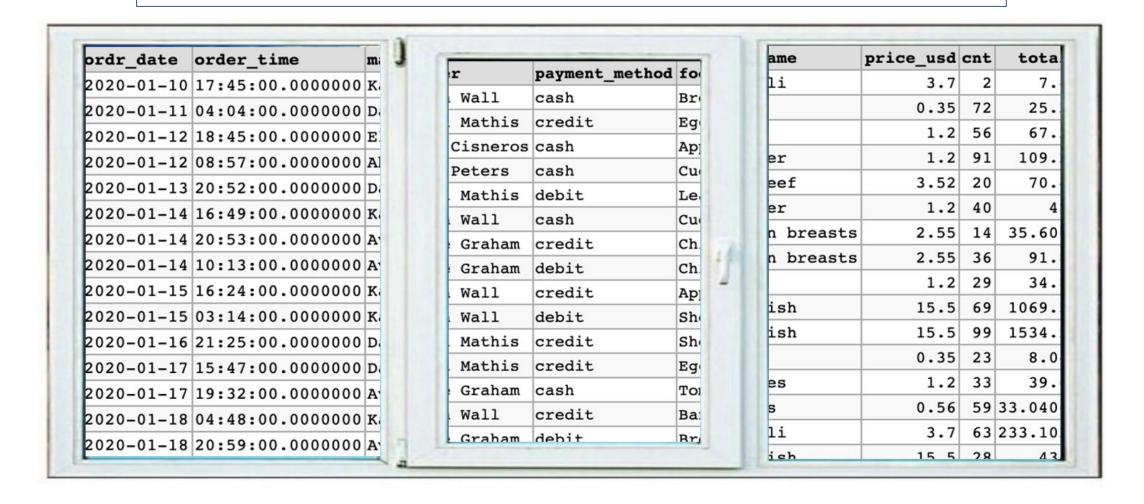
Оконные функции

Оконные функции

select *, row_number() over (order by ordr_date) as num
from skill_orders



Оконные функции — релизы

windows functions, rank functions

| Год | База данных |
|------|-------------------|
| 2000 | Oracle 8i |
| 2003 | SQL:2003 |
| 2009 | Postgres 8.4 |
| 2011 | MSSQL Server 2012 |
| 2016 | MySQL 8 |

