force européenne démocrate (FED)
- ☐ La Gauche moderne (LGM)
- ☐ Mouvement des progressistes (MDP)
- ☐ Debout la France (DLF)
- ☐ Mouvement républicain et citoyen (MRC)
- ☐ Cap21 (LRC-Cap21)
- ☐ Europe Écologie Les Verts
- ☐ Comités Jeanne
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say

**income\_Pakistan** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 81,800 PKR in 2023, you would enter 81800.

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**subnat\_Pakistan** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Azad Jammu and Kashmir
- ☐ Balochistan
- ☐ Gilgit-Baltistan
- ☐ Islamabad Capital Territory
- ☐ Khyber Pakhtunkhwa
- ☐ Punjab
- ☐ Sindh
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Pakistan** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Awami National Party
- ☐ Balochistan Awami Party
- ☐ Balochistan National Party
- ☐ Grand Democratic Alliance
- ☐ Muttahida Majlis-e-Amal
- ☐ Muttahida Qaumi Movement – Pakistan
- ☐ National Party
- ☐ Pakistan Muslim League (N)
- ☐ Pakistan Muslim League (Q)
- ☐ Pakistan Peoples Party
- ☐ Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf
- ☐ Pashtunkhwa Milli Awami Party
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_US** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of \$25,336 in 2023, you would enter 25000.

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**subnat\_US** Which state do you currently live in?

- ☐ Alabama
- ☐ Alaska
- ☐ Arizona
- ☐ Arkansas
- ☐ California
- ☐ Colorado
- ☐ Connecticut
- ☐ Delaware
- ☐ District of Columbia
- ☐ Florida
- ☐ Georgia
- ☐ Hawaii
- ☐ Idaho
- ☐ Illinois
- ☐ Indiana
- ☐ Iowa
- ☐ Kansas
- ☐ Kentucky
- ☐ Louisiana
- ☐ Maine
- ☐ Maryland

- ☐ Massachusetts
- ☐ Michigan
- ☐ Minnesota
- ☐ Mississippi
- ☐ Missouri
- ☐ Montana
- ☐ Nebraska
- ☐ Nevada
- ☐ New Hampshire
- ☐ New Jersey
- ☐ New Mexico
- ☐ New York
- ☐ North Carolina
- ☐ North Dakota
- ☐ Ohio
- ☐ Oklahoma
- ☐ Oregon
- ☐ Pennsylvania
- ☐ Rhode Island
- ☐ South Carolina
- ☐ South Dakota

- ☐ Tennessee
- ☐ Texas
- ☐ Utah
- ☐ Vermont
- ☐ Virginia
- ☐ Washington
- ☐ West Virginia
- ☐ Wisconsin
- ☐ Wyoming
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

**pid\_US** Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or what?

☐ Democrat

☐ Republican

☐ Independent

☐ Other Party (Specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**income\_SAfrica** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 27,100 ZAR in 2023, you would enter 27100.

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**subnat\_SAfrica** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Eastern Cape
- ☐ Free State
- ☐ Gauteng
- ☐ KwaZulu-Natal
- ☐ Limpopo
- ☐ Mpumalanga
- ☐ North West
- ☐ Northern Cape
- ☐ Western Cape
- ☐ Prefer not to say

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Page Break

**pid\_SAfrica** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ African Christian Democratic Party
- ☐ African Independent Congress
- ☐ African National Congress
- ☐ African Transformation Movement
- ☐ Al Jama-ah
- ☐ Congress of the People
- ☐ Democratic Alliance
- ☐ Economic Freedom Fighters
- ☐ Freedom Front Plus
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Inkatha Freedom Party
- ☐ National Freedom Party
- ☐ Pan Africanist Congress of Azania
- ☐ United Democratic Movement
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_kenya** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of Sh241,467 in 2023, you would enter 241467.

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**subnat\_Kenya** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Central
- ☐ Coast
- ☐ Eastern
- ☐ Nairobi
- ☐ North Eastern
- ☐ Nyanza
- ☐ Rift Valley
- ☐ Western
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Kenya** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Jubilee Party
- ☐ Kenya African National Union
- ☐ United Democratic Alliance
- ☐ Orange Democratic Movement
- ☐ Wiper Democratic Movement – Kenya
- ☐ Amani National Congress
- ☐ Forum for the Restoration of Democracy – Kenya
- ☐ The Patriotic Party
- ☐ Muungano Party
- ☐ Economic Freedom Party
- ☐ Maendeleo Chap Chap Party
- ☐ Local Party
- ☐ Kenya National Congress
- ☐ Kenya People's Party
- ☐ Peoples Democratic Party
- ☐ New Democrats
- ☐ Party of National Unity
- ☐ Democratic Party
- ☐ Frontier Alliance Party
- ☐ National Agenda Party
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_australia** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2021? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of \$25,100 in 2021, you would enter 25000.

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**subnat\_australia** In which state or internal territory do you live?

- ☐ New South Wales (NSW)
- ☐ Queensland (QLD)
- ☐ South Australia (SA)
- ☐ Tasmania (TAS)
- ☐ Victoria (VIC)
- ☐ Western Australia (WA)
- ☐ Australian Capital Territory (ACT)
- ☐ Jarvis Bay Territory (ACT)
- ☐ Northern Territory (NT)
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_australia** In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as:

- ☐ Liberal Party of Australia
- ☐ National Party of Australia
- ☐ Australian Labor Party
- ☐ Australian Greens
- ☐ Centre Alliance
- ☐ Katter's Australian Party
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say

**income\_Germany** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of €42,192 in 2023, you would enter 42192.

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**subnat\_Germany** Which state do you currently live in?

- ☐ Baden-Württemberg
- ☐ Bayern
- ☐ Berlin
- ☐ Brandenburg
- ☐ Bremen
- ☐ Hamburg
- ☐ Hessen
- ☐ Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- ☐ Niedersachsen
- ☐ Nordrhein-Westfalen
- ☐ Rheinland-Pfalz
- ☐ Saarland
- ☐ Sachsen
- ☐ Sachsen-Anhalt
- ☐ Schleswig-Holstein
- ☐ Thüringen
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

**pid\_Germany** In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (SPD)
- ☐ Christlich Demokratische Union Deutschlands (CDU)
- ☐ Christlich-Soziale Union in Bayern (CSU)
- ☐ Bündnis 90/Die Grünen (GRÜNE)
- ☐ Freie Demokratische Partei (FDP)
- ☐ Alternative für Deutschland (AfD)
- ☐ Die Linke (LINKE)
- ☐ Südschleswigscher Wählerverband (SSW)
- ☐ Partei für Arbeit, Rechtsstaat, Tierschutz, Elitenförderung und basisdemokratische Initiative (Die PARTEI)
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say

**income\_indonesia** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 10,500,000 IDR in 2023, you would enter 10500000.

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**subnat\_indonesia** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Aceh
- ☐ Bali
- ☐ Bangka Belitung Islands
- ☐ Banten
- ☐ Bengkulu
- ☐ Central Java
- ☐ Central Kalimantan
- ☐ Central Papua
- ☐ Central Sulawesi
- ☐ East Java
- ☐ East Kalimantan
- ☐ East Nusa Tenggara
- ☐ Gorontalo
- ☐ Highland Papua
- ☐ Special Capital Region of Jakarta
- ☐ Jambi
- ☐ Lampung
- ☐ Maluku
- ☐ North Kalimantan
- ☐ North Maluku
- ☐ North Sulawesi

- ☐ North Sumatra
- ☐ Papua
- ☐ Riau
- ☐ Riau Islands
- ☐ Southeast Sulawesi
- ☐ South Kalimantan
- ☐ South Papua
- ☐ South Sulawesi
- ☐ South Sumatra
- ☐ Southwest Papua
- ☐ West Java
- ☐ West Kalimantan
- ☐ West Nusa Tenggara
- ☐ West Papua
- ☐ West Sulawesi
- ☐ West Sumatra
- ☐ Special Region of Yogyakarta
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_indonesia** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Democrat Party Faction
- ☐ Golkar Party Faction
- ☐ Great Indonesia Movement Party Faction
- ☐ Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle Faction
- ☐ National Awakening Party Faction
- ☐ National Democrat Party Faction
- ☐ National Mandate Party Faction
- ☐ Prosperous Justice Party Faction
- ☐ United Development Party Faction
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_Italy** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of €3,720 per month in 2023, you would enter 3720.

