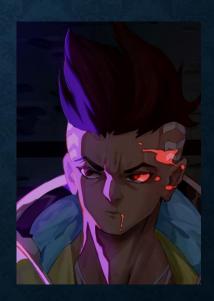
## INTRODUCTION À LA FORENSICS



HackInTn x hayb 14/05/24



#### SOMMAIRE

- 1. Quésaco?
- 2. Un peu de théorie ...
- 3. ... mais surtout beaucoup de pratique
- 4. Annexes



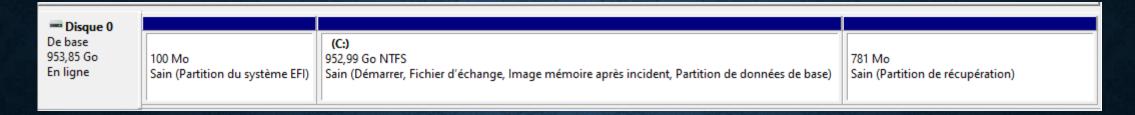
- Total - 1

#### 1. QUÉSACO?

- « Forensics » = médecin légiste 😳
- « Investigation numérique » in french
- Analyse de disques durs, de la mémoire vive, du réseau, ...
- Surtout un **mindset**! Se mettre dans la tête des attaquants ...

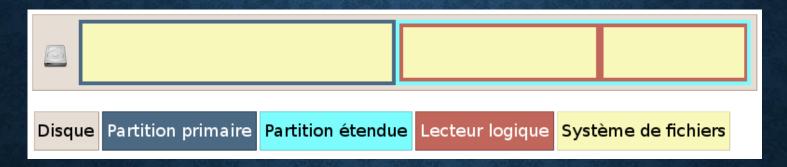


• Analyse de disques durs - Windows



- 1.EFI (Extensible Firmware Interface) : logiciel qui remplace le BIOS (Basic Input/Output System), charge le système d'exploitation à partir du disque dur, généralement formatée en FAT32.
- 2.NTFS (New Technology File System): système de fichiers utilisé par Windows.
- **3.Partition de récupération** : partition spéciale sur le disque dur qui contient les fichiers nécessaires pour récupérer ou réinstaller le système d'exploitation en cas de défaillance.

• Analyse de disques durs - Linux



Le système de fichiers par défaut est ext4.

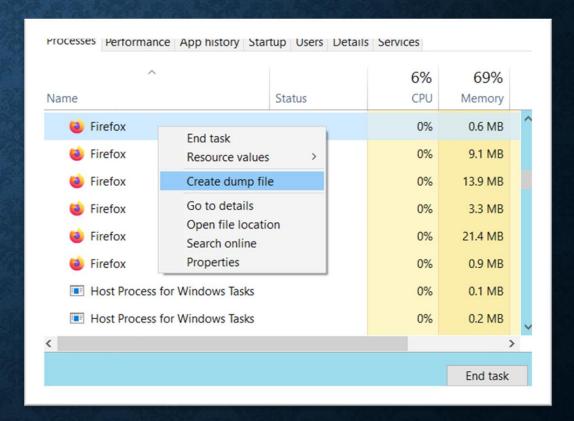
- •Partitions primaires / principales : type de partition le plus utilisé, permet de stocker des données en MBR
- •Partition étendue : utilisé pour dépasser la limite des 4 partitions principales.

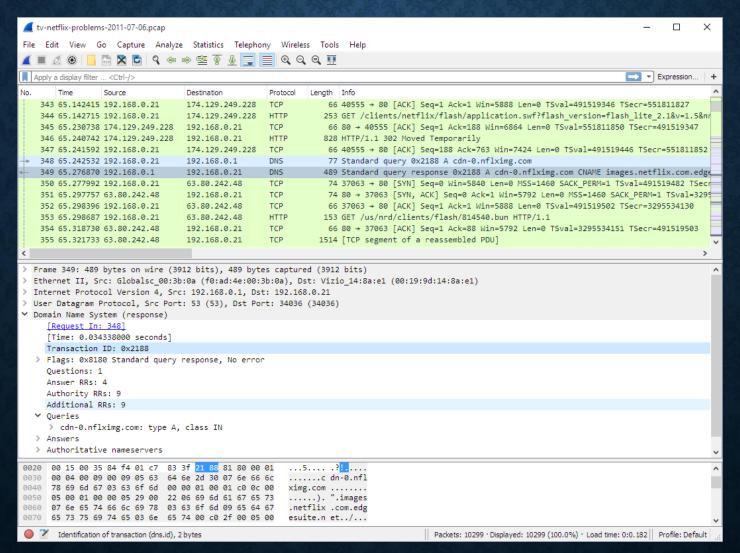
Puis la partition de démarrage des disques GPT (GUID Partition Table) :

•Partitions EFI : partition de démarrage pour les disques GPT sur les PC UEFI, formatée en FAT32 et stocke le firmware EFI.

