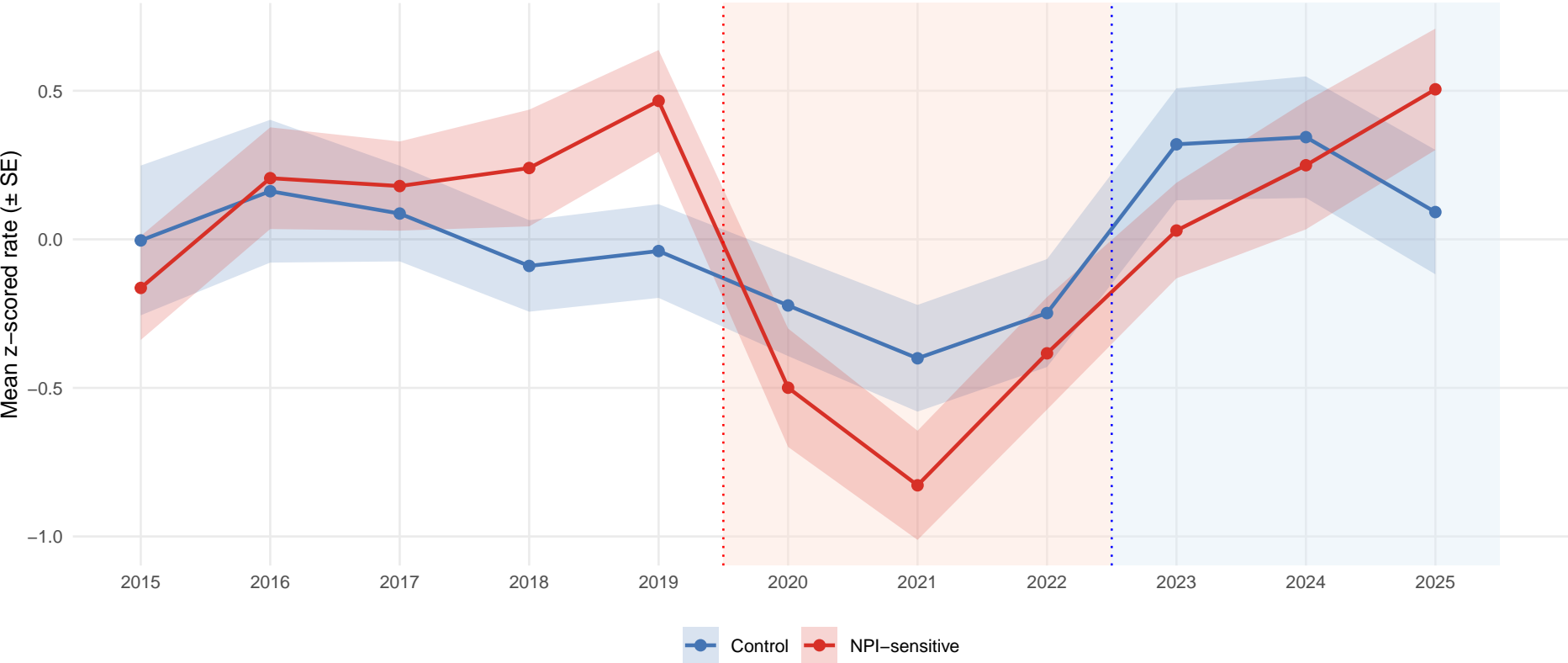
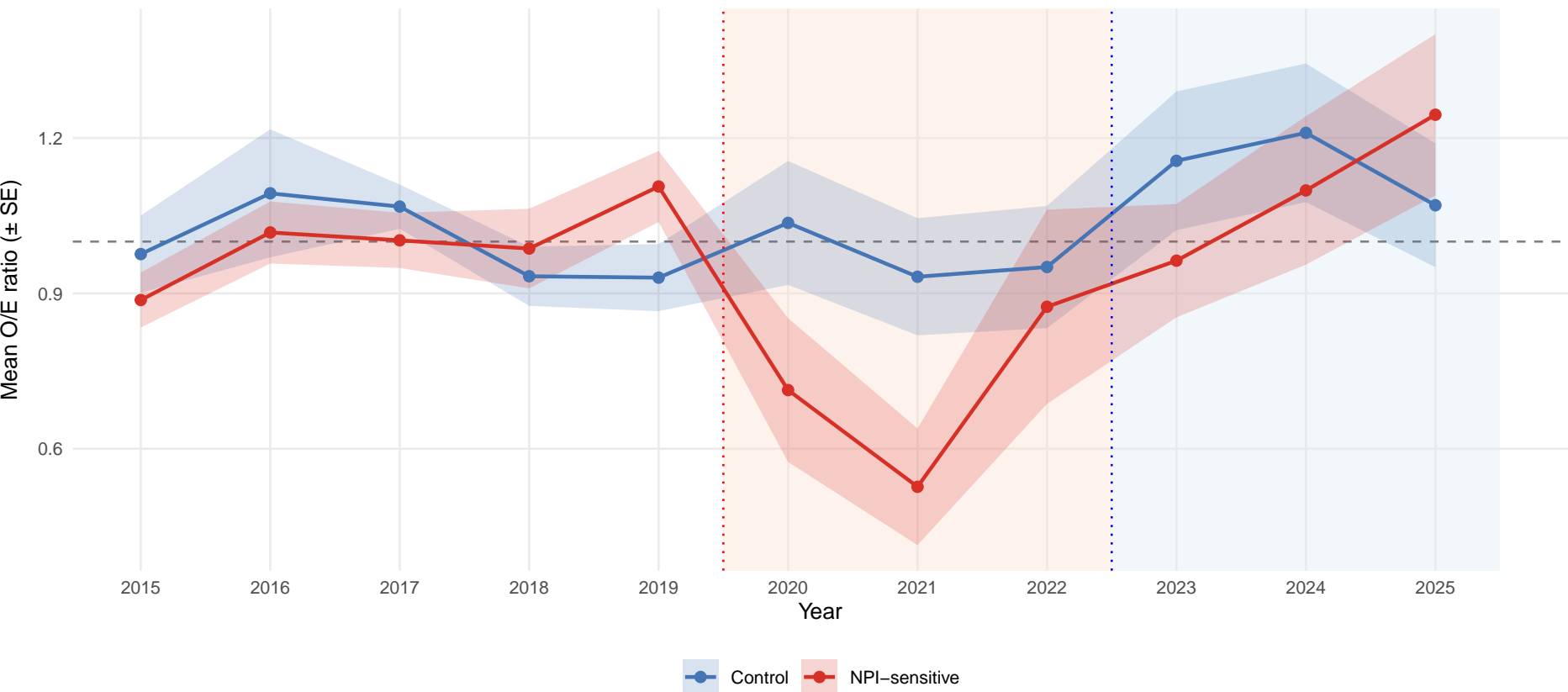


Figure 8. Difference-in-Differences: NPI-Sensitive vs Control Diseases

A. Difference-in-Differences: Z-scored rates
Treatment: 23 NPI-sensitive; Control: 24 diseases



B. Observed/Expected ratios by group



DiD coefficient (covid \times NPI-sensitive): ($p = .$). Pre-trend $p = 0.025$; Placebo $p = 0.041$.