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**subnat\_Italy** Which region do you currently live in?

- ☐ Abruzzo
- ☐ Basilicata
- ☐ Calabria
- ☐ Campania
- ☐ Emilia-Romagna
- ☐ Friuli-Venezia Giulia
- ☐ Lazio
- ☐ Liguria
- ☐ Lombardia
- ☐ Marche
- ☐ Molise
- ☐ Piemonte
- ☐ Puglia
- ☐ Sardegna
- ☐ Sicilia
- ☐ Toscana
- ☐ Trentino-Alto Adige
- ☐ Umbria
- ☐ Valle d'Aosta
- ☐ Veneto
- ☐ Prefer not to answer

**pid\_Italy** In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ Movimento 5 Stelle (M5S)
- ☐ Partito Democratico (PD)
- ☐ Forza Italia (FI)
- ☐ Fratelli d'Italia (Fdi)
- ☐ Italia Viva (IV)
- ☐ Liberi e Uguali (LeU)
- ☐ Coraggio Italia (CI)
- ☐ Noi con l'Italia (Nci)
- ☐ Unione di Centro (UDC)
- ☐ Articolo Uno (Art. 1)
- ☐ Lega Nord (Lega)
- ☐ Radicali Italiani (RI)
- ☐ Europa Verde (EV)
- ☐ Azione (Az)
- ☐ Südtiroler Volkspartei (SVP)
- ☐ Partito Autonomista Trentino Tirolese (PATT)
- ☐ Sinistra Italiana (SI)
- ☐ Più Europa (+EU)
- ☐ Insieme (IEI)
- ☐ Civica Popolare (CP)
- ☐ Unione Sudamericana Emigrati Italiani (USEI)

- ☐ Movimento Associativo Italiani all'Estero (MAIE)
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say

**income\_China** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 26,800 Yuan per month in 2023, you would enter 26800.

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**subnat\_China** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Anhui
- ☐ Fujian
- ☐ Guangdong
- ☐ Gansu
- ☐ Guizhou
- ☐ Henan
- ☐ Hubei
- ☐ Hebei
- ☐ Hainan
- ☐ Heilongjiang
- ☐ Hunan
- ☐ Jilin
- ☐ Jiangsu
- ☐ Jiangxi
- ☐ Liaoning
- ☐ Qinghai
- ☐ Sichuan
- ☐ Shandong
- ☐ Shaanxi
- ☐ Shanxi
- ☐ Yunnan

☐ Zhejiang

☐ Prefer not to say

**income\_Japan** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 471,000 JPY per month in 2023, you would enter 471000.

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**subnat\_Japan** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Hokkaido
- ☐ Tohoku
- ☐ Kanto
- ☐ Chubu
- ☐ Kinki
- ☐ Chugoku
- ☐ Shikoku
- ☐ Kyushu-Okinawa
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Japan** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Rikken Minshu-tō (Constitutional Democratic Party)
- ☐ Kokumin Minshu-tō (Democratic Party for the People)
- ☐ Nippon Ishin no Kai (Japan Innovation Party)
- ☐ Nihon Kyōsan-tō (Japanese Communist Party)
- ☐ Komeito
- ☐ Jiyū Minshu-tō (Liberal Democratic Party)
- ☐ Reiwa Shinsengumi
- ☐ Sanseitō
- ☐ Seijika joshi 48 tō (Seijika Joshi 48 Party)
- ☐ Shakai Minshu-tō S(ocial Democratic Party)
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_Poland** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 7,560 PLN per month in 2023, you would enter 7560.

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**subnat\_Poland** Which of the following do you currently live in?

- ☐ Greater Poland (Wielkopolskie)
- ☐ Kuyavian-Pomeranian (Kujawsko-pomorskie)
- ☐ Lesser Poland (Malopolskie)
- ☐ Lodz (Lodzkie)
- ☐ Lower Silesian (Dolnoslaskie)
- ☐ Lublin (Lubelskie)
- ☐ Lubusz (Lubuskie)
- ☐ Masovian (Mazowieckie)
- ☐ Opole (Opolskie)
- ☐ Podlasie (Podlaskie)
- ☐ Pomeranian (Podlaskie)
- ☐ Silesian (Dolnoslaskie)
- ☐ Subcarpathian (Podkarpackie)
- ☐ Swietokrzyskie (Swietokrzyskie)
- ☐ Warmian-Masurian (Warminsko-mazurskie)
- ☐ Western-Pomeranian (Zachodniopomorskie)
- ☐ Prefer not to say

pid\_Poland In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ Prawo i Sprawiedliwość
- ☐ Solidarna Polska
- ☐ Partia Republikańska
- ☐ OdNowa
- ☐ Platforma Obywatelska
- ☐ Nowoczesna
- ☐ Inicjatywa Polska
- ☐ Zieloni
- ☐ Nowa Lewica
- ☐ Lewica Razem
- ☐ Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
- ☐ Unia Europejskich Demokratów
- ☐ KORWiN
- ☐ Ruch Narodowy
- ☐ Konfederacja Korony Polskiej
- ☐ Polska 2050
- ☐ Porozumienie
- ☐ Kukiz'15
- ☐ Polska Partia Socjalistyczna
- ☐ Mniejszość Niemiecka
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say

income\_Brazil What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 7,450 BRL per month in 2023, you would enter 7450.

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**subnat\_Brazil** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Acre
- ☐ Alagoas
- ☐ Amapá
- ☐ Amazonas
- ☐ Bahia
- ☐ Ceará
- ☐ Distrito Federal
- ☐ Espírito Santo
- ☐ Goiás
- ☐ Maranhão
- ☐ Mato Grosso
- ☐ Mato Grosso do Sul
- ☐ Minas Gerais
- ☐ Pará
- ☐ Paraíba
- ☐ Paraná
- ☐ Pernambuco
- ☐ Piauí
- ☐ Rio de Janeiro
- ☐ Rio Grande do Norte
- ☐ Rio Grande do Sul

- ☐ Rondônia
- ☐ Roraima
- ☐ Santa Catarina
- ☐ São Paulo
- ☐ Sergipe
- ☐ Tocantins
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Brazil** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Avante
- ☐ União Brasil
- ☐ Movimento Democrático Brasileiro
- ☐ Partido Trabalhista Brasileiro
- ☐ Partido da Social Democracia Brasileira
- ☐ Partido Socialista Brasileiro
- ☐ Cidadania
- ☐ Partido Comunista do Brasil
- ☐ Partido Democrático Trabalhista
- ☐ Partido Verde
- ☐ Partido Liberal
- ☐ Partido Novo
- ☐ Patriota
- ☐ Podemos
- ☐ Progressistas
- ☐ Republicanos
- ☐ Partido Social Democrático
- ☐ Partido Socialismo e Liberdade
- ☐ Solidariedade
- ☐ Sustainability Network (PSOL REDE)
- ☐ Partido dos Trabalhadores

☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

☐ No party

☐ Don't know

**income\_Portugal** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 2,640 EUR per month in 2023, you would enter 2640.