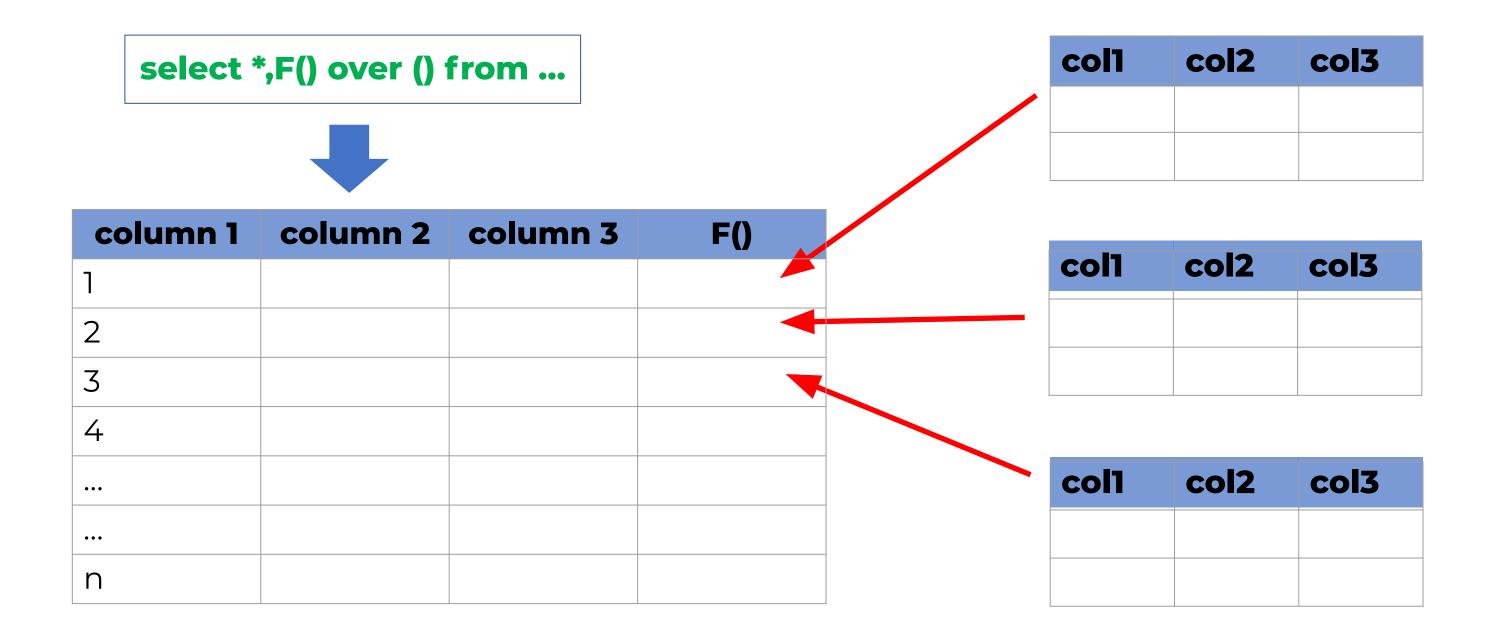
Обычный запрос

select * from ...



| column 1 | column 2 | column 3 |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | | |
| 2 | | |
| 3 | | |
| 4 | | |
| ••• | | |
| ••• | | |
| n | | |

Запрос с оконной функцией



Оконные функции — синтаксис

Оконные функции — определение окна данных

```
select *,

Название функции ([параметры])

over(

[partition by столбцы для группировки]

order by столбцы для сортировки

[rows/range настройка границ окна]

)

from ...
```

| col2 | col3 |
|------|------|
| | |
| | |
| | col2 |

| coll | col2 | col3 |
|------|------|------|
| | | |
| | | |

| coll | col2 | col3 |
|------|------|------|
| | | |
| | | |

Оконные функции — определение окна данных

```
select *,

Название функции ([параметры])

over(

[partition by столбцы для группировки]

order by столбцы для сортировки

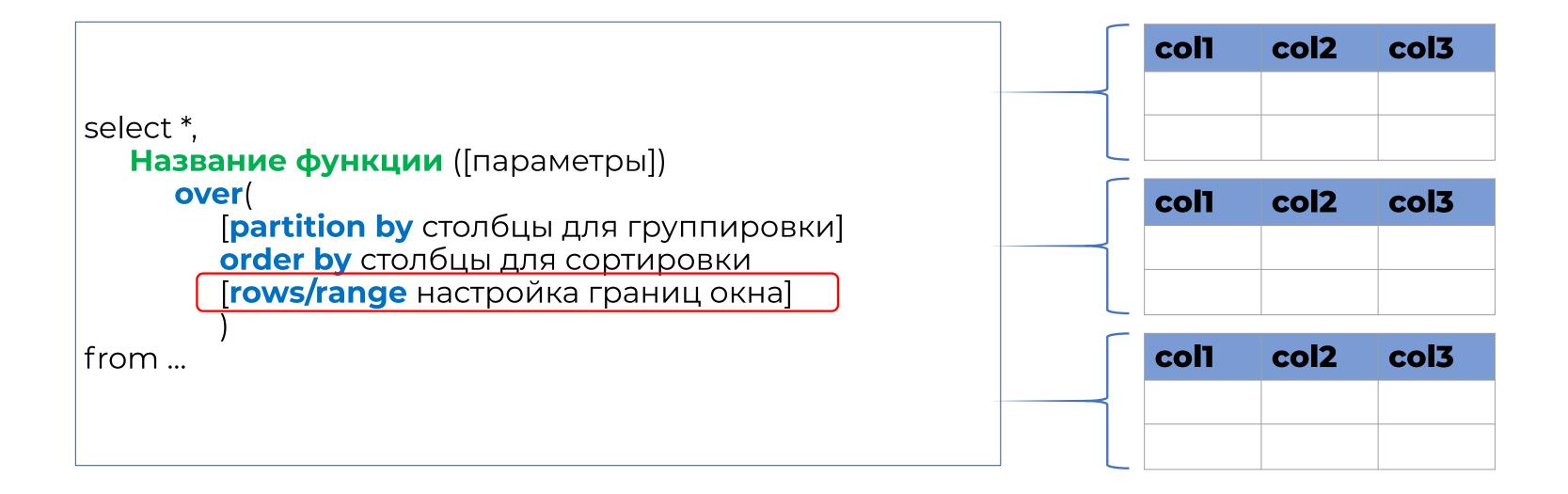
[rows/range настройка границ окна]

)

from ...
```

| | coll | col2 | col3 |
|---|------|------|------|
| | | | |
| _ | | | |
| ı | coll | col2 | col3 |
| l | | | |
| | | | |
| | col1 | col2 | col3 |
| | | | |
| | | | |