### Analyse de mémoire vive

- Les fichiers de *dump* (en .dmp) contiennent une *photographie* des informations de bas niveau associées à l'application qui a planté.
- liste des programmes en cours d'exécution, état des registres et de la pile du microprocesseur, un listing en hexa. du contenu de la mémoire allouée à l'application.





#### Analyse réseau - notions intéressantes :

HTTPS/HTTP: protocole de communication client/serveur pour le web, chiffré ou non

**TCP**: protocole de contrôle de transmission (handshaking puis échange des paquets numérotés et vérification à chaque fois)

**UDP**: protocole de datagramme utilisateur, pas d'échange permanent, envoie de paquets non numérotés à la machine de destination, mais sans la prévenir. Il n'y a pas de conversation.

**SSH**: Secure Shell - <u>programme informatique</u> et un <u>protocole de communication</u> sécurisé. Impose un échange de <u>clés de chiffrement</u> en début de connexion. Par la suite, tous les <u>segments TCP</u> sont authentifiés et chiffrés.

#### Analyse réseau - notions intéressantes :

**SSL/TLS**: Sécurité de la couche de transport, <u>protocoles</u> de sécurisation des échanges par <u>Internet</u>. La *TLS* (ou *SSL*) fonctionne suivant un mode <u>client-serveur</u>.

- •l'authentification du serveur ;
- •la confidentialité des données échangées (ou session chiffrée);
- •l'intégrité des données échangées ;

**FTP**: protocole de transfert de fichier, destiné au partage de fichiers sur un réseau TCP/IP. Il permet, depuis un ordinateur, de copier des fichiers vers un autre ordinateur du réseau, ou encore de supprimer ou de modifier des fichiers sur cet ordinateur.

**DNS**: Système de nom de domaine, service <u>informatique distribué</u> qui associe les <u>noms de domaine</u> <u>Internet</u> avec leurs <u>adresses IP</u> ou d'<u>autres types d'enregistrements</u>.

• Démonstration d'une analyse disque à l'aide d'outils sous Linux

```
---(kali®kali)-[~/Documents/challenge]
boule-1.pdf boule-2.pdf image.img
 —(kali®kali)-[~/Documents/challenge]
- file image.img
image.img: DOS/MBR boot sector
—(kali®kali)-[~/Documents/challenge]
- strings image.img | head
ZRr=
`lf
\backslash |f1
GRUB
Geom
Hard Disk
Read
 Error
EFI PART
hHMl
```

```
---(kali⊕kali)-[~/Documents/challenge]
s fdisk -l image.img
Disk image.img: 6 GiB, 6442450944 bytes, 12582912 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: 3249E840-24CF-40DC-BDC8-FD95544D3951
Device
                        End Sectors Size Type
             Start
image.img1
            2048
                       18431
                                16384
                                         8M BIOS boot
image.img2
             18432 11552767 11534336 5.5G Linux root (x86-64)
image.img3 11552768 12582878 1030111 503M Linux filesystem
```

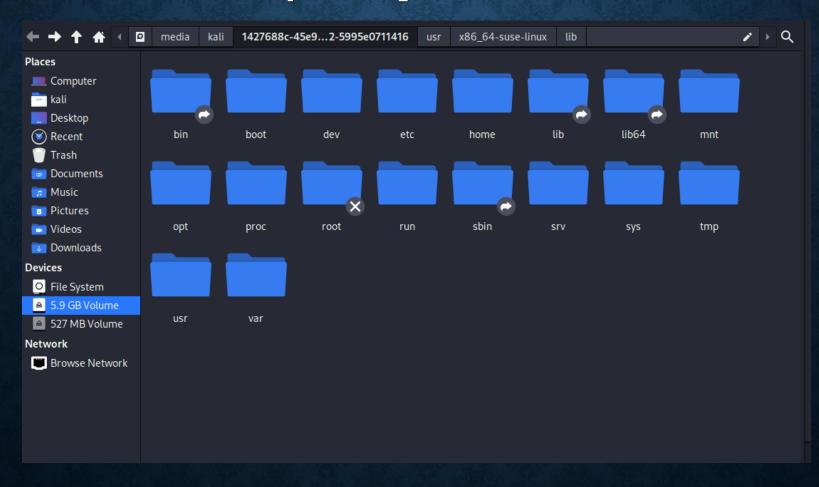
• Démonstration d'une analyse disque à l'aide d'outils sous Linux

```
—(kali®kali)-[~/Documents/challenge]
└─$ mmls image.img
GUID Partition Table (EFI)
Offset Sector: 0
Units are in 512-byte sectors
                                                         Description
      Slot
                Start
                              End
                                           Length
                                                         Safety Table
000:
     Meta
                0000000000
                              0000000000
                                           0000000001
001:
                                           0000002048
                                                         Unallocated
                0000000000
                              0000002047
      Meta
                                                         GPT Header
002:
                0000000001
                              00000000001
                                           0000000001
                00000000002
                              0000000033
                                           0000000032
                                                         Partition Table
003:
     Meta
                                           0000016384
004:
      000
                0000002048
                              0000018431
005:
      001
                0000018432
                              0011552767
                                           0011534336
006:
      002
                0011552768
                              0012582878
                                           0001030111
                0012582879
                              0012582911
                                           0000000033
                                                         Unallocated
```