---

**subnat\_Portugal** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Azores
- ☐ Aveiro
- ☐ Beja
- ☐ Braga
- ☐ Bragança
- ☐ Castelo Branco
- ☐ Coimbra
- ☐ Évora
- ☐ Faro
- ☐ Guarda
- ☐ Leiria
- ☐ Lisbon
- ☐ Madeira
- ☐ Portalegre
- ☐ Porto
- ☐ Santarém
- ☐ Setúbal
- ☐ Viana do Castelo
- ☐ Vila Real
- ☐ Viseu
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Portugal** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ CDS – Partido Popular
- ☐ CHEGA
- ☐ LIVRE
- ☐ Bloco de Esquerda
- ☐ Iniciativa Liberal
- ☐ Pessoas-Animais-Natureza
- ☐ Partido Comunista Português
- ☐ Partido Social Democrata
- ☐ Partido Socialista
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_Argentina** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of \$25,336 in 2023, you would enter 25000.

---

**subnat\_Argentina** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Autonomous City of Buenos Aires
- ☐ Buenos Aires
- ☐ Catamarca
- ☐ Chaco
- ☐ Chubut
- ☐ Córdoba
- ☐ Corrientes
- ☐ Entre Ríos
- ☐ Formosa
- ☐ Jujuy
- ☐ La Pampa
- ☐ La Rioja
- ☐ Mendoza
- ☐ Misiones
- ☐ Neuquén
- ☐ Río Negro
- ☐ Salta
- ☐ San Juan
- ☐ San Luis
- ☐ Santa Cruz
- ☐ Santa Fe

- ☐ Santiago del Estero
- ☐ Tierra del Fuego, Antártida e Islas del Atlántico Sur
- ☐ Tucumán
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Argentina** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Frente de Todos
- ☐ Juntos por el Cambio
- ☐ Consenso Federal
- ☐ Frente de Izquierda y de los Trabajadores – Unidad
- ☐ Avanza Libertad
- ☐ Nuevo Movimiento al Socialismo
- ☐ NOS Front
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_Chile** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of \$25,336 in 2023, you would enter 25000.

---

**subnat\_Chile** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Tarapacá (I)
- ☐ Antofagasta (II)
- ☐ Atacama (III)
- ☐ Coquimbo (IV)
- ☐ Valparaíso (V)
- ☐ O'Higgins (VI)
- ☐ Maule (VII)
- ☐ Biobío (VIII)
- ☐ Araucanía (IX)
- ☐ Los Lagos (X)
- ☐ Aysén (XI)
- ☐ Magallanes (XII)
- ☐ Santiago Metropolitan (XIII)
- ☐ Los Ríos (XIV)
- ☐ Arica and Parinacota (XV)
- ☐ Ñuble (XVI)
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Chile** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Acción Humanista
- ☐ Amarillos por Chile
- ☐ Apruebo Dignidad
- ☐ Chile Vamos
- ☐ Comunes
- ☐ Convergencia Social
- ☐ Demócratas
- ☐ Evolución Política
- ☐ Federación Regionalista Verde Social
- ☐ Partido Comunista de Chile
- ☐ Partido de la Gente
- ☐ Partido Demócrata Cristiano
- ☐ Partido Humanista
- ☐ Partido Liberal de Chile
- ☐ Partido por la Democracia
- ☐ Partido Radical de Chile
- ☐ Partido Republicano de Chile
- ☐ Partido Social Cristiano
- ☐ Partido Socialista de Chile
- ☐ Renovación Nacional
- ☐ Revolución Democrática

- ☐ Socialismo Democrático
- ☐ Unión Demócrata Independiente
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_Mexico** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of 20,200 MXN per month in 2023, you would enter 20200.

---

**subnat\_Mexico** In which province, territory, or state are you currently living?

- ☐ Aguascalientes
- ☐ Baja California
- ☐ Baja California Sur
- ☐ Campeche
- ☐ Chiapas
- ☐ Chihuahua
- ☐ Coahuila de Zaragoza
- ☐ Colima
- ☐ Durango
- ☐ Guanajuato
- ☐ Guerrero
- ☐ Hidalgo
- ☐ Jalisco
- ☐ México
- ☐ Ciudad de México
- ☐ Michoacán de Ocampo
- ☐ Morelos
- ☐ Nayarit
- ☐ Nuevo León
- ☐ Oaxaca
- ☐ Puebla

- ☐ Querétaro
- ☐ Quintana Roo
- ☐ San Luis Potosí
- ☐ Sinaloa
- ☐ Sonora
- ☐ Tabasco
- ☐ Tamaulipas
- ☐ Tlaxcala
- ☐ Veracruz de Ignacio de la Llave
- ☐ Yucatán
- ☐ Zacatecas
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Mexico** In politics, do you usually think of yourself as a(n):

- ☐ Movimiento Regeneración Nacional
- ☐ Movimiento Ciudadano
- ☐ Partido Revolucionario Institucional
- ☐ Partido del Trabajo
- ☐ Partido Acción Nacional
- ☐ Partido Verde Ecologista de México
- ☐ Partido de la Revolución Democrática
- ☐ Another party (specify): \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ No party
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_Spain** What was your total household income, before taxes, for the year 2023? Be sure to include income from all sources, to the nearest thousand dollars.

For example, if your household had a total before-tax income of €25,336 in 2023, you would enter 25000.

---

**subnat\_Spain** Which of the following regions do you live in?

- ☐ Noreste (North East)
- ☐ Levante (Central East)
- ☐ Sur (South)
- ☐ Centro (Central)
- ☐ Noroeste (North West)
- ☐ Nortecentro (North Central)
- ☐ A.M Barcelona
- ☐ A.M Madrid
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**pid\_Spain** In federal politics, do you usually think of yourself as a:

- ☐ Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE)
- ☐ Partido Popular (PP)
- ☐ Vox (Vox)
- ☐ Unidas Podemos (UP)
- ☐ Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya–Catalunya Sí (ERC–CatSí)
- ☐ Ciudadanos (Cs)
- ☐ Junts per Catalunya (JxCat)
- ☐ Euzko Alderdi Jeltzalea (PNV)
- ☐ Euskal Herria Bildu (EHB)
- ☐ Más País-Equo (MP-EQUO)
- ☐ Candidatura d'Unitat Popular (CUP–PR)
- ☐ Coalició Compromís (Compromís)
- ☐ Coalición Canaria (CC–PNC)
- ☐ Bloque Nacionalista Gallego (BNG)
- ☐ Navarra Suma (NA+)
- ☐ Partido Regionalista de Cantabria (PRC)
- ☐ ¡Teruel existe! (TE)
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Don't know/Prefer not to say

**respondent\_gender** Are you:

- ☐ A man
  - ☐ A woman
  - ☐ Non-binary
  - ☐ Two-spirit
  - ☐ Another gender (please specify)
-

**respondent\_education** What is the highest level of education you have completed:

- ☐ No education/ Early childhood education
- ☐ Primary education
- ☐ Lower secondary education
- ☐ Upper secondary education
- ☐ Post-secondary education
- ☐ Some university
- ☐ Bachelor or equivalent
- ☐ Master or equivalent
- ☐ Doctorate (PhD) or equivalent
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**children** Do you have any children?

- ☐ Yes, I have children UNDER the age of 18
- ☐ Yes, I have children OVER the age of 18
- ☐ Yes, I have children BOTH under and over the age of 18
- ☐ No, I do not have any children
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**children\_nb** How many children do you have?

- ☐ 1
- ☐ 2
- ☐ 3
- ☐ 4
- ☐ More than 5

**respondent\_relationship** Are you married?

- ☐ Married or Common-law
- ☐ Living with a partner or in a longterm relationship
- ☐ Single
- ☐ Other (Please specify) \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Prefer not to say

**subjective\_income** Which of these descriptions comes closest to how you feel about your household's income nowadays?

- ☐ Living comfortably on present income
- ☐ Coping on present income
- ☐ Finding it difficult on present income
- ☐ Finding it very difficult on present income

**urban** Do you live in an urban area or a rural area?

- ☐ I live in a URBAN area
- ☐ I live in a RURAL area
- ☐ I'm not sure

**respondent\_employment** Which statement best describes your current employment status?

- ☐ Working for pay full-time
- ☐ Working for pay part-time
- ☐ Self-employed
- ☐ Retired
- ☐ Unemployed/looking for work
- ☐ Student
- ☐ Caring for family
- ☐ Student and working for pay
- ☐ Caring for family and working for pay
- ☐ Retired and working for pay
- ☐ Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**respondent\_industry** Which of the following industries most closely matches the one in which you are employed?