Оконные функции — определение окна данных



Оконные функции — синтаксис

```
select *,

(Параметры])

(Over()

[partition by столбцы для группировки]

(Order by столбцы для сортировки)

[rows/range настройка границ окна]

)

from ...
```

Оконная функция row_number()

```
select *,
row_number()
over(order by ...)
from ...
```

Оконная функция row_number()— настройка окна данных

```
select *,
row_number() over ()
from skill_orders
```

| ordr_date | order_time | manager | payment_method | food_name | price_usd | cnt | total | row_number |
|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----|--------|------------|
| 2020-01-10 | 17:45:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Broccoli | 3.7 | 2 | 7.4 | 1 |
| 2020-01-11 | 04:04:00 | Darryl Mathis | credit | Eggs | 0.35 | 72 | 25.2 | 2 |
| 2020-01-12 | 18:45:00 | Ellis Cisneros | cash | Apples | 1.2 | 56 | 67.2 | 3 |
| 2020-01-12 | 08:57:00 | Abbie Peters | cash | Cucumber | 1.2 | 91 | 109.2 | 4 |
| 2020-01-13 | 20:52:00 | Darryl Mathis | debit | Lean beef | 3.52 | 20 | 70.4 | 5 |
| 2020-01-14 | 16:49:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Cucumber | 1.2 | 40 | 48 | 6 |
| 2020-01-14 | 20:53:00 | Averie Graham | credit | Chicken breasts | 2.55 | 14 | 35.606 | 7 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | |

Оконная функция row_number()— настройка окна данных

select *,
row_number() over ()
from skill_orders

| ordr_date | order_time | manager | payment_method | food_name | price_usd | cnt | total | row_number |
|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----|--------|------------|
| 2020-01-10 | 17:45:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Broccoli | 3.7 | 2 | 7.4 | 1 |
| 2020-01-11 | 04:04:00 | Darryl Mathis | credit | Eggs | 0.35 | 72 | 25.2 | 2 |
| 2020-01-12 | 18:45:00 | Ellis Cisneros | cash | Apples | 1.2 | 56 | 67.2 | 3 |
| 2020-01-12 | 08:57:00 | Abbie Peters | cash | Cucumber | 1.2 | 91 | 109.2 | 4 |
| 2020-01-13 | 20:52:00 | Darryl Mathis | debit | Lean beef | 3.52 | 20 | 70.4 | 5 |
| 2020-01-14 | 16:49:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Cucumber | 1.2 | 40 | 48 | 6 |
| 2020-01-14 | 20:53:00 | Averie Graham | credit | Chicken breasts | 2.55 | 14 | 35.606 | 7 |

| 1 0 5 5 5 | 575 - 575 | 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 | 1335 0 0 | 0 | 10000 | 1 62.2 | 1 2 5 5 1 | 3.31 |
|------------|-----------|----------------|----------|---|-------|--------|-----------|------|
| 2020-02-17 | 12:18:00 | Kaiden Wall | debit | Bananas | 0.56 | 68 | 38.08 | 98 |
| 2020-02-17 | 19:06:00 | Darryl Mathis | cash | Shellfish | 15.5 | 50 | 775 | 99 |
| 2020-02-18 | 08:37:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Tomatoes | 1.2 | 75 | 90 | 100 |
| 2020-02-18 | 13:45:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Shellfish | 15.5 | 26 | 403 | 101 |
| 2020-02-18 | 20:21:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Shellfish | 15.5 | 94 | 1457 | 102 |
| 2020-02-18 | 07:49:00 | Ellis Cisneros | credit | Lean beef | 3.52 | 80 | 281.6 | 103 |

103 rows

Оконная функция row_number() — настройки окна данных

select *,
row_number() over () ([order by...])
from skill_orders [order by...]