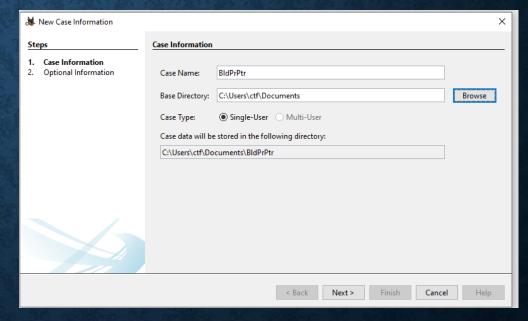
```
(kali® kali)-[~/Documents/challenge]
$ sudo losetup -fP image.img
```

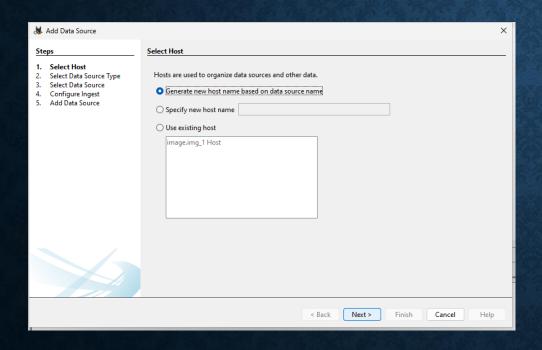
sudo mount /dev/sdb1 /mnt/media

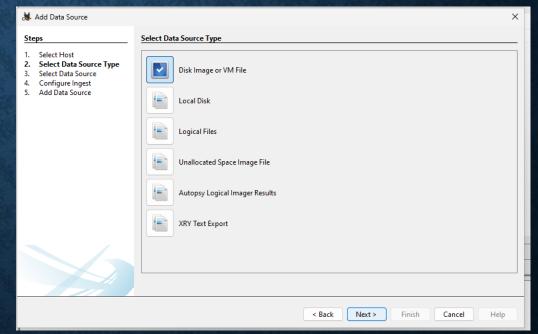
• Démonstration d'une analyse disque à l'aide d'outils sous Linux