- ☐ Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting
- ☐ Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction
- ☐ Utilities
- ☐ Construction
- ☐ Manufacturing
- ☐ Wholesale trade
- ☐ Retail trade
- ☐ Transportation or warehousing
- ☐ Information and cultural industries
- ☐ Finance or insurance
- ☐ Real estate or rental and leasing
- ☐ Professional, scientific or technical services
- ☐ Management of companies or enterprises
- ☐ Admin, support, waste management or remediation services
- ☐ Educational services
- ☐ Health care or social assistance
- ☐ Arts, entertainment or recreation
- ☐ Accommodation or food services
- ☐ Other services (except public administration)
- ☐ Public administration

☐ Other (please specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**partner\_employed** Is your partner currently employed?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Prefer not to say
- ☐ Don't know

**union\_household** Do you or anyone in your household belong to a union?

- ☐ Yes, I belong to a union
- ☐ Yes, someone in my household belongs to a union
- ☐ Yes, I belong to a union and so does someone in my household
- ☐ No, I don't belong to a union nor does anyone else in my household

**isco\_top** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Managers
- ☐ Professionals
- ☐ Technicians and associate professionals
- ☐ Clerical support workers
- ☐ Service and sales workers
- ☐ Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
- ☐ Craft and related trades workers
- ☐ Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
- ☐ Elementary occupations
- ☐ Armed forces occupations

**isco\_managers** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Chief executives, senior officials and legislators
- ☐ Administrative and commercial managers
- ☐ Production and specialised services managers
- ☐ Hospitality, retail and other services managers

**isco\_professionals** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Science and engineering professionals
- ☐ Health professionals
- ☐ Teaching professionals
- ☐ Business and administration professionals
- ☐ Information and communications technology professionals
- ☐ Legal, social and cultural professionals

isco\_tech Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Science and engineering associate professionals
- ☐ Health associate professionals
- ☐ Business and administration associate professionals
- ☐ Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
- ☐ Information and communications technicians

**isco\_cleric** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ General and keyboard clerks
- ☐ Customer services clerks
- ☐ Numerical and material recording clerks
- ☐ Other clerical support workers

**isco\_service** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Personal service workers
- ☐ Sales workers
- ☐ Personal care workers
- ☐ Protective services workers

**isco\_skilled** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
- ☐ Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
- ☐ Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers

**isco\_craft** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
- ☐ Metal, machinery and related trades workers
- ☐ Handicraft and printing workers
- ☐ Electrical and electronic trades workers
- ☐ Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers

**isco\_plant** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Stationary plant and machine operators
- ☐ Assemblers
- ☐ Drivers and mobile plant operators

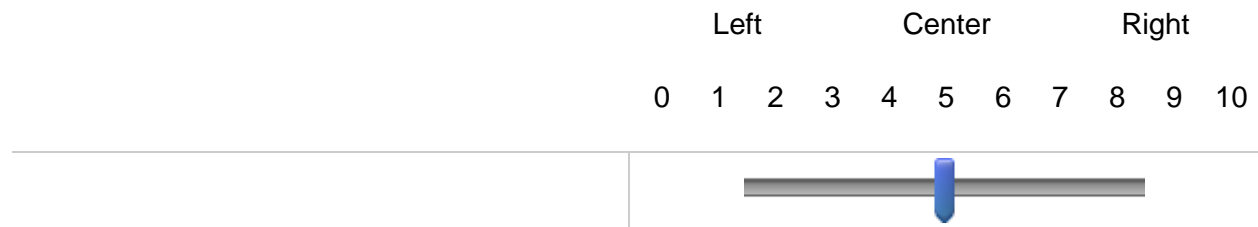
**isco\_elementary** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Cleaners and helpers
- ☐ Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
- ☐ Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
- ☐ Food preparation assistants
- ☐ Street and related sales and service workers
- ☐ Refuse workers and other elementary workers

**isco\_armed** Which of the following broad categories best describes your occupation?

- ☐ Commissioned armed forces officers
- ☐ Non-commissioned armed forces officers
- ☐ Armed forces occupations, other ranks

**Ideology** In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



**partyid\_strength** How

strongly \${politics\_uk/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_india/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Canada/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Pakistan/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_US/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_SAFRICA/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Kenya/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_australia/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Germany/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_indonesia/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Italy/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Japan/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Poland/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Brazil/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Portugal/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Chile/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Mexico/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices}\${pid\_Spain/ChoiceGroup/SelectedChoices} do you feel?

- ☐ Very strongly
- ☐ Fairly strongly
- ☐ Not very strongly
- ☐ Don't know

**populism** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly Disagree	Don't know
Politicians need to follow the will of the people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The political differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Elected officials talk too much and take too little action	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
What people call "compromise" in politics is really just selling out on one's principles	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**split\_why** Which statement comes closer to your view:

"I think artificial intelligence will make the future better" or "I think artificial intelligence will make the future worse"

- ☐ Artificial intelligence will make the future better
- ☐ Artificial intelligence will make the future worse
- ☐ Not sure

**replace\_future** Do you think a computer or machine will replace your job within the next **10 years?**

- ☐ Definitely yes
- ☐ Probably yes
- ☐ Probably not
- ☐ Definitely not
- ☐ Don't know

**friendsfam\_replace** How many of your friends and family do you think will lose their jobs to a computer or machine in the next **10 years**?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A few
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

**neighbour\_replace** How many members of your **local community** do you think will lose their jobs to a computer or machine in the next **10 years**?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A few
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

**generation\_replace** How many members of **future generations** do you think will lose their jobs to a computer or machine?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A few
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

**kids\_replace** How likely do you think your **kid(s)** are to lose their jobs to a computer or machine?

- ☐ Very likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Not likely
- ☐ None at all likely
- ☐ Don't know

**income\_loss\_replace** If you lost your job, how easy or difficult would it be to find another source of income or a comparable job?

- ☐ Extremely easy
- ☐ Somewhat easy
- ☐ Somewhat difficult
- ☐ Extremely difficult
- ☐ Don't know

**Tasks** How often do you perform each of the following tasks in your current job?

	Never	Less than once a week	Approximately every week	Most days
Making presentations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sales or influencing others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Planning my own activities	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Managing others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tasks that require mental dexterity	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Reading books or instructions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Writing articles or documents	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Calculations and statistics	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using internet for work	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Programming languages (e.g., SQL, Java, C#, Python)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**risk\_daily** Have you used any of the following in the last week? Please select all that apply.

