### CYBER SECURITY

alert(`Hello \${user.name}`);

From ordering a taxi to booking a room. There are billions of bytes of information moving every second

The Internet has gotten big. Scary BIG. The average user is not aware of all the dangers lurking on the Web

#### WHY BOTHER?

With the giant ocean of information and data around, a golden age has been created for black hat hackers. There are more than enough vulnerabilities to exploit. Basic CySec knowledge is a must in this day and age

#### **WHAT'S IT?**

The name says it all. It's the practice of keeping a company or your data safe from malicious attackers with harmful intentions. Be it hardware or software

As companies get bigger and bigger and generate more and more data, cyber security has become mandatory. Hell yeah job security! Or is it security job.....

#### **CIA TRIAD**

CONFIDENTIALITY

Ensuring privacy to prevent the wrong people from accessing your information. Only grant access to authorized persons

#### **INTEGRITY**

If proper systems are in place, attackers will have a hard time getting in. Small bit of security goes a long way

#### **AVAILABILITY**

Is access to your data restricted to only authorised people?

#### **PREVENTION**

Safety is only a feeling. If someone wants to get in, they will get in. It's our responsibility to implement systems, practices and incident response plans.

These systems hinder any attacker. The longer they take, the more time you will have to launch a counter attack!

## WE PROTECT FROM

The CIA is used as a core reference (The Three Pillars Of Security) for protecting against unauthorized access, deletion and modification. All companies following proper CySec regulations follow The Three Pillars.

How long can a building stand without pillars for support

#### I'M IN

Once a hacker is in, there's really not much you can do. Pulling the cables always works on the other hand .... (seriously, don't ever do that....)

Doing Risk Assessment is the staring point for understanding where the vulnerabilities are that a potential hacker could exploit.

#### **ASSESSMENTS**

#### Threat

Anything that could damage or expose the data of a company is cosidered a threat. This could be from natural, intentional or unintentional threats

#### **Vulnerability**Any weakness in a data

Any weakness in a data asset that can be exploited by an attacker is considered vulnerable. This could

be bugs/defects in

software or hardware

#### Risk Managem

Risk Management is key to cybersecurity. Risk refers to the potential loss or damage when a threat exploits a vulnerability. We limit the collateral

# ROADMAP necesSkills.map(skill => (skill.learn()));

100 hours of pure focus into a practice would put you in a decent skill range

3 months, 2 hours a day

#### CODE SECURITY

Creating scripts that track a user's activity would make it easier to determine suspicious activity when an attacker strikes. Alerts could be sent to admin when there is large file download or unusual login methods. Immediate credential changes could be executed

Finance tracking app example

#### LINUX

Most secure OS out there. A must. Kali Linux is your best friend. Used for Pen Testing and System Analysis Red Hat Distro is also a big one

#### **PYTHON**

It's the biggest scripting language out there. Gotta learn that lingo Nessus is the threat assessment tool you'll most likely be using

#### **CERTS**

Paper gets you far, skills get you further

CEH (Certified Ethical Hacker)
OSCP (Offensive Security Certified
Professional)
CISA (Certified Information Security
Auditor)
GCIH (GIAC Certified Incident Handler)

Certified Information Systems Security
Professional (CISSP)

You can work at the NSA bruh...

#### **SOFT SKILLS**

You will be working with a lot of people that are not technically trained.

You will need communication skills to properly convey complex technical jargon into understandable concepts

#### **IMPLEMENT**

Learning how to assess a business and finding the potential security risks is a big part of what you will do,

When you start with security, you begin with writing scripts that automate certain security tasks. Backups, Authentication

#### **HABITS**

Eagerness to dig into technical questions and examine them from all sides.

Enthusiasm and a high degree of adaptability.

Strong analytical and diagnostic skills.

A current understanding of common web vulnerabilities.

Maintaining awareness and knowledge of contemporary standards, practices, procedures and methods.

#### MONEY

This is a baller profession. You can make F U Money in 5 years of consistency

And if you have a head on your shoulder with some grey matter, you could write all your work tasks into batch scripts...

Salary range of R35 000 and jumps up to R95 000-R125 000