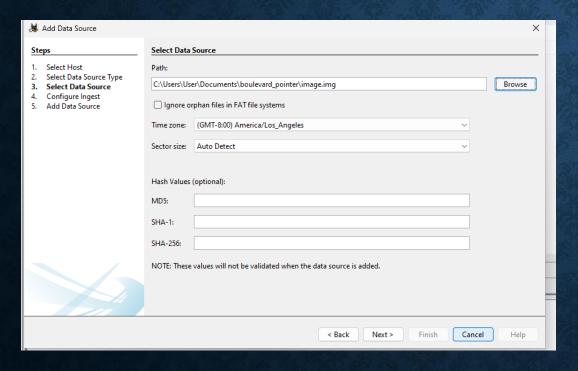


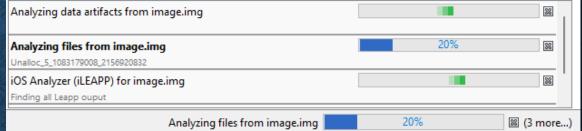




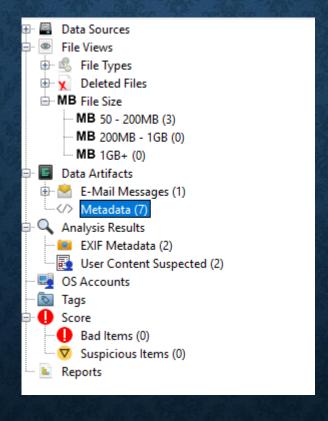


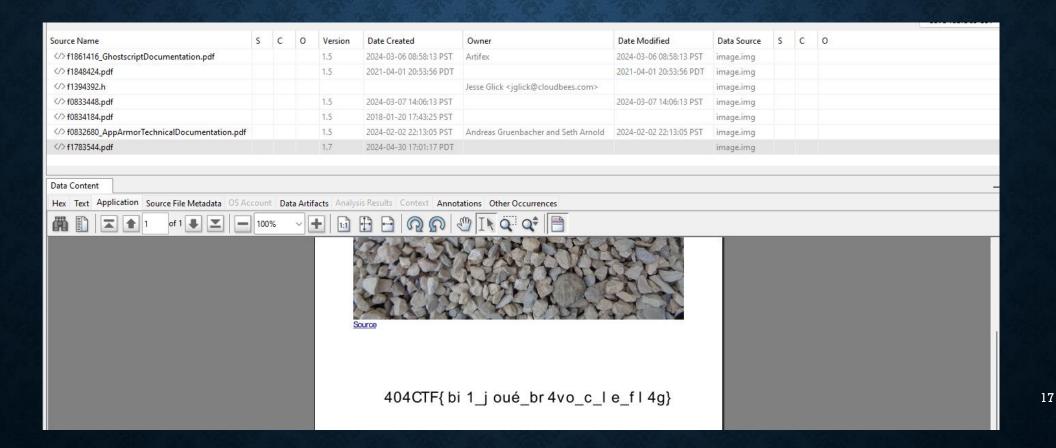


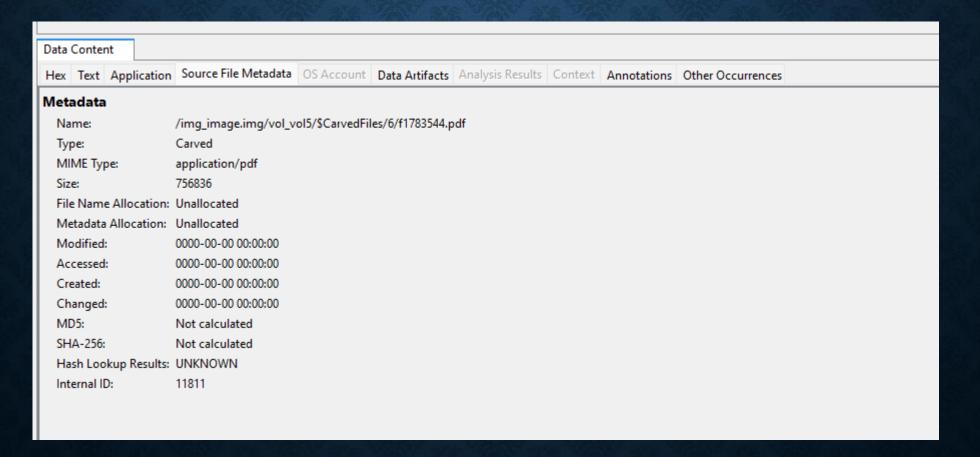


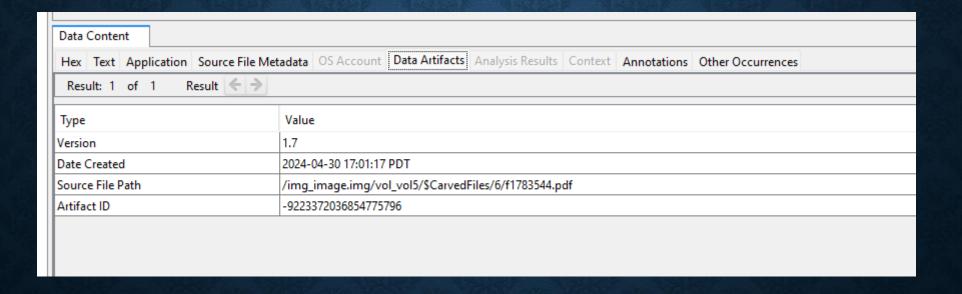












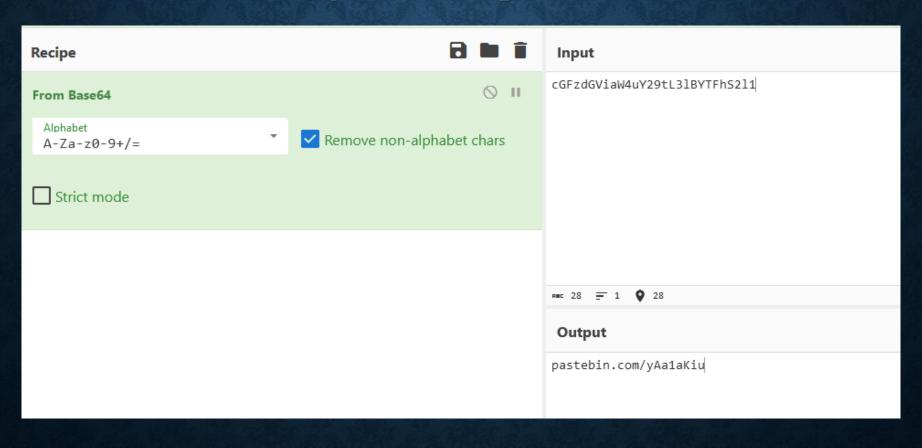
```
(kali@Hugo)-[~/Documents/volatility3-develop]
Volatility 3 Framework 2.7.0
Progress: 100.00
                               PDB scanning finished
URI
        Valid
              Number of base_types
                                       Number of types Number of symbols
                                                                                Number of enums Identifying information
file:///home/kali/Documents/volatility3-develop/volatility3/symbols/windows/tcpip.pdb/ABB23D00EE7E4165B6AFF66F2DF02EB2-2
                                                                b'tcpip.pdb|ABB23D00EE7E4165B6AFF66F2DF02EB2|2'
                True (cached) 0
                                                7313
.json.xz
                                        0
                                                        Θ
file:///home/kali/Documents/volatility3-develop/volatility3/symbols/windows/ntkrnlmp.pdb/3844DBB920174967BE7AA4A2C20430F
                                                                b'ntkrnlmp.pdb|3844DBB920174967BE7AA4A2C20430FA|2'
A-2.json.xz
               True (cached)
                              14
                                        880
                                                18644
                                                       114
file:///home/kali/Documents/volatility3-develop/volatility3/symbols/windows/ntkrnlmp.pdb/039281E5F80D4711858194C121C9D89
                                                                b'ntkrnlmp.pdb|039281E5F80D4711858194C121C9D89D|1'
D-1.json.xz
               True (cached)
                                        1436
                                                33723
                              14
                                                        230
file:///home/kali/Documents/volatility3-develop/volatility3/symbols/windows/tcpip.pdb/6E867CA47AABC85F750E8B1B5FBFC274-1
                                                                b'tcpip.pdb|6E867CA47AABC85F750E8B1B5FBFC274|1'
.json.xz
               True (cached)
                                                8811
                                        0
file:///home/kali/Documents/volatility3-develop/volatility3/symbols/windows/ntkrnlmp.pdb/E2BA44E0E506968538EA272B1E5030C
                                                                b'ntkrnlmp.pdb|E2BA44E0E506968538EA272B1E5030C5|1'
5-1.json.xz
               True (cached)
                              16
                                        1652
                                                39959
                                                        293