- ☐ Virtual Reality Technology (VR)
- ☐ Smart Home Technology (Philips Hue Lights, etc.)
- ☐ Virtual assistant (e.g., siri)
- ☐ Online video games
- ☐ Automatic self-checkout in stores or grocery stores
- ☐ Spam filters
- ☐ Clicked on targeted advertising
- ☐ Chatbots (e.g., ChatGPT)
- ☐ Self-driving public transportation
- ☐ Clicked on recommended suggestions on streaming platforms (e.g., Spotify, Netflix, Youtube)
- ☐ Deposited checks using your mobile phone
- ☐ ☒ None of the above

**understand** I understand what the term “artificial intelligence” (AI) means.

- ☐ Strongly disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Strongly agree

**algorithm** I know what an algorithm is in the context of computer science.

- ☐ Strongly disagree
- ☐ Disagree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Agree
- ☐ Strongly agree

**capabilities** Check all that apply from the following list of 11 proposed “capabilities” that Artificial Intelligence (AI) is able to perform at this time:

- ☐ Learn from data to increase understanding
- ☐ Perform video surveillance
- ☐ Interpret speech
- ☐ Play games
- ☐ Interpret images
- ☐ Replace humans doing dangerous tasks
- ☐ Help solve business problems
- ☐ Think logically
- ☐ Compose music
- ☐ Behave as humans do in social settings
- ☐ Feel emotion
- ☒ None of the above

**use\_AI** Which of the following technologies use Artificial Intelligence (AI)? (Check all that apply):

- ☐ Email spam filters
- ☐ Predictive search terms (i.e. predictions of what you are looking for based on popular search terms, etc.)
- ☐ Virtual assistant (i.e. Siri, Alexa, etc.)
- ☐ Online virtual assistant (i.e. Chat Bot, etc.)
- ☐ Recommender systems (i.e. online shopping, Netflix, etc.)
- ☐ Image search/recognition
- ☐ ☒ None use AI
- ☐ ☒ Don't know

**definition** We are interested in your attitudes towards artificial intelligence (AI). By artificial intelligence (AI) we mean the set of computer techniques that enable a machine (e.g., a computer or mobile telephone) to perform tasks that typically require intelligence, such as reasoning or learning.

**concern** Thinking of the potential impact of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in the next few years, what are you most concerned about? (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Violation of citizens' privacy,
  - ☐ Ethical implications (e.g., lack of fairness),
  - ☐ Potential for bias and discrimination,
  - ☐ Lack of transparency in decision-making (e.g., lack of responsibility & accountability)
  - ☐ Accuracy of results and analysis
  - ☐ My own ability to use AI
  - ☐ Impact of AI on jobs
  - ☐ Misuse/use for nefarious purposes
  - ☐ Impacts of AI on education
  - ☐ Dehumanization of services
  - ☐ Uneven access to AI
  - ☒ No concerns
  - ☐ Other (Please write down)
-

**regulation\_AI** In your opinion, which of the following actors is best placed to **regulate Artificial Intelligence (AI)**? (You can select as many as you like)

- ☐ Government
  - ☐ Government-appointed independent regulators
  - ☐ The military
  - ☐ Tech companies (e.g., Meta, Amazon, Google, etc.)
  - ☐ International organizations (e.g., UN, NATO, etc.)
  - ☐ University researchers
  - ☐ Non-profit organizations (e.g., Charitable organizations)
  - ☐ Partnership between the public and private sectors
  - ☒ None
  - ☐ Other [please specify]
-

**privacy\_actors** In your opinion, which of the following actors is best placed to **regulate privacy issues linked to Artificial Intelligence (AI)**? (You can select as many as you like)

- ☐ Government
  - ☐ Government-appointed independent regulators
  - ☐ The military
  - ☐ Tech companies (e.g., Meta, Amazon, Google, etc.)
  - ☐ International organizations (e.g., UN, NATO, etc.)
  - ☐ University researchers
  - ☐ Non-profit organizations (e.g., Charitable organizations)
  - ☐ Partnership between the public and private sectors
  - ☒ None
  - ☐ Other [please specify]
-

**safety\_actors** In your opinion, which of the following actors is best placed to **ensure safety and security linked to Artificial Intelligence (AI)**? (You can select as many as you like)

- ☐ Government
  - ☐ Government-appointed independent regulators
  - ☐ The military
  - ☐ Tech companies (e.g., Meta, Amazon, Google, etc.)
  - ☐ International organizations (e.g., UN, NATO, etc.)
  - ☐ University researchers
  - ☐ Non-profit organizations (e.g., Charitable organizations)
  - ☐ Partnership between the public and private sectors
  - ☒ None
  - ☐ Other [please specify]
-

**regulation\_gvt** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
The government should create stricter laws to protect citizens' private data.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should ensure that Artificial Intelligence (AI) companies act responsibly.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should restrict access to Artificial Intelligence (AI) to ensure its security for citizens.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The government should ensure that Artificial Intelligence (AI) companies use the data they collect ethically.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Citizens  
should have  
more control  
over how  
their personal  
information is  
handled by  
companies.



**Digital\_gvt\_laid** The government should modernize and integrate Artificial Intelligence (AI) into its digital services even if it means people will be laid-off?

- ☐ Strongly disagree
- ☐ Somewhat disagree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Somewhat agree
- ☐ Strongly agree

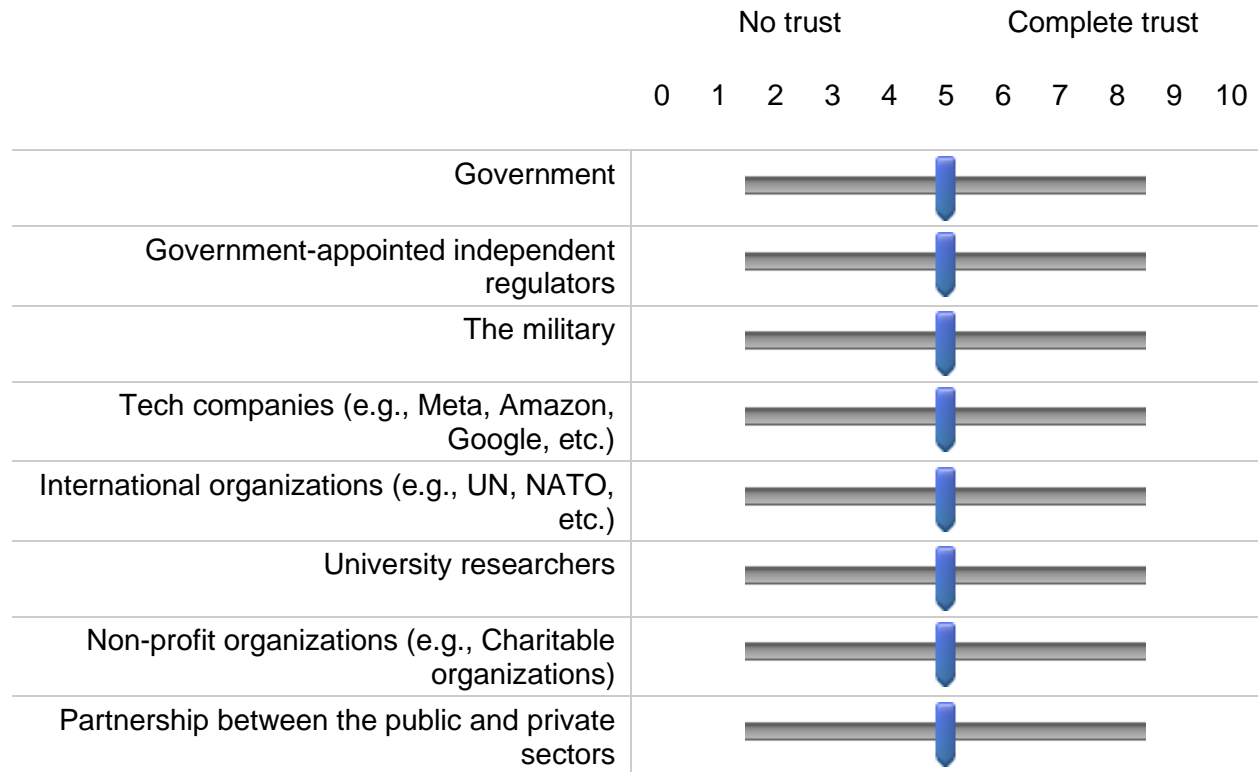
**Digital\_gvt\_efficien** The government should modernize and integrate Artificial Intelligence (AI) into its digital services if it means services will be quicker and more efficient?