| ordr | _date | order_time | manager | payment_method | food_name | price_usd | cnt | total | row_number |
|-------|--------|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----|--------|------------|
| 2020- | -01-10 | 17:15:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Broccoli | 3.7 | 2 | 7.4 | 1 |
| 2020 | 01-11 | 04:04:00 | Darryl Mathis | credit | Eggs | 0.35 | 72 | 25.2 | 2 |
| 2020- | -01-12 | 18:45:00 | Ellis Cisneros | cash | Apples | 1.2 | 56 | 67.2 | 3 |
| 2020- | -01-12 | 08:57:00 | Abbie Peters | cash | Cucumber | 1.2 | 91 | 109.2 | 4 |
| 2020- | -01-13 | 20:52:00 | Darryl Mathis | debit | Lean beef | 3.52 | 20 | 70.4 | 5 |
| 2020- | -01-14 | 16:49:00 | Kaiden Wall | cash | Cucumber | 1.2 | 40 | 48 | 6 |
| 2020- | -01-14 | 20:53:00 | Averie Graham | credit | Chicken breasts | 2.55 | 14 | 35.606 | 7 |
| | | 1 22 2 22 | | 1205 A A | • | | | F 5 5 | |
| 2020- | -02-17 | 12:18:00 | Kaiden Wall | debit | Bananas | 0.56 | 68 | 38.08 | 98 |
| 2020- | -02-17 | 19:06:00 | Darryl Mathis | cash | Shellfish | 15.5 | 50 | 775 | 99 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

2020-02-18 08:37:00 1.2 75 90 Kaiden Wall cash Tomatoes 100 15.5 26 403 Kaiden Wall Shellfish 101 2020-02-18 13:45:00 cash 15.5 2020-02-18 20:21:00 Kaiden Wall cash Shellfish 94 1457 102 2020-02-18 07:49:00 80 281.6 Ellis Cisneros credit Lean beef 3.52 103

Оконная функция row_number()

select *,

row_number() over (order by cnt desc) num1, row_number() over (order by cnt) num2
from skill_orders

order by manager

| ordr_dat | ord | er_t | ime | manage | er | payment_method | food_name | price_usd | cnt | total | num1 | num2 |
|----------|--------|------|-----|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----|---------|------|------|
| 2020-02- | 10 22: | 17:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | credit | Cucumber | 1.2 | 73 | 87.6 | 25 | 78 |
| 2020-01- | 12 08: | 57:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | cash | Cucumber | 1.2 | 91 | 109.2 | 11 | 93 |
| 2020-01- | 26 20: | 35:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | debit | Lean beef | 3.52 | 70 | 246.4 | 28 | 76 |
| 2020-02- | 16 23: | 43:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | credit | Carrots | 3.33 | 4 | 13.32 | 98 | 5 |
| 2020-01- | 25 16: | 04:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | debit | Bananas | 0.56 | 25 | 14.02 | 80 | 24 |
| 2020-02- | 15 22: | 26:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | debit | Broccoli | 3.7 | 69 | 255.3 | 29 | 74 |
| 2020-01- | 21 00: | 21:0 | 0 | Abbi | eters | cash | Chicken breasts | 2.55 | 64 | 163.2 | 35 | 70 |
| 2020-01- | 25 05: | 33:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | credit | Broccoli | 3.7 | 87 | 321.903 | 13 | 91 |
| 2020-01- | 27 05: | 42:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | credit | Eggs | 0.35 | 56 | 19.5 | 44 | 61 |
| 2020-01- | 18 21: | 26:0 | 0 | Abbie | Peters | debit | Shellfish | 15.5 | 28 | 434 | 75 | 29 |
| | ** | | | | | | • | | | | | |

10 rows of 103

Практика к уроку

Hапишите SQL-запрос, возвращающий все строки и все колонки таблицы с продажами **skill_sales**

К набору колонок добавьте две вычисляемые колонки:

| Название колонки | Содержимое |
|------------------|--|
| N_by_dt | Нумерация строк по всему набору данных. Присваивание номеров должно осуществляться согласно данным из колонки sale_dt в порядке возрастания |
| N_by_cnt | Нумерация строк по всему набору данных. Присваивание номеров должно осуществляться согласно данным из колонки cnt в порядке убывания |
| | |