file:///home/kali/Documents/volatility3-develop/volatility3/symbols/windows/ntkrpamp.pdb/5B308B4ED6464159B87117C711E7340
                                                                b'ntkrpamp.pdb|5B308B4ED6464159B87117C711E7340C|2'
C-2.json.xz
               True (cached)
                                        870
                                                18517
                                                        110
```

```
(kali@Hugo)-[~/Documents/volatility3-develop]
Volatility 3 Framework 2.7.0
usage: volatility [-h] [-c CONFIG] [--parallelism [{processes,threads,off}]] [-e EXTEND] [-p PLUGIN_DIRS]
                  [-s SYMBOL_DIRS] [-v] [-l LOG] [-o OUTPUT_DIR] [-q] [-r RENDERER] [-f FILE] [--write-config]
                  [--save-config SAVE_CONFIG] [--clear-cache] [--cache-path CACHE_PATH] [--offline]
                  [--filters FILTERS] [--single-location SINGLE_LOCATION] [--stackers [STACKERS ...]]
                  [--single-swap-locations [SINGLE_SWAP_LOCATIONS ...]]
                  plugin ...
An open-source memory forensics framework
options:
                        Show this help message and exit, for specific plugin options use 'volatility <pluginnam'
 -h, --help
                        --help'
  -c CONFIG, --config CONFIG
                        Load the configuration from a json file
  --parallelism [{processes,threads,off}]
                        Enables parallelism (defaults to off if no argument given)
  -e EXTEND, --extend EXTEND
                        Extend the configuration with a new (or changed) setting
  -p PLUGIN_DIRS, --plugin-dirs PLUGIN_DIRS
                        Semi-colon separated list of paths to find plugins
 -s SYMBOL_DIRS, --symbol-dirs SYMBOL_DIRS
```

```
windows.bigpools.BigPools
                    List big page pools.
windows.cachedump.Cachedump
                    Dumps lsa secrets from memory
windows.callbacks.Callbacks
                    Lists kernel callbacks and notification routines.
windows.cmdline.CmdLine
                    Lists process command line arguments.
windows.crashinfo.Crashinfo
                    Lists the information from a Windows crash dump.
windows.devicetree.DeviceTree
                    Listing tree based on drivers and attached devices in a particular windows memory image.
windows.dlllist.DllList
                    Lists the loaded modules in a particular windows memory image.
windows.driverirp.DriverIrp
                    List IRPs for drivers in a particular windows memory image.
windows.drivermodule.DriverModule
                    Determines if any loaded drivers were hidden by a rootkit
windows.driverscan.DriverScan
                    Scans for drivers present in a particular windows memory image.
windows.dumpfiles.DumpFiles
                    Dumps cached file contents from Windows memory samples.
```