- ☐ Strongly disagree
- ☐ Somewhat disagree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Somewhat agree
- ☐ Strongly agree

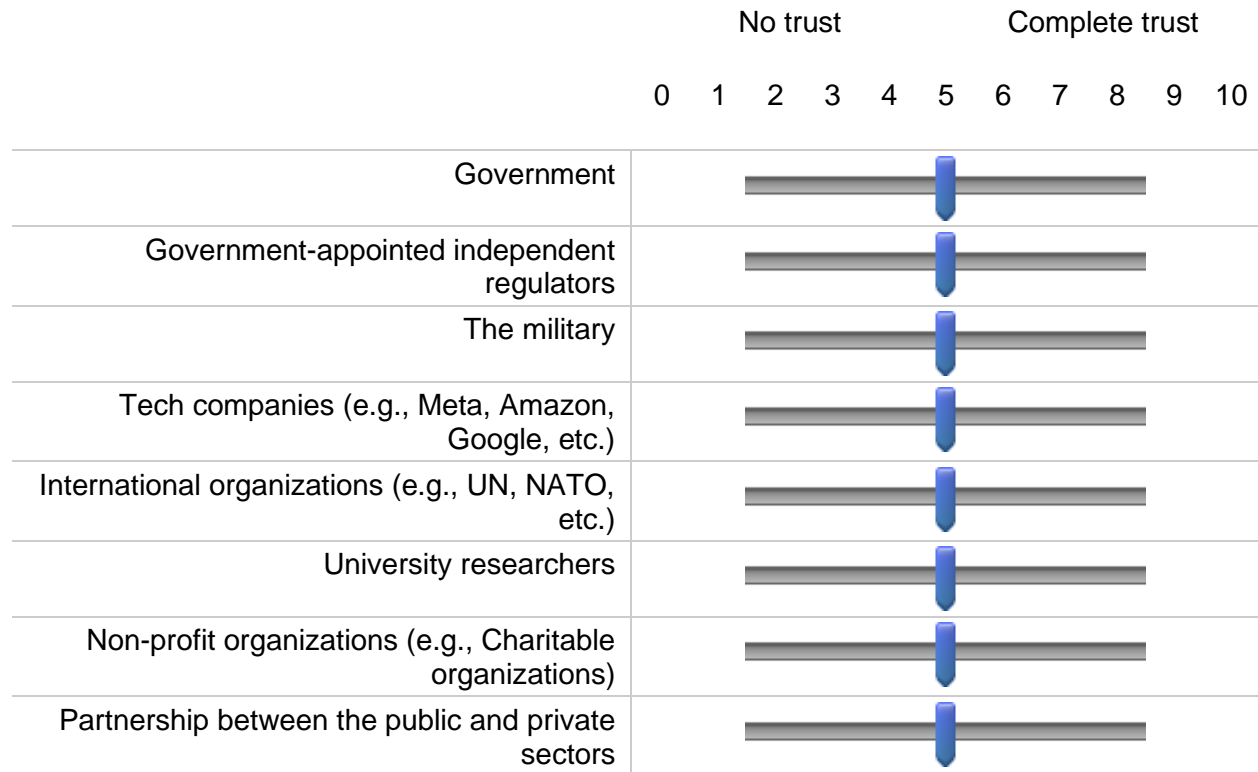
**Digital\_gvt\_both** The government should modernize and integrate Artificial Intelligence (AI) into its digital services if it means people will be laid-off and services will be more efficient and quick?

- ☐ Strongly disagree
- ☐ Somewhat disagree
- ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ☐ Somewhat agree
- ☐ Strongly agree

**trust\_AI** How much do you trust each of the following actors in using **Artificial Intelligence (AI) safely**? 0 means no trust and 10 complete trust.



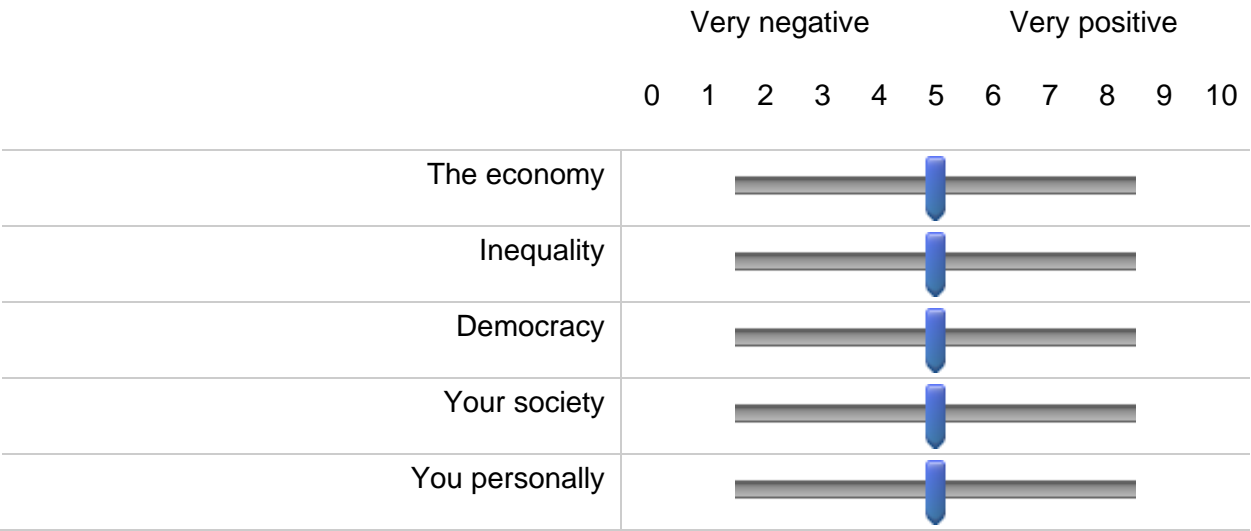
**protection** How much do you trust each of the following actors in **protecting data and privacy**? 0 means no trust and 10 complete trust.



**security** How much do you trust each of the following actors in **ensuring safety and security linked to Artificial Intelligence (AI)**? 0 means no trust and 10 complete trust.



**AI\_impacts** On a scale from 0 (very negative) to 10 (very positive), in your view what impact does Artificial Intelligence (AI) currently have on the following:

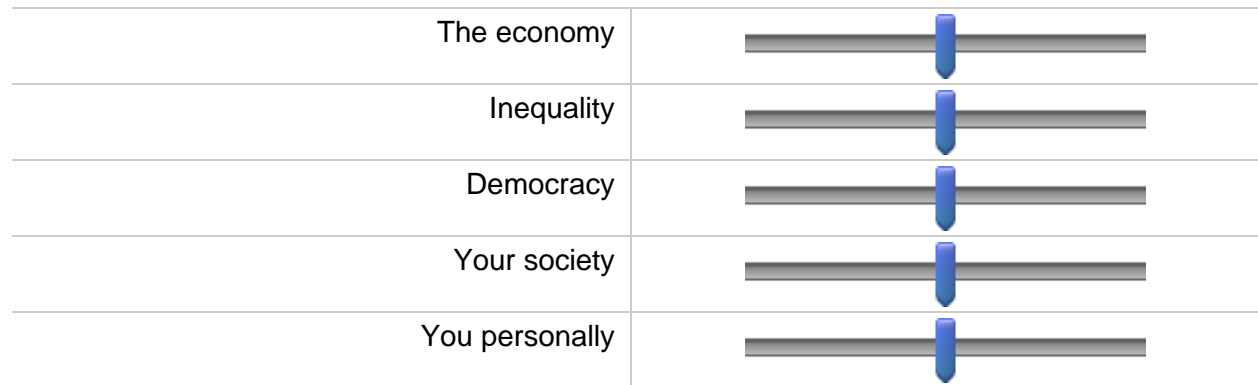


**AI\_impacts\_10years** On a scale from 0 (very negative) to 10 (very positive), in your view what impact will Artificial Intelligence (AI) have on the following in the **next 10 years**:

Very negative

Very positive

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



**view\_AI** Generally speaking, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neither positive nor negative, fairly negative or very negative view of Artificial Intelligence (AI)?

