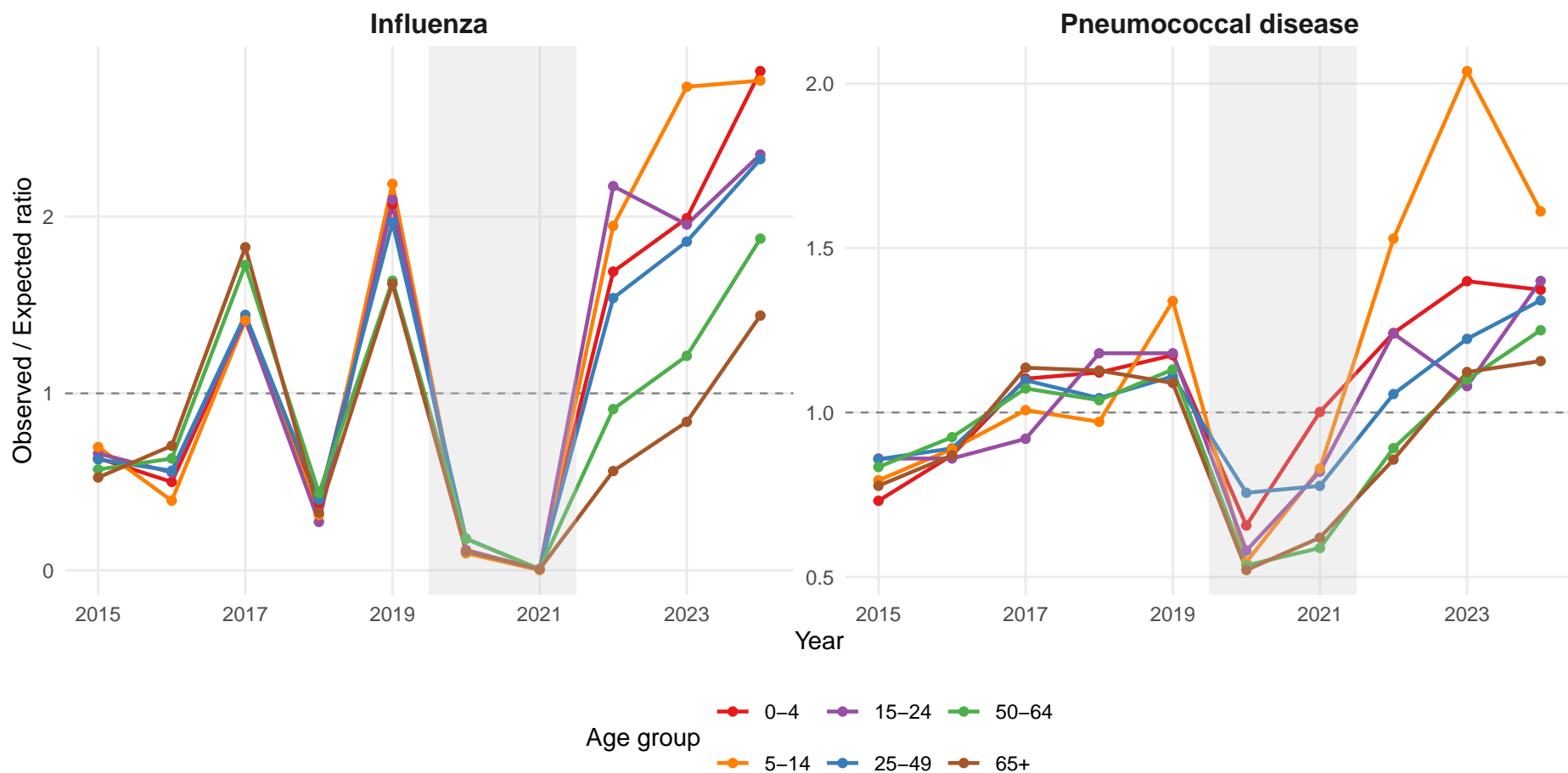


A

Age-specific disruption and recovery

O/E ratios by age group relative to 2015–2019 baselines; grey band = COVID–acute period



B

Post-pandemic rebound by age group

Mean O/E ratio during post-COVID period (2023–2024); dashed line = baseline