| (kali®Hugo)-[~/Documents/volatility3-develop]\$ python3 vol.py -f MEMORY.DMP windows.psscan |                                     |                  |                  |          |          |          |          |           |                        |           |          |          |            |        |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|--------|
| /olatility 3 Framework 2.7.0  |                                     |                  |                  |          |          |          |          |           |                        |           |          |          |            |        |
| rogres  | s: 100.0                            |                  | PDB scanning fir |          |          |          |          |           |                        |           |          |          |            |        |
| )ID   | PPID                                | ImageFileName    | Offset(V)        | Threads  | Handles  | Session] | Ιd       | Wow64     | CreateTi               | ime       | ExitTime | e        | File outp  | out    |
| 32  | 4096                                | S 0xf198f0       | 98 3538995       | _        | _        | True     | 2010-11- | -21 03:22 | 2:32.0000              | 000       | N/A      | Disable  | ed         |        |
| 3355443   | 2                                   | 84547187215129   | *****            | 0x56714f | e6       | 42949672 | 295      | 52010137  | 76                     | _         | True     | 2004-03  | 3-02 02:42 | 2:27.0 |
| )0000 1600-02-10 05:15:02.000000 Disabled   |                                     |                  |                  |          |          |          |          |           |                        |           |          |          |            |        |
| 1071637   | 29068032                            | 11599872         | 1.7600.16385_en  | 0x66100c | 9a       | 53057945 | 56       | _         | _                      | True      | 2000-08- | -06 23:4 | 42:37.0000 | 999    |
| 1759-10-09 02:23:21.000000 Disabled   |                                     |                  |                  |          |          |          |          |           |                        |           |          |          |            |        |
|   |                                     |                  | UHOO HOOHOM(OOO  | 0x73ee7d | 83       | 42584312 | 208      | _         | _                      | True      | 2017-03- | -18 15:  | 55:00.0000 | 000    |
|   | 1620-05-14 00:22:43.000000 Disabled |                  |                  |          |          |          |          |           |                        |           |          |          |            |        |
| 2681807   |                                     | 13958912151092   |                  | 61       | 28856813 | 314      | _        | _         | True                   | 2000-09-  | -03 17:5 | 5:06.00  | 9000       | 4669-  |
| )5-22 13:14:41.000000 Disabled  |                                     |                  |                  |          |          |          |          |           |                        |           |          |          |            |        |
| 2568  |                                     | taskmgr.exe      |                  | 7        | 124      | 1        | False    | 2024-03-  | -09 12:05              | 5:33.0000 | 900      | N/A      | Disabled   |        |
| 2040  |                                     | mscorsvw.exe     | 0x7e25db30       |          | 84       | 0        | True     |           | -09 11:49              |           |          | N/A      | Disabled   |        |
| 988   | 360                                 | conhost.exe      | 0x7e25e1d0       |          | 38       | 1        | False    |           | -09 11:49              |           |          | N/A      | Disabled   |        |
| 396   |                                     |                  | 0x7e2601d0       | _        | 57       | 1        | False    |           | -09 11:54              |           |          | N/A      | Disabled   |        |
| L680  | 1320                                | cmd.exe 0x7e2620 |                  |          | 1        | False    |          | -09 11:49 |                        |           | N/A      | Disable  |            |        |
| L956  |                                     | SDDSVC.exe       | 0x7e27f4f0       |          | 151      | 0        | False    |           | -09 11:47              |           |          | N/A      | Disabled   |        |
| 1804  | 1320                                | -pp-1-1-n-       | 0x7e2de800       |          | 258      | 1        | False    | 2024-03-  |                        |           |          | N/A      | Disabled   |        |
| 1536  |                                     | spoolsv.exe      |                  |          | 254      | 0        | False    | 2024-03-  |                        |           |          | N/A      | Disabled   |        |
| 1272  | 1320                                | iexplore.exe     | 0x7e383b30       |          | 381      | 1        | True     |           | -09 11:55<br>-09 11:55 |           |          | N/A      | Disabled   |        |
| .212  | 1320                                | Texprore.exe     | 07/6303030       | 11       | 201      | _        | Tue      | 2024-03-  | 09 11.55               | .44.000   | 300      | N/A      | DISabteu   |        |