- ☐ Very negative
- ☐ Fairly negative
- ☐ Neither positive nor negative
- ☐ Fairly positive
- ☐ Very positive
- ☐ Don't know

**support\_AI** How much do you support or oppose the development of Artificial Intelligence (AI)?

- ☐ Strongly support
- ☐ Somewhat support
- ☐ Neither support nor oppose
- ☐ Somewhat oppose
- ☐ Strongly oppose
- ☐ Don't know

**GPT\_intro** In the next section, we are interested in your opinion about ChatGPT.

**GPT\_know** Have you heard of ChatGPT?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Unsure

**GPT\_def** ChatGPT is an AI model that can interact through text in a conversational way with humans. It can answer any question and follow-up people might have. For example, users can ask the model to write an essay on historical questions, how to do an extensive task on Microsoft excel, or for instructions on how to cook a meal.

**GPT\_use** Have you already used ChatGPT?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Unsure

**GPT\_use** How often do you use ChatGPT?

- ☐ I use it daily
- ☐ I use it weekly
- ☐ I use it monthly
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Never

**GPT\_use\_future** How likely are you to use ChatGPT in the next year?

- ☐ Very likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Not very likely
- ☐ Not likely at all
- ☐ Don't know

**GPT\_use\_kids** How likely do you think your **kid(s)** are going to use chatGPT in the next year?

- ☐ Very likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Not likely
- ☐ None at all likely
- ☐ Don't know

**GPT\_use\_type** What do you use ChatGPT for?

- ☐ I use it to make my job easier
  - ☐ I use it for education purposes
  - ☐ Just for fun
  - ☐ I use it as an alternative to Google searches
  - ☐ Other uses (Please specify)
-

**GPT\_life** Do you think chatGPT could be **useful to you in your daily life?**

- ☐ Definitely not
- ☐ Probably not
- ☐ Might or might not
- ☐ Probably yes
- ☐ Definitely yes

**GPT\_work** Do you think chatGPT could be **useful to you when working**?

- ☐ Definitely not
- ☐ Probably not
- ☐ Might or might not
- ☐ Probably yes
- ☐ Definitely yes

**GPT\_workuse** How do you think ChatGPT will affect the future of work?

- ☐ It will replace humans in many jobs
- ☐ It will make humans' jobs easier
- ☐ It will have no effect on humans' jobs

**GPT\_org** To what extent should the following **organizations and companies** allow their workers to use AI tools such as chatGPT?

	Not at all	A little	A lot	A great deal
Government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The military	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Tech companies (e.g., Meta, Amazon, Google, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
International organizations (e.g., UN, NATO, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
University researchers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Non-profit organizations (e.g., Charitable organizations)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**GPT\_ind** For each job type below, should employees be allowed to use Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools such as chatGPT to help them in their work/tasks?

	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
Policy advisor for a member of the Government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Teachers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
University students	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lawyers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Politicians	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bank employees	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Healthcare workers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Construction workers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Civil servants	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**GPT\_replace\_i** Do you think chatGPT or technologies like it will **replace your job** within the next **10 years**?

- ☐ Definitely yes
- ☐ Probably yes
- ☐ Probably not
- ☐ Definitely not
- ☐ Don't know

**GPT\_help\_i** Do you think chatGPT or technologies like it will **help you in your job** within the next **10 years**?

- ☐ Definitely yes
- ☐ Probably yes
- ☐ Probably not
- ☐ Definitely not
- ☐ Don't know

**GPT\_replace\_c** How many members of your **local community** do you think will lose their jobs to a technology like chatGPT in the next **10 years**?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A few
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

**GPT\_replace\_f** How many members of **future generations** do you think will lose their jobs to a technology like chatGPT?

- ☐ A great deal
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A few
- ☐ None at all
- ☐ Don't know

**GPT\_help\_f** Do you think chatGPT **will help future generations** in their jobs?

- ☐ Definitely yes
- ☐ Probably yes
- ☐ Probably not
- ☐ Definitely not
- ☐ Don't know

**GPT\_assist** Chat technologies, like ChatGPT, are increasingly used. Imagine a company or government website offered a chatbot you could use to do a task. For which of the following activities would you be willing to interact with a chatbot?

- ☐ Contact a clothing company to return an item I bought
- ☐ Contact the government for a question about social services
- ☐ Pick a travel destination
- ☐ Book a flight
- ☐ Dispute a charge on my bank account
- ☐ Pay my phone bills
- ☐ Renew my passport
- ☐ Dispute a parking or a speeding ticket
- ☐ Pay my taxes
- ☐ Provide virtual assistance and offer customer service to answer general inquiries
- ☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ ☒ None

**Deep\_heard** Have you heard of deepfakes?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Unsure

**Deep\_def** Deepfakes can be defined as “realistic-looking images and videos produced with artificial intelligence that portrays someone doing or saying something that never actually happened.”

**Deep\_concern** How concerned are you that some groups or people are using deepfakes to deceive or mislead other people?

- ☐ Very concerned
- ☐ Moderately concerned
- ☐ Not very concerned
- ☐ Not concerned at all

**Deep\_detection** When it comes to detecting deepfakes on social media, in your opinion, who is best placed to do so?

- ☐ Users
- ☐ AI-algorithm
- ☐ Trained social media employees
- ☐ AI-algorithm reviewed by trained social media employees

**Deep\_trust** Which of the following actors do you **trust to detect and counter deepfakes**?

- ☐ Government
  - ☐ Government-appointed independent regulators
  - ☐ The military
  - ☐ Tech companies (e.g., Meta, Amazon, Google, etc.)
  - ☐ International organizations (e.g., UN, NATO, etc.)
  - ☐ University researchers
  - ☐ Non-profit organizations (e.g., Charitable organizations)
  - ☐ Partnership between the public and private sectors
  - ☒ None
  - ☐ Other [please specify]
-

**Deep\_regulate** Which of the following actors is best placed to **regulate the use of deepfakes**?

- ☐ Government
  - ☐ Government-appointed independent regulators
  - ☐ The military
  - ☐ Tech companies (e.g., Meta, Amazon, Google, etc.)
  - ☐ International organizations (e.g., UN, NATO, etc.)
  - ☐ University researchers
  - ☐ Non-profit organizations (e.g., Charitable organizations)
  - ☐ Partnership between the public and private sectors
  - ☒ None
  - ☐ Other [please specify]
-

**Self\_Dr\_sup** Please tell us how much you personally agree that the following technologies should be made available to the public:

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Using self-driving cars	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Delivering goods through drones or robots	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using self-driving trucks	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using real-time information to predict issues, optimize, and reroute traffic	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using self-driving public transportation	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**Self\_Dr\_trust** How much would you trust self-driving cars on the streets and highways in your city or town?

- ☐ Not at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A great deal

**Self\_Dr\_intro** Imagine self-driving public transportations (trains, buses, etc.) was available where you live.

**Self\_Dr\_use\_public** Imagine they were available in your city, how likely would you be to take the following self-driving public transportations?

	Extremely unlikely	Somewhat Unlikely	Neither likely nor unlikely	Somewhat likely	Extremely likely
Taxi	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Bus	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Train	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**Decision** How much do you support the use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithms by government or companies to...

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Predict breakdowns and maintenance requirements for machinery and equipment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Produce construction plans	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Match job seekers with available jobs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Assess travellers for additional security screening	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Determine eligibility for visas and immigration	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Assist public servants in their decisions regarding immigration	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Screen people coming to the border	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**Clothes\_intro** Imagine that an Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithm was developed to select clothes for you based on your preferences when you go shopping.

**Clothes\_likely** How likely are you to use such an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm if it was available?