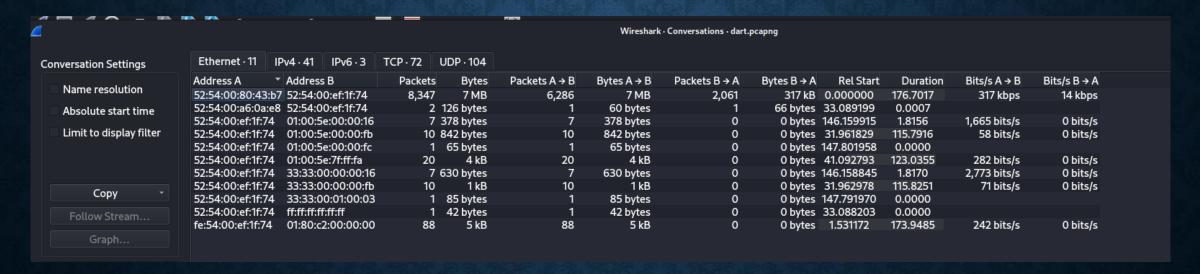
```
(kali@Hugo)-[~/Documents/volatility3-develop]
    python3 vol.py -f MEMORY.DMP windows.cmdline
Volatility 3 Framework 2.7.0
Progress: 100.00
                               PDB scanning finished
       Process Args
PID
       System Required memory at 0x20 is not valid (process exited?)
                       \SystemRoot\System32\smss.exe
224
        smss.exe
                       %SystemRoot%\system32\csrss.exe ObjectDirectory=\Windows SharedSection=1024,
296
        csrss.exe
erDll=basesrv,1 ServerDll=winsrv:UserServerDllInitialization,3 ServerDll=winsrv:ConServerDllInitiali
MaxRequestThreads=16
348
       wininit.exe
                       wininit.exe
        cmd.exe "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe"
804
                         \??\C:\Windows\system32\conhost.exe
1868
        conhost.exe
                         "C:\Windows\system32\NOTEPAD.EXE" C:\Users\joe\Desktop\schedule.txt
        notepad.exe
1644
        cGFzdGViaW4uY2
                          "C:\temp\cGFzdGViaW4uY29tL3lBYTFhS2l1.exe'
1804
        multireader.ex
                         "C:\temp\multireader.exe"
896
                         "C:\Program Files (x86)\Internet Explorer\iexplore.exe"
1272
        iexplore.exe
```



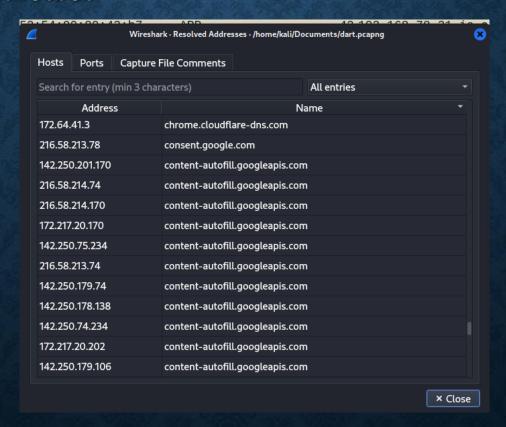
- Démonstration d'une analyse réseau à l'aide de Wireshark
- Statistics > Protocol Hierarchy