- ☐ Extremely unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Neither likely nor unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Extremely likely

**Clothes\_choice** How much do you trust an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm to choose your clothes?

- ☐ None at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ A moderate amount
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A great deal

**Travel\_intro** Imagine that an Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithm was developed to plan your vacations based on your preferences and previous travels.

**Travel\_use** How likely are you to use such an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm?

- ☐ Extremely unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Neither likely nor unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Extremely likely

**travel\_trust** How much do you trust an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm in recommending vacation locations?

- ☐ None at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ A moderate amount
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A great deal

**Grocery\_intro** Imagine that an Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithm was developed to select groceries for you based on your preferences when you go shopping.

**Grocery\_use** How likely are you to use such an Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithm?

- ☐ Extremely unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Neither likely nor unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Extremely likely

**Grocery\_trust** How much do you trust an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm to choose your groceries?

- ☐ None at all
- ☐ A little
- ☐ A moderate amount
- ☐ A lot
- ☐ A great deal

**Dating\_intro** Imagine an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm was created to choose the best dating matches for you.

**Dating\_use** How likely are you be to use such an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm?

- ☐ Extremely unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Neither likely nor unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Extremely likely

**Dating\_date** Would you support an AI algorithm selecting a blind date partner for you?

- ☐ Extremely unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ Neither likely nor unlikely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Extremely likely

**Education\_support** Let's think now think about education. Do you agree or disagree that AI should be used for the following tasks in classrooms?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Using Intelligent Tutoring Systems (i.e., a system giving immediate instruction and feedback) in schools	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithms to monitor students' activity in-class	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Using Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithms to mark exams and papers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**Justice** Let's think now about criminal justice and the legal system. Do you agree or disagree that AI should be used for the following tasks?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
By lawyers to answer some of their clients' questions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
By lawyers to predict the winning rate of a pleading	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Making a parole board decision	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Adjudicating bail hearings	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Determining innocence or guilt in a criminal trial	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Identifying citizens using biometrics (e.g., retina, DNA or facial recognition) by law enforcement	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Monitoring traffic and enforce speed limits using license plate scanning	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Predicting crimes and recommending police presence accordingly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**Healthcare** Let's think now about the healthcare system. Do you agree or disagree that AI should be used for the following tasks?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Assessing medical images and making diagnoses (e.g. identifying cancer from scans)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Making recommendations for medical treatment	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Developing robots aimed at performing surgery (i.e., robotic surgery)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Making prescriptions	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recommending over-the-counter (OTC) medication	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Handling, preparing, and dispensing medication	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Determining individual health choices (e.g., diet)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Handling triage (i.e., sorting sick people according to their need for emergency care) of healthcare cases	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Developing robots aimed at providing services and companionship to infirm or elderly people



**Government** Let's think now about government more generally. Do you agree or disagree that AI should be used for the following tasks?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Determining tax assessments and tax payable	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Determining eligibility and amounts for welfare and social security entitlements	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Enrolling people in welfare and social security programs	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Notifying citizens when they need to provide information or documents to the government	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Identifying potential fraud in the administration of government services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Identifying potential noncompliance in the administration of government services	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Identifying misuse of public funds	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Classifying  
emergency  
calls based on  
their urgency



Monitoring  
social media  
for public  
safety



**TO\_health\_3h** Imagine that you are not feeling well and your government has just introduced a new telephone hotline service which will allow you to find the healthcare services and information.

Would you prefer:

- ☐ Chatting with an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-robot nurse right now
- ☐ Talking to a human-nurse after waiting on hold more than 3 hours

**TO\_health\_2h** Imagine that you are not feeling well and your government has just introduced a new telephone service which will allow you to find the healthcare services and information.

Would you prefer:

- ☐ Chatting with an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-robot nurse right now
- ☐ Talking to a human-nurse after waiting on hold more than 2 hours

**TO\_health\_1h** Imagine that you are not feeling well and your government has just introduced a new telephone service which will allow you to find the healthcare services and information.

Would you prefer:

- ☐ Chatting with an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-robot nurse right now
- ☐ Talking to a human-nurse after waiting on hold more than 1 hour

**TO\_health\_30m** Imagine that you are not feeling well and your government has just introduced a new telephone service which will allow you to find the healthcare services and information.

Would you prefer:

- ☐ Chatting with an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-robot nurse right now
- ☐ Talking to a human-nurse after waiting on hold more than 30 minutes

**TO\_health\_10m** Imagine that you are not feeling well and your government has just introduced a new telephone hotlinenew telephone service which will allow you to find the healthcare services and information.

Would you prefer:

- ☐ Chatting with an Artificial Intelligence (AI)-robot nurse right now
- ☐ Talking to a human-nurse after waiting on hold more than 10 minutes

**TO\_immigration** Some governments use point systems or other metrics to make immigration-related decision, in which a potential immigrant is scored according to their education, age, skill sets, and other factors related to their ability to work and earn income.

Which method for selecting immigrants do you prefer?

- ☐ Public servants interviewing potential immigrants to select the immigrant most likely to succeed.
- ☐ An Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm making choices to select the immigrant most likely to succeed.

**TO\_justice** Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithms are used in policing to predict crime hotspots and allocate resources accordingly. In bail decisions, algorithms are used to assess a defendant's risk of flight or reoffending, while parole decisions may use algorithms to predict a prisoner's likelihood of recidivism. In these cases, algorithms are used as a decision-making aid to help judges and other decision-makers make more informed decisions.

Would you prefer...

- ☐ A human to make the final decision on parole.
- ☐ An Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm to make the final decision on parole.

**TO\_finance** Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithms are used in credit scoring to assess an individual's creditworthiness based on their credit history and other financial information.

Would you prefer...

- ☐ A human to make the final decision in whether you get a loan.
- ☐ An Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm to make the final decision about whether you get a loan.

**TO\_border** Airports are often extremely busy, increasing travel time. Some governments now use Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithms at the border as security agents to process people entering the country.

Would you prefer...

- ☐ A human to decide who to screen more carefully
- ☐ An Artificial Intelligence (AI)-algorithm to decide who to screen more carefully

**aipi1** Some people say we should speed up AI development because it will bring technology which makes our lives healthier and happier. Others say going too fast could be dangerous as fast AI progress poses safety risks and could upend the economy, so we should move slowly and deliberately. What do you think?

- ☐ We should go slowly and deliberately.
- ☐ We should speed up development.
- ☐ Not sure.

**aipi2** On the whole, when thinking about artificial intelligence, would you say you are more excited about growth in artificial intelligence or more concerned?

- ☐ Excited about growth.
- ☐ Concerned about growth.
- ☐ Not sure.

**ai3** How likely do you think it is that an AI could accidentally cause a catastrophic event?

- ☐ Likely.
- ☐ Not likely.
- ☐ Not sure.

**aipi4** Agree or disagree: Mitigating the risk of extinction from AI should be a global priority alongside other societal-scale risks, such as pandemics and nuclear war.

- ☐ Agree.
- ☐ Disagree.
- ☐ Not sure.

**aipi5** Agree or disagree: Tech company executives can't be trusted to self-regulate the AI industry.

- ☐ Agree.
- ☐ Disagree.
- ☐ Not sure.

**aipi6** How worried are you that machines with artificial intelligence could eventually pose a threat to the existence of the human race?

- ☐ Concerned.
- ☐ Not at all concerned.
- ☐ Not sure.

**attention** Most modern theories of decision making recognize that decisions do not take place in a vacuum. Individual preferences and knowledge, along with situational variables can greatly impact the decision process. To demonstrate that you've read this much, just go ahead and select both red and green among the alternatives below, no matter what your favorite colour is. Yes, ignore the question below and select both of these options.

What is your favorite colour?

☐ White

☐ Black

☐ Red

☐ Pink

☐ Green

☐ Blue

**sm** Do you have a social media account (e.g., Facebook or Twitter)

☐ Yes

☐ No