| otocol  | Percent Packets | Packets | Percent Bytes | Bytes   | Bits/s         | End Packets | End Bytes | End Bits/s | PDUs    |        |             |             |
|---|-----------------|---------|---------------|---------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|---------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| Frame   | 100.0           | 8494    | 100.0         | 7332846 | 331 k          | 0           | 0         | 0          | 8494    |        |             |             |
| ▼ Ethernet                                      | 100.0           | 8494    | 1.7           | 122242  | 5,534          | 0           | 0         | 0          | 8494    |        |             |             |
| <ul><li>Logical-Link Control</li></ul>          | 1.0             | 88      | 0.0           | 3344    | 151            | 0           | 0         | 0          | 88      |        |             |             |
| Spanning Tree Protocol                          | 1.0             | 88      | 0.0           | 3080    | 139            | 88          | 3080      | 139        | 88      |        |             |             |
| <ul> <li>Internet Protocol Version 6</li> </ul> | 0.2             | 18      | 0.0           | 720     | 32             | 0           | 0         | 0          | 18      |        |             |             |
| <ul> <li>User Datagram Protocol</li> </ul>      | 0.1             | 11      | 0.0           | 88      | 3              | 0           | 0         | 0          | 11      |        |             |             |
| Multicast Domain Name System                    | 0.1             | 10      | 0.0           | 422     | 19             | 10          | 422       | 19         | 10      |        |             |             |
| Link-local Multicast Name Resolution            | 0.0             | 1       | 0.0           | 23      | 1              | 1           | 23        | 1          | 1       |        |             |             |
| Internet Control Message Protocol v6            | 0.1             | 7       | 0.0           | 196     | 8              | 7           | 196       | 8          | 7       |        |             |             |
| <ul> <li>Internet Protocol Version 4</li> </ul> | 98.7            | 8383    | 2.3           | 167688  | 7,591          | 0           | 0         | 0          | 8383    |        |             |             |
| <ul> <li>User Datagram Protocol</li> </ul>      | 4.2             | 353     | 0.0           | 2824    | 127            | 0           | 0         | 0          | 353     |        |             |             |
| Simple Service Discovery Protocol               | 0.2             | 20      | 0.0           | 3500    | 158            | 20          | 3500      | 158        | 20      |        |             |             |
| QUIC IETF                                       | 1.7             | 144     | 0.6           | 47020   | 2,128          | 144         | 39029     | 1,767      | 151     |        |             |             |
| Multicast Domain Name System                    | 0.1             | 10      | 0.0           | 422     | 19             | 10          | 422       | 19         | 10      |        |             |             |
| Link-local Multicast Name Resolution            | 0.0             | 1       | 0.0           | 23      | 1              | 1           | 23        | 1          | 1       |        |             |             |
| Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol             | 0.0             | 2       | 0.0           | 600     | 27             | 2           | 600       | 27         | 2       |        |             |             |
| Domain Name System                              | 2.1             | 176     | 0.2           | 11780   | 533            | 176         | 11780     | 533        | 176     |        |             |             |
| ▼ Transmission Control Protocol                 | 94.5            | 8023    | 95.2          | 6977203 | 315 k          | 4442        | 3515739   | 159 k      | 8023    |        |             |             |
| Transport Layer Security                        | 41.6            | 3533    | 93.3          | 6844329 | 309 k          | 3533        | 5939651   | 268 k      | 3657    |        |             |             |
| <ul> <li>Hypertext Transfer Protocol</li> </ul> | 0.5             | 40      | 1.2           | 86012   | 3,894          | 29          | 2309      | 104        | 40      |        |             |             |
| Line-based text data                            | 0.0             | 1       | 0.0           | 207     | g <sup>'</sup> | 1           | 207       | 9          | 1       |        |             |             |
| HTML Form URL Encoded                           | 0.1             | 9       | 0.5           | 38664   | 1,750          | 9           | 38664     | 1,750      | 9       |        |             |             |
| Data  | 0.0             | 1       | 0.6           | 42109   | 1,906          | 1           | 42109     | 1,906      | 1       |        |             |             |
| Data  | 0.1             | 8       | 0.0           | 8       | 0              | 8           | 8         | 0          | 8       |        |             |             |
| Internet Group Management Protocol              | 0.1             | 7       | 0.0           | 112     | 5              | 7           | 112       | 5          | 7       |        |             |             |
| Address Resolution Protocol                     | 0.1             | 5       | 0.0           | 194     | 8              | 5           | 194       | 8          | 5       |        |             |             |
|   |                 |         |               |         |                |             |           |            |         |        |             |             |
| display filter.                                 |                 |         |               |         |                |             |           |            | × Close | Сору - | Protocols * | <b>○</b> He |

- Démonstration d'une analyse réseau à l'aide de Wireshark
- Statistics > Conversations



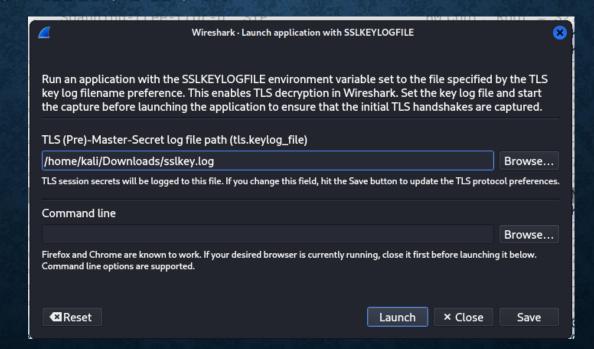
- Démonstration d'une analyse réseau à l'aide de Wireshark
- Statistics > Resolved Addresses



• Démonstration d'une analyse réseau à l'aide de Wireshark

Exportation de tous les fichiers trouvés :
 File > Export Objects > HTTP / FTP / ...

• Ajout clés SSL:



# MERCI À VOUS!

#### 4. ANNEXES

- Installation des outils mentionnés :
  - https://www.autopsy.com/download/
  - https://github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility3

- Vidéos explicatives très complètes :
  - Sur volatility: https://youtu.be/2S\_pi9qnIo8?list=PL\_TfKyL-HEyF1JkgkdMA--HfIFLY2Htnc
  - Sur autopsy: <a href="https://youtu.be/o6boK9dG-Lc?list=PL">https://youtu.be/o6boK9dG-Lc?list=PL</a> TfKyL-HEyF1JkgkdMA--HfIFLY2Htnc